

# Shayan Shafquat

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## Education

### MSc. Computational Neuroscience, Cognition and AI

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM

Present | Nottingham, UK

### Integrated MSc. Mathematics and Computing

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, KHARAGPUR

Jun 2020 | Kharagpur, IN

CGPA: 7.2 / 10.0

## Work Experience

### Enkrypt AI, Inc | AI RESEARCH CONSULTANT (PART-TIME, REMOTE)

Boston, US | Jun 2023 – Sep 2023

- Developed a **malicious file scanner** for Python scripts and Jupyter notebooks, including reproducible threat analysis
- Conducted **survey** on ML and LLM Security, focusing on **prompt-injection attacks**, defences, and evaluation metrics
- Created an one-stop seamless solution for **securing**, monetizing, and maximizing the potential of **LLM applications**

### ANI Technologies Private Limited (OLA) | DATA SCIENTIST

Bangalore, IN | Sep 2020 – Jan 2022

- **Pay after ride user identification**: Impact: Increased cashless ride by **5%** with no change in default rate i.e. **2.5%**
  - Labelled the trusted base of **0.5M** users based on the last ride reconciliation status or pending days
  - Improved and used feature store API to get user behaviour of **15M+** users prior to their last ride
  - Trained an **ensemble learning** (Balanced Bagging Classifier) on the trusted users with the AUC score of **0.91**
  - Predicted default probabilities for the non-trusted base and automated the pipeline by scheduling a weekly job, whitelisting **8.7M** users in the first iteration by limiting the overall predicted default rate
- **Improvements in peak pricing module**: Impact: Drop in the conversion prediction error from real by **2.2%**
  - Identified **hotspots** in cities to change peak accordingly in the region and its neighbouring geohashes
  - Learned distance based **paramters** to include intrip cabs in supply improving the allocation of cabs
  - Build a fallback model using **heuristic analysis** for peak-pricing to reduce the impact of outages
  - Used **regression** on the spatio-temporal data for cabs to **forecast** peak price for bike category
- **User level pricing**: Impact: **+1.5%** GMV/Bookings and improvements in net completion in the covid days
  - Learned the factor for each user based on their conversion hence improving the demand signal
  - Validated a hypothesis that of abrupt fare in the churn of a regular user using **control-test** group
- **Traffic lights optimisation**: Minimised wait-time for cars in road-network to mitigate congestion
  - Simulated the traffic scenario using **SUMO** framework and in-house cab-pings data (Baseline established)
  - Devised algorithms to optimise congestion locally and globally with fixed and dynamic traffic lights
  - Developed a **Deep Q learning** based **RL agent** on the environment with policies decreasing wait-time by **18.3%**
- **Others**: In-house utility-package (pyutilsds), Baseline model for next basket **recommendation** (Ola-Foods)

### ANI Technologies Private Limited (OLA) | RESEARCH ENGINEER- INTERN

Bangalore, IN | May 2019 - Jul 2019

- **Incentive optimisation for partners**:
  - **Feature engineered** each partner's behaviour utilising historical ride-related data of cities Pune and Kochi
  - Implemented **decision tree** on partner's data and incentives predicting their login hours to make **cohorts**
  - **Minimized** burn by **optimizing** the incentive for each of the cohorts with **constraints** on login hours

## Technical Skills

**Experience with:** Python, C++, R, Git, Unity, AWS, Kubeflow, SQL, Linux, Bash, Hive, Spark, LaTeX, NEURON, OpenSourceBrain

**Python Packges:** Tensorflow, LangChain, LlamaIndex, Numpy, Pandas, Scipy, Sklearn, Scikit-learn, Seaborn, PyTorch, PyNeuroML, NLTK

**Modelling:** DQN, Dyna-Q, FineTuning, Transformers, RNN/LSTM/GRU, VAE, GANs, CNN, Gradient Boosting, Linear Regression, SVM

# Projects

## Machine Learning in Science | COURSEWORK

University of Nottingham | Oct 2023 - Present

- **Planning in autonomous drone navigation**
  - Developed a 2D drone flight controller utilizing heuristic approaches and **RL framework** from scratch
  - **Tuned** multiple heuristic approaches (rapid movement, stable landing), creating the **discretised** action space
  - Trained **DQN, Q-learning** and evaluated them on average steps taken, fuel consumption and average thrust
- **Programming autonomous driving car**
  - Researched and developed models utilizing **transfer learning** predicting speed and angle to manoeuvre car
  - **Deployed** the **tensorflow lite** models on toy car for real-life test across three tracks and 12 driving scenarios

## Conversion of large-scale cortical models - INCF

GOOGLE SUMMER OF CODE 2022

Mentor: Prof. Pdraig Gleeson, Ankur Sinha | UCL London

- Verified and improved the original reduced multi-compartmental L5 pyramidal cell developed in **NEURON**
- Converted the multi-compartmental cell including channels, morphological and biophysical properties to **NeuroML**
- Validated, visualized, simulated the expected behaviour of the cell model and shared them on **Open Source Brain**

## Computational Neuroscience - Neuromatch Academy

JANUARY 2022

- Implemented **epsilon-greedy** decision algorithm and a rule to model the **decision-making 2AFC** task in mice
- Explored agents based on **Q-learning**, Dyna-Q to solve the **cliff walking** problem and **Quentin's world** respectively

## iFair - AI and Ethics

FEBRUARY 2020

- Learned a **generalized data representation** preserving **fairness-aware similarity** between individual records
- Developed the combined objective function involving **utility** and **fairness loss** and minimized that using L-BFGS
- Applied the method on two classification tasks of **Census** and **German credit** dataset with **gender, age** as protected group resulting in a gain of **3%, 9%** in **consistency** (fairness) and a drop of **7%** and **1%** in accuracy respectively

## Portfolio Optimization involving System of Linear Interval Equations

JANUARY 2020

Guide: Prof. Geetanjali Panda | Department of Mathematics | IIT Kharagpur

- Designed a problem of **portfolio optimization** involving equations of return, risk and utility with interval parameters
- Investigated and programmed the concepts of **regularity** in interval matrices as a necessary assumption condition
- Used **least squares** to obtain cost function for the problem and minimised that using iterative **gradient descent**

## NLP research projects | SELF-MOTIVATED

IIT Kharagpur | Dec 2018 - May 2019

- **Rumour detection in tweets**: Guide: Prof. Pawan Goyal | Department of Computer Science
  - Transformed tweets and comments using **one-hot encoding** on each character to feed as input for the **CNN**
  - Trained a CNN with label as named entities using **entity tagger tool**, finally obtaining the pre-final learned layer
  - Classified tweets by sequentially parsing the pre-final layer of the tweet and comments onto the **GRU** model
- **Hyperpartisan News Detection** | Competition: SemEval 2019
  - Implemented **Hierarchical Convolutional Attention Networks** for classifying articles on 5 classes of biasness
  - Implemented **Empath** model which analyzes articles on **lexical categories** using them for feature engineering

## Relevant Coursework

- |                   |  |  |
|-------------------|--|--|
| • <b>Offline:</b> | ◦ Regression and Time series model       | ◦ Practical Biomedical Modelling                         |
|                   | ◦ Data Structure and Algorithm           | ◦ Object Oriented Systems Design                         |
|                   | ◦ Neural Computation                     | ◦ Stochastic Process                                     |
| • <b>Online:</b>  | ◦ Linear Algebra by Prof. Gilbert Strang | ◦ Statistics for Applications by Prof. Philippe Rigollet |

## Achievements

- Eligible to receive the **INSPIRE** scholarship by the Ministry of Science and Technology for the undergraduate study
- Among the top 3 teams in the **EXL-EQ** case study competition, Top 40 teams selected worldwide in **SemEval 2019**
- Achieved **99.5** percentile score among 0.2M students who appeared in the **JEE Advance** examination
- Completed an **IEEE**-certified workshop implementing **Image Processing** techniques and algorithms
- Part of the Gold winning **Football** team in the Inter Hall Sports Championship for the year 2017 and 2019