

## 1.Inner-Join :

Query

Query History

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Scratch Pad

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1

Select \* from "University".Students s

2

INNER JOIN "University".Enrollments e

3

on s.Student\_id=e.student\_id

4

INNER JOIN "University".Courses c on e.course\_id=c.course\_id;

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Data Output

Messages

Notifications

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|    | student_id<br>integer | student_name<br>character varying (100) | student_major<br>character varying (100) | enrollment_id<br>integer | student_id<br>integer | course_id<br>integer | enrollment_date<br>date | course_id<br>integer | course_name<br>character varying (100) | course_description<br>character varying (255) |
|----|-----------------------|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| 1  | 1                     | Alice                                   | Computer Science                         | 1                        | 1                     | 101                  | 2023-01-15              | 101                  | Introduction to CS                     | Basics of Computer Science                    |
| 2  | 2                     | Bob                                     | Biology                                  | 2                        | 2                     | 102                  | 2023-01-20              | 102                  | Biology Basics                         | Fundamentals of Biology                       |
| 3  | 3                     | Charlie                                 | History                                  | 3                        | 3                     | 103                  | 2023-02-01              | 103                  | World History                          | Historical events and cultures                |
| 4  | 1                     | Alice                                   | Computer Science                         | 4                        | 1                     | 105                  | 2023-02-05              | 105                  | Data Structures                        | Advanced topics in CS                         |
| 5  | 4                     | Diana                                   | Mathematics                              | 5                        | 4                     | 104                  | 2023-02-10              | 104                  | Calculus I                             | Introduction to Calculus                      |
| 6  | 2                     | Bob                                     | Biology                                  | 6                        | 2                     | 101                  | 2023-02-12              | 101                  | Introduction to CS                     | Basics of Computer Science                    |
| 7  | 3                     | Charlie                                 | History                                  | 7                        | 3                     | 105                  | 2023-02-15              | 105                  | Data Structures                        | Advanced topics in CS                         |
| 8  | 4                     | Diana                                   | Mathematics                              | 8                        | 4                     | 101                  | 2023-02-20              | 101                  | Introduction to CS                     | Basics of Computer Science                    |
| 9  | 1                     | Alice                                   | Computer Science                         | 9                        | 1                     | 104                  | 2023-03-01              | 104                  | Calculus I                             | Introduction to Calculus                      |
| 10 | 2                     | Bob                                     | Biology                                  | 10                       | 2                     | 104                  | 2023-03-05              | 104                  | Calculus I                             | Introduction to Calculus                      |

## 2:Left-Join :

Query

Query History

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SELECT s.student\_id, s.student\_name, e.course\_id, c.course\_name

FROM "University".Students s

LEFT JOIN "University".Enrollments e ON s.student\_id = e.student\_id

LEFT JOIN "University".Courses c ON e.course\_id = c.course\_id;

|

Data Output

Messages

Notifications

student\_id

integer

student\_name

character varying (100)

course\_id

integer

course\_name

character varying (100)

1

1

Alice

101

Introduction to CS

2

2

Bob

102

Biology Basics

3

3

Charlie

103

World History

4

1

Alice

105

Data Structures

5

4

Diana

104

Calculus I

6

2

Bob

101

Introduction to CS

7

3

Charlie

105

Data Structures

8

4

Diana

101

Introduction to CS

9

1

Alice

104

Calculus I

10

2

Bob

104

Calculus I

3:Right-Join:

```
1 SELECT s.student_id, s.student_name, e.course_id, c.course_name
2 FROM "University".Students s
3 RIGHT JOIN "University".Enrollments e ON s.student_id = e.student_id
4 RIGHT JOIN "University".Courses c ON e.course_id = c.course_id;
```

Data OutputMessagesNotifications

|    | student_id<br>integer | student_name<br>character varying (100) | course_id<br>integer | course_name<br>character varying (100) |
|----|-----------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| 1  | 1                     | Alice                                   | 101                  | Introduction to CS                     |
| 2  | 2                     | Bob                                     | 102                  | Biology Basics                         |
| 3  | 3                     | Charlie                                 | 103                  | World History                          |
| 4  | 1                     | Alice                                   | 105                  | Data Structures                        |
| 5  | 4                     | Diana                                   | 104                  | Calculus I                             |
| 6  | 2                     | Bob                                     | 101                  | Introduction to CS                     |
| 7  | 3                     | Charlie                                 | 105                  | Data Structures                        |
| 8  | 4                     | Diana                                   | 101                  | Introduction to CS                     |
| 9  | 1                     | Alice                                   | 104                  | Calculus I                             |
| 10 | 2                     | Bob                                     | 104                  | Calculus I                             |

Total rows: 10 of 10Query complete 00:00:00.061

## 4. Self-Join:

Query Query History

```
1 SELECT s1.student_name AS student1, s2.student_name AS student2, c.course_name
2 FROM "University".Enrollments e1
3 INNER JOIN "University".Enrollments e2 ON e1.course_id = e2.course_id AND e1.student_id <> e2.student_id
4 INNER JOIN "University".Students s1 ON e1.student_id = s1.student_id
5 INNER JOIN "University".Students s2 ON e2.student_id = s2.student_id
6 INNER JOIN "University".Courses c ON e1.course_id = c.course_id;
7
8
9
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

|    | student1<br>character varying (100) | student2<br>character varying (100) | course_name<br>character varying (100) |
|----|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1  | Alice                               | Bob                                 | Introduction to CS                     |
| 2  | Alice                               | Diana                               | Introduction to CS                     |
| 3  | Bob                                 | Alice                               | Introduction to CS                     |
| 4  | Bob                                 | Diana                               | Introduction to CS                     |
| 5  | Diana                               | Alice                               | Introduction to CS                     |
| 6  | Diana                               | Bob                                 | Introduction to CS                     |
| 7  | Alice                               | Diana                               | Calculus I                             |
| 8  | Alice                               | Bob                                 | Calculus I                             |
| 9  | Diana                               | Alice                               | Calculus I                             |
| 10 | Diana                               | Bob                                 | Calculus I                             |
| 11 | Bob                                 | Alice                               | Calculus I                             |
| 12 | Bob                                 | Diana                               | Calculus I                             |
| 13 | Charlie                             | Alice                               | Data Structures                        |
| 14 | Alice                               | Charlie                             | Data Structures                        |

## 5. Complex-Join:

Query Query History Scratch

```
1 SELECT DISTINCT s.student_name
2 FROM "University".Students s
3 INNER JOIN "University".Enrollments e1 ON s.student_id = e1.student_id
4 INNER JOIN "University".Courses c1 ON e1.course_id = c1.course_id
5 LEFT JOIN "University".Enrollments e2 ON s.student_id = e2.student_id
6 LEFT JOIN "University".Courses c2 ON e2.course_id = c2.course_id AND c2.course_name = 'Data Structures'
7 WHERE c1.course_name = 'Introduction to CS'
8 AND c2.course_id IS NULL;
9
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

|   | student_name<br>character varying (100) |
|---|---|
| 1 | Alice                                   |
| 2 | Bob                                     |
| 3 | Diana                                   |

Row\_Number:

```
SELECT
    student_name,
    enrollment_date,
    ROW_NUMBER() OVER (ORDER BY enrollment_date) AS row_num
FROM
    "University".Students
JOIN
    "University".Enrollments ON Students.student_id = Enrollments.student_id;
```

Output Messages Notifications



| student_name<br>character varying (100) | enrollment_date<br>date | row_num<br>bigint |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Alice                                   | 2023-01-15              | 1                 |
| Bob                                     | 2023-01-20              | 2                 |
| Charlie                                 | 2023-02-01              | 3                 |
| Alice                                   | 2023-02-05              | 4                 |
| Diana                                   | 2023-02-10              | 5                 |
| Bob                                     | 2023-02-12              | 6                 |
| Charlie                                 | 2023-02-15              | 7                 |
| Diana                                   | 2023-02-20              | 8                 |
| Alice                                   | 2023-03-01              | 9                 |
| Bob                                     | 2023-03-05              | 10                |

Rank:

Query

Query History

Scratch Pad

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```
SELECT
  student_name,
  RANK() OVER (ORDER BY COUNT(course_id)DESC) AS rank
FROM
  "University".Students
JOIN
  "University".Enrollments ON Students.student_id = Enrollments.student_id
GROUP BY Students.student_id;
```

Data Output

Messages

Notifications

|   | student_name<br>character varying (100) | rank<br>bigint |
|---|---|----------------|
| 1 | Bob                                     | 1              |
| 2 | Alice                                   | 1              |
| 3 | Charlie                                 | 3              |
| 4 | Diana                                   | 3              |

Dense\_Rank:

Query Editor

```
1 SELECT
2     c.course_id,
3     c.course_name,
4     COUNT(e.enrollment_id) AS enrollment_count,
5     DENSE_RANK() OVER (ORDER BY COUNT(e.enrollment_id) DESC) AS dense_rank
6 FROM
7     "University".Courses c
8 LEFT JOIN "University".Enrollments e ON c.course_id = e.course_id
9 GROUP BY
10     c.course_id, c.course_name
11 ORDER BY
12     dense_rank;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

|   | course_id<br>[PK] integer | course_name<br>character varying (100) | enrollment_count<br>bigint | dense_rank<br>bigint |
|---|---------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 101                       | Introduction to CS                     | 3                          | 1                    |
| 2 | 104                       | Calculus I                             | 3                          | 1                    |
| 3 | 105                       | Data Structures                        | 2                          | 2                    |
| 4 | 102                       | Biology Basics                         | 1                          | 3                    |
| 5 | 103                       | World History                          | 1                          | 3                    |

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