43. Multiply Strings

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Question

原文:

Given two non-negative integers num1 and num2 represented as strings, return the product of num1 and num2, also represented as a string.

Note: You must not use any built-in BigInteger library or convert the inputs to integer directly.

我的理解:

給兩個大數進行乘法,但大數是由字串的形式存在不可以直接轉成數字型別進行計算。

翻譯:

自評翻譯正確性:100

Word Memory :

Code

```
class Solution {
public:
    string multiply(string num1, string num2) {
        int i=0,j=0,z=0;
        int add=0,temp=0,advancement=0;
        //tempste當前num2數字乘以num1的結果
        //ansstr當前總和
        //ANS準備承接當前總和+新算好的計算結果=所有總和
        string tempstr="",ansstr="",ANS="";

        if(num1=="0"||num2=="0")
            return "0";

        for(i=num2.size()-1;i>=0;i--){
            tempstr="";
            add=0;
```

```
advancement=0;
           for(j = num1.size()-1;j >= 0;j--){//做乘法
               temp = 0;
               temp += advancement+(num1[j]-'0') * (num2[i]-'0');
               tempstr = to_string(temp % 10) + tempstr;
               advancement = temp / 10;
           if(advancement!=0){//如果有進位到溢位也要補在前頭
               tempstr=to_string(advancement)+tempstr;
           }
           //第二行計算結果開始補0 方便等等作加法
           // ****
           // ****0
           //****00
           z=i;
           while(z<num2.size()-1){</pre>
              tempstr+="0";
              z++;
           }
           while(ansstr.size()<tempstr.size()){//總和長度至少要等於當前計算結果的長度方便做字串處理
               ansstr="0"+ansstr;
           advancement=0;//進位變數沿用
           ANS="";//ANS用來接 總和+當前計算結果 的結果
           add=ansstr.size()-1;
           while(add>=0){//做加法
               temp = 0;
               temp +=advancement+ (ansstr[add]-'0')+(tempstr[add]-'0');
              ANS = to_string(temp % 10) + ANS;
              advancement = temp / 10;
              add--;
           }
           if(advancement!=0){//如果有進位到溢位也要補在前頭
              ANS=to_string(advancement)+ANS;
           ansstr=ANS;//目前所有總和結果
       return ANS;
};
```

思路:

- 先從num2的個位數依序乘以整個num1,並記錄計算結果 tenpstr
- 這個計算結果再去加上目前總和ansstr得到所有總和ANS

Success Details >

Runtime: $440\ ms$, faster than 5.01% of C++ online submissions for Multiply Strings.

Memory Usage: 63.1 MB, less than 5.32% of C++ online submissions for Multiply Strings.

Next challenges:



Show off your acceptance:







Time Submitted	Status	Runtime	Memory	Language
10/18/2022 15:27	Accepted	440 ms	63.1 MB	срр

優良code參考

```
class Solution {
public:
    string multiply(string num1, string num2) {
        if (num1 == "0" || num2 == "0") return "0";
        vector<int> res(num1.size()+num2.size(), 0);
        for (int i = num1.size()-1; i >= 0; i--) {
            for (int j = num2.size()-1; j >= 0; j--) {
                res[i + j + 1] += (num1[i]-'0') * (num2[j]-'0');
                res[i + j] += res[i + j + 1] / 10;
                res[i + j + 1] \% = 10;
            }
        }
        int i = 0;
        string ans = "";
        while (res[i] == 0) i++;
        while (i < res.size()) ans += to_string(res[i++]);</pre>
```

```
return ans;
}
};
```

思路:

- 先宣告陣列 res 用來承接計算結果(最後計算結果的長度最多就是跟num1+num2的長度相同,所以可以先宣告 res 大小)
- for迴圈就是直接在做乘法的計算,因為都有固定的位置不用特別處理溢位或結果長度的問題
- 最後在把這個陣列的結果輸出成字串