

```
import sys
```

```
def dijkstra(graph, src):
```

```
    num_vertices = len(graph)
```

```
    dist = [sys.maxsize] * num_vertices
```

```
    dist[src] = 0
```

```
    visited = [False] * num_vertices
```

```
    for _ in range(num_vertices):
```

```
        min_distance = sys.maxsize
```

```
        min_index = -1
```

```
        for v in range(num_vertices):
```

```
            if not visited[v] and dist[v] < min_distance:
```

```
                min_distance = dist[v]
```

```
                min_index = v
```

```
        visited[min_index] = True
```

```
        for u, weight in enumerate(graph[min_index]):
```

```
            if weight > 0 and not visited[u] and dist[min_index] + weight < dist[u]:
```

```
                dist[u] = dist[min_index] + weight
```

```
    return dist
```

```
def adjacency_matrix(data, n):
```

```
    graph = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
```

```
    for line in data:
```

```
parts = line.split()
node = int(parts[0]) - 1

for edge in parts[1:]:
    neighbor, weight = map(int, edge.split(','))
    graph[node][neighbor - 1] = weight
    graph[neighbor - 1][node] = weight
```

```
return graph
```

```
import time
```

```
with open('test.txt', 'r') as file:
```

```
    test = file.readlines()
```

```
matrix_test = adjacency_matrix(test, 8)
```

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
min_dist = dijkstra(matrix_test, 0)
```

```
end_time = time.time()
```

```
print(f'Время выполнения наивного алгоритма дейкстры: {end_time - start_time} секунд')
```

```
print(f'Минимальное расстояние до каждого из объектов: {min_dist}')
```

```
import time
```

```
with open('data.txt', 'r') as file:
```

```
    data = file.readlines()
```

```
matrix = adjacency_matrix(data, 200)
```

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
min_dist = dijkstra(matrix, 0)
```

```
end_time = time.time()
```

```
print(f'Время выполнения наивного алгоритма Дейкстры: {end_time - start_time} секунд')
```

```
print(f'Минимальное расстояние до каждого из объектов: {min_dist}')
```

```
import sys
```

```
class BinaryHeap:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self.heap = [] # Массив для хранения элементов ((вес, узел))
```

```
        self.positions = {} # Словарь для отслеживания позиций узлов в куче (для быстрого доступа при  
        уменьшении ключа)
```

```
    def insert(self, weight, node):
```

```
        self.heap.append((weight, node))
```

```
        self.positions[node] = len(self.heap) - 1
```

```
        self.sift_up(len(self.heap) - 1)
```

```
    def extract_min(self):
```

```
        if not self.heap:
```

```
            return None
```

```
        min_elem = self.heap[0]
```

```
        last_elem = self.heap.pop()
```

```
        if self.heap:
```

```
            self.heap[0] = last_elem
```

```
            self.positions[last_elem[1]] = 0
```

```
            self.sift_down(0)
```

```
del self.positions[min_elem[1]]  
return min_elem
```

```
def decrease_key(self, node, new_weight):  
    index = self.positions[node]  
    self.heap[index] = (new_weight, node)  
    self.sift_up(index)
```

```
def sift_up(self, index):
```

```
    while index > 0:
```

```
        parent_index = (index - 1) // 2
```

```
        if self.heap[index][0] < self.heap[parent_index][0]:
```

```
            self.swap(index, parent_index)
```

```
            index = parent_index
```

```
        else:
```

```
            break
```

```
def sift_down(self, index):
```

```
    while 2 * index + 1 < len(self.heap):
```

```
        left_child = 2 * index + 1
```

```
        right_child = 2 * index + 2
```

```
        smallest = left_child
```

```
        if right_child < len(self.heap) and self.heap[right_child][0] < self.heap[left_child][0]:
```

```
            smallest = right_child
```

```
        if self.heap[index][0] > self.heap[smallest][0]:
```

```
        self.swap(index, smallest)

        index = smallest

    else:

        break
```

```
def swap(self, i, j):

    self.positions[self.heap[i][1]] = j

    self.positions[self.heap[j][1]] = i

    self.heap[i], self.heap[j] = self.heap[j], self.heap[i]
```

```
def is_empty(self):

    return len(self.heap) == 0
```

```
def dijkstra_heap(graph, src):
```

```
    num_vertices = len(graph)

    dist = [sys.maxsize] * num_vertices

    dist[src] = 0

    min_heap = BinaryHeap()

    min_heap.insert(0, src)
```

```
    while not min_heap.is_empty():
```

```
        min_dist, u = min_heap.extract_min()
```

```
        for v, weight in enumerate(graph[u]):
```

```
            if weight > 0 and dist[u] + weight < dist[v]:
```

```
                dist[v] = dist[u] + weight
```

```
            if v in min_heap.positions:
```

```
                min_heap.decrease_key(v, dist[v])
```

```

        else:
            min_heap.insert(dist[v], v)

    return dist

import time

with open('test.txt', 'r') as file:
    test = file.readlines()

matrix_test = adjacency_matrix(test, 8)

start_time = time.time()
min_dist = dijkstra_heap(matrix_test, 0)
end_time = time.time()

print(f'Время выполнения алгоритма Дейкстры на двоичной куче: {end_time - start_time} секунд')
print(f'Минимальное расстояние до каждого из объектов: {min_dist}')

import time

with open('data.txt', 'r') as file:
    data = file.readlines()

matrix = adjacency_matrix(data, 200)

start_time = time.time()
min_dist = dijkstra_heap(matrix, 0)
end_time = time.time()

print(f'Время выполнения алгоритма Дейкстры на двоичной куче: {end_time - start_time} секунд')

```

```
print(f'Минимальное расстояние до каждого из объектов: {min_dist}')
```

```
ver = [7, 37, 59, 82, 99, 115, 133, 165, 188, 197]
```

```
for v in ver:
```

```
    print(f'Минимальное расстояние до вершины {v}: {min_dist[v-1]}')
```