

Shop Management System

1. 🎯 Objective

- The objective of this project is to design and implement a Shop Management System using object-oriented programming (OOP) principles. The system helps manage product inventory, including adding, updating, deleting, and displaying product information. It ensures modularity, scalability, and secure data handling through encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism.




2. Introduction

- Managing inventory efficiently is essential for any retail business. This Shop Management System automates core operations such as product entry, stock updates, and deadline tracking. It is developed using C++ and follows OOP principles to ensure clean architecture and maintainable code.
- The system supports the following operations:
 - - Add new products
 - - Update product details
 - - Delete products
 - - Display product list
 - - Track stock and deadlines

3. 🛠️ Methodology

- 🔍 Requirement Analysis
 - - Identify core operations: add, update, delete, display.
 - - Define product attributes: ID, name, price, quantity, deadline, category.

System Design

- The system is built using three main classes:
-  Item Class
 - - Base class with attributes like id, name, and price.
 - - Provides virtual methods input() and display() for polymorphic behavior.
-  Product Class (Inheritance)
 - - Inherits from Item.
 - - Adds attributes: quantity, deadline, and category.
 - - Overrides input() and display() methods to extend functionality.
-  Admin Class
 - - Manages product operations: add, delete, update, search, and list.
 - - Uses encapsulated access to product data.

Encapsulation

- - All data members are private or protected.
- - Access is controlled through public setters and getters.
- - Example: `setPrice()`, `getId()`.



Inheritance

- - Product inherits from Item, reusing and extending its functionality.
- - Promotes code reuse and logical hierarchy.



Polymorphism

- - input() and display() are declared virtual in Item and overridden in Product.
- - Enables dynamic behavior when using base class pointers.


```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <vector>
3  #include <fstream>
4  using namespace std;
5
6
7  class Item {
8  protected:
9      int id;
10     string name;
11     double price;
12
13 public:
14     virtual void input() {
15         cout << "Enter id: ";
16         cin >> id;
17         cin.ignore();
18         cout << "Enter name: ";
19         getline(cin, name);
20         cout << "Enter price: ";
21         cin >> price;
22     }
23
24     virtual void display() const {
25         cout << "ID: " << id << ", Name: " << name << ", Price: " << price;
26     }
27
28     int getId() const { return id; }
29     string getName() const { return name; }
30     double getPrice() const { return price; }
31
32     void setId(int i) { id = i; }
33     void setName(const string& n) { name = n; }
34     void setPrice(double p) { price = p; }
35 };
36
```

```

38 class Product : public Item {
39 private:
40     int quantity;
41     string deadline;
42     string category;
43
44 public:
45     void input() override
46     {
47         Item::input();
48         cout << "Enter Quantity: ";
49         cin >> quantity;
50         cin.ignore();
51         cout << "Enter Deadline (e.g. 2025-12-31): ";
52         getline(cin, deadline);
53         cout << "Enter Category: ";
54         getline(cin, category);
55     }
56
57     void display() const override
58     {
59         Item::display();
60         cout << " Quantity : " << quantity<<endl;
61         cout<< " Deadline : " << deadline<<endl;
62         cout<< " Category : " << category << endl;
63     }
64
65     void saveToFile(ofstream& file) const
66     {
67         file << getId() << endl;
68         file << getName() << endl;
69         file << getPrice() << endl;
70         file << quantity << endl;
71         file << deadline << endl;
72         file << category << endl;
73     }
74
75     void loadFromFile(ifstream& file) {
76         string line;
77         getline(file, line); setId(stoi(line));
78         getline(file, line); setName(line);
79         getline(file, line); setPrice(stod(line));
80         getline(file, line); quantity = stoi(line);
81         getline(file, deadline);
82         getline(file, category);

```

```

82         getline(cin, category);
83     }
84
85     int getQuantity() const { return quantity; }
86     string getCategory() const { return category; }
87     string getDeadline() const { return deadline; }
88
89     void setQuantity(int q)
90     {
91         quantity = q;
92     }
93
94
95     void update() {
96         cout << "Current Quantity: " << quantity << " Price: " << getPrice() << endl;
97         cout << "Enter new Quantity: ";
98         cin >> quantity;
99         cout << "Enter new Price: ";
100        double newPrice;
101        cin >> newPrice;
102        setPrice(newPrice);
103        cin.ignore();
104        cout << "Enter new Deadline: ";
105        getline(cin, deadline);
106        cout << "Enter new Category: ";
107        getline(cin, category);
108    }
109 };

```

```

112 class Shop {
113     private:
114         vector<Product> products;
115
116     public:
117         void addProduct() {
118             Product p;
119             p.input();
120             products.push_back(p);
121             cout << " Product added "<<endl;
122         }
123
124         void viewProducts() const {
125             cout << " Product List :"<<endl;
126             for (const auto& p : products) {
127                 p.display();
128             }
129         }
130
131         void viewByCategory() const {
132             string cat;
133             cout << "Enter category to view: ";
134             cin.ignore();
135             getline(cin, cat);
136             bool found = false;
137             for (const auto& p : products) {
138                 if (p.getCategory() == cat) {
139                     p.display();
140                     found = true;
141                 }
142             }
143             if (!found) cout << " No products found in the category"<<endl;
144         }
145

```

```

146 void searchProduct() const {
147     string name;
148     cout << "Enter product name to search: ";
149     cin.ignore();
150     getline(cin, name);
151     for (const auto& p : products) {
152         if (p.getName() == name) {
153             cout << " Found: "<<endl;
154             p.display();
155             return;
156         }
157     }
158     cout << " Product not found"<<endl;
159 }
160
161 void deleteProduct() {
162     int id;
163     cout << "Enter Product ID to delete: ";
164     cin >> id;
165     for (auto it = products.begin(); it != products.end(); ++it) {
166         if (it->getId() == id) {
167             products.erase(it);
168             cout << " Product deleted "<<endl;
169             return;
170         }
171     }
172     cout << " Product not found "<<endl;
173 }
174
175 void updateProduct() {
176     int id;
177     cout << "Enter Product ID : ";
178     cin >> id;
179     for (auto& p : products) {
180         if (p.getId() == id) {
181             p.update();
182             cout << " Product updated "<<endl;
183             return;
184         }
185     }
186     cout << " Product not found "<<endl;
187 }

```

```
void makeSale() {  
    int id, qty;  
    cout << "Enter Product ID to sell: ";  
    cin >> id;  
    for (auto& p : products) {  
        if (p.getId() == id) {  
            cout << "Available Quantity: " << p.getQuantity() << endl;  
            cout << "Enter Quantity to sell: ";  
            cin >> qty;  
            if (qty > p.getQuantity()) {  
                cout << "Not enough stock available" << endl;  
                return;  
            }  
            double total = qty * p.getPrice();  
            cout << "Total Bill: " << total << " Taka" << endl;  
  
            int updatedQty = p.getQuantity() - qty;  
            p.setQuantity(updatedQty);  
            cout << "Remaining Quantity: " << updatedQty << endl;  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    cout << "Product not found" << endl;  
}
```

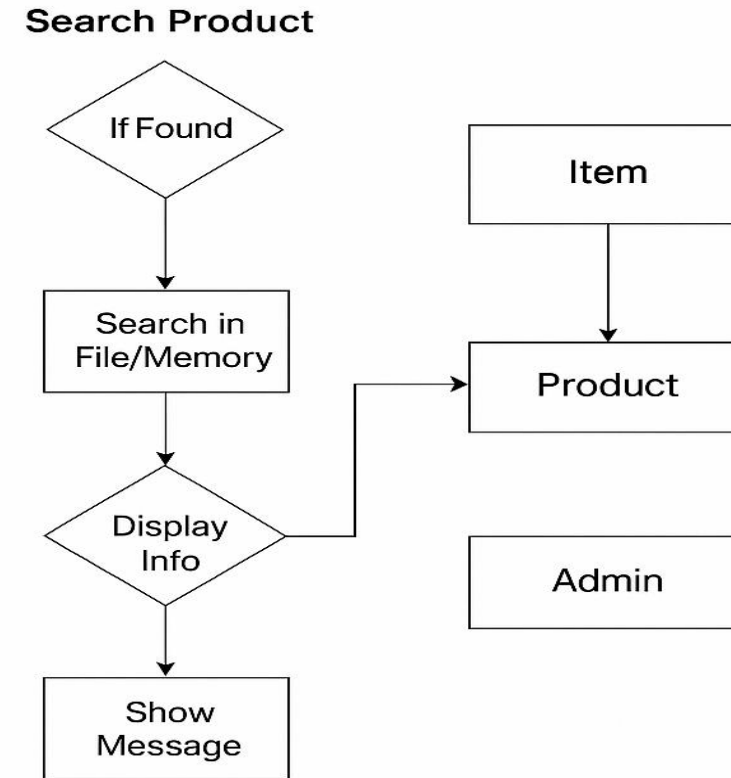
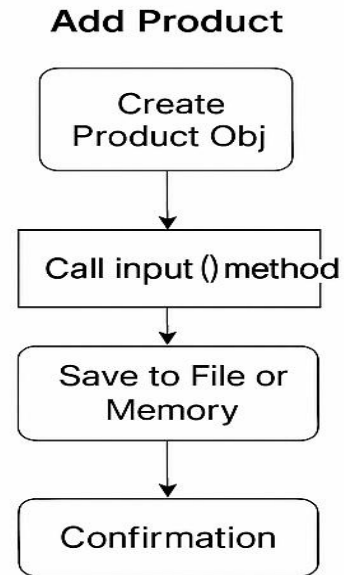
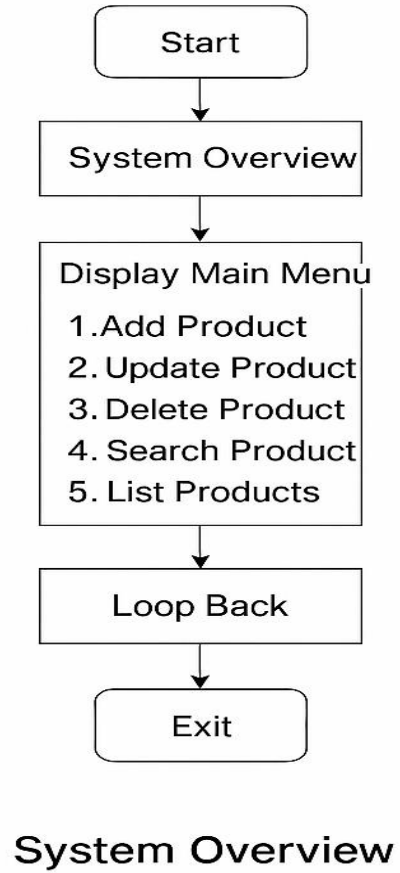
```
220 void saveToFile() const {
221     ofstream file("project.txt");
222     file << products.size() << endl;
223     for (const auto& p : products) {
224         p.saveToFile(file);
225     }
226     file.close();
227     cout << " Products save to file "<<endl;
228 }
229
230 void loadFromFile() {
231     ifstream file("project.txt");
232     if (!file) {
233         cout << " not found "<<endl;
234         return;
235     }
236     int count;
237     file >> count;
238     file.ignore();
239     products.clear();
240     for (int i = 0; i < count; ++i) {
241         Product p;
242         p.loadFromFile(file);
243         products.push_back(p);
244     }
245     file.close();
246     cout << " loaded from file "<<endl;
247 }
248 };
249
```

```

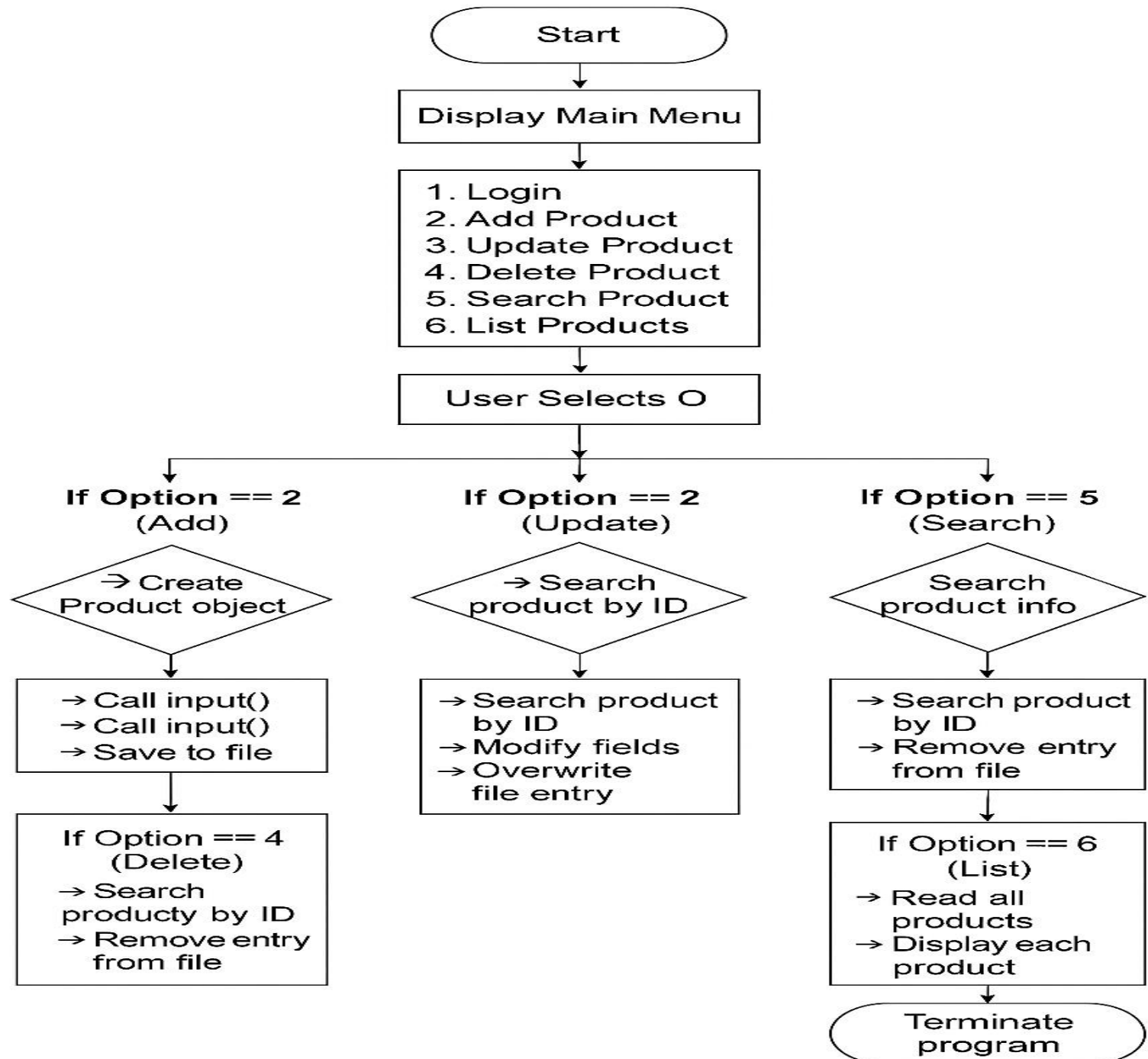
251 int main() {
252     Shop shop;
253     int choice;
254
255     do {
256         cout << "\n**  Shop Management Menu  **"<<endl;
257         cout << "1. Add Product"<<endl;
258         cout << "2. View All Product"<<endl;
259         cout << "3. View Products by Category"<<endl;
260         cout << "4. Search Product"<<endl;
261         cout << "5. Delete Product  "<<endl;
262         cout << "6. Update Product  "<<endl;
263         cout << "7. Save to File"<<endl;
264         cout << "8. Load from File"<<endl;
265         cout << "9. Sale product  " << endl;
266         cout << "0. ..Exit.."<<endl;
267         cout << " Enter choice: ";
268         cin >> choice;
269
270         switch (choice) {
271             case 1: shop.addProduct();
272                 break;
273             case 2: shop.viewProducts();
274                 break;
275             case 3: shop.viewByCategory();
276                 break;
277             case 4: shop.searchProduct();
278                 break;
279             case 5: shop.deleteProduct();
280                 break;
281             case 6: shop.updateProduct();
282                 break;
283             case 7: shop.saveToFile();
284                 break;
285             case 8: shop.loadFromFile();
286                 break;
287             case 9: shop.makeSale();
288                 break;
289             case 0: cout << " Exit "<<endl;
290                 break;
291             default: cout << "  choice not found "<<endl;
292         }
293     } while (choice != 0);
294
295     return 0;
296 }
297

```

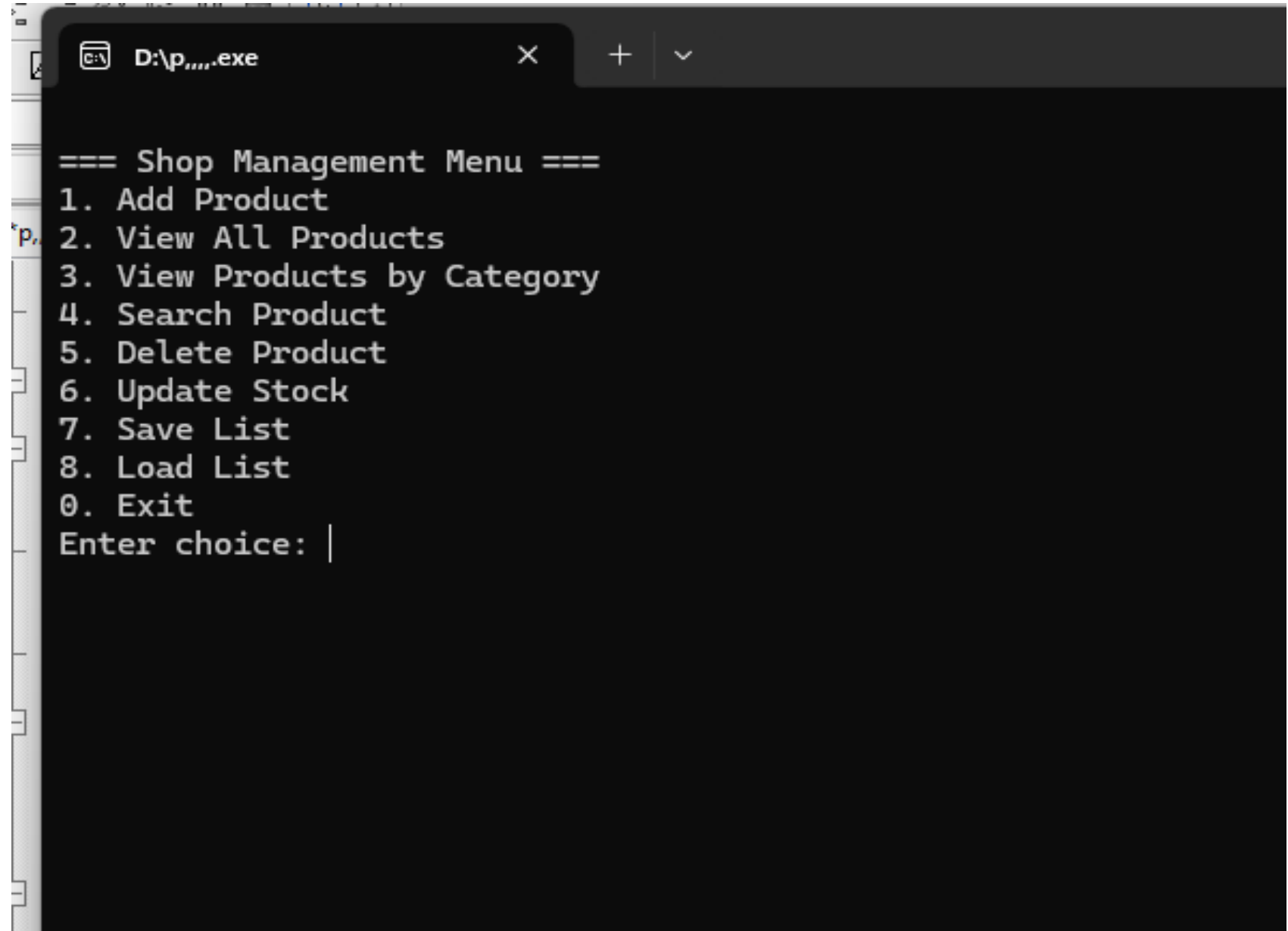

Flow-chart:



Flow-chart:



Input:



```
D:\p....exe

=== Shop Management Menu ===
1. Add Product
2. View All Products
3. View Products by Category
4. Search Product
5. Delete Product
6. Update Stock
7. Save List
8. Load List
0. Exit
Enter choice: |
```

The image shows a Windows command prompt window with a dark background and white text. The title bar at the top indicates the file path 'D:\p....exe'. The main content of the window is a menu titled '=== Shop Management Menu ==='. The menu lists ten options, numbered 1 through 8, followed by 0 for 'Exit'. The options are: 1. Add Product, 2. View All Products, 3. View Products by Category, 4. Search Product, 5. Delete Product, 6. Update Stock, 7. Save List, 8. Load List, and 0. Exit. At the bottom of the menu, the text 'Enter choice: |' is displayed, with a vertical cursor line following the colon.

Input & output:

```
9. ..Exit..  
Enter choice: 1  
Enter iD: 14  
Enter name: honey  
Enter price: 200  
Enter Quantity: 2  
Enter Deadline (e.g. 2025-12-31): 2025-12-5  
Enter Category: honeys  
Product added  
  
** Shop Management Menu **  
1. Add Product  
2. View All Product  
3. View Products by Category  
4. Search Product  
5. Delete Product  
6. Update Product  
7. Save to File  
8. Load from File  
9. Sale product  
9. ..Exit..  
Enter choice: 2  
Product List :  
ID: 14, Name: honey, Price: 200 Quantity : 2  
Deadline : 2025-12-5  
Category : honeys  
  
** Shop Management Menu **  
1. Add Product
```

4. ⚠ Limitations

- - No GUI; interaction is console-based.
- - No database integration; relies on file handling.
- - Input validation is basic; does not handle special characters or spaces robustly.

5. Conclusion

The Shop Management System successfully demonstrates the use of object-oriented principles to manage inventory operations. It is modular, maintainable, and scalable. Future improvements could include:

- - GUI integration for better usability
- - Database support for robust data management
- - Advanced search and reporting features
- - User authentication for secure access