206. Reverse Linked List

: ≡ Tags	
Property	@August 30, 2022

Question

原文:

Given the head of a singly linked list, reverse the list, and return the reversed list.

我的理解:

給一個linked list 將其整個反過來串接

Ex: input $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$, outout: $3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1$

翻譯:

自評翻譯正確性:100

• Word Memory: reverse 倒轉、撤銷

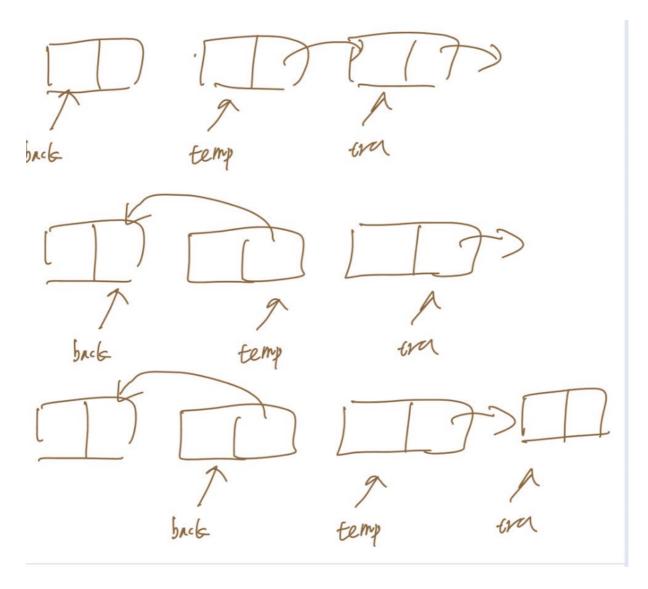
Code

```
/**
 * Definition for singly-linked list.
 * struct ListNode {
 * int val;
 * ListNode *next;
 * ListNode() : val(0), next(nullptr) {}
 * ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(nullptr) {}
 * ListNode(int x, ListNode *next) : val(x), next(next) {}
 * };
 */
class Solution {
 public:
    ListNode * reverseList(ListNode * head) {
        ListNode * tra;
        ListNode * tratemp;
        ListNode * traback;
```

```
if(head==NULL){
            return NULL;
        else if(head->next==NULL){
           return head;
        tra=head;
        traback=tra;
        tra=tra->next;
        traback->next=NULL;
        tratemp=tra;
        tra=tra->next;
        if(tra==NULL){
            tratemp->next=traback;
            return tratemp;
        }
        while(tra->next!=NULL){
            tratemp->next=traback;
            traback=tratemp;
            tratemp=tra;
            tra=tra->next;
        tratemp->next=traback;
        tra->next=tratemp;
        return tra;
   }
};
```

思路:以三個節點為一組,tra指向最後端,tratemp指向居中,traback指向最前頭,開始循環4步驟:1 tratemp->next=traback;居中指向前方,前方的節點則指向更前方達到反轉的目標2traback=tratemp;最前方指標往前移(成為新的最前方)3tratemp=tra;居中指標往前移(成為新的居中) 4 tra=tra->next;最後方往後移(成為新的最後),重複執行居中的指標就會一直往前指而非往後。最後while執行完之後 tratemp->next=traback;tra->next=tratemp;用意是在於當tra→next指向NULL時while就會結束,但此時的tratemp、tra指向的節點尚未加進前方的linkedlist,這兩句就是將這兩個節點加進list

while過程:



特殊狀況過濾:

第一個if 过渡又有O個節點的Lite 直接 return NULL

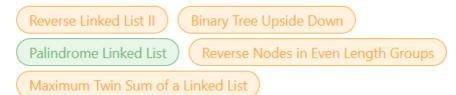
第二個设建選只有個節點的Litt 直接return head

Success Details >

Runtime: 3 ms, faster than 98.42% of C++ online submissions for Reverse Linked List.

Memory Usage: $8.4\,$ MB, less than 41.57% of C++ online submissions for Reverse Linked List.

Next challenges:



Show off your acceptance:







Time Submitted	Status	Runtime	Memory	Language
08/30/2022 17:00	Accepted	3 ms	8.4 MB	срр

優良code參考

```
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      int val;
       ListNode *next;
       ListNode() : val(0), next(nullptr) {}
       ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(nullptr) {}
       ListNode(int x, ListNode *next) : val(x), next(next) {}
 * };
 */
class Solution {
public:
    ListNode* reverseList(ListNode* head) {
        ListNode *nextNode, *prevNode = NULL;
        while (head) {
            nextNode = head->next;
            head->next = prevNode;
            prevNode = head;
            head = nextNode;
        }
```

```
return prevNode;
}
};
```

思路: