1	Volume: VI Pages: 1-217			
2	Exhibits: 267-286			
3	COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS HAMPDEN, SS SUPERIOR COURT DEPARTMENT			
4	OF THE TRIAL COURT			
5				
6	**************************************			
7	vs.			
8	Erick Cotto 07-0770 Jermaine Watt 09-1068; 09-1069			
9	Lizardo Vega 09-0097 Omar Harris 10-1233			
10	Wendell Richardson 12-0399 Fiori Liquori 12-0624			
11	Rolando Penate 12-0083 Omar Brown 05-1159			
12	Bryant Ware 07-1072; 09-1072; 10-0253			
13	Glenda Aponte 12-0226 ***********************************			
14				
15	MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL BEFORE THE HONORABLE RICHARD J. CAREY			
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17				
18	APPEARANCES: (see next page)			
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21	Hampden Superior Court 50 State Street			
22	Springfield, Massachusetts December 16, 2016			
23	2000m201 10, 2010			
24	ALICIA CAYODE KYLES Official Court Stenographer			
25	Registered Merit Reporter			
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18	(05-1159); Bryant Ware (07-1072; 09-1072; 10-253)
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(* * * * *) 1 2 (The Court entered at 9:30 a.m.) 3 (The defendants and the interpreter were present.) 4 THE CLERK: Good morning, Your Honor. Good morning 5 everyone. 6 This is the criminal session for December 16, 2016, the 7 Honorable Justice Richard Carey is presiding. I'm Assistant Clerk Lois Cignoli for the court. Matters before the court 8 9 as part of the Farak drug lab hearing, cases of Commonwealth vs. Erick Cotto, Docket 07-770, represented by Attorney 10 11 Rebecca Jacobstein. 12 Commonwealth vs. Jermaine Watt respective Docket Number 13 09-1068, 09-1069, represented by Attorney Rebecca 14 Jacobstein. 15 The Commonwealth vs. Lizardo Vega, Docket 09-97, 16 represented by Attorney Luke Ryan. 17 The Commonwealth vs. Omar Harris, 2010-1233, 18 represented by Attorney Jared Olanoff. 19 The Commonwealth vs. Wendell Richardson, 2012-399, 20 represented by Attorney Jared Olanoff. 21 The Commonwealth vs. Fiori Liquori, Docket 2012-624, 22 represented by Attorney Jared Olanoff. 23 The Commonwealth vs. Rolando Penate Docket, 2012-83, 24 represented by Attorney Jennifer Appleyard. 25 Commonwealth vs. Omar Brown Docket, 2005-1159,

1 represented by Attorney James McKenna.

The Commonwealth vs. Bryant Ware respective Docket

Numbers 07-1072, 09-1072, 2010-253 represented by Attorney

James McKenna.

For the Commonwealth we have -- oh, I'm sorry, and Commonwealth vs. Glenda Aponte, Docket, 2012-226, represented by Attorney James McKenna.

Commonwealth -- for the Commonwealth we have Assistant Attorney Generals, Kim West, Judy Zeprun and Thomas Caldwell and Heather Valentine. And from the District Attorney's Office we have Assistant District Attorneys Deborah Ahlstrom and Katharine Johnston.

And for the record the interpreter is present as are $\mbox{Mr. Watt}$ and $\mbox{Penate.}$

THE COURT: Good morning everyone.

ALL COUNSEL: Good morning.

THE COURT: So, Mr. Caldwell, I have been directed to inquire about the evidence, photographs of evidence.

MR. CALDWELL: Yes, Your Honor. May we approach sidebar?

THE COURT: Sure.

(Beginning of Sidebar Discussion)

MR. CALDWELL: Thank you, Your Honor.

So, Your Honor, I have the State Trooper Sergeant
Ballou obtain this evidence from our evidence locker in

1 Boston and bring it out here.

So this is all of the evidence that was seized from the car and the duffle bag at Farak's work station at the Amherst laboratory. So I'm really asking the Court, in terms of proceeding — I don't know if the Court, perhaps, wanted this for in camera review or how the Court wants to handle this. It is still active evidence.

THE COURT: Sure.

MR. CALDWELL: I don't think we can really put it into evidence in this case because at some point I'm sure we may need this back.

THE COURT: Right. Yeah, no, it was -- it is much less involved than that.

The testimony, because that it was transported from the barracks to the AG's evidence location, that Sergeant Ballou took it out and went through it, that Mr. Ryan went through -- I was just curious as to how voluminous.

So all I want is, I think a photograph of it made an exhibit so that myself and any appellate judge, who may, I suspect, be looking at this thing, has a sense of what we're talking about.

MR. CALDWELL: I can at the lunch break -- I do have photographs I can print out and I can put into evidence.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. CALDWELL: And, Your Honor, whatever you would like

1 to do further. 2 THE COURT: That's just --3 MR. CALDWELL: I will make it available if the Court so 4 wishes. 5 THE COURT: We will, hopefully, make it a joint exhibit 6 and be done with it. 7 MR. RYAN: Okay. 8 MS. WEST: Thank you. 9 (End of Sidebar Discussion) THE COURT: Secondly, before we call any further 10 11 witnesses, let's talk about the briefing schedule. 12 And it's my understanding that there's agreement that, 13 I believe, the Commonwealth (sic) will file its brief by 14 January 31. Is that accurate? 15 MS. AHLSTROM: I believe that's --16 MS. JACOBSTEIN: I will file my brief by January 31. 17 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Anybody else who wants 18 to on your side? 19 MS. JACOBSTEIN: Yes, we will. 20 MS. APPLEYARD: Excuse me, Your Honor, Jennifer Appleyard on behalf of Rolando Penate is currently 21 22 incarcerated. I will ask I be able to file mine by 23 January 10. 24 THE COURT: Sure.

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MS. APPLEYARD: Because his sentence -- he's scheduled

for his sentence to be wrapping up in February so it would 1 2 be in his interest to possibly have this matter resolved 3 prior to that. 4 THE COURT: All right. Not promising that, but you can 5 file your brief by January 10. 6 And February 17. 7 MS. AHLSTROM: The Commonwealth, being the DA's Office, 8 will not be able to respond to it in any more of a timely 9 fashion than it can to the defendants' brief. 10 THE COURT: And you wanted until February 17 to file yours? 11 12 MS. AHLSTROM: I believe that is what we decided on, 13 yes. 14 THE COURT: All right. So ordered. 15 Then there was some discussion about a hearing, a 16 hearing for argument or something -- no? No? No? 17 MS. AHLSTROM: Your Honor, we didn't know if you wanted 18 an argument on the briefs and then we discussed the fact that we would be perhaps addressing the individual 19 20 defendants cases. THE COURT: Well, I mean, my --21 22 MS. AHLSTROM: So we didn't know what you wanted. 23 THE COURT: Well, let me tell you what -- I don't need 24 to hear anymore argument from any of you.

I hope I never see any of you again -- just kidding.

1 (Laughing)

THE COURT: I don't believe I need anything further, oral argument — and what I envisioned was over the next — well, January, principally and part of February, is to have individual one hour or so hearings from the individual cases, so I can really get at the arguments of each counsel for their individual client, and their individual client circumstances and how that plays into my weighing what the decision should be on these various motions to dismiss, motions to vacate, motions for new trial, and so forth and so on.

And I was just going to have individual counsel arrange with Ms. Cignoli dates that are mutually convenient in January of 2013 or February. And I'm going to be in Springfield all of January of 2013, all of February, so I'll be around, and so that's what I envisioned.

Hearing no objections?

MS. JACOBSTEIN: I'm definitely fine with that as long as I understand what I am going to do to at my hearing. So am I going to provide more evidence just specifically to my client? If we agree upon the evidence are we just going to argue it?

I guess that's what I'm confused about.

THE COURT: Generally, I don't envision a whole lot of evidence being presented. It really is more -- you can talk

to your opponent on that and see what you do want to present. And it's -- I suspect an -- this is up to you, you are all the advocates, to present to me your specific client's position relative to these motions and just a chance to advocate for what I should do on that particular motion to either vacate, new trial, dismissal.

I've left you stunned.

MS. JACOBSTEIN: I'm writing a brief on that, but you don't want an argument on the brief, so is it basically kind of like a summary of what I'm going to write in my brief?

THE COURT: There needs to be a record as to your particular client's, Mr. Cotto -- Mr. Cotto's circumstances.

MS. JACOBSTEIN: I see.

THE COURT: And why I should dismiss the case outright against Mr. Cotto, or why I should allow his motion for whatever the particular motion is.

MS. JACOBSTEIN: I see.

THE COURT: So work with Clerk Cignoli and we will work those dates out and we can, hopefully, by the end of February, I'll be in a position to start putting something together.

With that, you may call your the next witness.

MR. OLANOFF: Thank you, Your Honor. Elaine Pourinski.

(Elaine Pourinski, sworn)

THE WITNESS: Good morning, Your Honor.

13 1 THE COURT: Mr. Olanoff, when you're ready. 2 Thank you, Your Honor. MR. OLANOFF: 3 (Elaine Pourinski) 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. OLANOFF 5 Good morning. Q. 6 Α. Good morning, Jared. 7 Could you please give us your full name and spell your Q. 8 last name? 9 Elaine Pourinski, that's P as in Peter, 10 O-U-R-I-N-S-K-I. 11 And on a scale of one to ten, how thrilled are you to be here? 12 13 Α. It's like the weather, negative. 14 (Laughing) 15 (By Mr. Olanoff) What is your occupation? Q. 16 Α. I'm a lawyer. 17 And how long have you been a lawyer? Q. 18 Α. A little too long, about 25, maybe 26 years. 19 Where is your office located now? Q. 20 In Northampton. Α. And where do you primarily practice? 21 Q. 22 It depends, sometimes in Springfield, sometimes in Α. 23 Northampton.

Are you a member of any panels?

I'm a member of the CJAA panel; I'm a member of the

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- murder panel; I'm a member of the appellate panel.
- Q. Okay. And at some point, in January, 2013, were you retained to represent Sonja Farak?
 - A. Yes, I was.

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And her name is pronounced Farak for everybody's benefit.

- Q. Oh, my apologies. My apologies.
- And do you remember, approximately, when you were retained to represent her?
- 10 A. I -- to give you dates, I don't know. It's when she was arrested.
- Q. Okay. Were you present for her arraignment in district court?
- 14 A. Yes, I was.
 - Q. Was that in Belchertown District Court?
- 16 A. Yes, it was.
- Q. And how long after her arrest did that happen, if you remember?
- 19 A. That I was retained?
 - Q. No, that her arraignment occurred.
- A. I -- I imagine, I don't have a specific memory. I

 imagine she was arrested on the weekend, I believe. She was

 held over the weekend. I visited her at the jail over the

 weekend, so I believe it was probably that Monday after.
 - Q. And who was the prosecutor that handled her

- 1 arraignment? If you remember.
- 2 A. I really don't remember. I remember the prosecutor who
- 3 handled the case. I don't recall if she was the one who
- 4 came for the arraignment.
- Q. And which, which prosecutor's office was handling the
- 6 prosecution of Sonja Farak?
- 7 A. The Attorney General's Office.
- 8 Q. Okay. And to the best of your recollection, was it the
- 9 Attorney General's Office who represented the Commonwealth
- 10 at Sonja Farak's arraignment?
- 11 A. I believe so, but I can't swear to it.
- 12 Q. Okay. At some point was Ms. Farak indicted?
- 13 A. Yes, she was.
- 14 Q. In which court?
- 15 A. She was indicted in Hampshire Superior Court.
- Q. And do you remember what month that may have happened
- 17 in?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Were you present for her arraignment there?
- 20 A. I was.
- 21 Q. Do you happen to remember which prosecutor was present
- 22 for her arraignment in Superior Court?
- 23 A. Again, I don't. I mean, I dealt with Attorney
- 24 Kaczmarek mostly, so it's possible she was present for the
- 25 arraignment.

- Q. Do you have a recollection of the first time you met

 Ms. Kaczmarek?
 - A. Like I say, she is the one I dealt with, so when the case started I assume. I don't recall dealing with anyone else.
 - Q. Okay. And was your understanding that she was a prosecutor for the Commonwealth in the Attorney General's Office?
- 9 A. Yes.

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- Q. Do you remember when you first received discovery in this case?
 - A. I don't have a specific memory of the date or it was in a short period of time, but I don't have a specific memory of the time.
 - Q. Okay. Do you remember how you received discovery in the case? Was it by in the mail or by email or -- or did you pick it up somewhere?
 - A. I know I didn't pick it up. I believe it was by mail.
 - Q. Now, showing you what has been marked already as Exhibit -- sorry, Exhibit 168.
- 21 THE COURT: I'm sorry, 168?
- MR. OLANOFF: Yes, 168, Your Honor.
- 23 THE COURT: Thank you.
 - Q. (By Mr. Olanoff) Do you remember what this is?
- 25 A. Yes, I do.

- Q. Okay. What is this?
- 2 A. It's the Commonwealth's first certificate of discovery.
 - Q. And do you remember, approximately, when you received this?
 - A. No, I don't.

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- Q. Okay. And do you remember how you received this?
- 7 A. As a specific memory, no. I believe it was through the mail.
- 9 Q. But, safe to say, you didn't go to Boston to pick it up?
- 11 A. I never went to Boston to pick up anything.
- Q. And do you remember, based on looking at this now, who sent this to you?
- 14 A. I don't. I mean, like I say, my dealings with Attorney
 15 Kaczmarek.
- 16 Q. Okay. And is her name on this and her signature?
 - A. It looks like it is, yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, what's your understanding of what a certificate of discovery is?
- A. It's a certificate telling you what discovery they've handed over to you. It usually comes with the discovery, sometimes after.
- Q. And, to the best of your recollection, did discovery come with this certificate?
- 25 A. Like I say, I don't have a specific memory of that, you

know, I can make assumptions, but I am sure you don't want 2 assumptions.

0. Okay. It says here that there was a CD labeled Discovery Number One and that the top of the next page there was also a CD labeled Discovery Number Two and then other CDs of videos and photos.

Do you remember receiving CDs in this case as discovery?

- You know, I haven't looked at my file since this case closed. So, if it says that I received CDs in it, I probably received CDs.
- Okay. Directing your attention to the -- on the Q. discovery receipt where it says CD labeled Discovery Number Two, if you go to number four there, could you read us what that says?
- Paperwork recovered from motor vehicle, MV, seven Α. pages.
- Q. Okay. Now directing your attention to Exhibit 169, I'm going to go through, just scroll through slowly these pages, and ask you if you recognize these.
- Α. Yes, I do.

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- Q. Okay. Are these the pages that you received -- are these the seven pages that you received for that item labeled documents recovered from motor vehicle?
- I did receive this document, yes.

- Q. Okay. When you received these documents, did you look at them?
 - A. Yes, I read them.
- Q. And what was your understanding of what these documents were?
 - A. My understanding that they were treatment sheets that were made out by Sonja.
 - Q. Okay. And did you know what they contained?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Did you understand that they contained admissions of her drug use?
- 12 A. I did.
- Q. Did you also understand that they contained admissions regarding possibly taking drugs at work?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. I mean, I read the documents.
- Q. Okay. And did you have any idea of when these -- what time period these documents were from? In other words, what time they were made?
- 21 A. I don't have a recollection of the dates on there.
- Q. So on the -- on page seven of the discovery, did you see that there were December dates up on there for each day?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. And did you -- did you hear what year these

dates referred to?

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- A. I would rather -- there's attorney-client privilege here.
- 4 Q. No, no, I'm not asking you --
- A. Anything that leads into that, I don't -- prefer not to answer.
- Q. Based on your review of the documents alone, do you know when these documents were from?
- 9 A. I mean, whatever the document said is what I knew. So if it's on the document, I knew it.
 - Q. Do you have an independent recollection today as to what year these documents were from?
- A. If -- if it was 2010, I mean, I don't really have a -
 14 I haven't looked at this document in quite awhile.
- Q. Okay. Now, going back to the discovery receipt here, and do you see the date at the bottom of April 22, 2013?
- 17 A. Yes.
 - Q. Do you have an approximate recollection of when you may have received these documents, like what time of year it was?
- A. I don't. I mean, I received the discovery not too long
 after the case began, so it all came together and these
 documents were in there.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 MR. OLANOFF: Thank you, Your Honor. That's all I

2.1 1 have. 2 THE COURT: Okay. 3 (Pause) 4 THE COURT: I'm sorry. Anyone else over on this side? MS. JACOBSTEIN: Just one -- (Indicating) 5 6 THE COURT: Okay. 7 (Off the record discussion among Counsel.) 8 MR. OLANOFF: I'm sorry, Your Honor, apparently I 9 wasn't done. 10 THE COURT: Okay. 11 (By Mr. Olanoff) Did you ever have any discussions 0. 12 with Anne Kaczmarek as to the contents of these -- this 13 discovery that's up on the board now? 14 Not regarding the contents, no. Α. 15 Q. Okay. 16 That's not my recollection. I mean, we had general Α. 17 discussions about Sonja's illness. 18 Q. Okay. And did Ms. Kaczmarek indicate to you whether these documents were privileged or not privileged? 19 20 She did indicate to me that the office was considering Α. 21 them privileged, yes. 22 Did she also tell you that she was not going to hand Q. 23 over these documents to --

MR. CALDWELL: Objection.

(By Mr. Olanoff) -- defendants seeking new trials?

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THE COURT: No, you can answer if you feel you can.

THE WITNESS: It's not my recollection that she said she was not going to hand them over. It was my recollection that the office decided they were privileged and they were not going to be turned over.

I never had the feeling that she was the one making the decisions.

- Q. (By Mr. Olanoff) When you -- when did Ms. Farak's case end? When did it close?
- A. You know, I don't have a specific recollection of a specific date. She did a plea in front of Judge Rup. Like I said, I haven't reviewed this case in awhile.
- Q. Well, do you remember her case was still going on when we did that big consolidated hearing upstairs with the 15 co-defendants?
- A. To be honest with you, I gave very little thought to that hearing. I was only focused on my client, but I knew that there was a hearing going on.
- Q. And you were -- and Sonja Farak's case was still pending in its pre-trial stage, correct?
- A. I believe it was, yes.
- Q. Okay.
- MR. OLANOFF: Thank you, Your Honor, I think I'm done now.
 - MR. CALDWELL: Thank you.

CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. CALDWELL

- 2 Q. Good morning, Attorney Pourinski.
 - A. Good morning, Mr. Caldwell.
- Q. So Attorney Pourinski, as you indicated, you represented Sonja Farak?
 - A. Yes, I did.

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- Q. And you represented her not only in her pending criminal matter when she was indicted in Hampshire Superior, but you also represented her on later dates before a Grand Jury in Northampton also, correct?
- A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And that was due to her testimony before a Grand Jury over a several day period, correct?
- 14 A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. Now, you were the retained attorney for the pendency of her criminal matter, her indictments?
- 17 A. Yes.
- Q. And I think what I want to do is, I just want to cut
 right to the discovery Attorney Olanoff was discussing with
 you. You indicated that you received a notice of discovery?
- 21 A. Yes, I did.
- 22 Q. And you believe it was on compact discs?
- 23 A. Some of it, yes.
- Q. And fair to say it was a lot of discovery that you received in this matter?

A. Yes.

- 2 Q. And you got it right away?
- 3 A. I don't recall waiting for that long.
 - Q. Okay. And you had an opportunity, obviously, to review every piece of paper that Attorney Kaczmarek turned over to you in regard to your client?
 - A. Yes, I did.
 - Q. And not to add -- not to get into the conversation, but you discussed that with your client what was turned over?
 - A. I rather not answer it.
 - Q. All right. That's fine.

And, obviously, you had a full opportunity to review all these seven pages that Attorney Olanoff is referencing the ServiceNet Diary Card and the worksheets and everything like that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, you had conversations with AAG Kaczmarek about these specifically, correct?
- A. I don't recall having only what I just stated to

 Attorney Olanoff, but as far as the contents, I don't recall

 really discussing specifically the contents, just Sonja's

 general condition of addiction, having an addiction.
- Q. So that was a big part of the conversation, your client's addiction to drugs?
 - A. I wouldn't say it's a big part of the conversation, but

1 it was -- I mean, it was definitely obvious and definitely
2 discussed.

- Q. And Attorney Kaczmarek, and it's fair to say in those conversations, she discussed these admissions of drug use with you and that they were statements of your client, correct?
- A. I can't say I remember that. I mean, it was -- I can never -- I can't say I remember her saying, oh, on here she said she did that. I mean it was a fairly obvious thing that she was struggling with drug addiction.
- Q. And Attorney Kaczmarek had indicated that these were not going to be presented to the Grand Jury, correct?
- A. I'm -- not to the Grand Jury. She said they weren't going to be turned over to defense.
 - Q. Now, she said they weren't going to be turned over?
 - A. Because the office considered them privileged, to be privileged.
 - Q. In terms of that statement, Attorney Kaczmarek she turned them over to you?
 - A. She turned them over to me, yes.
- Q. And I think, and in terms of that statement she wasn't going to turn them over to anyone else; this is very early on in the case, this is April, correct of 2013?
- A. Right, but she made that statement later. That was a statement that was made later.

- Q. And she said she wasn't going to turn them over to anybody?
 - A. Like I say, she didn't say she. She said they determined them to be privileged and they weren't -- I took it to mean that they weren't going to be turned over to defense counsel in that case going on.
- Q. You pointed out to Attorney Kaczmarek that you believed that these were privileged, correct?
- A. No.

Α.

- Q. You never said -- you never -- when these were turned over, at no time you ever said to her, you know, Anne, I think what you've given me is privileged documents and I'd rather you not present them to the Grand Jury, or I'd rather you not turn them over to any other party seeking them?
- Q. Is that fair?

No.

A. No. I never said that. That's not fair. I never said that.

I mean, do I think they are privileged? Yes, I do.

That they were privileged, yes. Did I tell her not to turn them over? No.

- Q. And when did she make that statement to you?
- A. It was in -- I mean, she came out to Northampton a few times. It was during one of the times that she came out.

 We would have discussions out in the hallway and it was just

a statement.

- Q. But you don't recall when the exact timing the statement was made?
 - A. I don't recall the exact time, but I'm 100 percent positive she said it. And it was significant to me because of the nature of the statements and it was sort of, as defense attorney, I was concerned about the scope of, and whether she was going to be Sonja was going to be charged with any other charges. So it was significant to me when she said that.
 - Q. And Attorney Kaczmarek, she indicated to you that she segregated these documents; is that correct?
 - A. No. I mean it was just one statement. We didn't have a discussion about it. It was just one -- it was a statement that she made.
 - Q. But you don't recall the time that statement was made?
 - A. I can tell you it was some time after two o'clock in the afternoon in the hallway. I can't tell you the exact date. It was waiting for court to begin.
 - Q. Did she discuss with you why someone would be looking for these?
- A. No.
- Q. I think what I'm asking you, why would she just make that statement to you out of like -- (Indicating)
- 25 A. I mean, I don't recall the context of the conversation,

but she made that statement. I have no doubt she made that statement.

Because, like I say, it was significant to the case for, in my evaluation of the case and what to do with it.

- Q. It was significant because, essentially, these were admissions by the defendant that she was using drugs and tampering with evidence, that's why it was significant, correct?
- A. Well, I mean that was concerning to see that right there on paper, but it was significant because it indicated to me that she probably wasn't going to be charged with more cases or it was the scope was going to be limited to, to the cases that she had already been charged with.
- Q. Okay. So you've -- you had conversations with Attorney Kaczmarek about additional charges for your client?
- A. I'd say we talked about -- she would be charged with anything else, um.
- Q. At any time did Attorney Kaczmarek indicate that Ms. Farak would be charged with additional crimes?
- A. No, she didn't.

(Off the record discussion among Counsel.)

MR. CALDWELL: Your Honor, there is going to be a stipulation as to this next exhibit. I would like to have it marked.

THE COURT: Okay.

THE CLERK: Marked as Number 267.

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(Exhibit No. 267, emails from Attorney Pourinski to AAG Kaczmarek (9/22/13), marked)

(By Mr. Caldwell) Well, Attorney Pourinski, I'm Q. turning to, what was just marked and accepted as Number 267. I'm putting it before you.

Could you please look at that entire email and look up when you're done, including the second page.

- (Witness complying) Α.
- Attorney Pourinski, I'm putting up screens for the Q. Court to this exhibit just entered, and it's dated the 10th of September, 2013, approximately 10:05 a.m.

Can you read that?

- Not from there. Α.
- No, not from there, but from the piece of paper you Ο. have in front of you.
- What's the date, September 22? Α.
- Q. No, September 10. It's the second page of the exhibit. It's an email that you wrote to Attorney Kaczmarek.

If you could read it to the Court, please, and the record.

It says: Anne, do you have discovery on the case that Α. they found a discrepancy? There is a hearing in Springfield going on in which a Berkshire case was mentioned. the same case? Do you intend to bring further charges

against Sonja?

- Q. So that is what I was referencing in my previous question. So you were aware of a discrepancy in Berkshire County, Anne made you aware of that?
- A. I don't have a present memory of that, but if it says here, then I -- apparently I was.
- Q. Okay. So you were just inquiring if further charges or indictments were going to be brought forward.

Now, if you could turn the page to the next page of the exhibit.

So Anne Kaczmarek responded to that email the same day at approximately 10:16 a.m.

If I could just call your attention to the response.

And I can read that for you. Attorney Kaczmarek indicated to you: I just got in the mail yesterday. Here it is.

And I believe she's referring to the Berkshire case.

I'm not sure what to do. We could be finding these cases for years. Will you think about doing a proffer to determine the scope of Sonja's alleged misconduct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And that's the response.

And then you responded approximately three days later,
Ms. Pourinski, and you indicated: I have been sick. I will
get back to you.

Do you have a memory of these early discussions

- concerning a proffer?
- 2 A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. And it was Assistant Attorney General Kaczmarek who first brought the idea of a proffer to you?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And you had indicated, obviously, that you would think about it, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And approximately nine days later, you had
 indicated to Attorney Kaczmarek that you were thinking about
 the possibility of the proffer, however, just to paraphrase,
 it would have to include complete immunity for possible
 additional charges in State and/or Federal Court, correct?
 - A. That's correct and we were also looking for probation.
 - Q. So not only were you looking for State and Federal immunity, but you were also looking for probation on the matter?
- 18 A. That's correct.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. And my recollection is when we talked about it -- we also talked about it, not just email, that Attorney

 Kaczmarek always said: I'll get back to you.
 - I understood she had to talk to someone else.
- Q. And so it's your interpretation that Attorney Kaczmarek had to ask one of her superiors?

A. That's correct. That was always -- and whenever we discussed anything she said: I'll get back to you.

- Q. Okay. But the point I want to make is she was the first one to contact you about that issue, correct?
- A. Right. All my dealings were with Attorney Kaczmarek.

 (Pause)

THE WITNESS: I mean, she never hid that they knew that there were other cases. I think during the sentencing argument she made that known to the court that they were aware there were other cases out there.

- Q. (By Mr. Caldwell) There were other cases, however she was not going to bring new indictments, correct?
- A. No. And like I say, they asked for a state prison sentence on a first time nonviolent offender, so I think they considered that, probably.
- Q. And after that sentencing she was, eventually, your client was incarcerated for a period of time, correct?
- A. Yes. She received an 18 months sentence.
- Q. And is currently on probation?
 - A. She is currently on probation.
- Q. And Attorney Kaczmarek (sic), I just want to go back in regards to your previous statement concerning the paperwork and not being turned over to another party.
 - A. You called me Attorney Kaczmarek.
- Q. I'm sorry. Attorney Pourinski, my apologies.

A. That's okay.

- Q. You had earlier testified that -- Ms. Kaczmarek's statement to you in the hallway about turning over discovery and you had a conversation with her about those ServiceNet cards, and those seven pages of discovery, correct, that you have that --
 - A. I don't recall ever having a detailed conversation about those ServiceNet records, the treatment sheets. I do recall her specifically saying that a determination was made, that they were privileged, and they were not going to be turned over to -- and I understood it, and maybe my understanding was wrong, but I understood it to mean to defense counsel.
 - Q. Okay. So that's the point I want to make. You understood whatever conversation that you had, at whatever time, you understood, okay?
 - A. I understood it to be --
- Q. But not necessarily that would be the case, it was just your understanding, based upon statements made by
- 20 Ms. Kaczmarek made to you?
- 21 A. Based on that one statement, yes.
- Q. And so that's not any certainty, that's just what you believed?
- A. That's what I believed. That's what I understood at the time, yes.

1 Q. Okay. Thank you.

MR. CALDWELL: I have nothing further.

QUESTIONS BY THE COURT

THE COURT: Attorney Pourinski, so you've alluded to really, as I see it, two different possible representations made by Attorney Kaczmarek regarding the ServiceNet records.

One, that they or the office or someone has made a determination that they're privileged; and then, secondly, that they're not going to be turned over to the defense.

So, I guess my question is, as you sit here today, what's your best recollection of the words Attorney Kaczmarek used in this situation?

THE WITNESS: I mean, as far as specific words?

THE COURT: To the best of your recollection.

(Pause)

THE WITNESS: I'm not sure if she used the word "we", but she definitely didn't use the word "I".

But I understood it to be the office, that the records are privileged and they're not being turned over to the defense.

THE COURT: Okay. So she expressly talked about both those subjects, the privileged subject, and the not turning over subject, to the best of your recollection?

THE WITNESS: Yes, to the best of my recollection.

THE COURT: All right. And it's your further

recollection that this conversation took place in the 1 2 Hampshire County Superior Court outside the courtroom? 3 THE WITNESS: Yes. 4 THE COURT: Okay. And do you recall what time of year 5 it was? 6 THE WITNESS: As far as winter, summer? 7 THE COURT: Uh-huh. THE WITNESS: I don't believe it was winter, but I 8 9 don't. 10 THE COURT: Do you recall why you were in court that 11 day with her? 12 THE WITNESS: It was -- certainly wasn't the plea date, it was one of the conference dates. 13 14 THE COURT: Okay. And was it before Judge Rup, if you 15 recall? 16 THE WITNESS: I don't recall. I mean the only reason 17 why that statement stands out to me is because it affected 18 my thinking about the case. And it was something -- I don't want to go into attorney-client privilege. 19 20 THE COURT: It affected your thinking about the case because you wanted to put an end to her exposure? 21 22 THE WITNESS: That's correct. 23 THE COURT: Okay. Anything further over here? 24 MR. OLANOFF: No. 25 THE COURT: Anything further over here?

1 (Pause) 2 THE COURT: Thank you very much, Attorney Pourinski. 3 You may step down. 4 (The witness stepped down.) 5 THE COURT: You may call your next witness. 6 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Judge. 7 MR. RYAN: Dean Mazzone. 8 THE COURT: Okay. 9 (Dean Mazzone, sworn) 10 THE COURT: Good morning, sir. 11 THE WITNESS: Good morning, Your Honor. 12 Good morning, Madam Clerk. 13 (Dean Mazzone) 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. RYAN 15 Good morning. Q. 16 Good morning, Counsel. Α. 17 Could you state your name and spell your last name for Q. 18 record? 19 Certainly. Dean Mazzone, M-A-Z-Z-O-N-E. Α. 20 Mr. Mazzone, I would like to talk to you about some Q. things that happened back in first, I guess, in the Spring 21 22 of 2013. At that time, were you working for the Attorney 23 General's Office? 24 Α. I was. 25 Q. And were you working in the capacity of Chief of the

- Enterprise and Major Crimes Unit?
- 2 A. I was.

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- Q. And later that year, did you get, take a new position within the office?
- 5 A. I did.
 - Q. And a what new position was that?
 - A. Senior Trial Counsel to the Criminal Bureau.
 - Q. And when you did that, did Cara Krysil take your place?
- 9 A. She did.
- 10 Q. And was that going to be somewhere in October, Fall --
- 11 A. Sounds about right. I want to say I was Senior Trial
- Counsel in the late summer, in the summer, but I could be
- wrong.
- Q. Okay. Back in the, up through say July of 2013, who
- were the individuals beneath you in the Enterprise and Major
- 16 Crimes Unit?
- 17 A. Sure, Anne Kaczmarek, this -- perhaps Deb Bercovitch,
- 18 Marina Moriarty, and that's what I recall, I think.
- 19 Q. Now, I'm showing you and I don't think this has been
- 20 marked as an exhibit yet, an email from -- and I'm going to
- 21 start here on a thread.
- 22 A. I can't see it.
- 23 Q. If you want to step down to take a look.
- 24 A. I'd appreciate that, Counsel. Thank you.
- 25 | THE WITNESS: With the Court's permission?

1 THE COURT: Sure.

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2 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) At 9:03 on Wednesday July 3, did Anne Kaczmarek send an email to you, Deb Bercovitch, and Patrick Devlin, and Marina Moriarty?
- A. Patrick Devlin was also in the Enterprise -
 I'm sorry. What was your question?
- Q. At 9:03 in the morning, did she send all of you an email?
- A. I am -- no, I'm reading it.

 That's what that reflects, yes, so.
- Q. And what was the title of the email?
- A. For your viewing pleasure and an advisement against moving to Western Mass.

That's what I'm reading from.

- Q. And the body of the message, did she say: Yes, Frank, you missed the email that preceded your annoying missive.
- A. I'm reading what's on the screen and, the answer is yes, that's what it says.
 - Q. And did she forward you an email that she had received the day before from Frank Flannery?
- A. I don't recall that. I don't recall that.
- Q. In any event, did this first email by Anne result in some email conversation between people in the Enterprise

 Major Crimes Unit about Western Massachusetts?

- A. That's what's reflected in the email.
- Q. And was the last email from Marina Moriarty at 5:52 that morning -- excuse me, afternoon?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And did she say: Ha-ha, I have often thought this week what it would be like to be a prosecutor in some of these country Florida DAs offices, maybe like working in Western Mass.
- A. Yes, that's what's on the screen.
- Q. Okay. Now, if you can have a seat.
 - A. Sure. Thank you.
- Q. Now, that Fall, did it come to your attention that
 there was a subpoena that a Sergeant Joseph Ballou assigned
 to your office, had received to testify in a hearing for
 some postconviction defendants?
 - A. I don't have a direct memory of that, but sounds like something that -- I don't have a direct memory of it.
- 18 Q. I'm going to show you.
 - A. Without more specificity, Counsel, I guess is my point.
 - Q. Sure. Sure.
 - Well, let me -- at some point in the Fall did you become involved --
- 23 A. Of 2013?
- 24 Q. 2013.
- 25 \blacksquare Did you become involved in some discussions with some

of your colleagues about how to handle the subpoena to turn over all documents and photographs pertaining to the Farak investigation?

- A. Okay. With the Farak investigation.
- Q. Yes.

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A. All right. I'm sorry. And I know that's what this is about, but I just want to be sure that was the question that you're asking.

When it came to the -- yes, I knew that there was, that issue was out there, but I wasn't directly -- I was not directly supervising Farak matters, so.

- Q. Right. Now, before these meetings had happened, had you had an opportunity to review a prosecution memo that Anne Kaczmarek had submitted?
- A. For Sonja Farak?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. I absolutely did. Yes.
- 18 Q. And --
- A. And this was the prosecution of Sonja Farak, right,
 Commonwealth vs. Farak?
- 21 Q. Yes.
- 22 A. I did, yeah.
- 23 Q. So this would of been in about late March, 2013?
- 24 A. If you say so. I'm not sure.
- 25 Q. I say so.

1 A. Okay.

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- Q. And in that prosecution memo do you recall her referring to the office having evidence of mental health worksheets?
 - A. I certainly do.
- Q. And those mental health worksheets contained admissions
 of drug use?
 - A. I'm not sure exactly if that's true, I don't know if that's exactly true. I can't say that was definitely an issue about mental health records and whether that should be presented to the Grand Jury or not.
 - Q. Okay. Right. And so then fast forward to the Fall of 2013. Were you involved in some discussions with Anne, with Randy Ravitz, with Susan Reardon, with John Verner, about how to handle a subpoena that Joseph Ballou had gotten to produce --
 - A. I can't recall that.

Not to say someone couldn't have mentioned it to me, but I don't recall being at a meeting about Joe Ballou, so.

- Q. Do you have any recollection of -- as you sit here today?
- A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. As you sit here today --
- A. Yeah.
- 25 Q. -- would it be helpful to look at a bunch of emails

that have already been introduced into evidence and situate
you as, you know, the back and forths (sic) that were going
on in the office or do you just not have an independent
recollection?

- A. I don't know. I don't have an independent recollection right now, but.
- Q. Okay. As a matter of practice within the office, had you been involved in cases where either you or one of your subordinates or somebody you were aware of in the office had received a subpoena?
- A. As a witness?
- Q. Yes.

- A. I would think so. I used to work in the Attorney
 General's Office in the Appeals Division, and we handled
 subpoena responses. We did that and yes there are
 subpoenas -- I'm sorry, with Annie Dookhan there were
 subpoena issues, yes. So the answer is yes, Counsel.
- Q. So as a matter of practice, how would you go about figuring out how to respond to a subpoena?
- A. Well, a subpoena would usually be handled by the Criminal Division of the Criminal Bureau, they are the ones who handled that and whoever was assigned to the case, whatever Assistant Attorney General was assigned to the case, and then it would be reviewed, eventually, by the chief of the bureau, maybe; how that was handled, certainly

the chief of the division, as to how the subpoena was handled.

So if that answers your question, Counsel.

- Q. As a matter of practice, would the people in the Appeals Division, assigned to handle the subpoena, talk to the people who got the subpoena?
- A. When you say "as a matter of practice", in my experience, the answer is yes.
- Q. And what would you do? You were in the Appeals

 Division, what would you do if you're representing a trooper
 or a fellow AAG whose got a subpoena? How do you respond to
 that subpoena?
- A. It depends on the case.
- Q. Well, is there any sort of -- is one of the things that you do -- let's say it's a subpoena duces tecum.
- A. Yup, for documents.

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- Q. Right. What do you do if you're in the Appeals
 Division and this becomes your next task?
- A. It depends. You'd have to check -- you would
 absolutely have to see what that person had -- what the case
 was about, and what documents were exactly actually
 referring to, and see how to respond, based on the
 applicable law and the circumstances.

24 If that's -- I'm not trying to be funny with you.

Q. Okay.

No, no, that's very helpful.

Now, do you have any recollection of that occurring in the Farak case?

- A. Me, personally, no and I can an give you answer as to why.
- Q. Okay.
- A. Because the Farak case, when it came in, it was personally supervised and handled by my direct supervisor who is the Chief of the Bureau. And to the extent, when I was Senior Trial Counsel -- I'm Deputy Chief of the Bureau now. In that position I would supervise everybody, with the exception of the chief.

So when it comes to the Farak issue, I knew that the Chief of the Bureau was personally handling it, so I wasn't in that -- you know, I wasn't the person who would make decisions because the Chief of the Bureau had the case.

So I'm just trying to be helpful.

- Q. No; that is. Now, so in September of 2010, do you know whether you were still -- you had been supervising Anne as head of the --
- A. That's correct.
 - Q. -- Enterprise and Major Crimes, had you made the switch over to Senior Trial Counsel by that or were you still --
 - A. Well, I was Chief of the Enterprise and Major Crimes

 Division, but that when it came to -- and that -- excuse me.

Farak was a case handled within the EMC division, just as Annie Dookhan was a case handled in the EMC division.

Both cases, because of their nature, special nature of them, were handled personally also by John Verner, the Chief of the Bureau.

So those are the two actually unique instances where I would say that I didn't -- I did not consider myself responsible to be up to speed on everything in the cases.

- Q. So I want to show you --
- A. Not that I wasn't aware of things they were happening, to the extent people let me be aware of them.
- Q. I want to show you, if we can switch over, an email.

 And, again, if you feel it would be easier.
 - A. It would. May I?

THE WITNESS: Your Honor, may I?

Thank you so much.

17 THE COURT: Sure.

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- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) So this is an email thread that began at on Tuesday, September 10, 9:54 in the morning with -- at 8:55 with an email from John Verner and Anne Kaczmarek and you and Kris Foster, asking Kris what happened with the request for documents, et cetera?
- A. Okay.
- Q. What I'd ask -- I'm going to just go up the -- I'm going to scroll up. I'm not going to talk about each one of

- these. I just want to ask you a couple of questions when we are done, so if I go too fast just let me know.
 - A. Sure. I appreciate that.

 Thank you.

Do you want me to read everything? It may take me a second.

- Q. Kris Foster -- I will stop scrolling. I don't want anybody getting seasick here.
- A. Sure. (Witness complying)
 Okay. Thank you, Counsel.
- Q. I'm going to keep going up here.
- A. Yup, I appreciate that, Counsel.

 (Witness complying)

14 Okay.

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- Q. One more.
- A. I appreciate it.
 - Q. Sure. One last email from you.
- 18 A. Thank you. (Witness complying)
 19 Okay. Okay.
- Q. All right.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. So, my question -- my first question is, did you see in the email from Anne Kaczmarek to the group where she's talked about what Joe has and among other things --
 - A. I did. Will you scroll up again?

- I'm not trying to be difficult.
- 2 Q. No, no.

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- A. I want to make sure I answer the question correctly and I understand what you are saying.
 - Q. This isn't the email. I'm going to go back.

 Sorry.
 - A. Right.
 - Q. I'm going to go to a different one.
- 9 A. Okay.
- Q. All right. So this email here, the very top one, I
 think for the sake of the record what happened is, can we
 agree, there were two requests that John Verner made; one of
 Anne for some information and one for Kris?
- 14 A. Based on this?
- Q. Yes, what I had just shown you, was Kris' response and then your response to Kris?
- 17 A. My response to Kris was that last part at the top?
- 18 Q. Right.
- 19 A. Yeah, correct.
- Q. So now I put a new email in front of you and it's an email at 9:52 a.m. on September 10, 2013, and this is from Anne Kaczmarek to the group?
- 23 A. Yup.
- Q. And if you just take a second to read that.
- 25 A. Thank you. (Witness complying)

1 Okay.

- Q. So, now, my question is, you see where Anne says: Joe has her mental health worksheets?
 - A. I do.

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- Q. And when she said that, did that -- were you reminded of the fact that that was part of the prosecution memo that --
 - A. At that time, when I'm reading --
 - Q. Sure.
- 10 A. -- I can't recall what came to my memory when I read
 11 that so.
- Q. Sure. Did you have any understanding as to what the status of those mental health worksheets was?
- 14 A. I don't understand your question, Counsel.
 - Q. Okay. I'll ask a better one.
 - Did you have any understanding, did Anne, at any point, or anybody, say that these mental health worksheets had already been turned over or not?
 - A. I don't recall a conversation like that I had with anybody.
 - Q. Okay. So when she referenced mental health worksheets, what's your best recollection of what that meant to you?
- A. I can't recall even reading it. I know mental health
 worksheets was in a pros memo and that, and I discussed it
 in regards to the Grand Jury presentation.

Q. Okay. At the end, after Kris Foster had given her response and saying that she -- Judge Kinder, unfortunately, didn't give too much insight into what he's looking for, when you said -- can you explain what your response was of what he doesn't tell the answer to the question, everyone is fishing?

A. Yup.

I'll say this, it seems like from the email traffic, it's like we told the judge everything that we turned over, but he keeps asking for something else, and he's not sure what. And so I said he doesn't know the answer. What is it that you want; and I wrote: Everyone is fishing.

- Q. Okay.
- A. You know, I guess, like no one's clear as to, you know, there's something people want more, but everyone is saying we gave -- we gave everything.
- Q. Okay.
- A. I think, but that's as best as --

19 MR. RYAN: Thank you. You can have a seat.

THE WITNESS: Thank you, Counsel.

MR. RYAN: I don't have anything else. Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Oh nice.

CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. CALDWELL

- Q. Good morning, Mr. Mazzone, how are you?
- A. Very good, Mr. Caldwell. How are you?

Q. I'm doing well.

I just want to ask you some questions and kind of put some things in prospective --

A. Sure.

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Q. -- in terms of your employment and your duties and responsibilities in the Attorney General's Office.

So kind of stepping back in time, I know it's difficult given the time that's passed since 2013. If I could bring you back to the month of January, 2013. You were aware approximately mid month, that Mr. Verner or perhaps

Ms. Kaczmarek received a phone call from somebody regarding the Amherst laboratory, correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Some type of communication from perhaps District

 Attorney's Office or the State Police there was a problem at the Amherst laboratory?
- 17 A. Yes.
 - Q. And you did not accept any phone call in regards to that, correct? The problem with the Amherst laboratory?
- A. I did not receive a phone call about the problem at Amherst laboratory?
- 22 Q. Correct. If you know, if you can recall.
- 23 A. Call from who?
- Q. Call from anyone, State Police?
- 25 A. I received a call from Jeremy Bucci.

- 1 Q. And it was concerning the Amherst laboratory, correct?
- 2 A. Yeah, yeah.
 - Q. And he had indicated that there was a problem there?
 - A. He did.

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- Q. And that information at a certain point was forwarded to a Mr. John Verner, correct?
- 7 A. Yes. I believe, yes.
 - Q. Now, in terms of that time, you received that phone call, what did you do, if anything?
- A. In between the time -- well, when I received the phone

 call I knew I had to let someone know. I can't recall whom

 I let know or exactly when I let someone know, but I do know

 that -- I believe it was a late Friday afternoon that I took

 that phone call. I do know that I came in on a Monday, that

 things had happened around the Amherst lab that I wasn't

 aware of over the weekend.
 - Q. When you say things "happened" you mean?
 - A. Search warrant, law enforcement actions.
- Q. Law enforcement actions and involvement from other people in the Attorney General's Office?
- A. Absolutely, yes, and meaning John Verner and Anne Kaczmarek, yeah.
- Q. And so it's fair to say after you received that phone call on Friday, things transpired over the weekend and you had nothing to do with --

- Not over the weekend no, I remember coming in and --Α.
- 2 Q. On Monday?

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- Α. Yeah.
- Now after things transpired over the weekend, it's fair Q. 5 to say that various members of the Attorney General's Office 6 had meetings concerning Sonja Farak?
 - I certainly recall maybe John Verner being over our Α. side with Anne Kaczmarek, our side of the office, and talking about the case, but not as if I had any direct participation in it. It was clear that John was handling -you know, John was up to speed on everything and had taken actions on the case, so.
 - And you had testified to Mr. Ryan because the Bureau Chief, Mr. Join Verner, was closely involved with Anne Kaczmarek, you, yourself, as the Chief of the Enterprise and Major Crimes Division took a step back?
 - Α. Absolutely.
 - Q. And that's -- that would be typical protocol for anyone in your position?
- 20 Absolutely. Absolutely. Α.
- Now, it's fair to say that at a certain point 21 22 Mr. Verner or someone showed you the prosecution memo that 23 was drafted by Ms. Kaczmarek?
- 24 I think I read it for to approve it. Α. 25 Again, the case was in the Enterprise and Major Crimes

Division, so I'd have to review every pros memo that came out of the Enterprise and Major Crimes Division.

I knew Anne was working on it with John Verner and Anne was going to write the pros memo on it. And so she submitted it to me in the ordinary course, so I would take a look at the pros memo.

- Q. And you reviewed it and approved it and sent it to Mr. Verner?
- A. I did.

- Q. And after you sent it to Mr. Verner, do you know what happened?
- A. No. With that memo, no, I do not.
 - Q. And you had indicated to Mr. Ryan there were some questions about mental health worksheets that was raised in the prosecution memo?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. And do you remember or can you recall any conversations with the AAG Kaczmarek regarding those mental health worksheets and the presentation to the Grand Jury?
 - A. Yeah, I mean there was an issue, there always is, you know, if these -- you know, these are sensitive mental health records. I didn't see them. Anne told me that's what they were. Whether or not they were relevant to a Grand Jury presentation, we talked that out, as to how they would could be relevant. Anne didn't want to -- you know,

1 there's HIPAA, and all that -- Anne didn't want to --

Sorry. There's an exception for a Grand Jury investigation --

Q. Yes.

A. -- with the -- where the mental health records are relevant, but, you know, that was the question.

I think, based on our conversation, they weren't relevant to the presentation of the crimes with which Ms. Farak was charged.

- Q. So in terms of a bottom line, they weren't really necessary to establish probable cause?
- A. No, in fact it could of been just as Anne was concerned, that they would be -- she would be doing something wrong if she presented them to the Grand Jury when it turns out -- and my response is oh, they're not necessary for the crime to put them in.
- Q. So, essentially, let's move forward the indictment, we can deal with this issue at a later date?
- A. Absolutely, yes. Absolutely.
- Q. And it's fair to say, if you know, Attorney Kaczmarek had conversations with the Bureau Chief, Mr. John Verner, about this issue? If you know.
- A. I don't really know. I couldn't say that; but from other things people told me, I would say that seems to have happened, but I wasn't there to see them.

- Q. And you are aware of a footnote in the prosecution memo where Attorney Kaczmarek addresses the issue --
 - A. Yeah, I may have told her to put it in a footnote, I don't remember. But I know the footnote, yes.
 - Q. And, are you aware of any comments that Mr. Verner made about that footnote?
 - A. Well, I -- I do know, and remember -- I can't recall when it was, but it was some time considerably after the prosecution of Sonja Farak. John -- I don't know if I was in his office for other things or what, but John pulled out a copy of the prosecution memo, and it had his, what seemed -- what appeared to me to be notes written on it, things circled, as if someone had edited it.

And I believe, based on the conversation I had with John, that those are his notes about the prosecution memo, which I had forwarded; sorry approved out of EMC to go to him. And he had asked me about some things.

- Q. If I showed you that prosecution memo, would it refresh your memory?
- A. It certainly would.

MR. CALDWELL: If I may, Your Honor?

THE COURT: Uh-huh.

MR. CALDWELL: If I may I approach, Your Honor?

THE COURT: Sure.

Q. (By Mr. Caldwell) Sir, I'm placing before you as

- previously marked and entered as Grand Jury -- excuse me, as Exhibit Number 163.
 - A. Yup.

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- 4 Q. If you could just take a -- leaf through that.
 - A. I certainly will. Okay. (Complying)
 Yup.
 - Q. Okay. If you know, is that the prosecution memo that you --
- A. It certainly is. It's got my signature. I dated it

 March 27, 2013, which would indicate when I signed off on

 the prosecution memo and forwarded it to the Chief of the

 Bureau, and it was an approved product out of the EMC

 Division.
- Q. Now, I'm just going to call your attention, we previously were discussing a footnote?
- 16 A. Yup.
- 17 \mathbb{Q} . And this is --
- 18 MR. CALDWELL: For the record, this is page five for 19 the prosecution memo, Exhibit again Number 163.
- Q. (By Mr. Caldwell) Calling your attention to the bottom
 of page number five, footnote seven.
- 22 A. Yup.
- 23 Q. Please just look at that footnote.
- 24 A. Yup.
- 25 Q. Now, there's some -- are you finished?

A. I am.

- Q. Now, there is a -- that footnote is circled and there's some handwriting underneath that footnote. Do you know whose handwriting that is?
 - A. I do not know. I'm making an inference, based on the circumstances, that it's John Verner's.
 - Q. Can you please read for us what is written underneath footnote number seven?
 - A. These papers not -- and "not" is underlined -- turned over to DA's Office yet.
 - Q. Okay. And, if you know, what does that mean?
 - A. I think he told -- we had this conversation after the Farak matter had been closed and -- or maybe not after it even closed, but because of the nature of the crime which Sonja Farak committed, and in line with what we did in the Annie Dookhan case previously, we took our investigation and gave it to the DA's Office -- the relevant DAs Offices to do what they deemed proper in light of the fact that our prosecution would have had an effect, likely an effect on defendants in their counties.
 - Q. And you indicated that you had done a similar thing in terms of delivering discovery to the various District attorneys?
 - A. Absolutely.
 - Q. And because, perhaps, based upon information that the

- Attorney General's Office had, it could affect other counties or other drug cases moving forward?
- A. Yes. Information generated by the Attorney General's

 Office criminal investigation, these respective cases would

 possibly have had relevance to criminal -- individual

 criminal prosecutions of which we otherwise knew nothing, to

 the local DAs Office.
 - Q. And that's a very important thing that you did, in terms of releasing information, in not only Dookhan, but also the Farak investigation, correct?
 - A. To say "you", it was the office. Again, the Dookhan case was -- I just don't want to take credit.
 - Q. Yeah, the office.

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- A. Yeah, it was important that the office do that.

 Absolutely.
 - Q. That's not necessarily a legal obligation, correct?
 - A. It is not a legal obligation. In a way, I feel like it's an ethical obligation, but I could be wrong, it may not be.
 - Q. But that's my next point, it's an ethical obligation, correct?
- A. If I, as a prosecutor, have knowledge that's

 exculpatory in any case anywhere outside that comes into my

 possession, I believe, regardless of what an ethics book

 says, I would have an absolutely duty to let the local

- prosecutor, local authorities know I have that information in my possession.
 - Q. And, in fact, you've done that in other cases?
 - A. I have.

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- Q. Not just the Dookhan matter?
- 6 A. That's correct.
 - Q. Not just the Farak matter?
- 8 A. That's correct.
 - Q. The office --
- 10 A. I have. I have.
- 12 Q. -- and you personally have done it in other matters
 12 that you have indicted?
- A. I have. Since, post these cases I have done it, yes.
- 14 It's become a practice.
- 15 Q. Now, you had indicated previously that because
- 16 Mr. Verner was involved in assisting Ms. Kaczmarek in
- 17 prosecution, you, as the Chief of Enterprise and Major
- Crimes and later as Senior Trial Counsel kind of took a step
- 19 back?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. But it's fair to say that, somewhat, you were always
- 22 kept in the loop about what was going on?
- 23 A. Yeah, I mean but to the extent that -- I would only
- 24 know what people would feel free to tell me, you know.
- 25 Q. When you say that, you mean informally?

- A. Informally, yes.
- Q. And perhaps in some cases, maybe somebody like Anne Kaczmarek would come to you, and maybe ask advice?
 - A. And John Verner too.
 - Q. And John Verner and in an informal --
 - A. Yup.

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- Q. Now, so based upon that answer you gave me, it's fair
 to say that you had no knowledge of any discussions
 concerning any type of proffer or immunity or agreements for
 Ms. Farak?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Now, after Ms. Farak pled, that was in January of 2014.
- 13 A. Okay.
- Q. Do you recall you had indicated that there was, you had conversations with Mr. Verner in regards to this prosecution memo in his office?
- 17 A. Yeah, I remember that.
- Q. And can you just detail, if you know, what specifically that conversation was about regarding this pros memo?
 - A. Yeah, it was about the Grand Jury it was about not the Grand Jury, I'm sorry. It was about the mental health records. And, once again, HIPAA makes everybody hypersensitive, okay, which I disagree with; but the idea that if these mental health records were somehow exculpatory, would we have to turn them over.

And I told him if they're exculpatory, and, you know, number one, as constitutional matter we absolutely turn them over. I don't care what HIPAA says. Sorry. I think it takes precedence and I think that's correct.

And, again, I'm not so silent, but regardless of what any ethics rule says, if those records somehow are exculpatory of, which casts doubt on someone's convictions, then we turn them over.

- Q. And that's when this conversation took place --
- A. Yes, awhile, later. Yeah. Yeah.
- Q. After the plea?
- A. Yeah.
- Q. Let me ask you, if you know, was Anne Kaczmarek still employed by the Attorney General's Office when you had this conversation with Mr. Verner?
- A. Yeah, that's a good question. I don't know the answer to it.
- Q. You're aware, at some point, Attorney Kaczmarek obviously left the Attorney General's Office?
- A. I certainly am, yes.
- Q. Now, I want to ask you, you had indicated that you had previously been in the Appeals Division of the Attorney General's Office?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And it's fair to say that you also served in the

- Appeals Division on a couple of occasions with Suffolk
 County District Attorney, correct?
 - A. I worked in the Appeals Unit in the Suffolk County
 District Attorney's Office.
 - Q. So I just want to talk about -- I'll be brief. I want to talk about some of the work specifically that the Appeals Division does at the Attorney General's Office. It's fair to say they do a wide array of things?
 - A. Absolutely.
 - Q. And some of them are subpoenas?
 - A. Yes.

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- 12 Q. Correct?
- Others are -- there's also habeas cases that they handle?
 - A. Federal habeas, yes.
 - Q. And can you explain for us what those are?
- 17 A. Federal habeas?
- 18 Q. Yes.
- A. Absolutely. A federal habeas practice in the

 Massachusetts Attorney General's Office is we defend state

 convictions in Federal Court. Pursuant to statute, only an

 Attorney General can appear in Federal Court on behalf of

 the Commonwealth.
- And we do that where a person's state conviction goes
 all the way through the system, affirmed by the SJC, but yet

there is another layer of review which is very differential 2 as opposed to the state courts. And the Assistant Attorney 3 General would represent, would defend those convictions in 4 Federal Court based on any federal constitutional 5 violations, so.

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- Okay. And there are other things the Appeals Division represents various executive agencies throughout the Commonwealth?
- The Appeals Division, yeah, with a criminal slant to it, that's why in the criminal bureau.
- Now, as to the habeas cases, is it fair to say that's 0. probably the largest area of practice in the Attorney General's Office.
- 14 It certainly is, yes. It certainly is. Α.
 - So it consumes most of the individual's time? Ο.
 - I believe, based on my job now, supervising it, I Α. believe that's the answer. Certainly I remember as an Assistant Attorney General in that division, yes.
 - And a lot of those federal habeas cases, they're very 0. difficult cases, and I say that they involve very serious offenses, correct; usually?
 - They certainly -- well, usually, yes. In fact, mostly Α. they would, because by the time -- you know, there's always going to be, usually, a first-degree murder that someone is still serving because it's life, so by the time, you know --

- with other lesser crimes, people would already be out, and there's no reason to, you know, to file a habeas.
 - Q. So it's like felonies -- rape, murder, child sexual assault?
 - A. Yes, Mr. Caldwell. Correct.
- Q. And many of these cases always usually involve an appeal to the First Federal Circuit, correct?
 - A. Well, a COA has to be applied for and granted after the United States District Court denies the habe, but yes. The answer is yes, they probably more likely end up in the First Circuit.
 - Q. And it's fair to say, as a whole, a lot of the cases out of the Appeals Division that the Attorney General's Office handles are very important cases?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And just like the Sonja Farak case, that's a very important case, correct?
- 18 A. It certainly was.
- Q. As is anything that comes through the door and accepted by the Appeals Division?
- 21 A. In my -- yes.
- Q. And all these cases, especially when they rise to the appellate level have far-reaching consequences?
- 24 A. They could.
- Q. And they do?

A. Yeah.

- 2 Q. Most of the time?
 - A. Yeah.
 - Q. And that's as to each and every case?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- Q. So what I'm just trying to say is, in terms of the Appeals Division, nothing is easy?
 - A. That's certainly correct. That's probably one of the most difficult -- it's also reactive, so --
 - Q. Correct.
 - A. So when it, if I may, when it comes, you know, we get to -- the Criminal Bureau can select prosecutions, pick good cases to do.

The Appeals Division is a defensive division, meaning they have to respond to every federal habeas position that comes through the door. So the volume of cases is very very high and a great number of them, as you said, are extremely consequential.

- Q. Okay. Now, just to followup; now when you had this conversation with Mr. Verner regarding the prosecution memo and these mental health worksheets, what was Mr. Verner's demeanor when you were having this conversation?
- A. His demeanor was, and this is me inferring his

 demeanor, that he wanted to make sure that he did -- what he

 did was right, or that he was right in what he was doing.

1 He wanted to be sure.

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So I don't know if that answers the question, but that's the sense I got; Is this right?

And he was a little -- I don't want to say on edge, but it was a matter of concern. It wasn't blasé?

- Q. So it was a matter of concern for him?
- A. Yes, absolutely.
- Q. And I think you said he was "on edge"?
- A. I said that, and I think that's a fair way to describe
- it. Yes, I'm just trying to search for the right words,

 Counsel.
- Q. Okay. But, however, as you had indicated, you weren't really involved in the Farak matter even up to this point?
 - A. No, that's absolutely correct. Yup.
- Q. Okay. Now, I'm just going to ask you some very pointed questions here.
- 17 A. Sure.
- Q. Were you ever privy to any conversations of any member
 of the Attorney General's Office where there were
 discussions about withholding exculpatory evidence?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Had you, at any point, ever had a conversation with

 Kris Foster and told her that, that the -- not to look in

 the Farak file for anything that's exculpatory?
- 25 A. No.

1 And that, as far as you know, in terms of any Q. 2 conversations or emails or anything that you were privy to, 3 no one ever suggested to Ms. Foster not to look through the 4 file? 5 Α. No. 6 MR. CALDWELL: I have nothing further. 7 QUESTIONS BY THE COURT 8 THE COURT: Mr. Mazzone, this phone call you got 9 January 2013 from Jeremy Bucci. 10 THE WITNESS: Yes. 11 THE COURT: Did you know Mr. Bucci prior to that? 12 THE WITNESS: I certainly did. 13 THE COURT: You worked with him in the DA's Office? 14 THE WITNESS: I supervised him in the Suffolk County 15 District Attorney's Office in the Narcotics Unit and he's s 16 friend of mine. 17 THE COURT: And approximately what time did you receive 18 this phone call? 19 THE WITNESS: I'm going to say it's late in the day, 20 like -- I just vividly remember the phone call and I want to say it was late in the day on Friday. 21 22 THE COURT: What did he say? 23 THE WITNESS: He said: We have another Annie Dookhan 24 out west. That's what he said.

THE COURT: Another Annie Dookhan what?

1 THE WITNESS: Another Annie Dookhan out west.

THE COURT: Out west.

THE WITNESS: And let me clarify that, because I'm a Boston guy. Maybe he didn't say "out west", maybe he said here. And when I relayed that to other people, I may have said out west.

THE COURT: What else did he say?

THE WITNESS: Just that get in touch with Anne Kaczmarek, because he remembered Anne Kaczmarek did Dookhan, whatever experience; and you have to tell people.

THE COURT: It was your sense that was the first contact to the AG's Office from someone in the West?

THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I have to believe that, but I mean, I don't know; but he presented it to me as if he's just learning about it and our office would just be learning about it.

THE COURT: You testified as to what appeared to be a particular conversation that you had with Anne Kaczmarek regarding the mental health records and their use or non-use before the Grand Jury. Do you recollect that?

THE WITNESS: I do.

THE COURT: All right. Where did that conversation -THE WITNESS: I want to say it would of been in my
office, in the EMC side. Like, perhaps -- we shared -- we
were right next to each other. I had the corner office,

69 Anne was right next to me. So it was either outside, in her 1 2 office, my office. We have a lot of conversations like 3 that. 4 THE COURT: How did that meeting come to be? 5 THE WITNESS: I was not a meeting. I wouldn't say a 6 meeting. I can't recall, but -- boy, in -- you know, people 7 would come into my office and run things by me all the time, 8 so. 9 THE COURT: All right. But you had a conversation with 10 her and that conversation was fairly detailed and fairly specific about these mental health records? 11 12 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yeah. Yup. 13 THE COURT: Tell me about that conversation, as best 14 you recall it, what did you say and what did she say? 15 THE WITNESS: Just that there were mental health --16 there's some mental health records or a journal or something about -- something that was therapeutic. 17 18 THE COURT: Uh-huh. THE WITNESS: And whether they should go in front --19 20 you know, she didn't know if they should go in front of a 21 Grand Jury or should she -- are they confidential, how should she deal with them. 22 23 THE COURT: Okay. All right. And do you recall

whether she had those records with her?

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THE WITNESS: When we talked? I can only say no,

because I know I never looked at them.

THE COURT: Okay. And now, directing your attention to the Fall of 2014, when it became known that the Attorney General did not turn over certain documents and there was a flurry of activity about what happened and so forth and so on, do you recall that?

THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. Yup. Yeah.

THE COURT: What do you recall about it?

THE WITNESS: The flurry of activity. I just know -memory is a funny thing. I know it was an issue and you
know, how you described "flurry of activity" whether it was
people talking to me, or however that came about. Somehow I
was aware just exactly what you're saying.

THE COURT: All right. Do you recall being at any meetings at which it was pointedly asked of Kris Foster about her representations to Judge Kinder at any hearings out here?

THE WITNESS: No.

THE COURT: Okay. All right. Are you familiar with "privilege log"?

THE WITNESS: I thought you were going to say privilege law. Privilege log, no, I'm not.

In this case?

THE COURT: Just generally.

THE WITNESS: Oh, the idea of privilege log, sure.

1 Yeah.

THE COURT: Okay. So would it be fair to say that if you had privileged records that contained exculpatory information, one alternative would be to present to the court a privilege log?

THE WITNESS: Absolutely.

THE COURT: Would you say that would be good practice?

THE WITNESS: Absolutely.

THE COURT: Anything else?

MR. OLANOFF: May I, briefly?

CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. OLANOFF

Q. Good morning, Jared Olanoff on behalf of some of the defendants.

You mentioned that Sonya Farak pled guilty in January of 2014, around there.

- A. Did I mention it? I don't know if I mentioned it, but that's -- could be right. I don't know.
- Q. And then shortly after she pled guilty, you had a meeting with either Verner or Anne --
- A. When you say "meeting", a conver- -- I mean -- go ahead. I'm sorry. I'll let you finish your question, Counsel.
- Q. Well, you just testified earlier, in response to one of the attorneys, that there was a meeting after Farak's plea as to whether these documents were exculpatory or not. And

- someone had asked if they were exculpatory and you said,
 well, yeah, if they're exculpatory they need to be produced.
 - A. Are you talking about me talking with John Verner, a conversation with John Verner?
 - Q. Right.

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- A. Is that what you're talking about?
- 7 Q. Right.
 - A. Yeah, that's correct.
 - Q. And to the best of your recollection, when did that conversation tack place, what month?
- 11 A. I have no idea what month.
- 12 Q. Do you remember what season it was --
 - A. I have no idea what season.
- 14 Q. -- possibly?
 - Okay. And do you remember why you were having that conversation with Verner?
- 17 A. The answer to the question that you posed is no, if that's the question you want to ask.
- Q. But the main point of that conversation was that the records should go out, right?
- 21 A. That was my opinion, yeah.
- Q. And you are sure you have no idea what month that happened in?
- 24 A. I really don't, Counsel.
- 25 MR. OLANOFF: Okay. All right. Thank you.

73 THE COURT: Anything further? 1 2 MR. CALDWELL: If I may have one moment, Your Honor? 3 THE COURT: Sure. 4 (Pause) MR. CALDWELL: Just a few questions, Your Honor. 5 6 RECROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. CALDWELL 7 This is in reference to some questions that Q. 8 Mr. Olanoff -- Attorney Olanoff asked. 9 Sure. Α. 10 Yeah, so this conversation you had with Mr. Verner Q. 11 regarding the prosecution memo and --12 Yup. Α. 13 -- and exculpatory information, are you aware of 14 Mr. Patrick Devlin receiving a letter in the mail regarding 15 mental health worksheets? 16 I am aware that Patrick Devlin, who kind of inherited Α. 17 responses -- who inherited the Farak issues, that he did get 18 a letter from defense attorneys and that raised issues of things. Yeah, I'm aware of that. 19 20 Did you ever have the opportunity to look at that Q. letter? 21 22 I do not believe so. Α.

But you are aware that Mr. Devlin received the letter?

Yeah, and he had to do something. He had to produce

something, or had to respond to something that had to do

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Q.

1 with Farak.

MR. CALDWELL: Your Honor, if I could just have one moment?

THE COURT: Uh-huh.

(Pause)

(Off the record discussion among Counsel.)

- Q. (By Mr. Caldwell) Okay. So Mr. Devlin was a member of the Enterprise and Major Crimes Division, correct, for the Attorney General's Office?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And you said, upon receipt of this letter he was tasked with doing something. Do you recall what he was tasked with doing?
 - A. To respond -- I have to say, my answer has to be I don't know specifically what he was tasked with doing, except that he was responsible for the case, and we knew this was the kind of case, like Dookhan, that would have collateral consequences. And it was his responsibility to deal with those collateral consequences, whatever they may be.
 - Q. And you were Senior Trial Counsel at that time, correct?
- 23 A. I believe; yes, i was.
 - Q. And so you were no longer really privy to anything that was going on in the Enterprise and Major Crimes Division?

- A. My office wasn't there anymore, so yes. My level of knowledge about what was going on was reduced considerably.
 - Q. And you have your own caseload at this point?
 - A. I did, yeah.
 - Q. And --

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- A. And when you say "caseload", I had criminal cases and a lot of supervise- -- my duties were really supervisory across the bureau.
- MR. CALDWELL: One moment, Your Honor?
- 10 THE COURT: Uh-huh.
- 11 (Pause)
- MR. CALDWELL: If I may I approach, Your Honor?
- 13 THE COURT: Sure.
- Q. (By Mr. Caldwell) I'm putting before you what was
 previously been marked and entered as Exhibit 166. Please
 take a brief look at that.
- 17 A. (Witness complying)
- Q. Okay. Is that a letter that's addressed to Assistant

 District Attorney Patrick Devlin?
- 20 A. It is.
- Q. And who is -- whom is it from?

 Who is the signatory of that letter?
- 23 A. Luke Ryan.
- 24 Q. And it's a lengthy letter, correct?
- 25 A. It is.

- Q. And it contains, if you recall, various exhibits, correct?
 - A. It does.

- Q. And what is the date of this letter?
- A. November 1, 2014.
 - Q. Okay. So now stepping back to that conversation with, that you had with Mr. Verner now regarding the prosecution memo and this exculpatory information. Does this letter refresh your memory as to maybe perhaps when that conversation took place with Mr. Verner regarding the exculpatory evidence?
 - A. When you say, does it refresh my recollection, I can more easily draw an inference that it happened post that letter, because that conversation only makes sense in the context of us receiving that letter of the Attorney General's Office receiving that letter.

So to answer your question, that allows me to draw that inference.

- Q. That inference; so there was a flurry of activity, correct?
- A. There was a flurry of activity, yes.
- Q. And it was regarding not only Mr. Verner in asking your counsel, correct?
 - A. Yeah.
- 25 Q. But also in what Mr. Devlin or what you observed

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Mr. Devlin doing?
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            Yeah. Yup. Yes.
       Α.
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            MR. CALDWELL: I have nothing further.
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            THE COURT: Okay. All set?
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            MR. RYAN: All set.
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            THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Mazzone. You may step down
7
       sir.
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            THE WITNESS: And, Your Honor, thank you, so much.
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            Madam Clerk, thank you.
            THE COURT: Take the morning recess.
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            (The Court exited at 10:58 a.m.)
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            (* * * * *)
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            (The Court entered at 11:28 a.m.)
            (The defendants and the interpreter were present.)
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            THE CLERK: Your Honor, we are back on the record in
       the Farak drug lab hearing.
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            THE COURT: Mr. Ryan.
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            MR. RYAN: Anne Kaczmarek.
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            (Anne Kaczmarek, sworn)
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            THE COURT: Good morning.
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            THE WITNESS: Good morning.
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            THE COURT: Mr. Ryan.
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            MR. RYAN: Thank you.
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(Anne Kaczmarek)

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. RYAN

- 3 Q. Good morning.
 - A. Good morning.
- Q. Could you state your name and spell your last name for
- 6 the record?
- 7 A. Yes, my name is Anne Kaczmarek, A-N-N-E,
- $8 \quad K-A-C-Z-M-A-R-E-K$.
- 9 Q. Ms. Kaczmarek, my name is Luke Ryan. I don't think we 10 met before.
- 11 A. Nice to meet you.
- Q. I'm handing you what has previously been marked and is up on the screen, Exhibit 211.
- 14 A. Okay. Thank you.
- 15 Q. This is a thread email that you forwarded to Dean
- Mazzone on September 17, 2013, at 9:18 a.m.; is that
- 17 correct?
- 18 (Pause)
- 19 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Your question was?
- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Is this an email thread you forwarded to
- Dean Mazzone on September 17, 2013 at 9:18 a.m.?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And directing your attention to the bottom of the
- 24 thread?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Does it begin with a request from me to Kris Foster on Q. 2 September 11, 2013, to view the evidence seized from Sonja 3 Farak's car?
 - Α. Yes.

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- 5 And following the thread up on September 12, 2013, did I confirm my interest in inspecting the evidence seized from 7 Ms. Farak's car?
 - Α. Yes, sir.
 - Following the thread up again on September 16, 2013, Q. did I ask Kris a third time what the position of your office would be with respect to viewing the seized evidence?
- 12 Α. Yes, sir.
- 13 Q. And did Kris Foster forward this thread to you for your 14 thoughts?
- 15 Yes. Α.
 - And what were your thoughts? Q.
- 17 I said: No. Why is this relevant to this case. Α. 18 really don't like him.
 - THE CLERK: Can you move the microphone in front of you, please?
- 21 No, no. The one -- (Indicating)
- 22 Yes.
- 23 THE WITNESS: The FTR one.
- 24 (By Mr. Ryan) I'm putting up on the board a drug 25 certificate. Can you read it from your seat there?

- 1 A. Not really, sort of.
- Q. Okay. If at any time you want to get up, I think the

 Judge would be happy to give you permission to get a closer

By the time that thread was forwarded to you, were you aware I represented a man named Rolando Penate?

- A. I don't know.
- Q. Had I given you a subpoena to appear and testify in a case, Commonwealth v. Penate?
- 10 A. I don't know.

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- MR. RYAN: Could you switch to the emails.
- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Was this a subpoena that you received to come testify in this courthouse on August 27, 2013 in the case of Commonwealth vs. Rolando Penate?
- A. I can see that it's a subpoena. I can't see who it's for.
 - Q. Does it say: Anne Kaczmarek Enterprise and Major
 Crimes Division, Criminal Bureau, 19th Floor, One Ashburton
 Place, Boston, Massachusetts.
 - A. Yes, at the top. I'm sorry. I didn't see it.
- Q. So this, was it a subpoena duces tecum here that required you to bring some documents for inspection or copies of?
- 24 A. I'm sorry. I can't read it from here, I apologize.
- 25 Q. Sure.

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Does it say right here: You are further commanded to produce for inspection and/or copying at the hearing the documents and materials listed on Exhibit A?

- Α. Yes. Thank you.
- And, the first one of Exhibit A, it says: Copies of Ο. any and all inter and intraoffice correspondence pertaining to the scope of evidence tampering and/or deficiencies at the Amherst Drug Laboratory from January 18, 2013 to the present.
- Α. Yes.
- So I'm showing you a drug certificate where the name 0. Rolando Penate -- can you see who signed this as the assistant analyst?
- It's Ms. Farak. Α.
- And can you see the date that she said that she said Q. that she did the analysis?
- I can't, sir. I'm sorry. Α.
- Q. I direct your attention up here. Does it say December
- 22, 2011, date analyzed? (Indicating)
- I don't mean to be difficult, but I just had an eye Α. injury yesterday, so that's why I'm wearing glasses. I don't normally -- it's just --
- Q. Do you want to get out your seat and take a look?
- Α. Sure.
- Q. Okay.

- A. I'll take your word for it, that's the date, but.

 Yes. 12/22/2011.
- Q. Now, showing you what's previously been marked as
 Exhibit 205. Is this an email that you received from Joseph
 Ballou, on February 14, 2013?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. And what was the title of that email?
- A. Articles, notes -- oh, I'm sorry: Farak admissions.
 - Q. Now, you see the Bates numbers there at the bottom?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. If you could, go to AGOFRK001816. Do you see that document?
- 13 A. I do.
- Q. Just to be clear, this is an email that you recall receiving, correct?
- 16 A. I know I received it.
- Q. Okay. So this document here, do you see that it has, and there's one in front of you. The first line, some
- 19 December dates?
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And with the December dates that it has, does it have
 Christmas falling on a Sunday?
- 23 A. It does.
- Q. And you had received this in February of 2013. Do you know when the last time that Christmas fell on a Sunday was?

Α. No.

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- 2 Showing you a calendar for the year 2010. It's double 3 sided. Can you take a look and see what -- when Christmas fell in 2010, what day of the week?
- 5 Α. This is 2011, sir.
 - Q. Excuse me 2011.
 - Christmas fell on a Sunday. Α.
 - Q. So that would be the same day as indicated on this card up here, the one that's before you?
- 10 Presumably. Α.
- 11 Okay. Now, do you see, as you go down, there's a box 0. 12 called: Target behaviors?
- 13 Α. Yes, sir.
- 14 And do you see there's, one, drink or take drugs? Q.
- 15 Yes. Α.
- 16 Can we agree that there's a diagonal line that Q. 17 indicates the use of alcohol on the top, and the use of 18 drugs, or maybe it's top and bottom isn't right; but you can 19 distinguish between drugs and drink from the diagonal line, 20 correct?
- 21 Α. Correct.

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- If you go down to Thursday, December 22, column do you Q. see a -- the number four and the word "yes"?
- 24 I'm sorry. Am I going up? I'm going up. Α.
- 25 I'm sorry, sir.

- Q. If you look at the board. If you go across, drink or take drugs, and you get to here. And you go up. That would be December 22, right? There's a yes in that column?

 (Indicating)
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. Now, if you go down to the bottom of the page, there's some handwritten entries for that Thursday, correct?
 - A. Uh-huh, yes.
 - Q. And can you read what the handwritten entry for that Thursday says?
- 11 A. I'm sorry. Tried to resist using at work, but ended up
 12 failing. I know I should have called, but I had thoughts
 13 about how I felt last time. I -- I think it's called in.
- 14 Q. Okay.
 - A. Maybe -- the neighbors -- something about presents.
- Q. Now, I'd like to return to that email that's marked 211 that you took a look at.
- 18 Right at the beginning.
- 19 A. Sure. Which one, yours?
- 20 Q. Yes.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. Now, before you're expressing your dislike for me you asked Kris Foster a question?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And you asked her how this evidence from Sonja Farak's

- car was relevant to my case, correct?
- 2 A. Correct.

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- Q. Sitting here today, do you see how this evidence was relevant to my case?
- A. Yes. I do now. At the time I didn't realize that it wasn't the Christmas that I'd just finished.
 - Q. Now, last December, December 9, did you meet with two
 State Police Captains at One Ashburton Place?
 - A. What date, I'm sorry?
- 10 Q. December 9, 2015?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. And did your interview with them last about an hour, give or take?
- 14 A. Give or take, I don't recall how -- the length of it.
 - Q. During this one-hour interview, were you asked some questions about your participation in the Annie Dookhan case?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you explain how your office's criminal
 investigation was conducted independently from the Inspector
 General's investigation of systemic failures at the Hinton
 lab?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And did you tell the Captain that this division of labor was the result of a directive from Governor Patrick?

- A. That was my understanding.
- Q. Did you explain the governor's desire to avoid possible confusion or conflicts which may have been created by one agency conducting both investigations?
 - A. I said that, but that was just my understanding of it.

 I wasn't at that level of conversation.
 - Q. Sure.

Back on December 9, 2015, did you tell the Captains that the Sonja Farak investigation was to be conducted in the same manner?

- A. I don't know if I said that. I don't remember.
- Q. Did you tell the Captains that you were under the impression the Inspector General would investigate the systemic flaws in Amherst?
- A. I was under the impression that it would be handled like the Dookhan Cass was handled.
- Q. And the Dookhan case, the Inspector General's Office handled the systemic flaws?
 - A. Someone else did the systemic failures, yes, other than the Attorney General's Office.
 - Q. Well, did you tell them that you thought the Inspector General was going to do the investigation?
- 23 A. I thought an outside entity.
- Q. Now, showing you an email, I'll bring a paper copy to you.

- A. Thank you.
- Q. Showing you an email, are you one of the recipients of this email?
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. And was this from Michael Halpin?
- 6 A. Yes.

- Q. And what was this -- what was the nature of this email?

 Why did you get this email?
- 9 A. They were -- they attached the quality control.
- Amherst had been audited, at some point, prior to Farak's
- arrest. They were forwarding it to me, as -- you know, so
- 12 that we would have the materials so we can --
- Q. And I attached as -- to that email in front of you, is that the quality control audit that you --
- 15 A. That I received, yes, it is sir.
- 16 MR. RYAN: Can this be marked as the next exhibit?
- 17 THE COURT: Uh-huh.
- 18 THE CLERK: Marked as Number 268.
- 19 (Exhibit No. 268, email from Halpin to AAG
- 20 Verner/Kaczmarek (1/29/13 10:14 a.m.), marked)
- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, I put another email up on the board and hand you a paper copy.
- 23 A. Thank you.
- Q. Is that an email that you sent to John Verner?
- 25 A. It is.

- Q. And what did you -- and just so we're clear. Did you attach to the email the same audit that you had received from Michael Halpin earlier that day?
 - A. It looks like it was attached, yes.
 - Q. At 12:52 p.m. on January 29, 2013, what did you say in this email to John Verner?
 - A. I said: I'm okay with this. It's a little embarrassing how little quality control they have, but I guess that is water under the bridge.
 - Q. Now, the: I'm okay with this. Was there some -- did you originally get it because there was a question as to whether or not this would be responsive to a public record request.
 - A. Oh, I don't know.

- Q. If you go down to see what you forward from Michael Halpin, does it say: As you discussed with Major Connolly, we received a public records request seeking the attached material?
- A. Okay. I think the public records request went to the State Police, not to the Attorney General's Office.
- Q. Okay. So, in any event, you acknowledged it was a little embarrassing how little quality control they have in Amherst?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 MR. RYAN: Can I have this marked as the next exhibit,

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THE CLERK: Marked as Number 269.

(Exhibit No. 269, email from AAG Kaczmarek to AAG Verner (1/29/13 12:52 p.m.), marked)

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, putting up on the presenter again, another email, handing you a paper copy.
- A. Thank you.
- Q. Is that an email you received from Assistant Attorney
 General named Beth Lux?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And did Beth Lux apprise you of some press coverage regarding the Amherst Drug Lab case?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. And if you look at the actual article that she forwarded, do you see a -- there's a quote that's attributed to Assistant District Attorney named Jeremy Bucci?
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. And what's the quote attributed to Assistant Attorney
 General (sic) Jeremy Bucci?
- A. We are also waiting word on whether Amherst would be subject of an investigation by the Inspector General, he said, referring to the crime lab on the University of Massachusetts campus. Until those questions are answered, we cannot really comment on this.
- 25 \parallel Q. Okay. Putting up another email on the presenter. I'm

- going to hand you a paper copy of it.
- 2 A. Thank you.

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Q. And --

4 MR. RYAN: May the prior email be marked as an exhibit? 5 THE CLERK: Marked as 270.

(Exhibit No. 270, email from AAG Kaczmarek to AIG Mark (2/26/13), marked)

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, this email that's before you, did you forward or cut and paste the article you received from Beth Lux and send an email at 11:10 a.m. on February 26, 2013?
- A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And to whom did you send this email?
- 14 A. I sent it to Audrey Mark.
 - Q. And at that time, what position did Audrey Mark hold?
- A. I don't know what her position was, but she was a member of the Inspector General's Office.
- Q. And what did you say in the email that you sent Audrey
 Mark?
 - A. I said: Audrey, when they ask to you do this audit say no. Actually, it is very different than JP, a professional
- 22 lab.
- 23 Q. Now, by "JP" were you referring to Jamaica Plain?
- 24 A. I was.
- 25 \parallel Q. And did you suggest to Ms. Mark that there were no

systemic failures in Amherst that would be worthy of investigation by the Inspector General?

A. No.

- Q. Well, can you explain what you meant when you said that the Inspector General's Office should not do an investigation of the Amherst lab?
- A. Oh, I didn't mean the Inspector General's Office. I meant Audrey Mark.

Audrey Mark was currently doing, and in the midst of the JP Hinton Lab investigation. And she was in the middle of, like, a ton of work. She was doing all the scanning at this particular time, is my memory.

I meant someone else in her office should do it.

- Q. Well, why did you then do on to say: It's actually very different than JP, a professional lab?
- A. I meant, it looked like it was, at the time, based on the evidence that I believed, that it was really just going to be Sonja Farak was going to be the bad actor.

The problem with, the difference between the JP lab is it looked like it was -- at the time, they looked completely different.

- Q. Well, didn't about four weeks before you get that email with the quality assurance audit, where you looked at it and you said there was an embarrassing lack of quality control?
- A. Yes, because at the time I didn't realize -- when I got

the audit, I didn't realize that in order for Amherst to

have operated the way it did, it did have to have a

different operating systems than say Sudbury lab did. Which

was currently an accredited lab, so they had a lot -- they

When I started just talking to the chemists and seeing how the lab actually had to function, it did need to have different sort of evidence controls at the time. That's what I meant.

- Q. Do you still have that Mass. State Police lab audit results in front of you as an attachment to Mr. Halpin's email?
- A. I don't. You took it, sir.

had different evidence protocols.

- Q. Would you agree that this audit is a series of questions and answers?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And the first one is: Is unit staff aware of the quality assurance manual; is that correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
 - Q. And the answer was: No. Staff does not have a quality manual.
- 22 And then it goes on, correct?
- 23 A. It does.
- Q. And then they say: Nor do they comply with MSP FSG QA procedures?

A. Correct.

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Q. They go down, number two: Are the instrument logs current and complete?

Is that the next question?

- A. It is.
- Q. And what is the answer?
- 7 A. No logs not in existence prior to end of 8 September 2012.
 - Q. Okay. So then it goes on for another paragraph as well, correct?
- 11 Right. These are the questions that they were using if 12 it was an accredited lab. It clearly was not at this point. 13 They were striving to go toward an accreditation; but what I 14 meant in the difference is when you went to Amherst versus 15 when you went to the Hinton lab, the Amherst lab was, you 16 know, just walking into the evidence safe at the time it was 17 cataloged very neatly, you could -- they were numbered 18 sequentially. If you went into the Hinton lab at that time when it was stocked, it was chaos. 19
 - Q. So, is it your testimony that this paints the picture of a professional lab?
 - A. No, it's not. No.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. I would not have made that comment to, I think it, was

 John or Dean.

Q. Now, I'm going to bounce backward a bit and show you another email.

(Off the record discussion among Counsel.)

Q. (By Mr. Ryan) I'm showing you another email exchange. This time one you had with John Verner. And what was -- if you could look at that thread from Wednesday, January 23, that ends at 7:55 a.m.

What was the nature of the exchange that you had with him?

- A. They were trying to get -- they were trying to get a search warrant for her duffle bag that they -- I don't know if the duffle bag was at the lab or if it was in her car, but they were trying to get a search warrant for her duffle bag.
- Q. And did John Verner tell you that he would be providing some feedback the next morning?
- A. He says he'll -- we'll read it in the a.m.
- Q. Okay. And he said that actually at 9:31 at night on January 22, correct?
- A. Correct.

- Q. And if I told you that was the day of, the 22nd was the date of Sonja Farak's arraignment, does that sound right?
- A. I don't know the actual date, sir, but I'll take your word for it.
 - Q. Now, showing you another email, and this one I'm not

sure I have a paper copy, so I apologize, but you may need to -- if you can't read it, step away from the podium.

Actually, I do have a paper copy. It's from January 23 at 8:38 in the morning.

A. Thank you.

- Q. If you could just take a second to review that.
- A. (Witness complying)
- Q. And just so the record is clear, this was admitted as Exhibit 261?
 - A. Yes, sir. I read it.
 - Q. Now, was John in this email giving some thoughts as to what he thought might help beef up the draft of the affidavit that was forwarded to him in order to establish probable cause to look at this tote bag?
 - A. I don't know.

MS. WEST: Your Honor, I don't want to interpret these proceedings. I want to be efficient about this.

I would just like it, I think the Court would like it as well, if the testimony in this case is coming from this particular witness who is significant. If we are going to go through emails and documents and have him read them and then just have her say yes or no, I don't think that's an efficient use of the Court's time.

MR. RYAN: I'm happy to defer to a most efficient use of time. I have some direct, I think I'm asking questions

1 that are --

MS. WEST: What you could do is say: Did you send.

THE COURT: Ms. West -- Ms. West -- when I want your help, I'll ask for it.

MS. WEST: Thank you.

THE COURT: Sit down.

Now, you have this proclivity to be overly thorough.

That's not a bad thing. But I would ask that you get to the direct questions as to this witness' personal knowledge, and go from there.

MR. RYAN: Okay.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Do you see references in this email to personal papers?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. And what did you understand those references to personal papers to be?
 - A. There was a lot of papers in her car, that's what I took it to mean, like, there was like a ton of paperwork, you know, ownership of the car. I mean, it was a mess so that's --
 - Q. Did John, in his email, indicate that he was of the opinion that some of these personal papers could have helped establish probable cause?
- A. I don't know what John was thinking. I think he just wanted -- he wanted to make sure we had probable cause. I

- think he's just listing all the things that, it appears, all the things that were recovered in the car. He's listing them, enumerating them.
 - Q. I guess my big question here is, by this point of 1/23, 8:38 -- and by 1/23, I mean January 23, at 8:38 in the morning.
 - A. Yeah.

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- Q. Had you become aware that the individuals conducting the search of the car had found some personal papers of Ms. Farak's that contained admissions of drug use?
- A. I don't know if I knew at that time, sir.
- Q. Is it possible you may have known at that time?
- 13 A. I don't remember right now.
- 14 Q. Well, when do you remember learning about these papers?
- 15 A. I think when I got the email from Sergeant Ballou which
 16 would have been --
- Q. That was the very first time you have any recollection of seeing any of those papers?
 - A. That's the first time I saw these papers, yes; that I remember.
 - Q. Okay. Now, at about this time, did you -- do you recall getting an email from, indicating that there was an Assistant District Attorney in Hampden County who wanted to make a report about some missing pills?
- 25 A. Correct.

- Q. And what do you recall about that report?
- 2 A. I remember Sergeant Ballou -- I believe -- I remember 3 contacting him and asking him to follow-up on this.
 - Q. And, to your knowledge, did he follow-up on it?
 - A. To my knowledge he did, yes.
 - Q. And do you recall what he learned when he followed up on this?
 - A. He learned that, that the police officer who submitted the pills was stating that the drugs, he had submitted a what he believed to be a certain drug and a certain quantity, and when it was returned back from the lab it was not an illegal substance, and it was not the same number that he said that he had sent.
 - Q. And did -- when he reported to you about his conversations to the Hampden District Attorney's Office, did he disclose that he learned anything else out about a totally unrelated case?
 - A. Did who?

- Q. Sergeant Ballou.
- A. I don't remember.

But in the pill case, I'd asked him to do an investigation to see if we, you know, if it was something that we could assign to Farak. And I believe we were unable to establish enough evidence that it was a sample that Farak tampered with.

- Q. Now, just in terms of the -- if you read what's been -what's up on the board right now, I'm going to put it, this
 email from Joe Ballou at 4:41 p.m. to you and Robert Irwin.

 Do you see the line that begins: While I was there?
 - A. Yes, sir.

- Q. See if -- can you read that and see if that refreshes your recollection as to whether or not you learned anything about another case?
- A. When I read it, he's mentioning another case that a DA is saying that came back, disappointed her, because it came lower than the hundred-gram threshold. And so that this DA was disappointed and I guess insinuating that it could be a tampered sample.
- Q. Could be a tampered sample or could be something else, correct?
- A. Correct.
 - Q. Now, did Joe indicate that he was a little skeptical because neither these cases seemed to fit the scheme that you thought Farak was perpetrating?
 - A. Yes, that's what he's saying.
- Q. What was the scheme you thought she was perpetrating four days after her arrest?
- A. We thought she was just -- we thought -- well, I don't know what Joe thought, but -- and I guess it's a little early. But we thought -- and I think that, actually, if I

read that, I think it goes to the pills in that we, our running theory early was that she was using crack cocaine and not pills. And also that if it was four grams less, it looked -- because of the samples that we eventually indicted her for, she was putting the correct drug, you know, the correct weight back. So it seemed -- it just seemed, on the outset, inconsistent, but not outside the realm of possibility I don't think.

Q. So four days into this, had your -- had your theory solidified as to what was going on here?

- A. No. No. No. It certainly hadn't solidified. We didn't have the time to do that yet.
- Q. And when he said they go back a lot further than the cases we're looking at, at the top of the email, had he disclosed that Sonja Farak handled the pills in May of 2008 (sic) -- in '12?
- A. Well, it says that in the email right, May 8, 2012.
- Q. Would you agree that was further back than when you were looking at May of 2012?
- A. No, I was -- at that point I was looking at an entire scope. I hadn't limited it to a certain time frame at that point. But it looked like she -- I mean, I think it's more to the pills than it is to the time frame.
 - Q. Now, at 9:16 in the morning on Thursday, January of 24, did you get another email from Joe Ballou talking about

- following up on that case that was light by four grams?
- 2 A. Do you have it in a paper copy, sir?
 - Q. Directing your attention to the 9:16 entry.

4 (Pause)

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5 THE WITNESS: Okay.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Did Joe tell you when that testing had occurred in that case?
- A. He did back in 2005.
 - Q. And at 9:47 did you reply to Joe's email?
- 10 A. Yes.
 - Q. And what did you say?
- 12 A. I said: Please don't let this get more complicated
 13 than we thought. If she was suffering from back injury
 14 maybe she took the oxies.
 - MR. RYAN: Can I have this marked as the next exhibit?

 It's actually been admitted as an exhibit, Exhibit 231.

 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
 - Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Ms. Kaczmarek, what did you mean by:
 Maybe if she's suffering from a back injury she took some
 oxies?
 - A. Because at that time, I thought -- I mean, based on the evidence that we had, thought she was using crack cocaine.

 And my experience is that you usually have a drug and you stick with it, so I didn't think that she was going to go outside to the oxies, and, I -- you know, it was kind of a

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throw-away comment at the time, was, you know, maybe she hurt her back and she took some oxies. I wasn't saying that it was outside of the realm of possibility that it was a Farak tampered sample.

And when I said: Please don't let this get anymore complicated. I just meant, like, it was kind of a plea to God, being like this is going to be like an avalanche of work to hit us.

- Well, did Joe Ballou do anything about the 2005 case? Q.
- The pill case? Α.
- No, the one where cocaine was light by four grams. 0. he write a report? Did he talk to the investigating officer? Do anything beyond write this email to you?
- Well, it looked like he talked to the DA who says she believes it was because -- she gave her theory as to why it was light of four grams, and I don't know if he did anything beyond that.
- Well, did you -- did anybody ever learn about this Q. until these emails from your office were disclosed?

Did you forward this information to District Attorneys throughout the state?

- Α. Well, the District Attorney sent it to us.
- Q. Right.
- So they had knowledge of that, they already knew that. Α.
- Q. Well, did you have a police report? Did Joe Ballou do

an investigation and report to you as to this tip about a cocaine case from 2005 being light by four grams?

- A. I don't know if Joe Ballou did that, but I think it's clear that the DA -- the drugs had been retested. It seems it was four grams different, and the DA had knowledge of that.
- Q. Right, but you're the one who's investigating Sonja Farak, right?
- A. Correct.

Q. And, eventually, you're the one who's providing information to DAs with the understanding that they would be turning things over to defense counsel, correct?

MS. WEST: Objection to form.

THE COURT: That's argument. Let's get to the questions.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, do you still have Exhibit 205 in front of you?
- 18 A. I do.
- \blacksquare Q. Did you receive that at 3:31 in the afternoon?
- 20 A. Correct.
 - Q. I'd like to show you an email that you had sent earlier that morning. And it's a thread, and I'll try to find the paper copy for you.

It was February 14, 2013 at 10:44 a.m. And the first email was sent by you at 10:23 that morning. And I do have

- a paper copy I will provide to you.
- 2 A. Thank you.

- 3 Q. Now, did you have correspondence with somebody named
- 4 Nancy Brooks that morning?
- 5 A. I did.
- Q. And what was the correspondence about?
- 7 A. I asked her what the initials "TB" would mean in 8 regards to drugs, possibly a chemist abbreviation.
 - Q. And did Nancy Brooks know the answer to that?
- 10 A. No. She said he she didn't know.
- 11 Q. And did she ask you where this had kind of come up for you?
- 13 A. I wrote: Some of Farak's notes.
- Q. And so what were you -- what Farak's notes were you reviewing that had TB on it?
- 16 A. I don't know.
- Q. And just so we're clear, this would have been some five hours before you got Joe Ballou's email; is that right?
- 19 A. Correct.
- Q. Do you still have Joe Ballou's email in front of you?
- 21 A. I do.
- Q. Can you flip through and find a chart, handwritten chart, pros and cons?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. And what are the pros and cons of doing or not doing --

1 bad question.

2 (Pause)

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- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) So I'm going to put up on the presenter -- what's the Bates stamp number, if you can, for sake of the record?
- A. AGOFRK001812.
- Q. Now, is this the -- are you looking at the same document in your -- that you just read the Bates stamp number for that's up on the presenter?
- A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. Does it list pros and cons of resisting and TB?
- 12 A. It does.
- Q. Is this what you were referring to that morning when you asked Nancy Brooks that question?
- 15 A. I don't know. I mean, it could have been, but I don't know.
 - Q. Are you sure that the first you saw these documents that are attached to Joe Ballou's email is when Joe Ballou sent them?
 - A. I didn't say that before. I said I don't remember. He would of sent it to me, but I didn't have them before he sent them to me.
- 23 Q. Did you get any materials from Robert Irwin?
- 24 A. In regards to this?
- 25 Q. Yeah.

- A. I don't know. I don't remember.
- 2 Q. Okay.

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- A. Sorry.
- Q. Now, did the samples that were seized from Sonja

 Farak's car and work station ever get tested at a forensic
- 6 laboratory?
 - A. They got tested at the Sudbury lab.
 - Q. And who did that testing, if you remember?
- 9 A. First name was Tim I think.
- 10 Q. Was it Tim Woods?
- 11 A. I don't know. I believe his first name is Tim. I
 12 don't remember his last name.
 - Q. Do you recall getting a drug cert in the case?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. And do you recall what was on the drug cert?
- 16 A. I remember that it was a lengthy drug cert.
- MR. RYAN: If you can, put it up on the presenter.
- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Is -- and I know from where you're

 sitting it might be a little blurry, but I represent to you

 that this is a Forensic Services Group, 59 Horse Pond Road,

 Sudbury, Mass.
- 22 Defender or suspect: Sonja Farak.
- Does this look like the heading of the drug cert that you got?
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

- Q. Do you recall on the drug cert having one of items come back and test positive for the presence of Oxycodone and acetaminophen?
 - A. I don't remember. I don't remember.

- Q. And do you have any recollection of bringing charges against Sonja Farak for anything other than cocaine as a Class B drug?
- A. I don't think -- I don't remember.
- Q. I'll represent to you that Item 17 on the drug cert was a white chunky powder in a test tube with a narrow glass tube piece, marked 478 covered with paraffin, a brown paper bag, and that after being examined it was found to contain acetaminophen and Oxycodone.

Does this refresh your recollection as to whether there was anything besides cocaine as a controlled substance found in her possession or work space?

A. It doesn't, but if it -- I mean, if it was at her work station, I don't know necessarily that -- it doesn't. I'm sorry.

I see it. I know it's there. I don't know exactly where the test tube was recovered.

- Q. I guess my question is, at any point did you cause to reconsider your theory, four days in, that she was only interested in cocaine?
- A. No, I didn't.

- Q. Do you recall at an early stage in this investigation,
 getting some investigative or some reports regarding door
 access at the Amherst Drug Lab?
 - A. I don't.

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Do you have a paper copy by of this? I'm sorry.

Q. I don't think that I do.

At any point did you learn that Sonja Farak had not been, unlike the other three chemists, using a key fob to be in a position where her movements and entry into certain rooms in the Amherst Drug Lab were being recorded?

- A. I don't remember that.
- Q. If you had gotten that, would you agree that that would be potentially relevant evidence?
- MS. WEST: Objection.

THE COURT: Sustained.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, at some point did you draft a prosecution memo?
- A. I did.
 - Q. And --
- 20 MR. RYAN: I think it's 163. Previously been marked as 21 163.
 - Q. (By Mr. Ryan) I'm going to show you a copy on page -- and direct your attention to page five.

Now, before I ask you some questions about that specifically, what was the practice, in your office, with

respect to prosecution memos?

- A. Before we were able to ask for indictment, we needed to file a pros memo that listed, basically, the facts, the evidence that had been recovered, the charges that you were going to be requesting, possible problems with the case.
 - Q. And would that be submitted for approval to the Chief of the Bureau?
 - A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. And at this time, was that Dean Mazzone?
- 10 A. No, Chief of the Bureau is John Verner.
- Q. Well, Chief of the Division, sorry.

 Enterprise and Major Crimes, is he running that?
- 13 A. Yes. Yes. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And then it had to also be submitted to the Chief of the Bureau?
- 16 A. Correct.
- Q. And then it would go up to the 20th floor for somebody's approval?
- 19 A. That's correct, yes.
- Q. Now, do you recognize the handwriting that's -- there's a circle around footnote seven, then an arrow at the bottom.
- 22 A. I don't know whose handwriting that is.
 - Q. Is it your handwriting?
- 24 A. No, sir, it's not.
- 25 \parallel Q. Okay. So is it safe to say it's one of your superiors

within the office?

A. Yes, sir.

- Q. And what does it say?
- A. It says: This paperwork not turned over to the DA's

 Office yet.
 - Q. And what -- was this returned to you, the pros memo, after it had been approved?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And so that comment there, what did you -- why was that there? What significance did that have to you?
 - A. I never read that comment, sir. I just, once I knew that it was approved I just -- I went ahead with what I -- it was very -- it would be very rare, in my practice, that I would go through and read the comments because, usually, in my opinion -- or, in my experience, it was these were notes -- if there were notes they were to be, you know, to the executive staff or, you know, Criminal Bureau whatever.

If there was something specifically they wanted to bring to my attention, it would have been brought to my attention.

- Q. Did you participate in the process of getting out discovery to District Attorneys Offices in the Dookhan case?
- A. In the Dookhan case?
- 24 Q. Yes.
- 25 A. I don't know. I don't remember.

- Q. In any event, did you participate or were you aware of discovery that was going out to the DAs in the Farak case?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And were you, with respect to these items that you received from Joe Ballou, what -- did you put those into the Grand Jury as an exhibit or elicit testimony about them?
- A. I did not.
- Q. And can you tell the Judge why.
- A. In the abundance of caution, I was afraid that I'd be violating Dwyer or some HIPAA violation, because I thought they're mental health worksheets. So we had enough strong evidence to present to the Grand Jury, I didn't want to taint the Grand Jury with that. In case, you know, I could I didn't want to face a problem with it, so I consciously and I think even the pros memo, I consciously kept it out of the Grand Jury. And I did turn it over to Ms. Pourinski, but I didn't put it to the Grand Jury.
- Q. So, if you didn't put it in to the Grand Jury -- by that point had you known that the Dookhan Grand Jury minutes and exhibits had gone out to the District Attorneys?
- A. Yes. So I had to get, because of the protective nature of -- the privacy nature of the Grand Jury, I actually had to go -- for both Farak and Dookhan, I had to go before a judge and have them release the Grand Jury minutes.
- Q. So by -- when the decision was made, out of an

abundance of caution, not to put this evidence in to the
Grand Jury. At that point you knew they wouldn't go out as
Grand Jury exhibit to the District Attorneys; is that

4 correct?

- A. I don't know if I didn't know they wouldn't go -- they definitely wouldn't have gone out as Grand Jury exhibits is how I would say that.
- Q. Right. And so this -- whoever wrote this on the prosecution memo was making a note that that they hadn't gone out yet, correct?
- A. Correct. I mean, nothing had gone out yet. You know, I don't think the Grand Jury minutes were ready yet either.
- Q. The Grand Jury didn't actually return an indictment until April 1, 2013, correct?
- A. Correct, yes.
- Q. And so this superior who wrote this, was indicating, by saying "yet", that this was material that would eventually or should eventually be disclosed to the DAs, correct?
- A. I don't know if I would characterize it exactly like that, Mr. Ryan. I think that it means that this hasn't been turned over yet. Not necessarily saying, you know, that it was. But, it just says that it hadn't been turned over yet.
- Q. Okay. Was it your intention that it eventually should be turned over?
 - A. I was really nervous about those records at the time.

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And now, because of -- I see now that I totally misjudged the dates, and I see where that was a mistake on my part. If I had realized that, like, what it really meant, I would

What I would have done is I would've gotten an order, like I did for the Grand Jury minutes, and have the judge relieve me of any sort of -- any issues that could have come up with privilege and released it.

I made a mistake.

- Now, you mentioned turning this material over to Elaine Q. Pourinski?
- Yes. Α.
- Q. That was Sonja Farak's attorney?

have -- I would have turned it over.

- Yes, sir. Α.
- And did you turn that over at Sonja Farak's Superior Q. Court arraignment on April 22, 2013?
- I don't know. Α.
- Q. Did you file at certificate of discovery in that case?
- I did. Α.
- And in that certificate of discovery did you note you'd Q. given Elaine Pourinski some paperwork taken from the car?
- I don't know. I do know I turned it over to her; what Α. day I did, I don't know, sir.
- Did Elaine Pourinski -- well, let me just see if I can refresh your recollection as to when Sonja Farak's

1 arraignment was.

Do you know who Grant Woodman is?

A. No.

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- Q. Was he somebody in your communications department, does that ring a bell?
 - A. It doesn't.
 - Q. Showing you an email from Monday April 22, 2013, release for review, Farak arraignment release, to you and John Verner. Open the attachment.

Does it indicate in this press release, this draft press release, that for immediate release April 22, 2013, State Crime Lab Chemist arraigned in connection with stealing drugs from lab?

- A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. So is April 22 the date that you appeared -- you appeared at Sonja Farak's arraignment, correct?
- A. I did.
 - Q. And showing you what's been previously marked 168 and 169, is this the certificate of discovery compliance you filed at arraignment?
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And if I can go to your second page there, CD labeled
 Discovery Two. Do you see Item 4?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. Paperwork recovered from MV?

1 A. Yes.

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- Q. And is Exhibit 169 the paperwork recovered from MV that was on that discovery disk?
 - A. Oh, I don't know.
 - Q. Okay. Do you recall, at arraignment, giving Elaine Pourinski a copy of the disk?
- A. I don't know if I gave it to her at the -- I'm not sure what day or in the manner in which I turned it over.
 - Q. Do you recall having any conversation with her about your intentions with respect to these materials that you deem sensitive enough not to put into the Grand Jury?
 - A. No. No.
 - Q. After she got these materials, did she initiate any sort of conversation with you about what you'd given her?
 - A. No. That I remember.
 - Q. Now, when you gave Ms. Pourinski a copy of the CDs, either in person or by mail, I take it you retained a copy for your own files; is that correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Now, at some point did you have any exchanges with the
 Berkshire County District Attorney named John Bosse?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And what were your interactions with Mr. Bosse?
- A. He had a discovery request from a defense attorney and he was looking for information.

- Q. And did he reach out to you by phone or by email or do you recall?
 - A. Both.

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- Q. Okay. Was he the -- was it your understanding he was the Berkshire County's point person for Farak cases?
 - A. I don't know what his position was.
 - Q. Okay. Did you share with him or forward him a opposition to a motion for postconviction relief that had been filed by a Suffolk District Attorney in a Dookhan case?
 - A. He was asking me for some guidance, if I recall correctly. He was asking, like, how he should respond to the discovery request.
 - Q. And did you forward him a pleading that you had obtained from a District Attorney named Vincent DeMore or DeMore?
 - A. I don't remember if I did, but Vincent DeMore is an Assistant District Attorney who worked on Dookhan cases.
 - Q. Now, did Mr. Bosse actually make a trip to come to Boston to come to your office and talk about this?
 - A. He did.
- Q. And did he forward the discovery letters that he had to respond to?
- A. I don't know.
 (Pause)
- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) I'm showing you an email thread from

- 1 Friday, August 30.
- 2 A. Thank you.
- 3 Q. Does this refresh your recollection as to whether
- 4 Mr. Bosse had actually forwarded you the discovery letters
- 5 that he had received?
- 6 A. I don't remember receiving the letters, if that's --
- 7 Q. Does the email indicate that he had faxed them over to
- 8 you?
- 9 A. It does indicate -- it indicates that he faxed it to
- 10 me.
- 11 Q. And did he make plans to come see you on September 4?
- 12 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. When you met with him on September 4, what did you tell
- 14 him?
- 15 A. I don't know.
- 16 Q. Well --
- 17 | A. I don't --
- 18 Q. -- did he eventually write you an email at the end of
- 19 September 30, at 8:48 in the morning?
- 20 A. Yes. It appears he does, yes.
- 21 Q. Handing you that email along with an attachment to it,
- 22 did Mr. Bosse request you to review the attached letter and
- let him know if it looks good?
- 24 A. He did ask me that.
- 25 \parallel Q. And did the attached letter say that on September 4,

- 2013, Assistant Attorney General Anne Kaczmarek informed me that all relevant discovery from the Farak prosecution has been provided to the Berkshire DA Office?
 - A. That's what his letter says.

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- Q. And did you say, give him any feedback as to whether that was something that he could feel and should feel comfortable sending out?
- A. I don't remember reading it, sir. I don't know.
 - Q. Well, had all relevant discovery in the Farak prosecution been provided to the Berkshire's DA's Office?
- 11 A. I believe so at the time.
 - Q. Well, what about those attachments that you received from Joe Ballou back on Valentine's Day, had those been provided?
 - A. Now I know they have not.
- Q. Did you think that, at any point, that that had actually been provided?
 - A. I -- I don't know. I really don't.
- Q. Now, did you have some ongoing dialogue with First
 Assistant Hampden District Attorney Frank Flannery?
- 21 A. Did I have any one-on-one?
 - Q. Bad question.

In August of 2013, did he begin communicating with you because he had to do a postconviction hearing related to the Farak misconduct at the same time you had a pending criminal

case against her?

- A. I don't remember.
- Q. I'm not sure I have a hard copy of this one. It's from August 16, 10:09 a.m. from Frank Flannery to you.

And does it say: Hello, Anne. A couple of things, first, Judge Kinder has ordered an evidentiary hearing for 9/9. Purpose of the hearing, according to this order, is to confine the scope and extent, if possible, of Ms. Farak's misconduct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Now, did he say: I expect the evidence submitted in this hearing will include the testimony of some investigators and chemists involved in your investigation along with discovery you had provided.
- A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. And the last line of that first paragraph say: Having an extensive evidentiary hearing in one court concerning evidence that relates to a pending criminal case in another is, to say the least, unusual and so I want to keep you in the loop in case you have any questions or concerns.

Does this refresh your recollection whether you had communications with Frank Flannery in August of 2013?

- A. No, it's clear I did. But I don't remember it.
- Q. Well, do you have any recollection of learning, in late
 August, about cases where Sonja Farak had tested the samples

originally and other chemists were re-analyzing them and finding discrepancies or what looked to be pretty clear evidence of tampering?

MS. WEST: Objection.

THE COURT: If you know.

THE WITNESS: I know the UMASS lab did some testing, if that's what you're referring to.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Did the Sudbury lab do some testing too that indicated some potential problems?
- A. I don't recall, off the top of my head, sorry.
- Q. Do you recall having any conversations with a analyst named Kimberly Dunlap?
- A. I don't remember it, but I see that the email exists, yes.
 - Q. And so on Wednesday, August 28, at 9:40 in the morning she sent you some -- an email with re-analysis case from Amherst and told that you she had a couple of cases that came back only with a trace amount of cocaine?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And did you have any follow-up with Sharon Salem about this?
 - A. I don't remember.
- Q. Who is Sharon Salem?
- 24 A. She was the evidence officer at the Amherst lab.
- \parallel Q. I'm going to be handing you paper document thread that

ends at August 28 at 11:29 a.m.

2 A. Thank you.

Okay.

- Q. Did Ms. -- did you forward Ms. Salem what Kimberly Dunlap had sent you?
- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And did you ask Ms. Salem to let you know or get you some discovery from Amherst related to the case?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And what, generally, did Ms. Salem tell you about what she learned?
- A. She's sending -- she said: I'll send you the Amherst discovery packet. And looking at the data, did not look good for Farak. I think these are 2012 cases. The re-testing discovery packet from Sudbury will be handled by Sudbury, not me, and I will forward your request to them.

As far as I know, this case was submitted for analysis at the request of the defense attorney on behalf of his client and the ADA on this case is Richard Locke in Berkshire County.

- Q. Now, when she says it doesn't look good for Farak, did you eventually learn what that meant?
- A. No. I don't know.
- Q. Did you eventually learn that when it was in Amherst, it wasn't trace amounts of cocaine, it was actually a

- relatively pure sample?
- 2 A. I didn't.
 - Q. Okay.

A. This was in the end of August.

MR. RYAN: Okay. May this be marked as the next exhibit.

THE CLERK: Marked as Exhibit 271.

(Exhibit No. 271, emails from Sharon Salem to AAG Kaczmarek (8/28/13), marked)

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, did Sharon Salem send you another email at 1:32 p.m. August 28, 2013?
- 12 A. Yes.
 - Q. And in that email, did she advise you that there were some other re-analysis cases from the Worcester drug lab that some discrepancies had been found?
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. Now, at this point or at any point before the September 9, 2013 hearing, did you tell Frank Flannery that there were these cases where analysts were saying they're discovering evidence of tampering by Sonja Farak?
 - A. Well, these cases were all retested at the request of a District Attorney's Office so that information was already given to them, was my understanding.
- Q. Well, Richard Locke is from the Berkshire Office, correct?

- 1 A. Yeah, I guess, yes.
- 2 Q. And Frank Flannery was from the Hampden Office,
- 4 A. Yes.

correct?

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Q. And so -- and you knew from Frank's reaching out to you saying, I want to keep you in the loop, you didn't think, as a professional courtesy, you should keep Frank in the loop?

MS. WEST: Objection.

THE COURT: Sustained.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Now, eventually, did you learn that Sergeant Joseph Ballou had been subpoenaed to testify at the hearing Frank Flannery was representing the Commonwealth on?
- A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And what do you recall learning about that?
 - A. Really, what I can remember is that he was subpoenaed.
 - Q. Do you recall whether this was a subpoena duces tecum?
- 17 A. Don't recall.
 - Q. Do you recall a series of meetings with people in your office about what to do about this subpoena for Joe Ballou?
- 20 A. Can you --
- Q. Was there any talk about trying to move to quash Joe Ballou's subpoena?
- A. I don't know if there was talk to quash this particular subpoena. I'm unsure, I'm sorry.
 - Q. Well, do you recall whether there was any emails

- exchanges on the subject of trying to -- whether or not to quash Joe Ballou's subpoena?
 - A. I don't recall them right now. Sorry.
- Q. Do you recall any meetings you attended or were invited to with the heading: Farak subpoena meeting?
 - A. I don't, sir. I'm sorry.
 - Q. Do you know somebody in the office named Kris Foster?
- 8 A. I do.

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- Q. Who was Kris Foster?
- 10 A. She was in the Appellate Unit.
- Q. And at some point or another, did you learn that Kris
 Foster had taken on the task of representing Joe Ballou with
 respect to this subpoena?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And what conversations, if any, did you have with Kris

 Foster about what to do about this subpoena?
- 17 A. I don't know if I had any -- I don't remember any
 18 exchange I had with her in regards to Joe Ballou's subpoena.
 - Q. You don't remember having any meetings with Kris Foster where she attended, and you attended, and the conversation was what do we do about a subpoena for all the documents and photographs related the Farak investigation?
 - A. Not that specifically.
 - Q. Do you recall feeling like Joe Ballou -- I'm going to show you an email that you sent to John Verner -- or,

actually, I'm going to show you the email down this thread, 1 that you sent on September 3, 9:01 a.m. to John Verner, 2 3 Randy Ravitz, Suzanne Reardon regarding Farak subpoena, 4 where you wrote: I'm told the Judge wants to come to the 5 bottom of the issues mentioned below, making it unlikely he 6 will allow a motion to quash. As long as the Judge has set 7 up the scope of the motion and I'm confident that Ballou 8 will be pretty unhelpful in what the Judge is trying to do. 9 Do we just let Ballou go?

10 A. Okay.

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- Q. Having seen that email that you sent, what do you mean, being confident in Joe Ballou's un-helpfulness with what the judge is trying to do?
- A. Can I see what my -- can I see the whole email, sir?
 - Q. Sure.
 - A. I don't know exactly what the Judge was trying to do, so I can't answer that.
 - Q. Begins on Joe Ballou saying on August 30, that he has a subpoena from Defense Attorney Jared Olanoff to appear in Hampden County on Monday, September 9.

Do you want to see the next one up?

- A. I still don't know what I'm --
- Q. So, you have no recollection, sitting here today, of any --
- 25 A. Wait. Can you go back to that, sir?

2 A. Thank you.

Sure.

(Pause)

Q.

THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, I have to get up and read it.

(Pause)

THE WITNESS: It says: Specifically, the Court is trying to determine the scope of Farak's malfeasance and whether the sample numbers found in the car were tampered with as well. The other chemists can answer these questions the best.

So I'm saying that as to whether the other samples in the car, meaning the other paperwork, that the chemist could answer that best. And I don't know at the time, or Sergeant Ballou had really any evidence as — that would help him with the scope. I didn't think he did.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Well, he had the emails, the attachments of the email on Valentine's Day he sent you, correct?
- A. But as I said before, I didn't realize that expanded the scope. I really didn't.
- Q. Well, in terms of expanding the scope, you realize that it disclosed that she was using not only drugs at a particular time, but using them at work, right?
- A. I knew it disclosed she was using them at work, but I thought it was for the Christmas that had just past, which fed with the working theory that we had, that it was really

for only a six-month time.

Q. How did you end up with this feeling that it was only a six-month time?

A. Well, we subpoenaed Farak's wife into the Grand Jury and she testified — that was the primary reason that we subpoenaed her in to the Grand Jury, was to see if she could help us determine what Farak's drug use was, when it began.

She was particularly unhelpful in that regard or said that she'd only seen Farak use drugs, I think prior to her working as a chemist.

And then Mr. Hanchett, I think was the person in charge of Amherst. He was in the Grand Jury and said that she had a great performance up until about four to five months before the arrest. He never had any problems with her. She didn't miss -- if I -- and this is my memory, she didn't miss work. And so, at that point, I had -- I didn't think -- I clearly did, at the time I didn't think I had anything else that would expand the scope beyond that six months.

Q. Well, didn't you say at one point that there was no way to tell when she began doing this?

A. I don't remember saying that.

But that makes logical -- I mean, I --

Q. On September 10, at 1:17 p.m., did you tell, in an email to Sharon Salem, say: Can you think of anything else

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THE COURT: Uh-huh.

THE CLERK: Marked as 272.

that came up in court yesterday that I need to get to the defense attorneys? I feel like they're seeking answers for how long Sonja was doing this, when there's no way to tell.

- I mean, yes; meaning they wanted affirmative evidence Α. to show that she was doing it beyond the six months that I had -- that was my theory.
- Wasn't your theory that she'd been using heavily for at Q. least four to five months before her arrest?
- That she had been using, I don't know if I would Α. characterize it as heavily, but.

I had met her prior to the arraignment when I he was doing the Dookhan investigation. And based on her appearance from when I met her, to when I arraigned her, she looked like a completely different human being.

- Do you know who Major James Connolly is? Q.
- I do. Α.
- Showing you an email sent to him on March 19, 2013. Q.
- Α. And then I never -- yup.
- That was your theory, that she'd been using heavily for Q. at least four to five months before the arrest, correct?

MR. RYAN: Can this be marked as the next exhibit?

Α. Yes. 1 (Exhibit No. 272, email from AAG Kaczmarek to Major 2 Connolly (3/19/13), marked)

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Were you aware, at any point, any pleadings that Kris Foster filed with respect to the subpoena that you received?
- A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat the question?
- Q. Did you become aware of any subpoenas that Kris Foster filed moving to quash the subpoena that you had received?
- A. I know she had filed motions to quash.
- Q. Did you review the motions before she filed them?
- A. I did not, sir.

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- To my knowledge, that I remember.
- Q. Are you aware of any representations that Kris Foster
 made as to what your testimony would be as to how long Sonja

 Farak had been abusing narcotics?
- 16 A. I don't remember.
 - Q. Did she run it by you before, at least that statement saying, Hey, I'm going to say in this pleading --
- 19 A. No. No.
- Q. Okay. Now, after that September 9, hearing, do you recall having an email discussion about what happened at the first day of this evidentiary hearing?
- 23 A. The September 9 hearing with Judge Kinder?
- 24 Q. Yes.
- 25 A. And do I recall? I'm sorry?

Do you recall, after the hearing, participating in a 1 Q. 2 group email basically processing what happened at the 3 hearing? 4 I recall there was a back and forth. To the specifics, 5 I don't remember. 6 I think what I'm referring to here has been previously 7 marked as Exhibit 211. 8 And do you recall Kris Foster or maybe, if you can, 9 just read the --10 Do you have the exhibit? Α. 11 MR. RYAN: I think we're working on that. 12 (Pause) 13 MR. RYAN: I don't think we have it handy. 14 I'd hate to trouble you, but could you -- I'll start 15 down at the bottom of it. And can you tell me when to 16 scroll up? You can scroll. 17 Α. 18 (Pause) 19 THE WITNESS: Okay. MR. RYAN: Just to correct the record, I'm referring to 20 Exhibit 210. Ms. Jacobstein did find it. 21 22 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 23 Q. (By Mr. Ryan) So, before talking about exactly what 24 this says, do you recall being -- having looked at this now,

being involved with this group of people in trying to figure

- 1 out how to handle this subpoena to Joe Ballou?
- 2 A. I don't have a specific memory of it.
 - Q. Okay. In any event, this exchange that happened
- 4 here --

- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. -- when you were asked what Joe has in his file, did
- 7 you indicate that he had, among other things, the -- her
- 8 mental health worksheets?
- 9 A. Yes, sir.
- 10 Q. And prior to disclosing that, and an in answer to John
- 11 Verner's question, had you told anybody else that she -- in
- Joe's file was her mental health worksheets?
- 13 A. I don't know.
- 14 Q. In that meeting, is it fair to say that John Verner and
- Dean Mazzone both would have known about these mental health
- 16 worksheets because the --
- 17 MS. WEST: Objection.
- 18 MR. RYAN: -- because they reviewed your pros memo?
- 19 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 20 Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Did Dean Mazzone approve a pros memo
- 21 | that referenced the mental health worksheets?
- 22 A. I see a signature on it, yes.
- Q. And John did too, right?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 \parallel Q. So did any -- of the other three people -- Kris Foster,

Suzanne Reardon, or Randall Ravitz, had you talked to them
previously about the fact that these mental health
worksheets existed?

- A. I don't know. I really don't.
- Q. Now, after this exchange happened, did you make arrangements to meet with Joe Ballou to see what was in his file?
- 8 A. I don't know.
 - Q. And the end of the exchange of 210, did John Verner ask the question: Is that everything in the file?
 - A. Yes.

Q. And at 10:01 a.m., did you say, yes: By file we're talking about his working file, think trial binder. The boxes of actual evidence are in Springfield -- log books which we have copied, actual items taken from car, tote bag, in drawer, all of which are photographed.

Did you then go on to tell, at 9:53, John Verner, that you asked Ballou to come to Boston sometime this week so we/I can look at his file?

- A. I wrote that.
- Q. And do you have any recollection of going through Joe Ballou's file with him?
- 23 A. I don't.
 - Q. At some point, did you have any conversation with Kris
 Foster about what she should tell the Court in response to

- the Judge's order to provide documents that hadn't been disclosed?
- 3 A. I don't -- I don't remember having a conversation with 4 Ms. Foster.
- Q. You don't remember ever having a conversation with Ms.
 Foster?
 - A. No, no, no. I meant about that.
 - Q. Did Ms. Foster ever ask you for your file?
 - A. No.

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- Q. Did you ever tell Ms. Foster that everything in your file had about already been disclosed?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. And why, why wouldn't you have said that?
- A. Because I don't think -- I think that I knew the mental health records hadn't been disclosed up until that point.
 - Q. And, so, as you sit here today, and you have -- let me ask you this. Did you ever go through the box of evidence from which the mental health worksheets were taken?
 - A. Do you mean the box in Springfield?
- 20 Q. Yeah.
- A. I was there when Elaine Pourinski and her client went through them. I went to Springfield for that day. So I briefly, when we were laying it out for them, I was briefly there. I didn't catalog anything. So -- yes and no, would be my answer.

- Q. Did anybody catalog anything, to your knowledge, as to what was in there other than what Joe gave you by the of Valentine's Day email?
 - A. What do you mean "catalog". Can you explain what you mean by that?
 - Q. Just going through and say five blank ServiceNet Diary Cards.
 - A. I don't think they were described as such.
 - Q. Okay. But was there any sort of document that categorized or itemized the things that were taken from Sonja Farak's car other than the search warrant return?
 - A. But I think -- I don't think -- where the evidence logs may be, but I think they were all under personal papers, perhaps.
 - Q. In the Spring of 2014, did you become aware that Karen Morth, an attorney from New York, had made a public records request that Pat Devlin in your office was going to have to deal with?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And in dealing with that public records request, did

 Patrick Devlin end up looking through the boxes?
- 22 A. I don't know personally, but I think so.
- Q. And were you aware that Ms. Morth was the same attorney
 who had filed the discovery letter with John Bosse from the
 Fall before?

I don't know. I don't know if I put that connection 1 Α. 2 together. 3 THE COURT: Mr. Ryan, I think we will suspend. 4 MR. RYAN: Okay. 5 THE COURT: Ms. Kaczmarek, I will ask you to step down 6 for the luncheon recess, please. Two o'clock. 7 8 (The Court exited at 12:59 p.m.) (* * * * *) 9 10 (The Court entered at 2:10 p.m.) 11 (The defendants and the interpreter were present.) 12 THE CLERK: We are back on the record in Farak drug lab 13 hearing. 14 MS. VALENTINE: Your Honor, I have, for the Court, a 15 joint stipulation regarding two things: One, certificates 16 of analysis which are available for cases now before the 17 court for samples that were made available for testing after 18 Sonja Farak's arrest. And I have those certificates of analysis to offer into evidence. 19 20 And, secondly, a stipulation as to samples that the Springfield Police Department currently has in its 21 22 possession, custody, and control that are available for 23 testing. 24 Okay. Those can be marked. THE COURT: 25 MS. VALENTINE: Thank you.

THE CLERK: They will be marked as Items Number 273, 1 2 274, 275, 276, 277 and 278. 3 THE COURT: Okay. 4 (Exhibit No. 273, stipulation, marked) 5 (Exhibit No. 274, certificate of analysis (Defendant 6 Richardson, submitted 6/8/15), marked) 7 (Exhibit No. 275, certificate of analysis (Defendant 8 Vega, submitted 7/9/15), marked) (Exhibit No. 276, certificate of analysis (Defendant 9 10 Harris, submitted 6/8/15), marked) 11 (Exhibit No. 277, certificate of analysis (Defendant 12 Penate, analyzed 8/8/13), marked) 13 (Exhibit No. 278, State Police record (6/12/13), 14 marked) 15 MR. CALDWELL: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 16 Tom Caldwell from the Attorney General's Office. 17 Your Honor, we had discussed this morning at sidebar 18 the state of the physical evidence in the Farak prosecution. I have ten photographs of the boxes of which the physical 19 20 evidence is currently contained. They are secured in our Springfield Office of the Attorney General. 21 THE COURT: Okay. 22 23 MR. CALDWELL: These are ten photographs. We are going 24 to ask these all be marked and are stipulated. 25 THE COURT: Okay. May be marked.

MR. CALDWELL: As one collectively.

THE COURT: Sure.

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MR. CALDWELL: And, Your Honor, there's another issue.

As to Exhibit 225, this was admitted by Mr. Ryan. It's regarding some of the evidence, that physical evidence, it's in a bag. There was one question as to a plastic bag that was purportedly initialed by James Hanchett. And I confirmed, if you look at the Bates stamp 4000406 it seems as if it was just a piece of paper. The parties stipulated -- in fact, I have inspected the evidence myself, that was in fact a plastic KPac bag and not a piece of paper.

THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead.

MR. CALDWELL: One final thing, Your Honor, in terms of, Your Honor, and I briefly mentioned this at sidebar that the evidence now is being secured here in Springfield. If, at any point, Your Honor, would like to have in camera review of that physical evidence, the Clerk can contact our office and we will make that evidence available for you at any time.

THE COURT: Thank you.

THE CLERK: For the record, Your Honor, the photos were marked as 279.

(Exhibit No. 279, photographs of evidence seized from vehicle (10 photos), marked)

1 THE COURT: Thank you. 2 MR. RYAN: Thank you. 3 (Anne Kaczmarek - continued) 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. RYAN 5 Good afternoon. Q. 6 Α. Good afternoon. 7 Your last day as an Assistant Attorney General was Q. 8 July 21, 2014, does that sound about right? 9 Yeah, it's in that time frame, yes. Α. 10 And where did you go after you left the AG's Office? Q. 11 I went to the Trial Court. I'm an Assistant Clerk Α. 12 Magistrate for Suffolk Superior Criminal Clerk's Office. 13 Is that literally just a couple hundreds yards from One 14 Ashburton Place where you worked? 15 It is. Α. 16 Now, you testified earlier about having some State Q. Troopers interview you last December? 17 18 Α. Yes, sir. Prior to that, had you become aware of some 19 Q. 20 developments in this case? I don't think I understand your question. 21 Α. 22 Well, after -- did you become aware that in November of Q. 23 2014, I'd been able to see this evidence and I had reached 24 out to the -- your former office and said that I found some 25 materials that weren't disclosed?

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Did anybody from that office reach out to you and say, hey, Anne, what's going on, we are trying to figure out what happened some 19 months ago or 16 months ago?

- I don't remember that. Α.
- Okay. Did you learn about or find out about the --Ο. through media or any other thing that there'd been a --Sonja Farak's medical records had been disclosed and revealed she'd been using for close to a decade?
- I didn't know that, no. Α.
- So when you got this call from the State Troopers Q. asking about what happened in this particular case, did you not -- did you then reach out to anybody to try to find out what that was all about?
- I don't think that it wasn't out of the blue being called to be interviewed. I think I understood there was some investigation going on. But, as to particulars, I don't recall what they were, but I knew that there was more motion -- more motions hearing going on.
- So, it sounds from like, just getting back to the start 0. of your testimony today, it sounds like you realized you made a mistake in saying that this was irrelevant evidence? Α. Yes.
- Q. And so, the question I have is, when you met with the troopers last December, why didn't you say you made a mistake?

- A. I don't think I was asked that.
- Q. Well, didn't the -- didn't you adamantly deny any wrongdoing?

MS. WEST: Objection.

THE COURT: Sustained.

- Q. (By Mr. Ryan) Well, did you -- did they not ask any questions that it would have been giving you an opportunity to explain that you made a mistake?
- A. No; that I remember.

MR. RYAN: I don't have any further questions.

MS. WEST: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Sure.

CROSS EXAMINATION BY MS. WEST

- Q. Good afternoon.
- A. Good afternoon.
- Q. Earlier today you were asked some questions about the arraignment of Ms. Farak in Northampton. Do you remember those?
- 19 A. Yes.

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- Q. And you went out to Northampton court and met Elaine Pourinski, right?
- 22 A. Correct.
 - Q. This was not the first time you met Elaine?
- A. No, I met her at the initial arraignment at
- 25 Belchertown.

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you had had a conversation with Elaine about the privileged nature of the mental health worksheets. Do you remember having any of those conversations?

And you were also asked some questions about whether

I don't. Α.

Was the privileged nature of those mental health Q. worksheets the only privilege that came up in this case?

Α. I think her biggest concern -- or what I remember her concern was, at the time, was I subpoenaed Ms. Farak's wife or spouse at the time, to the Grand Jury. And in her Grand Jury testimony, the wife gave up some, spoke candidly about her own mental health issues, not Ms. Farak's, but rather the wife's. And Ms. Pourinski was very apprehensive that that -- she knew I was going to release the Grand -- I was going to ask the court to allow me to release the Grand Jury minutes and she was concerned that information should be redacted. That was the extent of what I remember talking to her about privileged information and redacting information.

- And did you ultimately tell her that the office had decided that it wouldn't release that privileged information?
- Α. Yes. I think that's what the -- we decided.
- And you decided to redact those transcripts? Q.
- Α. Correct.

- Q. And was she content with that decision?
- 2 A. Yes.

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3 Q. You were asked about the Dookhan -- so back up.

4 You were involved with the Dookhan investigation as

- 5 well, right?
- 6 A. Yes.
 - Q. You were the lead prosecutor on that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. As to the any conversations between the Attorney
 10 General's Office and the Governor's Office were you involved
- 11 with those?
- 12 A. No.
- Q. Were you involved with any conversations between the Attorney General's Office and Max Stern?
- 15 A. No.
- Q. Were you involved with any of the decisions or

 conversations that got the Trial Division of the Attorney

 General's Office involved in the Dookhan case?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. So when the Dookhan case went to the IG's Office,

 for -- to have a lab investigated, were you involved with
- 22 any of those discussions?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. So do you know how it got to the IG's Office?
- 25 A. Specifically, no, I don't.

- Q. And were you -- so you were not aware that it was in fact the Governor who referred it to the Attorney --
- 3 A. No.

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- Q. -- excuse me, to the IG's Office?
- 5 A. No. No.
- Q. And you also said that you had met with Farak once before?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. And was that during the course of your prosecution of the Dookhan case?
 - A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Where was that meeting?
- A. I was at the Sudbury lab doing an investigation about

 Dookhan. And the Amherst lab -- two of the Amherst lab

 chemists, Sonja Farak and who I believe was Rebecca Pontes,

 P-O-N-T-E-S, were present. And they were taking a tour of

 the lab because they were attempting to become accredited

 and so I was introduced to them because I was, I happened to

 be there. So I did meet Sonja at that time.
 - Q. And was that early Fall of 2012?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And what -- describe her appearance then.
- A. Nothing remarkable, you know. She was dressed

 casually, but other than that there was nothing -- nothing

 that stood out to me about her appearance.

- Q. And you had a direct conversation with her, right?
- A. I did.

- Q. And you were close to her as you were having this conversation?
 - A. Yeah. I was about the same distance from you and me. It wasn't a long conversation, but it was to be introduced and they were explaining why they were there to me.
 - Q. Tell us how she looked different when you saw her at the first arraignment.
 - A. She was markedly skinny -- skinnier. She looked dirty, just bedraggled, you know, just -- she looked like a crack head. I mean, she looked like she had been using drugs for a long time, but it was, you know, like she looked like she -- she looked completely different.
 - Q. When you met her in the Fall of 2012 she didn't look like she was using drugs?
 - A. No, I didn't get that impression, no I did not have that impression.
 - Q. Now, you also spoke about having a conversation or at least understanding from Jim Hanchett that he said there was no issues with her performance, right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Did he give you a time frame for that?
- \blacksquare A. He said within the last four to six month, that's when

- he noticed that there was a problem with her work product,
- 2 but before that he hadn't -- he had no problems with her.
- Q. And that was the last four to six months before January of 2013?
- 5 A. Correct.
- Q. And did you also have that same conversation with Sharon Salem?
- 8 A. I did.

- Q. And what did she say?
- 10 A. The same.
- Q. In the course of the Grand Jury, you met Ms. Farak's wife, right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And did she give you an indication in regards to when she thought Ms. Farak was using drugs?
- A. I don't think -- she didn't give me an idea of her

 present use. She said that she had only seen her use drugs

 once before, cocaine before. And it was, I believe,

 predated her work as a chemist.
- Q. So this would have been pre-2003?
- 21 A. Is my best memory.
 - Q. Had the wife recently had an injury?
- A. She had. She testified or it somehow came to my
 knowledge that she had suffered a head injury and it made
 her, as a result of that injury, she was much more dependent

on Ms. Farak in the home.

- Q. And did that information have any significance for you?
 - A. I just -- I took it and inferred that due to the wife's injury, that there was added stress to Ms. Farak's life and that led her to start to use drugs.

I had no other frame of reference.

- Q. You also spoke earlier about the audit that had taken place at the Amherst lab. Do you remember those questions?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And in that audit, you read the audit and you discovered there was a lack of security controls at Amherst, right?
- 13 A. Yes.
 - Q. And at the time, when you read it, you felt that was surprising?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. But as time went on, you realized that it made some sense, didn't it?
- 19 A. It did.
- 20 Q. Why?
- A. So, just to give -- I had been dealing mostly with -after Hinton, I had been dealing mostly with Sudbury and
 Sudbury was an accredited lab. And they had incredible
 controls in place for their drug evidence and how things
 were, the chain of custody. And so when I went to the

Amherst -- when I read the audit, it was a complete difference as to how an accredited lab works, because it didn't have the same safeguards as to who has access into the drug safe.

And then, as I met or, you know, starting to realize how the Amherst lab had to work because there were so few employees, I think at the time there or only four employees, that it — for it to work, it was necessary that everyone had access to the drugs, I think at most times.

So there wasn't just one evidence officer who would take drugs out of the safe. Everyone had access to it.

- Q. Sorry. The fact that everyone had access, did that -- was that of any significance to you?
- A. Well, it was in the fact that I was, like, well, she had access from the getgo, so she would have had access to all of these drugs. If she had been using drugs to the extent that, you know, Mr. Hanchett had said and Sharon Salem had said, and just the way she looked, I would have assumed that she would have she would have been using the drugs long before then. Like she would it would have been like having a drugstore at her disposal. But, because I didn't see anything I didn't really have any evidence to suggest she was outside of that six months, I that was my conclusion I made.
- Q. So, in fact, it made sense to you --

- 1 A. It made sense.
- 2 Q. -- that this addiction happened in the last four to six months, didn't it?
 - A. Right.

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- Q. You were also asked about other sort of cases trickling
 in for lack of a better term?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And, specifically, you were asked questions about a pill case that came in, and you shared a particular email.

 I don't have to show this to you now, but this was a pill case where it appeared to go from 51 pills to 61 pills, right?
 - A. Correct, yes.
 - Q. And, ultimately, as you understood, Joe Ballou did some follow-up in that and you decided that there was no case to pursue?
- 17 A. Correct.
 - Q. And why was that?
- A. Well, we did a report -- he did a report, and he was
 able to document that we didn't have any evidence as to what
 the pills looked like when they were submitted to the
 Amherst Drug Lab. We had no documentation of how many pills
 were actually submitted. So it would have been, even if
 there was some sort of malfeasance on the part of Farak,
 there was no way -- we couldn't have proved that in the

Grand Jury as being a case that she tampered with.

Q. Okay. So I'm going to -- this is Exhibit 231 that you were shown earlier, and you may a have a copy up there, but here you go.

And this is the email that talked about the pill case, but it also spoke about another case that the DA's Office had referenced and that was one that had been light by four grams, do you see that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And then, in response to this, you wrote, please don't let this get more complicated than we thought. If she were suffering from a back injury, maybe she took some oxies.

Now, as to that first sentence: Please don't let this get more complicated than we thought, can you explain for us what you exactly meant?

A. Yeah, I think -- it was -- I don't know if the expression is tongue in cheek, but I was like, oh, I just felt we were going to hit an avalanche of all these cases hitting us. I was like, please don't let this get more complicated, but somewhat resigned that perhaps it would.

And then I just went on to try to explain maybe she did take the oxies. And the reason I say back injury is because it just didn't fit the profile that I had in my head that she was using crack. So that's why, I guess I was coming up with some sort of explanation for her.

- Q. You thought potentially the oxy was one off, right?
- 2 A. Yes.

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- Q. You thought maybe she had an injury, she took one oxy,
- 4 this doesn't make any sense because this is a cocaine case?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. And you testified earlier that in your experience, when people use drugs, they stick to one drug?
- 8 A. Yes.
 - Q. When did you first become a prosecutor?
- 10 A. In July of 2000.
 - Q. And was what your first job.
- 12 A. I worked in Dorchester District Court, Suffolk County.
 - Q. What sort of cases did you do?
 - A. I was a general District Court prosecutor. It was guns, drugs, you know, assault and batteries, and the regular misdemeanors that we handled in District Court.
 - Q. And then after District Court, where did you go?
 - A. I was a -- I was duly assigned to General Felony Team at the time, and that is kind of the first tier in Superior Court. It handles a lot of drug cases, like burglary type of cases. I was also assigned to The Safe Neighborhood Initiative and that is concentrating in one specific part of Boston, that is more gang cases, so that's drugs and guns.
 - Q. So you had extensive experience in drug cases by that point?

1 A. Yes.

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- Q. So, you just said that this -- for you, this email made it such that you might be resigned to take these new cases as they came in, right?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. I'm going to show you another email.

 And this one is dated March 21.
 - So you indicted this case, on April 1, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And this email starts from Jim Connolly, who's Jim Connolly?
 - A. At the time he was the major that was in charge of the, basically the labs, the drug lab, the forensic lab.
 - Q. And, I'm sorry, I misspoke. It doesn't start with Jim Connolly. It actually starts with you. If you can go to the beginning of this email.
 - A. Sure.
 - Q. And you can read it, you don't have to read it out loud, but just get a sense of it.
- 20 A. (Witness complying)
 21 Yes.
 - Q. What were you asking of the major here?
- A. I wanted -- I'm -- I was looking for more tampered-with samples so I asked him to conduct a search on crack cocaine samples that were submitted from July to July 18 (sic), in

- 1 that six month time frame that I thought was relevant. And
- I had -- I knew how many samples there were, and I wanted
- 3 them to look at them to see if they were, looked like they
- 4 had been tampered with.
- 5 Q. All right. So you're asking Sharon Salem to do this,
- 6 right?
- 7 A. I'm asking Major Connelly to do that, to direct people
- 8 who work under him.
- 9 Q. Okay. And you specifically took that time frame July
- 10 to January, right?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. And that was because that's what you thought at the
- moment what the scope was?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. But you were going to do a thorough review of that
- entire scope to find more samples?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And then you asked, you said that there were 271
- 19 samples from 19 agencies. Was that all the samples?
- 20 A. No, of crack cocaine samples.
- 21 Q. For Sonja Farak?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. Okay. So you send this on to the major and the major
- 24 agrees that he will go ahead and do this, right?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Well, he asked me how long a time frame it is, because

they were inundated with a lot of the Dookhan retests at that point. And they're really the only drug lab that was running at this point. So, he's asking me when I want it done by.

Q. And then in response, you indicate that the Grand Jury is finishing April 1. And then you say: I don't think there's enough time to include anything we find in this Grand Jury, who would like to say that we're looking for other tampered samples, especially for sitting in Amherst, and then you say three weeks.

Now when was this Grand Jury ending?

- A. April 1.
- Q. You were -- here you were telling him that you'd be willing to open a new Grand Jury, if need be?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. Major Connolly responds that that sounds reasonable to identify any tampering and may take longer. And then you say: Let's start with the tampering. We can identify anything and then work from there.

Why did you say, "Let's start with the tampering"?

A. I thought because the way the drug samples looked that we had found that Farak had, like the initial ones that we had recovered. By eyeballing it, it was clear that most of these — that these samples had been tampered with. So I thought that we could eyeball them first and then come up

- with a list of things.
- 2 Q. Okay.

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- 3 MS. WEST: Your Honor, may this be admitted as the next exhibit?
 - THE COURT: May be marked.
- 6 THE CLERK: Marked as Number 280.
 - (Exhibit No. 280, email from AAG Kaczmarek to Major Connolly (3/21/13), marked)
 - Q. (By Ms. West) Now, you just said that that Grand Jury would finish soon, right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Just remind me again. What was the date that it was going to finish.
- 14 A. I think April 1.
 - Q. I show you another email and this is an email between you an Nancy Tavilla. Who's that?
 - A. She was the administrative assistant in charge of Grand Jury for the Attorney General's Office.
 - Q. And in this email on March 26, she asked you: Will it be a full or partial indictment? Do we need to vote over or extend anything?
 - Can you just explain what she's asking you?
- A. So she's asking me do I want more time to, am I going
 to vote out Sonja Farak's case out of the Grand Jury, or am
 I going to ask the Grand Jurors to come back at a later date

- to vote. And I said: I think it's going to be full indictments. Meaning I am going to ask for a vote on the evidence that I had presented thus far. I wasn't going to
- 4 ask this Grand Jury to be extended.
- Q. And so, then you say: If we find more evidence later,
 I may just open a new Grand Jury. Right?
- 7 A. Correct, yes.
- Q. So you were willing to continue on and indict her on more counts, weren't you?
- 10 A. Yes.

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- Q. If you found them?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And at that time, you were actually, affirmatively looking for more counts, weren't you?
 - A. Yes.
 - MS. WEST: May this be admitted as the next exhibit?
- 17 THE COURT: Uh-huh.
- 18 THE CLERK: Marked as 281.
- 19 (Exhibit No. 281, emails from AAG Kaczmarek to Nancy 20 Tavilla (3/26/13), marked)
- Q. (By Ms. West) I'm going to show you, it's Exhibit 281.

 I only have one copy. It's already been admitted, so I'll

 come up for you to take a look at it.
- Now, this is the exhibit where you're speaking to

 Sharon Salem, and she says: It doesn't look good for Farak,

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. Correct.
- Q. And in this -- in this email it's dated August 28,
- 4 2013?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. All right. So this is well after indictment?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. Several months into the case?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And she's giving you information that there are two
- more samples that it may be Farak tampered with, right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. But the source of these samples are actually the defense attorney and the ADA?
- 15 A. Correct.
- Q. So they already know about this, don't they?
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. So, from your prospective, what did this matter to you?
- 19 A. I think she was letting me know that there was more
- 20 things being, you know, that there might be more samples, if
- 21 I wanted to present it to the Grand Jury, to decide what I
- 22 wanted to do at the time; but it was really late -- it was
- 23 getting sort of late in the case and I -- I mean, I think
- 24 that's why she just wanted me to make sure I had it and
- 25 distances at trial, if I needed a prior or subsequent

1 bad acts evidence.

- Q. And when you say "late in the case" what do you mean by that?
- A. Well, she had already been indicted and arraigned and at this point I think we are I don't know if we are starting we are either going to trial soon or we're going to resolve it, and so it was starting to get towards that time. And I don't know if I had indicted this, if it would be included in what I would go to trial with her. So it would be like kind of a separate incident, so, or you know.
- Q. If you had added this case to your indictment, would it necessarily make a difference in sentencing?
- A. No.
- Q. So the progression of your litigation over 2013 from the beginning to the end of the year -- she pled in December, right?

In the beginning, you were very open to new cases coming in, right?

- A. Yes. Yes.
- Q. But as time went by and all the DAs had information and they were getting their own information from defendants out there, you had less an interest in adding to your own direct indictment, correct?
- A. Yeah, it wouldn't have changed what we were

- recommending for a sentence.
- 2 Q. In this -- in the Farak -- excuse me.

In the Dookhan matter, did Annie Dookhan proffer in that case?

A. No.

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- Q. Did she ask to proffer?
- A. No.
- Q. Did you offer for her to proffer?
- A. (Witness indicating)
- 10 Q. Did you want her to proffer -- excuse me.
- 11 A. I don't -- I don't think it was ever brought up. I
 12 don't recall that a proffer with Dookhan ever being brought
 13 up.
 - Q. All right. I'm showing you what's been marked as
 Exhibit 267; 267 and this is an email that starts out from
 Elaine to you. And it's dated September 10. And she says:
 Anne, do you have the discovery on the case that they found
 a discrepancy? There's a hearing in Springfield going on,
 which a Berkshire case was mentioned. Is that the same
 case? Do you intend to bring further charges against Sonja?

This case that she's mentioning on December (sic) 10.

Is this the same case in Exhibit 271?

- A. I don't know.
- Q. But notwithstanding when this information came in, you ensured that Elaine Pourinski received it, right?

1 A.

Q. And in response to this, you tell her: I just got it in the mail yesterday.

So you just sent it out, right?

A. Yeah.

Yes.

Q. And then you say: I'm not sure what to do. We can be finding these cases for years.

Will you think about doing a proffer to determine the scope of Sonja's 's alleged misconduct?

Why did you ask her to do a proffer?

A. Because I didn't have any other evidence that showed that she had been -- that I knew of, at the time. I clearly was wrong; but I didn't have any other evidence to show that she was using -- that she was tampering with drugs or using drugs outside of that six-month window.

And I knew that was a -- that was a very big issue when it came to what I call like the Farak defendants. They really needed to know what the scope was, and at that time, the only way I thought I could do it was to do a proffer.

- Q. Because you kept getting requests from DAs Offices, right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And you obviously -- third-party subpoenas were coming in making requests as well?
 - A. Yes.

Q. And you thought if she proffered, you could finally figure out what the exact scope is, and you could send this information out?

A. Yes.

Q. So she said she's been sick, she'll get back to you, and but then on September 22, she says: I'm thinking about a possibility of a proffer, but would have to include complete immunity for possible charges in state and federal court.

Now, did you take this request to your superiors?

A. Yes.

Q. I show you another exhibit. So you just looked at 267 and the last date on that was Elaine and her message on September 22.

And then on October 4, Elaine writes you and says — she's talking about she's trying to reach you, there are motions, and you're going to have — a trial date's in February.

And in response on October 7, you say: Sorry, I've been on trial out of county, so I haven't been in the office. I'm fine with a continuance. Also still waiting to hear what my bosses think about the immunity idea. I will try to have a meeting with them sometime this week if my trial wraps up.

Now, during this period of time -- so you were busy on

- October 7; you had been busy?
- 2 A. Yes.

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- Q. All right. But did you notify John Verner that Elaine, that Farak was willing to proffer?
 - A. I don't know specifically. I'm assuming I did, but -MS. WEST: Your Honor, may this email be admitted?

 THE CLERK: Marked as 282.

(Exhibit No. 282, email from Attorney Pourinski to AAG Kaczmarek (10/7/13), marked)

- Q. (By Ms. West) Showing you another email.
- A. And I'll amend that; yes, I did. According to this email I did say that Farak is willing to do a proffer regarding the scope of her drug use in exchange for state and federal immunity against her.
- Q. And you sent that on to John, right?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. And you said the DAs of Western Mass. would love this.

 What did you mean by that?
- A. I meant the DAs in Western Mass. would love it. This is the information they wanted.
 - Q. So this would answer all their questions?
 - A. Yes. That's what I meant by that.
- Q. And you understood that John brought it up to the attention of Ed Bedrosian?
- 25 A. I don't know if he did, but it says that he does.

- Q. Were you privy to any of the conversations between John and Ed Bedrosian?
 - A. I was not present.

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- Q. But, as a result of this going up to John, did you then have -- do remember having a conversation with some of the DAs Offices about this?
 - A. I recall a conference call in John Verner's Office. I don't remember who exactly was on the conference call, but I know it was a couple of different District Attorneys Offices and discussing the viability of a proffer.
 - Q. And what was their response?
- 12 A. I don't remember their exact -- their exact response at that meeting.
- 14 \parallel Q. All right. But the end result was that --
 - A. The end result is that we did not do a proffer, the decision was made not to do a proffer, and I'm sorry, I don't have a memory as to whose decision that was.
 - Q. But it wasn't your decision was it?
 - A. No.
 - Q. I'll take that.
- 21 MS. WEST: Your Honor, I will ask this be the next exhibit.
- THE COURT: Okay.
- 24 THE CLERK: Marked as Number 283.

(Exhibit No. 283, email from AAG Verner to AAG Kaczmarek (10/2/13), marked)

Q. (By Ms. West) I'm going to show you what's been marked as Exhibit 163. It's the prosecution memo in this case.

You may have it, but here you go.

I want you to turn to page 12.

You wrote this memo, did you?

- A. I did.
- Q. And the last paragraph, pardon me, second to last paragraph, you say: The most significant issue that is outstanding is the scope of Farak's drug abuse. We are charging her with tampering of the four known cases, but there is likely more. I believe that we should indict the known cases now in order to remove the case from District Court.

And a review of all crack cases from July 1, until January 18, has been requested.

Is that the request that you had made of Major Mason?

A. Yes. Yes.

Q. There were 271 crack cocaine submissions in that six month time frame and 86 of those samples are still at the lab and 16 have been analyzed, and based upon her writings, and the samples we know were tampered with, limited inquiry to crack cocaine case is reasonable.

Why did you think that was reasonable?

- A. Because that's all we had at that time, that's all of the evidence we had.
- Q. So you weren't going to look for heroin cases, were you?
- A. I was not at this time, no.
- Q. And towards the end you write: I believe the impact of Farak's malfeasance is most likely limited to drug submissions of crack cocaine and the tainted samples can be easily identified by retesting.

We're also hoping that the defendant, once indicted, will detail how long she's been abusing drugs and how many cases are affected. Farak would expect some consideration in sentencing for that information.

Now, when you wrote this, you weren't expecting a response to that part of it from John Verner, were you?

A. No.

- Q. All right. So you were just putting them on notice that you think a proffer is a good idea and you don't know what the scope is and the best way to get it is to get it from the defendant herself?
- A. Yes.

- Q. Earlier you were shown an email that Joe Ballou had sent you entitled: Admissions.
- Is that still up there?
- 25 A. It is. It's Exhibit Number 205.

Q. Thank you. Exhibit 205.

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And you were -- and attached to this exhibit are some newspaper articles and the paperwork we've been talking about, right?

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A. Yes.

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Q. I'm going to show you another piece of paper. And this is entitled: Homework 11/16/11.

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Have you ever seen this before?

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A. I saw for the first time, I think last week.

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Q. And was this part of the email that Joe Ballou sent you

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A. No.

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MS. WEST: Your Honor, may this be admitted?

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THE CLERK: Marked as 284.

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MR. CALDWELL: It's already an exhibit.

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MS. WEST: Excuse me. We will find the exhibit.

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Thank you.

on February 14, 2013?

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Q. (By Ms. West) So going back to Exhibit 205, which is the email from Joe Ballou with the attachment on it.

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A. Yes.

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Q. And we're looking specifically at the part that says ServiceNet Diary Card.

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A. Yes.

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Q. Why didn't you check the dates of those December dates?

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A. Um, because I thought, it really was kind of an initial

looking at it. I saw Christmas, and Christmas had just passed, so I just assumed that it was this Christmas.

- Q. And what was this, the -- you saw photos of the state of her car when it was searched, right?
- A. Yes, her car was a mess.

- Q. And did you make any connection with the fact that her car was a mess and thinking that this had to be recent?
- A. Yeah. I thought it was just, you know, she had just tossed it onto the pile of stuff.
- I -- I can't imagine someone keeping something for over
 a year in their car. I mean, I know her car was a mess, but
 I wouldn't -- my brain didn't go there.
- Q. If you had recognized that these dates were from 2011, what would you have done?
- A. I would have realized that the scope was much greater than I had thought and I would of -- I mean, that would of expanded the scope.

And any questions, if someone said, do I, you know, what do you think the scope is, I would of said it would include, you know, Christmas of 2011.

And, you know, as discovery -- I still wouldn't have put it into the Grand Jury. I still would have treated it with caution. I still think that I didn't need it to get an indictment, so I wouldn't have used it. But I think for -- thinking about it for -- to release it to the District

Attorney's Office as discovery for them, I would have taken

it with the Grand Jury minutes and asked a court to do an in

camera review and release me from any sort of privilege.

But I didn't see it that way at the time.

- Q. So you put these records aside, right?
- A. I did.

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- Q. You segregated them in your file?
- A. Yes, unfortunately.
 - Q. And you spoke briefly, but you knew about certain penalties where a lawyer would disclose these types of records, right?
- A. I believe so.
- Q. And what are those penalties -- first, tell me this, what is the process?
 - A. For releasing mental health records, the Dwyer protocol?
- 17 Q. Yeah.
- A. You first have to, you know, file a Rule 17 motion.

 You would have to, you know, the provider of that would have
- to come in and argue privilege. The Court would have to
- 21 determine that the documents were relevant, and it's a
- 22 process.
- 23 Q. And what happens if you violate that process?
- 24 A. I believe you can be disbarred.
- 25 \blacksquare Q. And you particularly put these in a folder, a

- 1 separate -- excuse me, separate folder in your box?
- 2 A. I did. I segregated it as the evidence was going to use versus the -- in the Grand Jury.
- Q. All right. Did you think possibly that you could use these at trial?
 - A. I would have attempted to -- I would had to have brought it to the court's attention. I would have wanted to use it at trial, but we never really got there.
 - Q. So were they out of your mind?
 - A. They were.
- 11 Q. You sent them over to Elaine Pourinski?
- 12 A. I did.

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- 13 Q. So you checked off that box?
- 14 A. I did.
- Q. And that was your obligation under Rule 14?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Now, you earlier saw the prosecution memo?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And I think you might have it in front of you still,
- 20 but --
- 21 MS. WEST: And that's Exhibit 163 for the record.
- 22 THE WITNESS: I do.
- Q. (By Ms. West) There's a footnote in there that said:
- Have not been turned over to the DA's office yet.
- 25 A. Correct.

- Q. Do you remember seeing that comment?
- 2 A. I don't.

- Q. The process of prosecution memos in the AAG's Office,
- 4 the line AAG writes it, correct?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Goes up to the Chief above you?
- 7 A. Yes.
 - Q. And in this case that would have been Dean Mazzone?
- 9 A. Dean Mazzone, yes.
- 10 Q. And then it would go up to the Criminal Bureau chief,
- 11 right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And then if there are comments on the prosecution memo,
- 14 those comments are ending up in the Executive Bureau, right?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- Q. What's your understanding as to whom those comments were meant for?
- 18 A. They were meant for the First Assistant or the Deputy
- 19 AG, up in the executive staff.
- Q. You didn't think they were meant for you?
- 21 A. No. Generally, I mean, these take forever to write.
- 22 And if there was any issues or questions or comments, those
- are usually relayed to you, not in this document; but, you
- know, in person or an email, and you would probably have
- 25 | those --

- So if there were problems, they would already be fixed, 1 Q. 2 right?
- 3 Α. I was going to say they'd be fixed before they go up to the executive staff.
 - So, in this situation, there would have been a back and forth with you and Dean Mazzone, right?
 - Yes. Α.

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- Q. And if he saw any issues, he would have told you?
- 9 That's correct. Α.
- 10 And you would have gotten back on your computer and you Q. 11 would of fixed them?
- 12 Α. Yes.
 - Q. And so, from your prospective, the document that's going to John Verner and ultimately going upstairs has no more issues, because if there had been issues, it would have already come back to you?
- 17 Α. Yes.
- 18 Q. So do you think this is the reason why you never focused on that particular comment? 19
- 20 I don't know if that's -- yeah, I never focused on it Α. 21 because I never saw it.
 - Okay. So in September or at least early Fall of 2013 Q. you were aware that there had been some third-party subpoenas served on Joe Ballou?
- 25 Α. Yes.

- 1 Q. And also served on you?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And who in the office was going to handle them?
- 4 A. Kris Foster.
- Q. And these types of subpoenas were not anything you had
- 6 ever handled?
- 7 A. Um, no.
- 8 Q. Strike that.
- 9 Motions to quash, had you ever handled a motion to quash subpoena?
- 11 A. No, I have not.
- Q. And that's typically something the appellate attorneys handled, right?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- Q. And do you even know anything about the law in motions to quash?
- 17 A. I do not.
- 18 Q. Is the Appellate Division segregated from your
- 19 division?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And when these subpoenas came in, did you give them to
- 22 Kris Foster?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And did you then go about your own business prosecuting
- 25 this case?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Do you remember having any conversations with Kris
- Foster about the subpoena?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. Did she ever ask for your trial box?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Did she ever even come to your office?
- 8 A. No -- that I remember, that I remember.
- 9 Q. Okay. Did you know how Kris Foster responded to the subpoena?
- 11 A. I don't -- no, the only time I would know what was
 12 going on was when she would email us. I didn't know her
 13 responses or affidavits, what she filed.
- 14 Q. So you have had no review process of what she filed?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. And you were not her superior?
- 17 A. No.
- Q. Earlier you were shown an email that you sent to Audrey
- 19 Marks?
- 20 A. Uh-huh.
- 21 Q. And Audrey was a person who worked at the IG's Office?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. And how long had you known Audrey?
- 24 A. She and I worked in the Suffolk County DA's Office
- 25 together, so probably since 2000, 2000 you know 1 or 2.

- Q. And so the two of you were friendly?
- 2 A. Yes.

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Q. I'm just going to put this up again, quickly.

And in it you say: Audrey, when they ask you to do this audit say no.

What did you know about what Audrey was doing, her job at the IG's office at that time?

- A. She was doing the JP lab, the Hinton lab audit or investigation. So she was in the middle of all of this E-discovery, docketing, scanning, so she was in the middle of her big investigation.
- Q. And you knew Audrey had children?
- 13 A. I did, yes.
- Q. And that she worked part-time?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. And did that go into your advice to her to personally say no to this?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And when she writes back and says: Am I allowed to say no, three question marks, and then a smiley face, what did you understand that to mean?
- 22 A. Meaning if they asked her could she say no to it.
- 23 Q. So was it sort of a joke?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 \blacksquare Q. And when you wrote back, you wrote: I should have.

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It's pretty far.

Do you mean the distance, the actual distance to come out west?

Α. That's exactly, I -- yes.

(Off the record discussion among Counsel.)

MS. WEST: Your Honor, just one moment, please.

THE COURT: Uh-huh.

(Pause)

MS. WEST: Your Honor, there's -- Exhibit 210 is a version of email I'm about to show. I don't believe the extra part of this email is an exhibit yet.

- (By Ms. West) So, Ms. Anne Kaczmarek, I'm going to Q. show you another email, you had seen part of this already?
- Α. Yes.
- Okay. And so, in this email, this is the email where Ο. Kris Foster has given a description as to what had happened in front of Judge Kinder. And that's when you guys are all talking about the file and you write: Joe has all his reports, and all reports generated in case, all photos and videos and search warrants returns and copies of the paperwork seized from the car regarding news articles and mental health worksheets.

When you wrote that email, you weren't looking through his file, right?

Α. No, that's correct.

- Q. And you assumed those mental health worksheets were in his file?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Would it surprise you to know, at the time, they were not in his file?
- 6 A. Yes.
- Q. And would you agree with me that it would be not an unusual decision to take original evidence that he took in this case and instead of putting it in his file, put it in the evidence locker?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. At the very top, after John asks: Is that everything in his file? You say: Yes. You say: By file we're talking about his working file, think trial binder.
 - When you say "working file" do you mean like his Redweld?
- 17 A. Yes.
 - Q. And the boxes of actual evidence are in Springfield.

 Were those worksheets pulled from his (sic) car?
 - A. Were the worksheets pulled from?
- Q. Her car.
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And that would be actual evidence in this case, right?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 MS. WEST: May this be the next exhibit?

THE CLERK: This one is marked as 284.

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Verner (9/10/13) 10:01 a.m.)

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Q. (By Ms. West) Did you intentionally withhold the mental health worksheets in this case from the defendants?

(Exhibit No. 284, email from AAG Kaczmarek to AAG

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A. No.

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Q. Was the fact that you didn't convey them to the DA's Office an honest mistake?

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A. Yes.

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Q. I'm going to show you an email now. This is something that started with Randy Ravitz. It goes on to you and ultimately John Verner says, talking about Grand Jury stuff. He says: Yes we gave it in Dookhan. We gave it here. The

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Now, he's talking about the process of giving material out to the DA's Office in Dookhan, right?

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A. That's correct.

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Q. And you were re-creating that same process in Farak?

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A. That's what they wanted to, yes.

defendants are entitled to it.

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Q. And in response, you say: We turned it over only to the DAs Offices, not to defendants. Although entitled to it, but not through us.

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What did you mean by that?

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A. That the process that we had used with Dookhan was that we give it to the District Attorney's Office and then they

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were assembling their own -- their own certificates of discovery to answer their own specific discovery requests as they came in.

It wasn't -- there -- it would have been impossible to have done every Dookhan defendant discovery issue from the AG's Office. So, you know, we send everything to the DA's Office and then they would decide what was responsive to their discovery requests.

- But not only impossible, but those case weren't yours, were they?
- That's correct. Α.
- So the DAs Offices prosecute their own cases? Q.
- Α. That's correct.
- And the Attorney General's Office is a separate entity? Q.
- Α. Yes.
- And so the obligation to those defendants was with the Q. District Attorney's Office?
- Α. Yes.
- You did not have that obligation, did you? Q.
- Α. No.
- And in the Farak case, you were giving material over to Q. the DA's Office so they could satisfy their own obligation, true?
- Α. Yes. Yes.
- Q. And you satisfied yours when you gave the discovery to

- Elaine Pourinski?
- 2 A. Yes.

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- Q. Have you ever been accused before of withholding discovery?
- A. No.
 - MS. WEST: Your Honor, may this be admitted as the next exhibit?
- 8 THE COURT: Uh-huh.
 - THE CLERK: Marked as Number 285.
 - (Exhibit No. 285, email from AAG Kaczmarek to AAG Verner (10/21/13), marked)
- 12 (Off the record discussion among Counsel.)
 - Q. (By Ms. West) I just want to ask you a couple more questions about those requests that were coming in from defendants in the Fall of 2013.
 - Now some of those requests were for testimony, some were from you, right? Some were for Joe Ballou, but there were also some requests to inspect the evidence?
- 19 A. Yes.
 - Q. What was your response to that?
- 21 \blacksquare A. While the case was pending, my answer to that was no.
- 22 Q. And why?
- A. I didn't -- I didn't want to open up my evidence files,

 my original evidence files to outside parties. I did that

 to Ms. Pourinski. I let her go through the evidence because

she's entitled to it. But I was worried about, you know, lost evidence, destruction of, tampering of evidence. And I needed -- I felt it was my obligation to preserve that evidence.

- Q. Have you ever had an experience where you did allow that to happen and there was a problem?
- A. I did. In District Court I was doing a trial and the letters it was a violation of restraining order and stalking. And the defendant presented letters from the victim, showing that she had been sending letters to the defendant, you know, showing that she wasn't abiding she was contacting him while the violation, while the restraining order was going on. And the trial continued and continued. And finally my victim was like, those letters aren't right. They're not right. And it turns out that the defense attorney had deliberately cut off the dates so that it looked like they were contemporary letters, but they were actually letters that had occurred several years prior.
- Q. But once the Farak -- once Sonja Farak had pled, did your view on letting people inspect the evidence change?
- A. Yes. I no longer had any sort of -- I don't have any role in that evidence at all. My -- my sole focus was Sonja Farak and other people in the office were taking care of the discovery requests and allowing, you know, showing the evidence and to other people.

1 I didn't answer any requests. They were not sent to 2 me. 3 MS. WEST: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor. 4 THE COURT: Okay. 5 QUESTIONS BY THE COURT 6 THE COURT: So the subpoena directed to you, the 7 subpoena directed to Sergeant Ballou, those obligated you to 8 turn over documents, didn't they? 9 THE WITNESS: Yet they were all, as far as I know, that 10 they were handled by someone else and quashed. 11 THE COURT: Okay. But they originally came, certainly 12 one to you -- came to you, came across your desk, came to 13 your attention, was a subpoena ordering you to turn over 14 your files; am I right, am I correct? 15 THE WITNESS: I don't recall, Your Honor. I don't. 16 THE COURT: Okay. All right. And, but you're familiar 17 with the fact that in September of 2013 there was subpoenas 18 for records including Sergeant Ballou's file; is that accurate? 19 20 THE WITNESS: From that email; yes, sir. 21 THE COURT: Okay. And at that point, I should say prior to that point, had you previously met Kris Foster? 22 23 THE WITNESS: I knew her from the office, yes.

THE COURT: Okay. And am I correct, that in -- on February 14 of 2013, when you received an email from

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Sergeant Ballou that referenced Farak admissions, that you looked at those documents at that time?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Okay. And when you looked at those documents you pretty quickly recognized that they included, among other things, mental health records?

THE WITNESS: Correct.

THE COURT: And you were concerned about Dwyer issues, HIPAA issues, that sort of thing?

THE WITNESS: Yes.

THE COURT: So much so that at one point you spoke with other people in your office about whether or not you should admit some of those documents to Grand Jury?

THE WITNESS: Yes.

THE COURT: All right. And so, is it fair to say that you knew that you had some documents that, at that point, you didn't realize were particularly relevant or exculpatory as to other potential defendants, but you knew might be privileged documents that needed to be treated gingerly; is that fair to say?

THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes.

THE COURT: Okay. So now we come to September of 2013, and the subpoenas come in and Kris Foster has it in her lap. And would it be fair to say that the first order of business, to find out what has been turned over and what has

not been turned over? 1 2 THE WITNESS: Yes. 3 4 5 Farak prosecutor? 6 7 8 9 discovery?

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THE COURT: Okay. And is it accurate that you were the lead prosecutor in this case? You were the Farak, Sonja

THE WITNESS: Yes.

THE COURT: And would it also be accurate to say that you, in that role, are responsible for the disclosure of

THE WITNESS: To Ms. Pourinski, yes.

THE COURT: Well, beyond Ms. Pourinski, were you the person responsible for that evidence in responding to these subpoenas or determining what has been turned over, or what has not been turned over?

THE WITNESS: No, I don't -- I don't see it that way.

THE COURT: Okay. Tell me how you see it.

THE WITNESS: The -- when the discovery requests would come, and I don't remember the subpoena that went for Sergeant Ballou also being directed to me.

THE COURT: Okay.

THE WITNESS: I think it was just directed to Sergeant Ballou, is my memory. I could be wrong.

And I remember, you know, I can see in this email that I -- he had all the copies of the discovery, and at that time I don't know if I even realized that those worksheets

hadn't been turned over. Ms. Foster never came to me with 1 what she had turned over, and what she hadn't turned over. 2 3 She had access to my file. She had access to all of the 4 evidence. 5 THE COURT: But isn't the first step for her to go to 6 you and find out what's been turned over and what has not 7 been turned over? 8 THE WITNESS: I think so, yes. 9 THE COURT: And do you have any recollection of that 10 happening? THE WITNESS: It did not happen. 11 12 THE COURT: It did not happen or you do not have any 13 recollection? 14 THE WITNESS: I have no recollection of it happening. 15 THE COURT: Okay. And do you remember the day after 16 September 9, her coming back and that the general word being that she had been yelled at. The Judge said you didn't even 17 18 look at the file, how do you know what's in the file, not in the file, so forth? 19 20 THE WITNESS: I don't remember coming back and saying 21 that. 22

THE COURT: Well, do you remember any meetings or conversations after that first day that dealt with the issue of how are we now going to deal with Judge Kinder's directive; that if you've got privileges, if you got -- you

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know, I'll look at it in camera, explain your reasons, you 1 2 you've got until the 18th to do it. 3 THE WITNESS: I don't remember that ever happening. 4 THE COURT: You have no recollection of any 5 conversation like that, at all, or any meeting about that? 6 Am I correct? 7 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I don't -- I don't. I 8 remember us discussing emails. I think that was the great 9 concern, is that our emails would be discoverable; but as to 10 the privileged documents, I don't, I don't remember that, 11 Judge. 12 THE COURT: And, in the early part of your testimony, I 13 believe you testified, quote, I think -- this is referring 14 to the area of September of 2013. Quote, I think I knew the 15 mental health records had been disclosed. 16 Is that what you testified? 17 THE WITNESS: I think based on what I wrote, what was 18 in Joe Ballou's file, I thought he was taking his file to court and it would have those documents in, and therefore, 19 20 it would have been discovered or turned over. THE COURT: Are you familiar with the letter Kris 21 Foster wrote to Judge Kinder? 22 23 THE WITNESS: No, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: Can we supply that to the witness.

THE CLERK: Does someone have a copy of it?

(Pause)

THE COURT: Let me do this --

Let me represent to you that at the initial meeting in Springfield, Ms. Foster talked about work product, privileged records, and so forth and so on. And then shortly thereafter, wrote a letter to Judge Kinder saying everything's been turned over.

Any recollection of any conversations, with anyone, at that time, regarding that response?

THE WITNESS: No.

THE COURT: All right. And, let me represent to you that Ms. Foster testified that even though she had not looked at the file, she told Judge Kinder that because she had been told that by her superiors.

Did you tell her that?

THE WITNESS: No.

THE COURT: Do you have any knowledge as to anyone else who might have told her that?

THE WITNESS: No.

THE COURT: So, why, or how do you think the mental health records were not disclosed?

What do you think happened?

THE WITNESS: I think that, and this is my only -- my best guess is that when discovery was being turned over, no one went through the trial box that I had, and simply went

THE COURT: Okay. Anything else?

based on what I had submitted to the Grand Jury, like an electronic form and of my discovery certs that I had sent to Ms. Pourinski.

And I had -- I don't know, I lost focus on the mental health records. I really didn't even contemplate them, because to look at them, Judge, it looks like what I thought was that she had been using a week prior to her arrest, and so rather than being -- and now I know that's, you know, completely untrue but, at the time, I thought well, this -- when I initially received them, I don't need this for the Grand Jury. It's overwhelming, we already know that she was using drugs in the lab. We knew she was using it at this time.

And then I just -- I did the Grand Jury and I went on with the Farak stuff. So I sent out, you know, the initial letters to the District Attorney's Office.

When the discovery requests and the discovery hearing with Judge Kinder were going on, I really was fairly well removed from that. And I don't mean that in a negligence sort of way. It was just a matter of I had other cases to do. I was in the middle of Dookhan and she was responding.

I don't know what her responses were, but I don't know how she could have represented that everything was turned over without going through my stuff.

MR. OLANOFF: May I, Your Honor? 1 2 THE COURT: Mr. Olanoff. 3 MR. OLANOFF: Good afternoon. 4 CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. OLANOFF 5 Do you have any recollection of reviewing Joe Ballou's Q. 6 file? 7 The -- what I'm referring to here? Α. 8 Q. Yes. 9 No. Α. 10 Did you set up a time for him to come out so you could Q. 11 look at it? I think I saw an email that said I did. I don't recall 12 Α. 13 ever meeting with him though. 14 Okay. And is this in evidence? Q. 15 MR. OLANOFF: Your Honor, can we introduce this as an 16 exhibit, please? 17 THE COURT: Uh-huh. 18 THE CLERK: Marked as 286. 19 (Exhibit No. 286, email from AAG Kaczmarek to AAG 20 Verner $(9/10/13 \ 10:53 \ a.m.)$, marked) 21 (By Mr. Olanoff) Now, I want to ask you about your 22 file. As the Judge mentioned, it is fair to say, as of 23 February 14, 2013, these mental health worksheets were part 24 of your file, correct?

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Α.

Yes, sir.

Q. And at that time, as you just testified, you thought that that those records or those documents were privileged or confidential, correct?

A. Correct.

- Q. And what privilege do you think applied here?
- A. I -- they could of been -- I think I looked at doctor/patient, the Dwyer with the mental health records, those are the type of issues, HIPAA. Those are the type of things that I was looking at.

And I didn't know necessarily -- you know, so we're clear, I didn't know necessarily that that was totally accurate or there wasn't a way to puncture that; but because I didn't feel that that evidence was needed in the Grand Jury I decided, after review, that it was better to be safe than sorry, so I removed it from the Grand Jury.

- Q. No, I understand. So it's fair to say you had your doubts as to whether they were or were not privileged, correct?
- A. That's fair to say.
- Q. And did you consult with anyone else in your office to determine whether or not they were privileged?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. So you thought that they were privileged and you
 weren't going to use them for the Grand Jury. Did you feel
 that you had any obligation, at that point, with respect to

- those records, to bring them to a judge or anything like
 that?
 - A. At that time, no.
- Q. Okay. And so, is it your understanding that, that if
 you -- because you thought that they might be privileged,
 you could just keep them in your file and not disclose them?
 - A. No. I disclosed them.
 - Q. Okay. And when you say that you disclosed them, you disclosed them to Sonja Farak's attorney, correct?
- 10 A. Correct.

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- Q. Now, this prosecution memo which has been marked as Exhibit 163, you wrote this, right?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. So anything that's typed, is your work, correct?
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Now, I want to direct your attention to page five,
 footnote seven. And it's up on the board here too. I can
 amplify that if you need.
- 19 A. I have one here. Thank you, sir.
- 20 Q. Sure.

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- Now, in footnote seven you specifically refer to these mental health records, correct?
- 23 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And you talked about how they were not submitted to the Grand Jury out of an abundance of caution, correct?

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. In order to protect, possibly, privileged information, correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.

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Q. Your next line says, case law suggests, however, that the paperwork is not privileged.

Did you write that?

- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And so, it was your understanding, that at least the law said that you couldn't hang onto these things?
- A. That's not how I would characterize it. There's some cases that suggested that it could be and, you know, others were -- I didn't feel like I was on strong footing.
 - Q. Okay. You turned them over to Farak's lawyer in April 2013, correct?
- A. I don't know the exact date.
 - Q. Okay. But you also -- and so, as you testified a few moments ago, your role was, as the Farak prosecutor, was to turn over discovery to Farak's lawyer, correct?
 - A. Yeah, Rule 14 discovery obligation, yes.
- Q. Did you think you had any obligation to turn over
 evidence to the District Attorneys who are handling Farak
 cases?

24 (Pause)

25 THE WITNESS: Um, yes.

I suppose I had a certain obligation in the interest of, you know, public interest and this investigation. I mean, it's like a novel sort of case, so.

Q. I understand. Well, let's use the example of Frank
Flannery and the Hampden County District Attorney's Office.

Did you understand that it was your job to get Frank Flannery the Farak discovery?

- A. I don't know if I'd use the word "obligation", but we were providing information to DAs Offices, yes. Frank Flannery being in the DA's Office.
- Q. Well, let me ask you this, how else would Frank
 Flannery have gotten any Farak discovery if it wasn't from
 you?
- A. From the Attorney General's Office, yes, we did turn over Farak evidence, yes.
- Q. Okay. Did you turn over these mental health worksheets to Frank Flannery?
- A. I did not.
- Q. Why not?
- A. I don't know. It was a mistake. It was an honest mistake.
- Q. Now, you knew that Joseph Ballou had a file, correct?
- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And it's fair to assume that Ballou's file had these mental health worksheets, correct?

1 A. Yes, sir.

- Q. After all, he was the one that emailed them to you, right?
 - A. I think my email suggests I think they were in his file.
 - Q. And so you -- so it was your understanding that, that who would be turning over discovery to the defendants in the Farak hearing? Whose job was that?
 - A. The Attorney General's Office.
 - Q. And was that done?
 - A. These mental health records were not turned over.
 - Q. And when you say the Attorney General's Office, who in the Attorney General's Office was supposed to turn over these records?
 - A. I don't think it was my specific obligation. I

 wasn't -- I was -- I don't think that goes part and parcel

 with prosecuting Sonja Farak, but we were doing -- the

 Attorney General's Office was, and there was a breakdown.

MR. OLANOFF: I think that's all I have, Your Honor.

Thank you.

THE COURT: All right. Anything further?

MS. WEST: No thank you.

THE COURT: All right. Thank you very much.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

THE COURT: You may step down.

1 We will take five minutes. 2 (The Court exited at 3:22 p.m.) (* * * * *) 3 4 (The Court entered at 3:37 p.m.) 5 (The defendants and the interpreter were present.) 6 THE CLERK: Back on the record in the Farak drug lab 7 hearing. 8 MR. RYAN: Heather Harris, please. 9 (Heather Harris, sworn) 10 THE COURT: Mr. Ryan. 11 MR. RYAN: Thank you. 12 (Heather Harris) 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. RYAN 14 Q. Good afternoon. 15 Good afternoon. Α. 16 Could you state your name and spell your last name for Q. 17 the record? 18 Α. Heather Harris, H-A-R-R-I-S. 19 And, Ms. Harris, what do you do professionally? Q. 20 I am a forensic chemistry consultant and an adjunct Α. professor in forensic chemistry. 21 22 And did you testify at a prior proceeding in 2013 a Q. 23 little more extensively about your background? 24 Α. Yes, I did. 25 Q. And was your resume admitted as an exhibit, as Exhibit

- 53 in this proceeding?
- 2 A. I guess it was.

- MS. JOHNSTON: We will stipulate to that, Your Honor.
- 4 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 5 Q. (By Mr. Ryan) In addition to doing this work as a
- 6 scientist, do you also have a law degree?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. Now, in the last three years since you've been in this
- 9 courthouse testifying in these Amherst Drug Lab cases, have
- 10 you had occasion to learn anything more about the Amherst
- 11 Drug Lab?
- 12 A. Yes. Over the course of these three years, there's
- just been a constant unveiling of new information.
- 14 Q. And has some of that come through the Grand Jury
- minutes you've had a chance to review?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And has some of that come through cases where you've
- been hired as a consultant to look at particular discovery
- 19 packets?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And did you actually have an occasion, in October of
- 22 2015, to go to the Attorney General's Office in Boston?
- 23 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And what did you do there that day?
- 25 A. What we did, essentially, was sort through paper

documents. There was a room full of boxes that contained a variety of paper documents. I don't know the source of all the documents, but they were all attributed to the Amherst case issue. And so we went through the documents.

I went through specifically trying to find documents related to the practices in the laboratory.

- Q. And was it your understanding that the Massachusetts Attorney Generals had seized about 160 Bankers boxes of records related to the Amherst Drug Laboratory?
- A. That number seems about right.
- Q. How long did you and a team of helpers spend that day looking through those items?
- A. I would say we were there seven to eight hours. Not everyone was there that long, but maybe the longest stretch of time was seven to eight hours.
- Q. And was Mr. Caldwell there and kind enough to let us have a scanner and copier to scan things of interest to us?

 A. Yes, he was.
- Q. How did you do in your search for documents reflecting practices at the Amherst Drug Lab?
- A. I didn't find a whole lot, partially just because of the state of the documents. It was very difficult to locate things that I, in particular, were looking for. But I was able to find some notebooks or some random folders that would contain some information that might be acquired from

1 the DEA for example.

- Q. Did you find anything -- after this search, did your feelings about the practices or opinions about the practices at Amherst change in any way?
- A. I would say, in many regards, it reinforced what I already suspected to be true about the Amherst lab.
- Q. And what was that?
- A. It's my opinion that whatever was going on in the laboratory was not capable of producing accurate and reliable science. It seemed a bit haphazard and disorganized.
- Q. And how far back would you say that, from what you've been able to discern, your concerns would stretch with operations at the Amherst Drug Lab?
- A. Oh, well, based on everything that I've learned from the different documents that I've, read these problems go back into the '80. The first instance of an issue I can remember was 1986.
- Q. And what did you learn about something happening in 1986?
- A. In 1986 there was an audit. I don't remember the agency that conducted the audit, but there was an audit that came in and looked at the drug standards inventory. And at that time, they were not maintaining an inventory. They weren't under proper control. And it was noted and

documented and reported to the lab that this is something that they should be doing, and, in fact, they were not doing it, but they never made that correction and did it after that notification.

- Q. Were there other instances in the course of these last three years where you've learned that perhaps the lab was put on notice to do certain things that they didn't do?

 A. Yes. There was a visit in 2002. I'm not -- I don't
- recall the month specifically. It was the National Forensic Science Technology Center, if I have that correct.

They came in and conducted an audit and they made some recommendations with regard to quality assurance and quality control.

They found, virtually, no quality assurance being practiced in the lab and that was one of their findings, was that this needed to be implemented.

- Q. Now, can you tell the Judge a little bit about two topics and how they relate, and they are SWGDRUG and accreditation?
- A. Sure. I'll start with accreditation, that's a bigger umbrella.

Accreditation is a process by which a laboratory is meeting a proscribed set of standards. If you want to be accredited today, you have to meet the standard that is ISO 17025, I-S-O 17025.

ISO lays out a set of requirements related to the management of the laboratory and then to the technical requirements for testing samples. ISO is not forensic specific. ISO applies to any laboratory conducting testing anywhere in the world. So you can think very far afield from forensics and ISO still applies.

ISO is concerned with making sure that laboratories have quality systems in place so that the results can be trusted by the customers of the laboratories, and so they look at things such as document control. They look at personnel and chains of command. They look at training of personnel. They look at the physical facilities to make sure that those are set up appropriately.

With regard to technical requirements, they require validated methods to be used. They require written procedures. They require quality control samples to be run. They have very specific requirements for what goes into reports. And so ISO is creating this framework within which laboratories have some choices about how to fulfill those requirements.

So accreditation does not come into your laboratory and say you must test cocaine in this manner. Accreditation is designed to established a framework where you can achieve accurate and reliable testing results.

Q. And what is SWGDRUG? What does SWGDRUG do, what do

1 they put out?

A. SWGDRUG is the Scientific Working Group for the Analysis of Seized Drugs. This is an organization that is funded by DEA, it is run by DEA personnel, and to the extent that chair and secretary of the organization must be DEA employees. So this is tied very heavily to them.

SWGDRUG sets a minimum recommendation. SWGDRUG is the floor and below that floor we cannot call something positive for a controlled substance. So they're setting the bare minimum that you must surpass in order to then report an item of evidence positive.

- Q. And would any drug lab that meets the requirements of SWGDRUG necessarily be a candidate for accreditation?
- A. No. They're two different worlds. SWGDRUG is focused on the actual testing of items of evidence. It does speak to some other issues. For example, it speaks to training of personnel and what type of educational requirements personnel might have.

But SWGDRUG is not concerned with chains of command and document control the way accreditation is. SWGDRUG's focused more on the testing of the evidence.

- Q. Now, do you have an opinion as a forensic scientist and a lawyer, as to whether a lab that does not meet SWGDRUG's requirements would be able to satisfy the Daubert standard?
- A. I would say, if you are not meeting the minimum

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recommendations of SWGDRUG you are not reliable and therefore you are not meeting the Daubert factors.

- 0. Now, specifically to the Amherst Drug Lab, did Amherst, from your review of operations there, did it meet the bare recommendations of SWGDRUG?
- Some cases did, but not all cases. Α.
- And what in places did you see departures from what 0. SWGDRUG requires?
- In many instances Amherst would count their gas chromatography as a test, but they did not have the full set of data necessary to utilize that as a test. In particular gas chromatography is a comparison between a known and an unknown. And they weren't running knowns to make that comparison. So there's no -- there's nothing you can pull from that data, if you don't have that point of comparison.
- And with respect to Amherst practices, with having read 0. testimony of their chemist there, do you have any opinions about the way that they use the computer match system or algorithm within the computer that would give a match quality to substances? Is that what the identification process should be about?
- The computer is designed to provide information to Α. allow the chemist to make a complete evaluation of the data. The computer is not there to replace the human being. cannot do that.

It -- you know, it's an algorithm that is limited by the universe you give it to look at. And so it is not capable of telling you what a compound is out of all of the possible, you know, million and billions of compounds in the world. It looks within a confined library that is created by its users, and it will find a match for you, because that's its job, but it doesn't mean that is the correct identification.

- Q. And in the course of reviewing operations at Amherst, did you come across anything that concerned you about the way that the lab dealt with pills?
- A. Well, I recall a particular instance where it was an Oxycodone tablet, which I don't know your classifications. I believe it's Class B here in Massachusetts. That would require a series of testing, however, in this particular case it was simply reading the imprint off the tablet and reporting from that.
- Q. And was that an analyst named Rebecca Pontes who was asked to give an example of a case or a kind of substance where a visual identification would be appropriate or permissible?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And was she under the impression that the substance was Oxycodone, was a Class E substance?
- A. That seems to be the case, yes.

Q. Now, you mentioned validated methods. With respect to the use of manufactured standards at the Amherst Drug Lab, is there — were you able to find, either through your review of the boxes or anyplace in the course of looking at operations there, anything suggesting there were validated methods for what Mr. Hanchett was doing to create these standards, lab standards, from police submissions?

- A. There were no validated methods for anything. There were no validated methods for testing, let alone for some of this kind of supplemental behavior.
- Q. And with respect to that practice of using street submissions and attempting to purify them and use them as lab standards, what concerns would you have as a forensic scientist about that process?
- A. Well, that's just absolutely unacceptable.

To somehow say that what is an unknown item of evidence can suddenly become a certified reference material is just factually impossible.

Certified reference material is known with regard to how it's manufactured, with regard to its storage, its entire life span. It has been tested, not just on one test, like Mr. Hanchett did, but its been tested on variety of different tests so we can verify that the identity is in fact true.

We also know the purity, which is important.

You don't know any of this and you don't know anything about the provenance or the life span or the control of something that has been taken off the street and somehow christened to now be a reference standard.

- Q. And, in terms of your review of instrumentation and other physical plant items at the Amherst Drug Lab, did you have any concerns about that?
- A. Yes. There was very limited documentation related to the instruments that are -- that were being used.

And from what I could see, that they did virtually no maintenance on these instruments. These are, you know, akin maybe to an automobile that you need to give it an oil change, you need to replace the wiper blades. You need to put air in the tires. It's not just you take it off the lot and it works until it dies. So these instrument require continual maintenance. They require continual cleaning. They require auto tuning and calibration. They require monitoring and maintenance on a regular basis and none of that was occurring.

- Q. And did it appear to you what they had was state of the art equipment or did they appear to have some equipment that was vintage?
- A. They had some older equipment. You know, old equipment on its own is not bad, if its been properly maintained and cared for, but we are lacking that here.

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- Okay. I'm putting up on the screen a maintenance log. Q.
- Is this one of the maintenance logs you were able to find
 - during this review of the boxes?
 - Α. Yes.
 - And apologies, for this, this was scanned. Ο.
 - Looking at the first sheet: Routine maintenance of
 - GC-MS 789A/5975C. What are those things? Column, inlet --
 - can you read them on the screen?
 - Α. Yeah. Yeah.
 - So column, inlet -- I can't read the one with the S.
 - Pump oil, diffusion oil. Ο.
 - Pump oil, diffusion oil -- yeah, I just can't make out Α.
- the middle one.
 - Okay. What significance do those have, just sort of
- sitting there on the first page?
 - I assume what they're there for is to indicate this is Α.
- the maintenance that you should undertake. That's all very 17
 - different and it all would have very different timelines
 - with regard to the maintenance and you would monitor the
 - maintenance in different ways for those.
 - Okay. Going down the page. Does this -- was this,
- what you saw when you had a chance to look at this
- particular item reflecting some maintenance on particular
- dates in 2011, 2012?
 - Α. Yes.

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here?

Q.

Α. I mean, that just shows that they were not doing maintenance. I mean, if this is an accurate reflection of what was being done, then they were dropping the ball on maintenance, particularly septum and liner maintenance should be done every few days, if not, you know, maybe once a week tops.

Anything of concern about the gaps between dates in

And you can see from some of these gaps that was not happening.

- Now, in terms of instrumentation, is this a -- the 0. manual for one of the microscopes they had at the lab?
- Α. Yes, it is.
- And American Optical in Buffalo, New York, is that an Q. entity that still produces microscopes, as far as you know?
- I'm not aware that they are. Maybe they folded into Α. another company.
- Q. Okay. Now, in terms of learning about increasing your knowledge from 2013, have you had a chance to learn about some of the things that Sonja Farak was doing at that lab?
- Α. Yes, I have.
- And what of -- is there anything that she was doing in Q. that lab that would have you concerned about attempting to re-analyze submissions that were originally given to her to use in future cases?

A. Yeah. You know, the issue, I believe, is that there's no integrity in the evidence once it has been in the hands of the bad actor, if you will.

We know that she was tampering with cases. We know that she was using drugs in the lab while she was, you know, doing her job, which, potentially means she's got a case open on her bench while she's smoking crack, which she admitted to.

So you've contaminated that evidence.

There's information out there about evidence not being sealed properly when it's in storage, which is going to increase the likelihood of cross-contamination between cases.

And then there's, you know, evidence of Sonja intentionally preventing the cases from becoming sealed, so that she could get into it.

So there's no evidence -- well, there's no clear indication of which evidence was under proper seal and which wasn't, so you have to -- I would believe you would have to assume that it's all potentially unsealed evidence.

Q. And with respect to just how — the issue of contamination. Can you tell the Judge just how big a concern is this?

Like how -- with something like cocaine, is that something that could actually end up places that it wasn't

1 intended to?

A. Yeah, cocaine is already in lots of places where we don't intend it to, including gas pumps, ATM machines, you know, lakes. Cocaine is quite ubiquitous actually. It's just something about — it's the molecules, the right size, the right shape, and so particularly when we are talking about cocaine in a powder form, it's very easily released into the air. We don't necessarily see it, we're talking about, you know, microscopic quantities, but it's released into the air and it can contaminate surfaces and materials around it.

We know this is a problem, and this is why contamination prevention is such an important component of a lab's protocols.

- Q. What did you see at Amherst in terms of contamination protocols?
- A. They had none.
 - Q. What do you mean? Did they have -- did they have a fume hood that they used at the lab?
 - A. I believe there were three fume hoods in total, but they never seemed to all work at the same time, so --
- Q. Was Sonja Farak -- would she use the fume hood to actually smoke crack?
 - A. Yes. She admitted to smoking crack in a fume hood and she also cooked up some crack in a fume hood.

Q. I know we are running a little short on time here. Are there any other -- well, let me ask you this. In terms of, you mentioned SWGDRUG requirements to analytic testing and I think you said that in some cases it would appear that their

methods would be consistent with SWGDRUG.

Does SWGDRUG also have a, sort of a floor in terms of casework and reporting and training and other non-analytic components?

A. Yeah, they're recommendations — so, ultimately, labs do not have to follow them, but I would say SWGDRUG is an industry standard. I have never heard a forensic chemist testifying in court and say, oh, we don't follow SWGDRUG, because that would isolate you from the forensic community.

SWGDRUG is what everyone is able to kind of hang their hat on and say we're doing the minimum, so we have some basis for reliability.

MR. RYAN: If I could just have a minute? (Off the record discussion with counsel.)

MR. RYAN: Okay. I don't have any further questions for you.

CROSS EXAMINATION BY MS. JOHNSTON

- Q. Good afternoon.
- A. Hello.

Q. I noticed on your CV that in addition to controlled substances, you have also done some toxicology and other

types of crime scene forensic work in your past; is that correct?

- A. Well, I was an intern in a crime scene unit. With regard to toxicology, I don't do impairment toxicology. I do analytical toxicology.
- Q. Okay. What's analytical toxicology?

- A. Analytical toxicology would be using the GC-MS to analyze or using an infrared instrument. So I'm focused on the analytical chemistry aspect of it, not on the impairing side.
- Q. Okay. Now, would you agree with me that controlled substances labs, in terms of analytical chemistry, is one of the easier types of chemistry, if we were going to compare it to say, forensic toxicology, when we're talking about postmortem or samples that are being collected from a crime scene?
- A. No. I would not say that.

Using GC-MS is the same, no matter what I'm using the GC-MS for. The back end interpretation, in terms of how do I integrate this data into my case is definitely different, but using the GC-MS, is the same whether I'm injecting it with an extracted blood sample or an extracted powder cocaine sample.

Q. What about the front end? So you have an unknown substance coming in and some quantity that is in your hands,

it's in a baggie that you can see, and you have known standards that you're running it against. So you're taking that, you're creating a solution, you're running it through, and you're comparing it to it; is that it or is it not, correct?

A. Well, on the front is actually where I would argue drug chemistry is more complex than toxicology, because in toxicology you send me a tube of blood, I do the same thing to it no matter what.

In drug chemistry, my expertise and my knowledge about the evidence come into play with regard to how do I process this case.

And you can often get some ideas about your evidence through the packaging and the appearance of your evidence, and you're not always — your assumptions are not always proven right through the testing.

And so I would argue the chemistry is actually more complex on the front end than toxicology.

- Q. Okay. And you said you're not always getting what you think, and that's because you're doing -- I guess the way to ensure you are, is you're doing presumptive test, you're doing confirmatory test, correct?
- A. Yes, you should be. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And now, you've actually never been to the Amherst lab, have you?

- 1 A. No, I have not.
- Q. Okay. And you were never there on a day when everyone was there doing their work, to observe them doing their work?
 - A. No, I was not.

- Q. Okay. And you never met Sonja Farak in the time between 2004 to 2011, as you've alluded to, that she admits to doing drugs, whether from the samples or from the standards?
- 10 A. I have never met her at all.
 - Q. Okay. And so have you ever sat down with Jim Hanchett to talk about what he was doing at the lab?
 - A. Never met him.
 - Q. Okay. And you haven't actually seen everything that ever existed at the lab, correct, all the paperwork, all the documentation?
 - A. I'm assuming that I have not.
 - Q. Okay. And, in fact, you said on direct that you didn't find much that was of help or you didn't find a whole lot, correct, in terms of what you were looking for?
 - A. In the box review, correct.
 - Q. Okay. And so you also said that you knew that none of this was occurring, in other words, you knew there was no documentation; you knew they weren't maintaining the machines; you knew they weren't doing these processes; you

don't know that; do you?

- A. Well, I'm relying on the audit that was conducted by MSP in October of 2012 where they explicitly state that none of this stuff was present, none of this stuff was happening.
- Q. But you don't have any direct knowledge of that?
- A. I was not there, no.
- Q. Okay. And so to say that it wasn't occurring, based on your review of materials, and in regards to the lab, you're basing that on the audit, not on your review of the materials?
- A. Well, I'm basing that on the audit, as well as the, literally hundreds, if not thousands of other pages that I've looked at, none of which included this stuff that should be present, that was noted in the audit.
- Q. In which you did not find a whole lot of helpful information?
- A. That was the box review. That's separate from all of the different documents that have been provided to me over the course of the last three plus years.
- Q. Okay. Now, you talked about cocaine airborne contamination. It's on gas pumps, it's on, I assume, dollar bills, it's on door handles. Is that going to create a real spiked peak on a GC-MS if it's just floating around in the air? You're telling us it's just going to get in the vial and all of a sudden you're going to have a nice pretty peak?

- 1 A. Yes, that's possible.
- Q. Okay. And so that could happen in any lab, couldn't it?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. Now, you've read Sonja Farak's testimony from the most recent Grand Jury, the updated Grand Jury, so in other words 2015 and 2016?
- A. I believe so, but I don't recall the specific dates.
 - Q. So you're aware for a period of about four or five years she said she was taking meth oil, and using that to get a great ten-hour high at work?
 - A. Yes, I remember her stating using the --
- Q. And that was a standard, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
 - Q. And that at a certain point that started to be depleted or she was worried someone would notice so she started moving to other standards, and eventually to police submissions, correct?
 - A. That is what she said.
- Q. Okay. And that she wasn't getting a good high from the street drugs, the way that she was getting from the standards because, as you know, as a great chemist, obviously, those standards are almost in a pure form, correct?
- 25 \blacksquare A. Yes. Those standards should be in a pure form, so that

1 would give you much better high.

Q. Okay. And so, wouldn't it make the most sense for her to take the samples after they had been run through and she knew what they were, if she wanted the best high, and she wasn't going to use the standards anymore?

- A. I don't know what Sonja Farak should of done, but it wasn't what she did.
- Q. And how do you know that?
- A. It's not appropriate to steal drug evidence from cases or to steal drug standards.
- Q. Oh, no, I'm aware of that, obviously. My question to you is, as someone who had been using standards for a period of five or six years, said she got this great ten-hour high and when she switched to street drugs, it wasn't giving her a good high. Wouldn't it make the most sentence for her, as a trained chemist, to take them from the end, when she knows that's a great street drug?
- A. She should never take it. I'm not going to say she should of taken it before or after. She should of never taken it.
- Q. Fair enough.

Now, I believe in your original Grand Jury testimony you said, and I quote, at the end of the day, the paperwork cannot represent what a human being actually did to an item of evidence.

Would you agree with that statement? 1 2 I never testified in a Grand Jury. Α. 3 0. I apologize, that would have been in this courthouse, 4 the 2013 hearing in front of Judge Kinder. 5 I don't recall exactly what I said, but I agree with 6 that statement. 7 So at the end of the day, the paperwork cannot Q. 8 represent what a human being actually did to an item of evidence? 9 10 Α. That is true. 11 MS. JOHNSTON: I have nothing further. THE COURT: All set? 12 13 MR. RYAN: All set. 14 THE COURT: Thank you very much. You may step down. 15 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor. 16 (The witness stepped down.) 17 THE COURT: I am impressed. 4:05. 18 Okay. So I ask you to work with Ms. Cignoli regarding 19 setting up hearings, the individual hearings for January. 20 We have the deadlines that have been agreed on as to the submission of briefs. 21 22 Anything else from this side? 23 (Pause) 24 THE COURT: Hearing nothing, anything else from this 25 side?

MS. JOHNSTON: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Hearing nothing, so, before I depart. I want to thank all of you. And in large measure and in significant chunks of these proceedings there's been extraordinary cooperation between both sides, that really has been exemplary and has gotten us this far down the road, so thank you.

MR. RYAN: Thank you, Your Honor. (The Court exited at 4:06 p.m.) (* * * * *)

CERTIFICATION

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Dated: December 26, 2016

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