



TAILWIND



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TailWind CSS

- Uses an approach to build Web Apps called Utility First approach.
 - You can create a unique Web app without using CSS
 - Unlike Bootstrap Tailwind has no classes, it only has a responsive grid and flex box classes
- ➔ You can either download GitHub repository or setup the environment by creating a new folder tailwind that contains “index.html” file.

Requirements:

- NPM
- NPX (use to run modules without actually install them but install temporary copy of any package)
- Git
- Install Tailwind
 - ❖ Tailwind JIT CLI

- Method -1:
 1. Command: `npx tailwindcss -o ./css/styles.css --jit --purge ".*/**/*.html" --watch`
 2. `--purge` (automatically find all classes in html files)
 3. JIT (Just in Time Compiler)
 4. `--watch` (lookup for changes in files)
- Method -2:
 1. `npm init -y`
 2. `npm install -D @tailwindcss/jit tailwindcss postcss`
 3. `npx tailwindcss init -p`
 4. customize `tailwind.config.css` and `package.json` accordingly
 5. run `npm start`
- ❖ CDN (not preferred when working on project as it is not fully customizable)
 - No Customization
 - No Plugins
 - No Tree Shaking (No automatic detection whether a part of code is removed or added)
 - No JIT

Styles:

Custom Builds

By default, styles are defined like break points but we can customize them or add new ones. We can do this by extend the portion of “config” file by adding additional elements to existing object.

- New:

```
theme: {
  extend: {
    screens: {
      medium: '1200px'
    }
  },
}
```

- Customize:

```
theme: {
  extend: {
  },
},
screens: {
  sm: '640px',
  md: '768px',
  lg: '1024px',
  xl: '1280px',
  '2xl': '1536px'
}
```

Adding Styles

- Tailwind CSS cause crazy amount of classes but we can create our own custom classes.

- Add a new file 'styles.css' into 'src' folder. The styles.css is input file that is preprocessing for tailwind i.e. Tailwind will look into this input file to override the existing tailwind classes and output the styles based on that.

➔ First of all we will incorporate following

```
@tailwind base: (Series of styles Tailwind need to reset how things looks on browser).
@tailwind components: This directive in styles.css tells Tailwind CSS to include all of the styles for its built-in components in your compiled CSS.
@tailwind utilities: Has the styles that Tailwind CSS needs to output certain utilities.
```

In order to do all this we need two commands **@layer** and **@apply**. **@layer** allows us to choose which layer to target like headline etc and to add components just simply put those in components. **@apply** is used when you want to apply a specific Tailwind CSS style.

➔ Modify your package.json file as:

```
"scripts": {
  "start": "tailwindcss -i ./src/styles.css -o ./build/css/styles.css --watch"
},
```

➔ Stop the server using “Ctrl + C” command and restart it by “npm start”.

➔ Now just simply modify your input file and see the changes.

- We can even write simple css to create our own custom classes or customize the elements.

“Now on we will discuss classes so we might not have much of the documentation ahead.”

Fonts

➔ Your font may not have all sort of styling like all weights etc.

Font Family:

- We can modify or add any font.
- Add fontFamily in config.js file just after theme tag as:

```
theme: {
  fontFamily: {
    'sans': ['Helvetica', 'Arial', 'sans-serif'],
    'display': ['Custom Font', 'Other Font'],
  }
}
```

You can replace the array with any of your desired fonts.

Font Size:

text-size – size will be replaced by any of the tag like 'sm', 'lg', 'xs' etc.

SIZ (font-size/line-height...in rems)

xs	.75/1	sm	.875/1.25	base	1/1.5	lg	1.125/1.75	xl	1.25/1.75
2xl	1.5/2	3xl	1.875/2.25	4xl	2.25/2.5	5xl	3/1	6xl	3.75/1
7xl	4.5/1	8xl	6/1	9xl	8/1				

Font Weight:

font-weight – weight will be replaced by any of the weights like font-100, font-200, font-300 or font-normal etc.

WGT (font-weight)

thin	100	extralight	200	light	300	normal	400	medium	500
semibold	600	bold	700	extrabold	800	black	900		

Font Style:

This contains only **italic** or **not-italic**.

Text

Color:

“text-color-shade” however shade is optional like color-red-500 or color-transparent etc.

gray	red	yellow	green	blue	indigo	purple	pink		
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900

Text Opacity:

“text-opacity-amount” to control the transparency of the text like text-opacity-40.

The opacity amount ranges from 0 to 100.

Text Alignment:

“align-position” replace the position with left, right, center etc.

Text Decoration:

“underline”, “line-through”, “no-underline” are the few classes to decorate the text.

Text Transform:

“uppercase”, “lowercase”, “capitalize”, “normal-case” are the few classes to transform the text.

Text Overflow:

“truncate”, “overflow-ellipsis”, “overflow-clip” are few classes. Overflow is used to specifies whether to clip the content or to add scrollbars when the content of an element is too big to fit in the specified area.

List Styling

In tailwind list are shown without bullet points or numbers and any indentation. So, to style list we will be discussing few classes.

List Style Type:

“list-style” replace style by none, disc, decimal are the classes for styling bullets in list.

List Style Position:

“list-position” Adds indentation to the list like inside, outside.

Spacing Typography:

The style to control spacing between lines, characters etc.

Line Height:

In tailwind it is called leading. “leading-size” size will be replaced by 3,4,5 to 10.

We can also use relative line height to make it relative to the root or current container like “leading-none”, “leading-snug”, “leading-relaxed”, “leading-normal”, “leading-loose” etc.

Letter Spacing:

Space between the letters also called tracking. “tracking-size” and size is replaced by tighter, tight, normal, wide, wider, widest.