

Exam Scheduler Application Report

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Contents

1	Introduction	2
2	Goal	3
3	Overview	4
4	Database	5
5	Optimization Linear Model	6
5.1	Available Tables	6
5.2	Variables	6
5.3	Model	6
5.3.1	Objective	6
5.3.2	Constraints	6
5.4	Explanation	7
6	Manual	8

Chapter 1

Introduction

Examinations are important because they compel students to learn. Without them most students would not learn. They would learn only subjects in which they are interested and ignore the other subjects which are thought to be difficult, though they are very important in the modern age.

The way examinations are held are very important. If they are taken very hard or very easy they cannot be trustworthy for examining and ranking students. Institutions should do their best to prepare a proper condition during exams for students so they can do their best; however, they may have limitations in resources and time.

Chapter 2

Goal

Our goal in this project is to design and implement an application for scheduling exams properly. Many institutions introduces some time slots during a few days or a week to place each exam in them. For exam they will take all the exams in one week and exams can be start on 8 A.M, 11 A.M or 2 P.M. While scheduling this should be considered that a student should attend all of his/her exams and a professor should be able to be present in all of his/her exams thus, an exam should be hold in its instructor absence not two courses with same instructor should be hold in one time. These are the necessary requirement of a schedule.

With above information we can conclude that a student may have two exams in one day or even in contingent time slots which feels very unfair. Anyhow this should be considered that universities has different limitation based on their policies. Our goal is improving students conditions while satisfying all limitations of an institution.

Chapter 3

Overview

Chapter 4

Database

Chapter 5

Optimization Linear Model

5.1 Available Tables

- $\text{Conf} [\text{C}] [\text{C}] = \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \text{number of common students between class } i, j & \text{if } i \neq j \\ \hline 0 & \text{if } i = j \\ \hline \end{array}$

5.2 Variables

- $\text{SD} [\text{C}] [\text{C}] = \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & \text{being in same day for } i \neq j \\ \hline 0 & \text{not being in same day} \\ \hline \end{array}$

- $\text{FS} [\text{C}] [\text{C}] = \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & \text{being in contingents days for } i \neq j \\ \hline 0 & \text{not being in contingents day} \\ \hline \end{array}$

- $\text{CT} [\text{C}] [\text{T}] = \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & \text{if Course } c_1 \text{ is decided to be in time } t1 \\ \hline 0 & \text{if Course } c_1 \text{ is decided not to be in time } t1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

5.3 Model

5.3.1 Objective

Min: $\sum_{c_1}^C \sum_{c_2}^C \text{SD}[c_1][c_2] \times \text{BIGM9} \times \text{conf}[c_1][c_2] + \sum_{c_1}^C \sum_{c_2}^C \text{FD}[c_1][c_2] \times \text{BIGM6} \times \text{conf}[c_1][c_2]$

5.3.2 Constraints

- $\forall C \quad \sum_t^T \text{CT}_{ct} = 1$
- $\forall c_1, c_2, T \quad \text{if } c_1, c_2 \text{ has conflicts } \text{CT}_{c_1t} + \text{CT}_{c_2t} \leq 1$

- $\forall c_1, c_2, t_1, t_2$ if c_1, c_2 has conflicts and t_1, t_2 are contingents times

$$CT_{c_1 t_1} + CT_{c_2 t_2} \leq 1$$

$$CT_{c_2 t_1} + CT_{c_1 t_2} \leq 1$$

- $\forall c_1, c_2, t_1, t_2$ if c_1, c_2 has conflicts and t_1, t_2 are in same day

$$CT_{c_1 t_1} + CT_{c_2 t_2} \leq 1 + SD[c_1][c_2]$$

$$CT_{c_1 t_2} + CT_{c_2 t_1} \leq 1 + SD[c_1][c_2]$$

- $\forall c_1, c_2, t_1, t_2$ if c_1, c_2 has conflicts and t_1, t_2 are contingents days

$$CT_{c_1 t_1} + CT_{c_2 t_2} \leq 1 + FD[c_1][c_2]$$

$$CT_{c_2 t_1} + CT_{c_1 t_2} \leq 1 + FD[c_1][c_2]$$

5.4 Explanation

Chapter 6

Manual

Due to the fact that mother tongue of our application users is Farsi, the user manual is written in another document in Farsi.