766. Toeplitz Matrix

: Tags	
Property	@October 31, 2022
Ø URL	

Question

原文:

766. Toeplitz Matrix

Easy	△ 2289	⊊ ⊅ 131	Add to List	☐ Share

Given an m \times n matrix, return true if the matrix is Toeplitz. Otherwise, return false.

A matrix is Toeplitz if every diagonal from top-left to bottom-right has the same elements.

Example 1:

1	2	3	4
5	1	2	3
9	5	1	2

我的理解:

給定一矩陣,確認矩陣是否是Toeplitz矩陣,也就是左上到右下的斜線都是相同

翻譯:

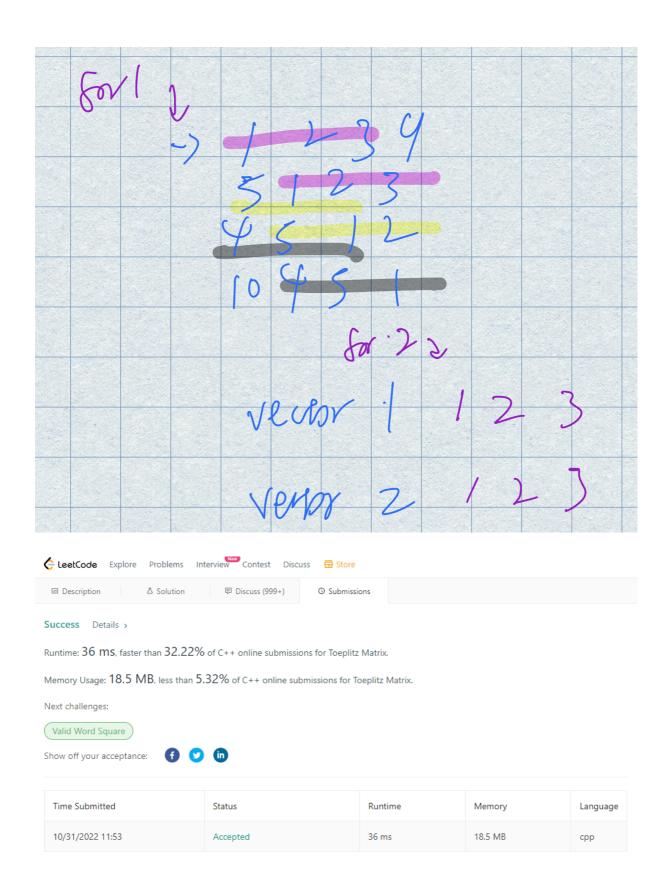
自評翻譯正確性:

• Word Memory:

Code

```
class Solution {
public:
    bool isToeplitzMatrix(vector<vector<int>>& matrix) {
        int i=0, j=0;
        int high = matrix.size()-1;
        int length = matrix[0].size()-1;
        int check_num=0;
        vector<int>com1;
        vector<int>com2;
        for( i=0;i<high;i++ ){</pre>
            for( j=0; j<length; j++ ){
                com1.push_back(matrix[i][j]);
                com2.push_back(matrix[i+1][j+1]);
            if(com1!=com2){
                check_num=1;
            }
        }
        if(check_num==1)
            return false;
        else
            return true;
   }
};
```

思路:上一行的除了最後一個元素會跟下一行的除了第一個元素 相同,思路如下圖



優良code參考

```
static bool isToeplitzMatrix(const vector<vector<int>>& matrix) {
    const int rows = matrix.size();
    const int cols = matrix[0].size();
    for (int r = 1; r < rows; ++r)
        for (int c = 1; c < cols; ++c)
        if (matrix[r][c] != matrix[r - 1][c - 1]) return false;
    return true;
}</pre>
```

思路:逐個向自身 左上 的元素比較