

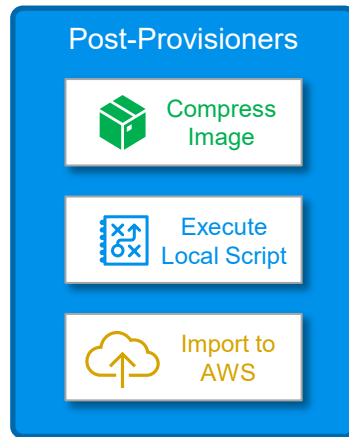


Post-Processors

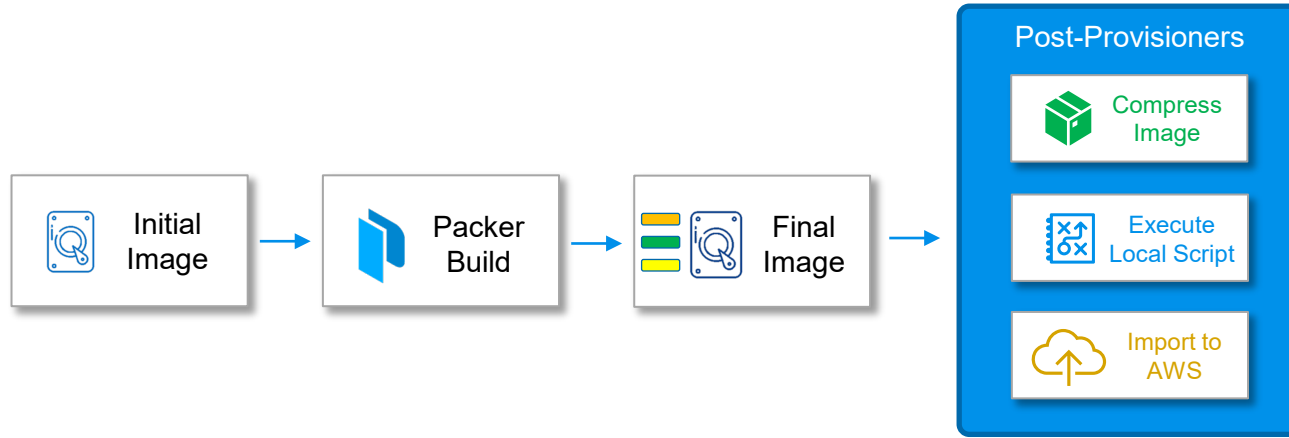


Introduction to Post-Processors

- Post-processors are executed after provisioners are complete and the image is built. It can be used to upload artifacts, execute scripts, or import an image
- Post-Processors are completely optional
- Examples include:
 - Execute a local script after the build is completed (shell-local)
 - Create a **machine-readable report** of what was built (manifest)
 - Incorporate within a **CI/CD build pipeline** to be used for additional steps
 - Compute a **checksum** for the artifact so you can verify it later (checksum)
 - **Import** a package to AWS after building in your data center (AWS)
 - **Convert** the artifact into a Vagrant box (Vagrant)
 - Create a VMware **template** from the resulting build (vSphere Template)



When are Post-Processors Executed?



Using a Post-Processor



- Defined in the `build` block, each `post-processor` runs after each defined build. The post-processor takes the artifact from a build, uses it, and deletes the artifact after it is done (default behavior).
- `Post-Processor` defines a single post-processor

```
build {  
  sources = [  
    "source.amazon-ebs.ubuntu"  
  ]  
  provisioner "shell" {  
    inline = [  
      "echo Installing Updates",  
      "sudo apt-get update",  
      "sudo apt-get install -y nginx"  
    ]  
  }  
  post-processor "manifest" {}  
}
```

This `Post-Processor` is
executed with this build
block only



The Shell-Local Post-Processor



- The local shell post processor enables you to execute scripts locally after the machine image is built
- Very helpful for chaining tasks to your Packer build after it is completed
- You can pass in environment variables, customize how the command is executed, and specify the script to be executed

```
build {  
  sources = [  
    "source.amazon-ebs.ubuntu"  
  ]  
  provisioner "shell" {  
    inline = [  
      "sudo apt-get update",  
    ]  
  }  
  post-processor "shell-local" {  
    environment_vars = ["ENVIRONMENT=production"]  
    scripts = ["./scripts/update_docs.sh"]  
  }  
}
```



The Manifest Post-Processor



- Creates a JSON file with a **list all of the artifacts** that Packer created during the build
- Since it's a JSON file, it's really easy to parse with **jq** and grab information from the resulting build
- The file is invoked each time a build completes and the **file is updated** (if it exists)
- **Default file name:** **packer-manifest.json**

```
build {
  sources = ["source.amazon-ebs.amazon-ebs-amazonlinux-2"]

  provisioner "file" {
    destination = "/tmp"
    source       = "files/"
  }
  post-processor "manifest" {
    output = "my-first-manifest.json"
  }
}
```



The Manifest Post-Processor



Example manifest file from a `packer build`

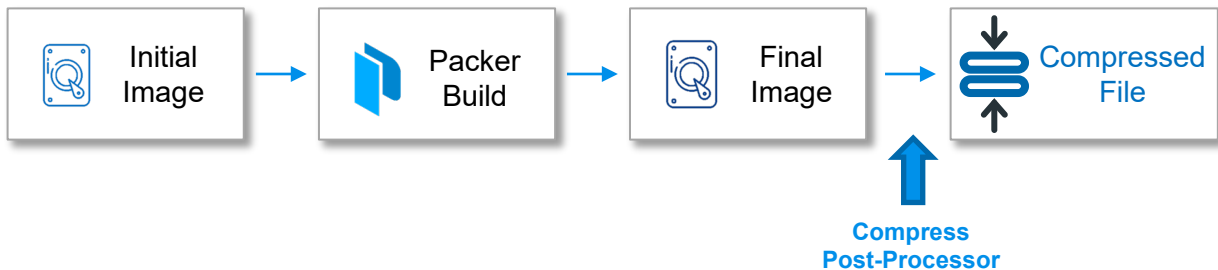
```
{
  "builds": [
    {
      "name": "amazon-ebs-amazonlinux-2",
      "builder_type": "amazon-ebs",
      "build_time": 1625775458,
      "files": null,
      "artifact_id": "us-east-1:ami-0f048f3536ef6836d",
      "packer_run_uuid": "e9b5fa55-d4cf-336b-5f7e-1e63e301e696",
      "custom_data": null
    }
  ],
  "last_run_uuid": "e9b5fa55-d4cf-336b-5f7e-1e63e301e696"
}
```



The Compress Post-Processor




- Takes the final artifact and compresses it into a single archive
- By default, this post-processor **compresses** files into a single tarball (.tar.gz file)
- However, the following extensions are supported: **.zip**, **.gz**, **.tar.gz**, **.lz4**, and **.tar.lz4**
- Very helpful if you're building packages locally – vSphere, Vagrant, etc.



The Compress Post-Processor



Example of a **compress** Post-Processor

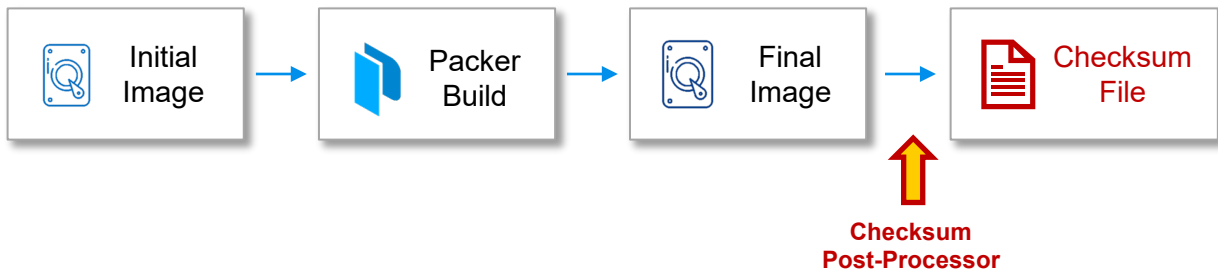
```
build {  
    sources = ["source.amazon-ebs.amazonlinux-2"]  
  
    post-processor "compress" {  
        output = "${.BuildName}-image.zip"   
    }  
}
```



The Checksum Post-Processor



- Computes a **checksum** for the current artifact
- Useful to validate no changes occurred to the artifact since running the **packer build**
- Can be used during **validation** phase of a CI/CD pipeline



The Checksum Post-Processor



Example of a `checksum` Post-Processor

```
build {  
  sources = ["source.amazon-ebs.amazonlinux-2"]  
  
  post-processor "checksum" {  
    checksum_types = ["sha1", "sha256"]  
    output = "packer_{{.BuildName}}_{{.ChecksumType}}.checksum"  
  }  
}
```





**END OF
SECTION**

