# 589. N-ary Tree Preorder Traversal

: <b>≡</b> Tags	range-based-loop		
	@September 20, 2022		

## Question

#### 原文:

Given the root of an n-ary tree, return the preorder traversal of its nodes' values.

Nary-Tree input serialization is represented in their level order traversal. Each group of children is separated by the null value (See examples)

#### 我的理解:

給定一個 root ,return 前序遍歷後的全部 node value。

N-ary tree 以NULL做分割,先輸入根節點value 然後 NULL,接下來輸入的節點都是根節點的子節點直到出現NULL,接下來的輸入就根節點第一個子節點的子節點,直到出現NULL

#### 翻譯:

给定一个nary树的`根',返回*其节点值的前序遍历*。

Nary-Tree的输入序列化是以它们的级别顺序遍历来表示的。每一组子节点都由空值隔 开(见示例)。

#### 自評翻譯正確性:80%

- Word Memory:
  - 。 serialization 序列化
  - 。 represented 代表
  - 。 separated 分離的

### Code

```
// Definition for a Node.
class Node {
public:
    int val;
    vector<Node*> children;
    Node() {}
    Node(int _val) {
       val = _val;
    Node(int _val, vector<Node*> _children) {
        val = _val;
        children = _children;
    }
};
class Solution {
public:
    vector<int> preorder(Node* root) {
        vector<int>ans;
        if(root){
            pre(root,&ans);
        return ans;
    void pre(Node* root, vector<int>* ans){
        ans->push_back(root->val);
        for(Node* child : root->children){
            pre(child, ans);
    }
};
```

思路:(本題基於參考其他人做法)ans 拿來儲存 val 值,假如 root本身不為空就進入pre function,本題解題重點在於Node\* child: root->children,該寫法類似 python 裡的 for i in range(n.j),child會依序變成:後的集合(這邊是root的子樹們),依 序遞迴下去就能遍歷完n-ary tree,(補充:child的部分,型別宣告要跟後面要遍歷的集合內的物件型別一樣,也可以將型別宣告成Auto,就會自動宣告成符合後面集合的型別)

Success Details >

Runtime:  $47\,$  ms, faster than 31.67% of C++ online submissions for N-ary Tree Preorder Traversal.

Memory Usage:  $11.3\,$  MB, less than 27.80% of C++ online submissions for N-ary Tree Preorder Traversal.

Next challenges:

Binary Tree Preorder Traversal

N-ary Tree Level Order Traversal

N-ary Tree Postorder Traversal

Show off your acceptance:





Time Submitted	Status	Runtime	Memory	Language
09/20/2022 15:55	Accepted	47 ms	11.3 MB	срр
09/20/2022 15:55	Accepted	57 ms	11.3 MB	срр
09/20/2022 15:52	Accepted	51 ms	11.3 MB	срр

## 優良code參考

思路: