Exam 1

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Hypothesis tests

KNN

```
rm(list = ls(all = TRUE))
setwd("CEXData")
load("cex 2012.RData")
attach(data_cex)
clean_df <- data_cex %>%
  mutate(ent_prop = ENTERTPQ / TOTEXPPQ)
# Calculate 25% quantile
ent_prop_25 <- quantile(clean_df\u00edfent_prop, 0.25, na.rm = TRUE)</pre>
# Create tibble to work with
knn_data <- clean_df %>%
  mutate(bottom25 = ent_prop < ent_prop_25) %>%
  select(bottom25,
            BLS_URBN,
            female,
            AGE_REF
cl.column <- knn_data$bottom25</pre>
good.obs <- complete.cases(knn_data)</pre>
NN_obs <- sum(good.obs)</pre>
# select only rows with complete cases
y.data <- subset(knn_data, good.obs)</pre>
## Pick random rows for training data
set.seed(17)
train.obs <- (runif(NN_obs) < 0.8)</pre>
train.data <- subset(y.data, train.obs)</pre>
test.data <- subset(y.data, !train.obs)</pre>
cl.data
           <- cl.column[train.obs]</pre>
true.data <- cl.column[!train.obs]</pre>
predicted.ent <- knn(train = train.data[-1],</pre>
                       test = test.data[-1],
                       cl = cl.data,
```

```
k = 3)
n.correctly.predicted <- sum(predicted.ent == true.data)
correct.rate <- n.correctly.predicted / length(predicted.ent)
print(correct.rate)

## [1] 0.7551622
detach(data_cex)</pre>
```

OLS

```
rm(list = ls(all = TRUE))
setwd("CEXData")
load("cex_2012.RData")
attach(data_cex)
clean_df <- data_cex %>%
  mutate(ent_prop = ENTERTPQ / TOTEXPPQ) %>%
  data.frame()
model1 <- lm(ent_prop ~</pre>
  BLS_URBN +
  educ_nohs +
  educ_hs
  educ_smcoll+
  educ_as
  educ_bach +
  educ_adv
  female +
  ALCBEVPQ +
  AGE_REF
  , clean_df)
stargazer(model1, type = "latex")
```

% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.2 by Marek Hlavac, Harvard University. E-mail: hlavac at fas.harvard.edu % Date and time: Tue, Oct 23, 2018 - 11:58:25

```
detach(data_cex)
```

Table 1:

	Dependent variable:
	$\mathrm{ent}_\mathrm{prop}$
BLS_URBN2	0.004
	(0.003)
educ_nohs	0.0001
	(0.003)
educ_hs	0.009***
	(0.003)
educ_smcoll	0.014***
	(0.003)
educ_as	0.011***
	(0.003)
educ_bach	0.008***
	(0.003)
educ_adv	0.006*
	(0.003)
female	0.003**
	(0.001)
ALCBEVPQ	0.00001***
	(0.00000)
AGE_REF	-0.0001***
	(0.00004)
Constant	0.048***
	(0.003)
Observations	6,838
R^2	0.011
Adjusted R^2	0.010
Residual Std. Error	0.057 (df = 6827)
F Statistic	$7.855^{***} (df = 10; 6827)$
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.0

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