

12. Integer to Roman

Tags	medium
Property	@October 20, 2022
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Question

原文：

12. Integer to Roman

Medium 4191 4504 Add to List Share

Roman numerals are represented by seven different symbols: **I**, **V**, **X**, **L**, **C**, **D** and **M**.

Symbol	Value
I	1
V	5
X	10
L	50
C	100
D	500
M	1000

For example, 2 is written as **II** in Roman numeral, just two one's added together. 12 is written as **XII**, which is simply **X** + **II**. The number 27 is written as **XXVII**, which is **XX** + **V** + **II**.

Roman numerals are usually written largest to smallest from left to right. However, the numeral for four is not **IIII**. Instead, the number four is written as **IV**. Because the one is before the five we subtract it making four. The same principle applies to the number nine, which is written as **IX**. There are six instances where subtraction is used:

- I** can be placed before **V** (5) and **X** (10) to make 4 and 9.
- X** can be placed before **L** (50) and **C** (100) to make 40 and 90.
- C** can be placed before **D** (500) and **M** (1000) to make 400 and 900.

Given an integer, convert it to a roman numeral.

我的理解：

給一數字num，轉換成羅馬數字寫法，下方有提供轉換規則跟特殊例外，例如各自母分別表示多少的數值和每逢4、9有特殊規定

翻譯：

例如，2在罗马数字中被写成II，只是两个1相加。12写成XII，就是简单的X+II。27写成XXVII，也就是XX+V+II。

罗马数字通常从左到右从大到小书写。然而，4的数字不是IIII。相反，四的数字被写成IV。因为I在V的前面，我们把它减去就成了四。同样的原则也适用于数字9，它被写成IX。有六种情况用到了减法。

I可以放在V（5）和X（10）之前，组成4和9。

X可以放在L（50）和C（100）之前，组成40和90。

C可以放在D(500)和M(1000)之前，组成400和900。

给出一个整数，把它转换成罗马数字。

自評翻譯正確性：

- Word Memory：

Code

```
class Solution {
public:
    string intToRoman(int num) {
        int th=0,hu=0,te=0,di=0;//用來記錄千、百、十、個位數的值
        string ans="";
        th=num/1000;
        num=num%1000;

        hu=num/100;
        num=num%100;

        te=num/10;
        di=num%10;
        ans+=intDividToRoman(th,"M");
        ans+=intDividToRoman(hu,"CDM");
        ans+=intDividToRoman(te,"XLC");
        ans+=intDividToRoman(di,"IVX");
        return ans;
    }
    //依照命名規則撰寫intDividToRoman
    string intDividToRoman(int temp,string tra){
```

```

        if(temp==9){
            string tempstr="";
            tempstr.push_back(tra[0]);
            tempstr.push_back(tra[2]);
            return tempstr;
        }
        else if(temp==4){
            string tempstr="";
            tempstr.push_back(tra[0]);
            tempstr.push_back(tra[1]);
            return tempstr;
        }
        else if(temp==5){
            string tempstr="";
            tempstr.push_back(tra[1]);
            return tempstr;
        }
        else if(8>=temp & 6<=temp){
            string tempstr="";
            tempstr.push_back(tra[1]);
            while(temp>5){
                tempstr.push_back(tra[0]);
                temp--;
            }
            return tempstr;
        }
        else if(3>=temp & 1<=temp){
            string tempstr="";
            while(temp>0){
                tempstr.push_back(tra[0]);
                temp--;
            }
            return tempstr;
        }
        else
            return "";
    }
};

```

思路：最大數字只到3999，各個位數的換算方法其實一樣，只是代換的英文字母不同，但實質上一個位數就是三個字母的相互組合，例如：百位數，就是M1000 D500 C100，這三個字母拼湊，因此intDividToRoman()只要帶入各位數的值以及該為數相對應的三個字母，加上轉換規則就可以轉換出該位數對應的羅馬數字

- 規則一：如果temp=9，詳見code
- 規則二：如果temp=4，詳見code
- 規則三：如果temp=5，詳見code

- 規則四：如果 $8 \leq \text{temp} \leq 6$ ，詳見code
- 規則五：如果 $3 \leq \text{temp} \leq 1$ ，詳見code
- 如果以上都不等於：理應為 $\text{temp}=0$ ，return ""

Success Details >

Runtime: 4 ms, faster than 93.70% of C++ online submissions for Integer to Roman.

Memory Usage: 6 MB, less than 77.21% of C++ online submissions for Integer to Roman.

Next challenges:

Roman to Integer

Integer to English Words

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10/20/2022 10:17	Accepted	4 ms	6 MB	cpp

優良code參考

思路：