1578. Minimum Time to Make Rope Colorful

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Question

原文:

Alice has n balloons arranged on a rope. You are given a **0-indexed** string colors where colors[i] is the color of the i th balloon.

Alice wants the rope to be **colorful**. She does not want **two consecutive balloons** to be of the same color, so she asks Bob for help. Bob can remove some balloons from the rope to make it **colorful**. You are given a **0-indexed** integer array neededTime where neededTime[i] is the time (in seconds) that Bob needs to remove the i th balloon from the rope.

Return the *minimum time* Bob needs to make the rope *colorful*.

我的理解:

給定一個字串 colors 一個陣列 neededTime ,字串表示氣球顏色,陣列表示拿掉該氣球要花的時間,如果遇到相同顏色氣球連在一起的情況要拿掉同色汽球只拿一顆,並且要以最少的時間拿掉,也就是留下的那顆會是拿掉氣球要花的時間最長的那顆 return 拿掉氣球最短的總耗時

翻譯:

爱丽丝有 n 个气球排列在一条绳子上。给你一个**0索引的**字符串 colors ,其中 colors[i] 是 第 个气球的颜色。

爱丽丝希望绳子是色彩鮮艷的。她不希望**两个连续的气球**相同的颜色,所以她向鲍勃寻求帮助。鲍勃可以从绳子上取下一些气球,使其成为色彩鮮艷的。给你一个**0分的**整数数组 needTime ,其中 needTime[i] 是Bob需要从绳子上移走第`个气球的时间(秒)。

返回鲍勃使绳子变色彩鮮艷所需的**最小时间。

自評翻譯正確性:

Word Memory:

Code

```
class Solution {
public:
    int minCost(string colors, vector<int>& neededTime) {
        //maxest mean the biggest neededTime value in that on loop
        //countTime mean total time for take out ballons
        int i=0, j=0, maxest=0, countTime=0;
        vector<int>temp;
        for(i=0;i<colors.size();i++){</pre>
            while(colors[i]==colors[i+1]){//if had two same color ballons
                if(neededTime[i]>maxest){//if neededTime of ballon bigger than maxest
                    maxest=neededTime[i];
                if(neededTime[i+1]>maxest){
                    maxest=neededTime[i+1];
                }
                temp.push_back(neededTime[i]);//memory all of same color ballons
                if(colors[i+1]!=colors[i+2])
                     temp.push_back(neededTime[i+1]);
                i++;
            for(j=0;j<temp.size();j++){//caculate time</pre>
                countTime=countTime+temp[j];
            countTime=countTime-maxest;//take out the biggest one ballon neededtime
            temp.clear();
            maxest=0;
        return countTime;
    }
};
```

思路:這題是要把如果鄰近的氣球是相同顏色,要把重複顏色的 拿掉只留下一顆,但有一個限制條件是,拿掉氣球各自有不同的 耗時,留下的一定要是耗時最長的那顆,我先把重複的氣球都先 放進temp,同時間maxest紀錄裡面最大的一個neededtime是多 少,之後先計算所有temp中的氣球的neededtime最後再減去我剛 紀錄的最大的那一個needtime,然後繼續往後方的氣球找,如果 又有找到相鄰且同色就再進入上面敘述的while,就達成最大的不 拿掉其餘拿掉的時間計算,有一些專門為剛好是相同氣球中的最後一個寫的例外程式碼,不然會少抓到最後一顆例如 紅色a的位置 aaaabd

Success Details >

Runtime: 420 ms, faster than 15.95% of C++ online submissions for Minimum Time to Make Rope Colorful

Memory Usage: $99.8\,$ MB, less than 10.84% of C++ online submissions for Minimum Time to Make Rope Colorful.

Next challenges:

Group the People Given the Group Size They Belong To

Jump Game V

Average Height of Buildings in Each Segment

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10/04/2022 21:07	Accepted	420 ms	99.8 MB	срр

優良code參考

思路: