

Importing the dependencies and reading the data

```
!pip install contractions -q

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import itertools
import ast
import os
import re
from collections import defaultdict
import contractions

from wordcloud import WordCloud
import nltk
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize, sent_tokenize

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer,
TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier,
RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier,
DecisionTreeRegressor, export_graphviz
from sklearn.base import BaseEstimator, ClassifierMixin
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, f1_score,
precision_score, recall_score, classification_report, accuracy_score,
confusion_matrix
from sklearn.inspection import PartialDependenceDisplay

from xgboost import XGBClassifier

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, LabelBinarizer
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from tensorflow.keras.backend import clear_session
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, load_model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, SpatialDropout1D,
Bidirectional, LSTM, Dense, Dropout, GlobalMaxPooling1D,
BatchNormalization, LeakyReLU
```

```

from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import l2
from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau,
ModelCheckpoint, EarlyStopping
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight

```

```

nltk.download('punkt')

```

```

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /usr/share/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!

```

```

True

```

```

df =
pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/multi-label-film-classifier/film_details.csv")
df.head()

```

	Title	Category	\
0	Dekalog (1988)	movie	
1	The Godfather	movie	
2	Lawrence of Arabia (re-release)	movie	
3	The Leopard (re-release)	movie	
4	The Conformist	movie	

	Url	Metascore	\
0	https://www.metacritic.com/movie/dekalog-1988/	100	
1	https://www.metacritic.com/movie/the-godfather/	100	
2	https://www.metacritic.com/movie/lawrence-of-a...	100	
3	https://www.metacritic.com/movie/the-leopard-r...	100	
4	https://www.metacritic.com/movie/the-conformis...	100	

	Number_of_critic_reviewers	User_score	Number_of_user_reviewers	\
0	13	100	112	
1	16	100	4082	
2	8	100	442	
3	12	100	84	
4	11	100	105	

	Plot_summary	\
0	This masterwork by Krzysztof Kieślowski is one...	
1	Francis Ford Coppola's epic features Marlon Br...	
2	The 40th anniversary re-release of David Lean's...	
3	Set in Sicily in 1860, Luchino Visconti's spec...	
4	Set in Rome in the 1930s, this re-release of B...	

	Genres
0	['Drama']
1	['Crime', 'Drama']

```

2  ['Adventure', 'Biography', 'Drama', 'War']
3                                ['Drama', 'History']
4                                ['Drama']

# Keeping the relevant columns only

df = df[["Title", "Plot_summary", "Genres"]]
df.head()

      Title \
0      Dekalog (1988)
1      The Godfather
2  Lawrence of Arabia (re-release)
3      The Leopard (re-release)
4      The Conformist

      Plot_summary \
0  This masterwork by Krzysztof Kieślowski is one...
1  Francis Ford Coppola's epic features Marlon Br...
2  The 40th anniversary re-release of David Lean'...
3  Set in Sicily in 1860, Luchino Visconti's spec...
4  Set in Rome in the 1930s, this re-release of B...

      Genres
0      ['Drama']
1      ['Crime', 'Drama']
2  ['Adventure', 'Biography', 'Drama', 'War']
3      ['Drama', 'History']
4      ['Drama']

# Check for missing values
missing_values = df.isnull().sum()
missing_values

Title      0
Plot_summary  0
Genres      0
dtype: int64

# Check for completely empty rows
empty_rows = df[df.isnull().all(axis=1)]
print(f"\nNumber of completely empty rows: {len(empty_rows)}")

Number of completely empty rows: 0

```

Observation: No Null/Empty value exists in the dataset

Text preprocessing

```
def clean_text(text):
    if not isinstance(text, str):
        return ""

    text = text.lower() # Lowercase the text
    text = re.sub(r'<.*?>', '', text) # Remove HTML tags (if any)
    text = re.sub(r'\s+', ' ', text) # Replace non-breaking spaces
    and special whitespace with regular space
    text = text.strip() # Strip leading/trailing
    whitespace
    return text

def remove_illegal_excel_chars(text):
    if isinstance(text, str):
        # Removes all control characters except for \t (tab), \n
        (newline), and \r (carriage return)
        return re.sub(r'[\x00-\x08\x0B\x0C\x0E-\x1F\x7F]', '', text)
    return text

df['Plot_summary'] = df['Plot_summary'].apply(clean_text)
df

for col in df.select_dtypes(include='object').columns: # Apply to all
    object (text) columns
    df[col] = df[col].apply(remove_illegal_excel_chars)
```

Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

```
# Word & Character Counts
df['word_count'] = df['Plot_summary'].apply(lambda x:
    len(word_tokenize(x)))
df['char_count'] = df['Plot_summary'].apply(len)

# Sentence Count (for avg sentence length)
df['sentence_count'] = df['Plot_summary'].apply(lambda x:
    len(sent_tokenize(x)))

# Vocabulary size (entire dataset)
all_words = [word.lower() for text in df['Plot_summary'] for word in
    word_tokenize(text)]
vocab_size = len(set(all_words))
```

```
print(f"Vocabulary Size: {vocab_size}")
```

Vocabulary Size: 43311

df

	Title \
0	Dekalog (1988)
1	The Godfather
2	Lawrence of Arabia (re-release)
3	The Leopard (re-release)
4	The Conformist
...	...
15149	Cavemen
15150	Work It
15151	Category 7: The End of the World
15152	Stalker
15153	Dads

	Plot_summary \
0	this masterwork by krzysztof kieślowski is one...
1	francis ford coppola's epic features marlon br...
2	the 40th anniversary re-release of david lean'...
3	set in sicily in 1860, luchino visconti's spec...
4	set in rome in the 1930s, this re-release of b...
...	...
15149	cavemen revolves around joel, his younger brot...
15150	after they are laid off, lee standish (ben kol...
15151	"category 7: the end of the world" picks up wh...
15152	lt. beth davis (maggie q) leads the threat ass...
15153	the lives of video game company co-founders el...

	Genres	
word_count \		
0	['Drama']	55
1	['Crime', 'Drama']	60
2	['Adventure', 'Biography', 'Drama', 'War']	25
3	['Drama', 'History']	44
4	['Drama']	43
...
15149	['Comedy', 'Sci-Fi']	67
15150	['Comedy']	35

15151	['Action', 'Adventure', 'Drama', 'Sci-Fi', 'Th...	72
15152	['Crime', 'Drama', 'Thriller']	49
15153	['Comedy']	36

	char_count	sentence_count
0	342	2
1	342	2
2	144	1
3	242	2
4	249	1
...
15149	342	4
15150	151	1
15151	340	3
15152	233	4
15153	184	1

[15154 rows x 6 columns]

```
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 5))
```

```
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
```

```
sns.histplot(df['word_count'], kde=True, bins=40, color='skyblue')
```

```
plt.title("Word Count Distribution")
```

```
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
```

```
sns.histplot(df['char_count'], kde=True, bins=40, color='salmon')
```

```
plt.title("Character Count Distribution")
```

```
plt.tight_layout()
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119:
```

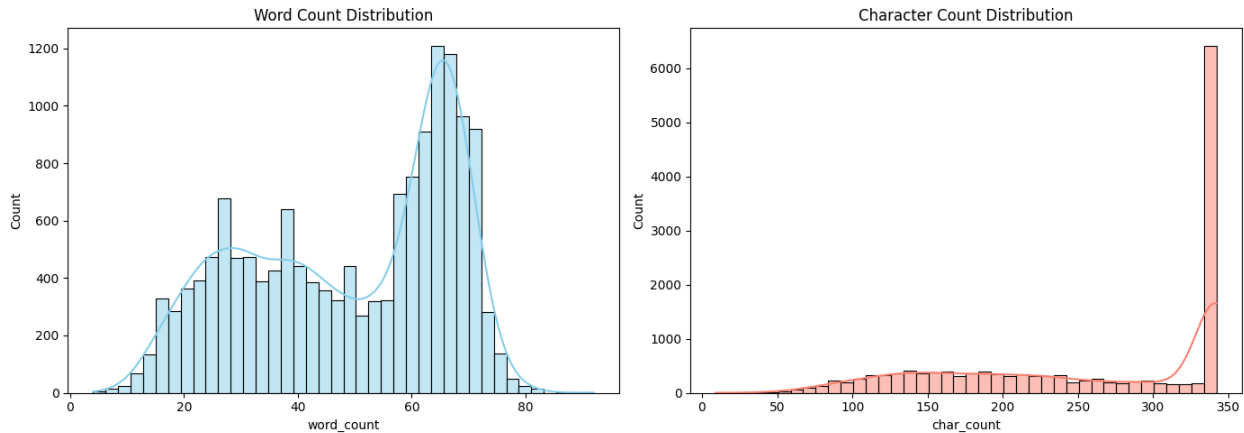
```
FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is deprecated and will be removed
in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN before operating
instead.
```

```
with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119:
```

```
FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is deprecated and will be removed
in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN before operating
instead.
```

```
with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
```



Observations:

1. There are two main plot length styles in the dataset — brief (30–40 words) and extended (60–70 words).
2. A maximum character limit of ~342 is enforced or commonly hit.
3. The dataset mixes single-sentence summaries with multi-sentence overviews.
4. Useful for training models where input size and richness vary, such as in summarization or classification tasks.

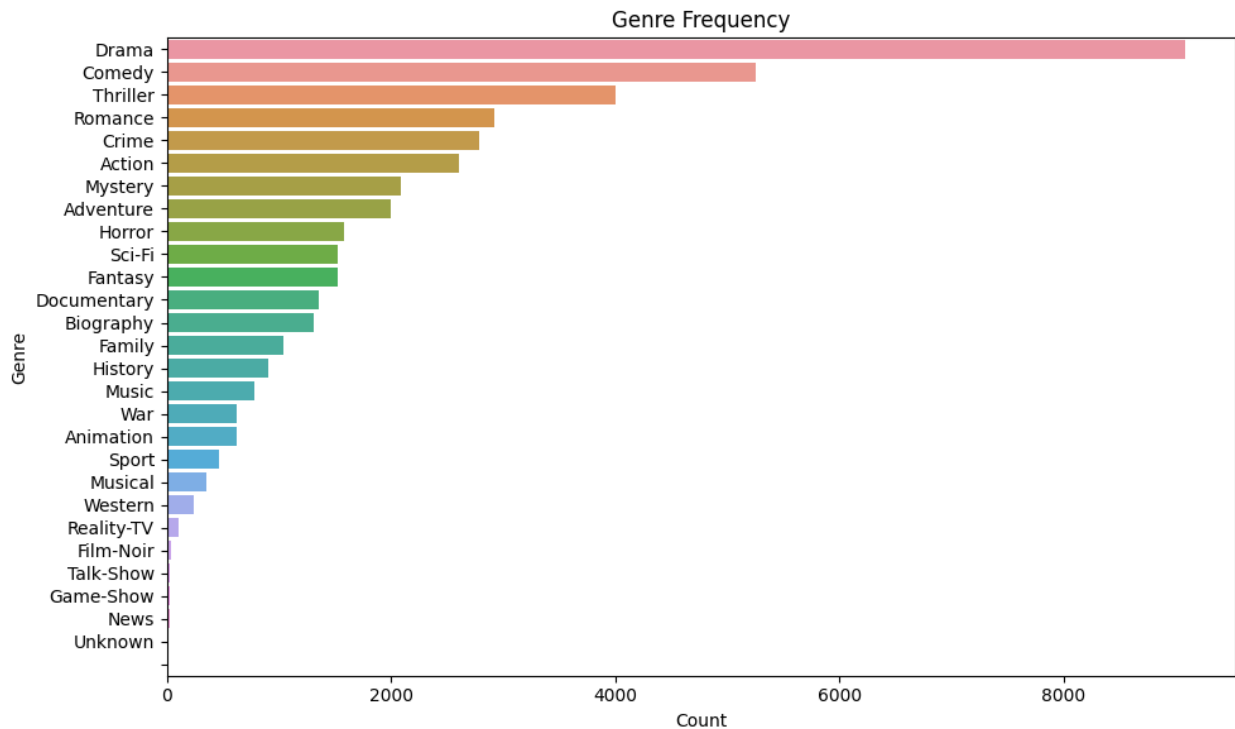
```
# Convert genre strings to lists
df['Genres'] = df['Genres'].apply(ast.literal_eval)

# Count number of unique genres
all_genres = list(itertools.chain.from_iterable(df['Genres']))
unique_genres = set(all_genres)
num_unique_genres = len(unique_genres)

print(num_unique_genres)

28

# Plot genre frequency
genre_counts = pd.Series(all_genres).value_counts()
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.barplot(x=genre_counts.values, y=genre_counts.index)
plt.title('Genre Frequency')
plt.xlabel('Count')
plt.ylabel('Genre')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
# Distribution of label cardinality (genres per movie)
```

```
genre_counts_per_movie = df['Genres'].apply(len)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
```

```
sns.histplot(genre_counts_per_movie, bins=range(1,
```

```
genre_counts_per_movie.max()+2), kde=False)
```

```
plt.title('Distribution of Label Cardinality')
```

```
plt.xlabel('Number of Genres per Movie')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Number of Movies')
```

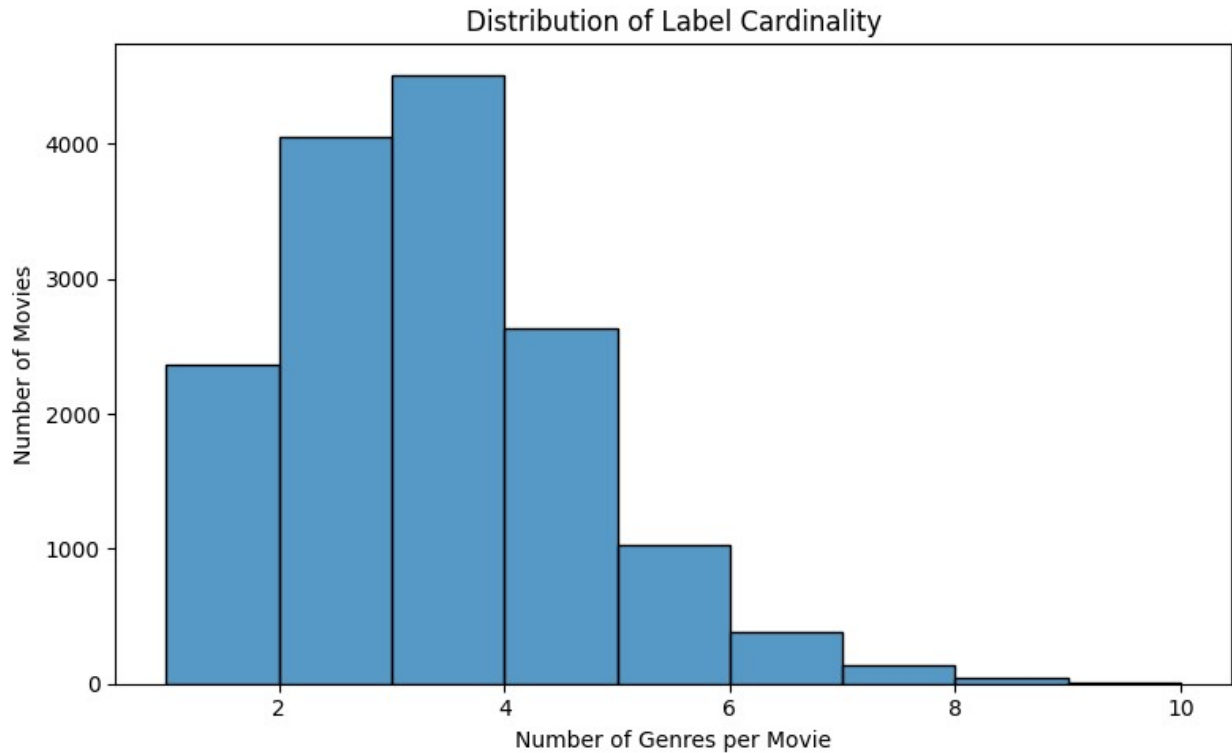
```
plt.tight_layout()
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/seaborn/_oldcore.py:1119:
```

```
FutureWarning: use_inf_as_na option is deprecated and will be removed
in a future version. Convert inf values to NaN before operating
instead.
```

```
with pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True):
```

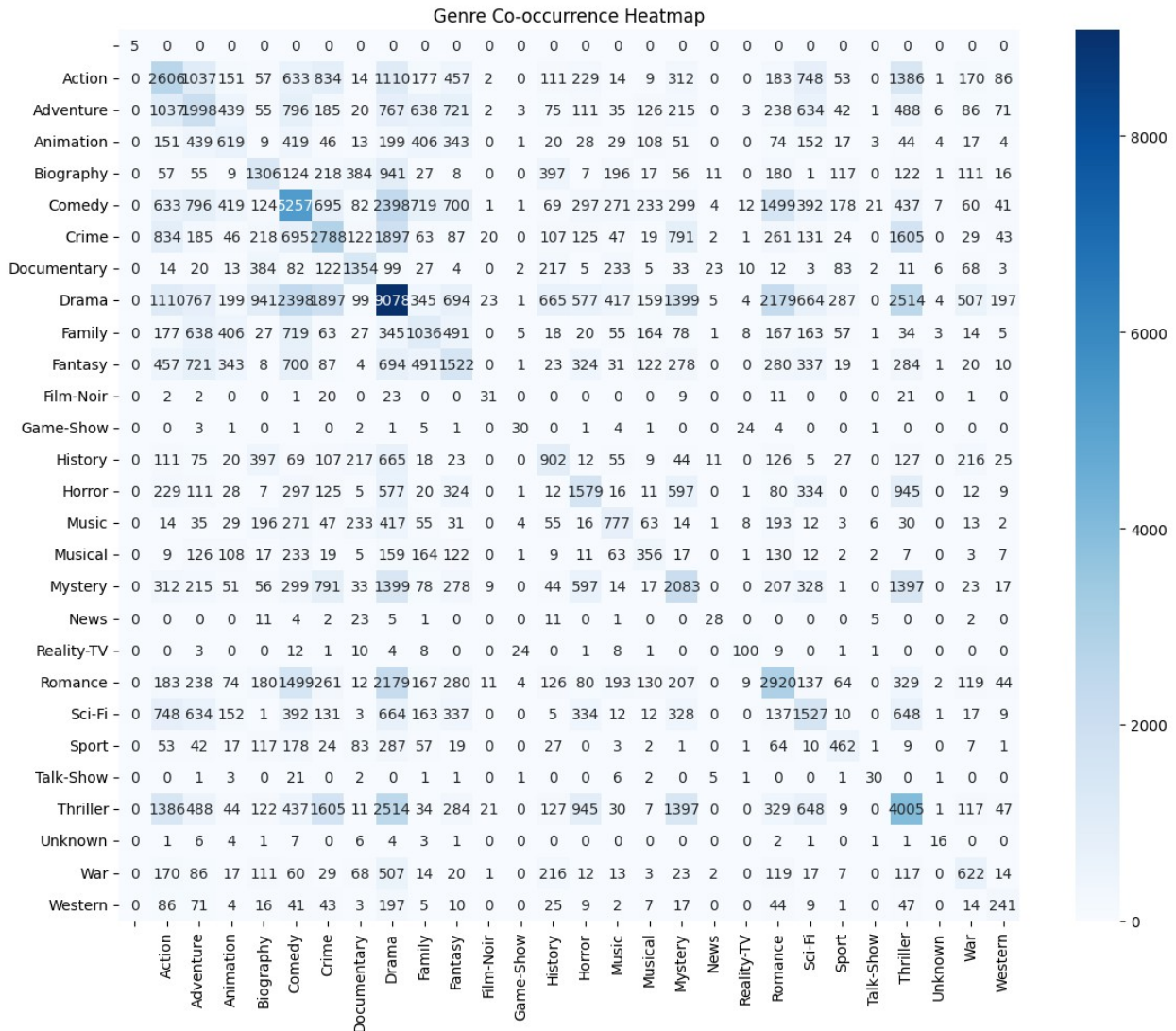



Visualize genre co-occurrence as heatmap

```
unique_genres_list = sorted(list(unique_genres)) # Convert set to sorted list for DataFrame compatibility
```

```
co_occurrence = pd.DataFrame(0, index=unique_genres_list,
                               columns=unique_genres_list)
for genres in df['Genres']:
    for genre1, genre2 in
        itertools.combinations_with_replacement(genres, 2):
            co_occurrence.loc[genre1, genre2] += 1
            if genre1 != genre2:
                co_occurrence.loc[genre2, genre1] += 1
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
sns.heatmap(co_occurrence, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues")
plt.title('Genre Co-occurrence Heatmap')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



Observations:

1. There are a total of 14 unique genres
2. Genre frequency: Drama Genre is most often
3. Label cardinality: Most of the movies have 3 genres
4. Genre co-occurrence: Drama is being classified as Drama very often

Word Cloud / Top N-Grams

```
# Combine all plot summaries
combined_text = " ".join(df['Plot_summary'].dropna())

# Generate overall word cloud
```



```

    'Bigrams': [b[0] for b in top_bigrams],
    'Bigram_Freq': [b[1] for b in top_bigrams],
    'Trigrams': [t[0] for t in top_trigrams],
    'Trigram_Freq': [t[1] for t in top_trigrams],
})

```

top_ngrams_df

	Unigrams	Unigram_Freq	Bigrams	Bigram_Freq	\
0	life	2450	year old	797	
1	new	2185	new york	612	
2	young	1716	high school	355	
3	world	1621	york city	275	
4	family	1593	los angeles	260	
5	story	1485	true story	240	
6	series	1216	small town	219	
7	man	1196	young woman	202	
8	old	1185	best friend	202	
9	year	1172	tells story	183	
10	film	1131	series based	168	
11	love	1086	world war	155	
12	years	1036	best friends	155	
13	set	937	sony pictures	149	
14	based	934	young man	147	
15	lives	845	warner bros	146	
16	comedy	831	20th century	142	
17	home	829	war ii	107	
18	woman	827	century fox	104	
19	time	821	series created	104	

	Trigrams	Trigram_Freq
0	new york city	275
1	world war ii	106
2	20th century fox	87
3	sony pictures classics	77
4	based true story	67
5	new line cinema	59
6	year old son	55
7	12 year old	52
8	premiered originally uk	49
9	17 year old	48
10	year old girl	45
11	year old daughter	44
12	lions gate films	43
13	16 year old	43
14	14 year old	40
15	15 year old	37
16	limited series based	34
17	coming age story	29

18	11 year old	28
19	year old boy	27

Observations:

1. Common words: *life, new, young, world, family, man, love* focuses on **personal journeys, relationships, and family dynamics** and frequent themes of **youth** and **self-discovery**
2. Top phrases: *year old, new york, high school, los angeles* emphasises on **age/life stage, urban settings, and school themes**
3. Common trigrams are *new york city, world war ii, based true story* and plots include **historical events, real locations, and biographical elements** which mentions of **production companies** suggest some summaries mix marketing content
4. High-frequency verbs/nouns: *find, discover, follow, story, family* indicates themes of **transformation, search, and human-centered stories**
5. Strong presence of **drama, family, coming-of-age, romance, action** settings often in **big cities** or **historic periods**

```
df.to_excel("film_df.xlsx", index = False)
```

Data preparation

```
df = pd.read_excel("/kaggle/working/film_df.xlsx")
df
```

	Title \
0	Dekalog (1988)
1	The Godfather
2	Lawrence of Arabia (re-release)
3	The Leopard (re-release)
4	The Conformist
...	...
15149	Cavemen
15150	Work It
15151	Category 7: The End of the World
15152	Stalker
15153	Dads

	Plot_summary \
0	this masterwork by krzysztof kieślowski is one...
1	francis ford coppola's epic features marlon br...
2	the 40th anniversary re-release of david lean'...
3	set in sicily in 1860, luchino visconti's spec...
4	set in rome in the 1930s, this re-release of b...
...	...
15149	cavemen revolves around joel, his younger brot...
15150	after they are laid off, lee standish (ben kol...

```

15151 "category 7: the end of the world" picks up wh...
15152 lt. beth davis (maggie q) leads the threat ass...
15153 the lives of video game company co-founders el...

```

	Genres	
word_count \		
0	['Drama']	55
1	['Crime', 'Drama']	60
2	['Adventure', 'Biography', 'Drama', 'War']	25
3	['Drama', 'History']	44
4	['Drama']	43
...
15149	['Comedy', 'Sci-Fi']	67
15150	['Comedy']	35
15151	['Action', 'Adventure', 'Drama', 'Sci-Fi', 'Th...	72
15152	['Crime', 'Drama', 'Thriller']	49
15153	['Comedy']	36

	char_count	sentence_count
0	342	2
1	342	2
2	144	1
3	242	2
4	249	1
...
15149	342	4
15150	151	1
15151	340	3
15152	233	4
15153	184	1

```
[15154 rows x 6 columns]
```

```
# Making single genre from multi genre (Same plot_summary and Title will be present)
```

```
df['Genres'] = df['Genres'].apply(ast.literal_eval)
df = df.explode('Genres')
```

```
# Remove rows with blank or null genres
```

```
df = df[df['Genres'].str.strip() != '']
df = df[df['Genres'].notnull()]
```

```
df = df.drop_duplicates(subset='Plot_summary', keep='first')
df
```

	Title \
0	Dekalog (1988)
1	The Godfather
2	Lawrence of Arabia (re-release)
3	The Leopard (re-release)
4	The Conformist
...	...
15149	Cavemen
15150	Work It
15151	Category 7: The End of the World
15152	Stalker
15153	Dads

	Plot_summary	Genres \
0	this masterwork by krzysztof kieślowski is one...	Drama
1	francis ford coppola's epic features marlon br...	Crime
2	the 40th anniversary re-release of david lean'...	Adventure
3	set in sicily in 1860, luchino visconti's spec...	Drama
4	set in rome in the 1930s, this re-release of b...	Drama
...
15149	cavemen revolves around joel, his younger brot...	Comedy
15150	after they are laid off, lee standish (ben kol...	Comedy
15151	"category 7: the end of the world" picks up wh...	Action
15152	lt. beth davis (maggie q) leads the threat ass...	Crime
15153	the lives of video game company co-founders el...	Comedy

	word_count	char_count	sentence_count
0	55	342	2
1	60	342	2
2	25	144	1
3	44	242	2
4	43	249	1
...
15149	67	342	4
15150	35	151	1
15151	72	340	3
15152	49	233	4
15153	36	184	1

```
[15086 rows x 6 columns]
```

```
np.unique(df["Genres"])
```



```
array(['Action', 'Adventure', 'Animation', 'Biography', 'Comedy',
      'Crime',
      'Documentary', 'Drama', 'Family', 'Fantasy', 'Film-Noir',
      'Game-Show', 'History', 'Horror', 'Music', 'Musical',
      'Mystery',
      'News', 'Reality-TV', 'Romance', 'Sci-Fi', 'Sport', 'Talk-
Show',
      'Thriller', 'Unknown', 'War', 'Western'], dtype=object)
```

Group plot summaries by genre

```
grouped = df.groupby('Genres')['Plot_summary'].apply(lambda texts: '
'.join(texts))
```

```
print(grouped)
```

```
Genres
Action      seven samurai (shichinin no samurai) tells the...
Adventure    the 40th anniversary re-release of david lean'...
Animation     a living puppet, with the help of a cricket as...
Biography     in 1431, jeanne d'arc is placed on trial on ch...
Comedy        a silent film production company and cast make...
Crime         francis ford coppola's epic features marlon br...
Documentary   two inner-city chicago boys with hopes of beco...
Drama         this masterwork by krzysztof kieślowski is one...
Family        set in the gloriously vibrant town of cobbleto...
Fantasy       henry spencer tries to survive his industrial ...
Film-Noir     pulp novelist holly martins travels to shadowy...
Game-Show     hosted by alan cummings, 20 contestants (inclu...
History       12 mighty orphans tells the true story of the ...
Horror        a phoenix secretary embezzles $40,000 from her...
Music         spike lee's adaptation of the broadway show "p...
Musical       in the hilltops of burundi, a group of escaped...
Mystery       a wheelchair-bound photographer spies on his n...
News          the morning talk show hosted by former fox new...
Reality-TV    the sundance reality show takes a look at the ...
Romance       lily bart (anderson) is a ravishing socialite ...
Sci-Fi        want out of your life? just pay the fee and we...
Sport         former espn commentator bill simmons hosts a n...
Talk-Show     david letterman returns to the talk show world...
Thriller      a serial murderer is strangling women with a n...
Unknown       a woman watches time passing next to the suitc...
War           an epic romantic drama about two czech pilots,...
Western       notorious gunfighter jimmy ringo rides into to...
Name: Plot_summary, dtype: object
```

```
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_features=1000)
```

Making a TF-IDF vectorizer

```
tfidf_matrix = vectorizer.fit_transform(grouped)
```

```
tfidf_df = pd.DataFrame(tfidf_matrix.toarray(), index=grouped.index,
```



```

columns=vectorizer.get_feature_names_out()) # A df with TF-IDF values

top_words_per_genre = {} # Top 10 words per genre
for genre in tfidf_df.index:
    top_indices = np.argsort(tfidf_df.loc[genre])[::-1][:10]
    top_words = [(tfidf_df.columns[i], tfidf_df.loc[genre,
tfidf_df.columns[i]]) for i in top_indices]
    top_words_per_genre[genre] = top_words

print(top_words_per_genre)

{'Action': [('world', 0.19943485663134644), ('new',
0.1958628890498895), ('life', 0.17494304512161366), ('war',
0.15272048812443206), ('series', 0.13894532390032455), ('man',
0.13872826496836338), ('years', 0.1380200303105427), ('agent',
0.13248268466990923), ('young', 0.13102113913678762), ('action',
0.12205194215772648)], 'Adventure': [('new', 0.2080679696729915),
('young', 0.1851306932306889), ('life', 0.18044044547532517),
('adventure', 0.1719643706202739), ('family', 0.17120199256242452),
('world', 0.16945741859965285), ('story', 0.15217954894437735),
('father', 0.1426809631495456), ('time', 0.13884801992301668),
('year', 0.12766191439696184)], 'Animation': [('animated',
0.3966200164277816), ('world', 0.23223993154650027), ('new',
0.2013955656379807), ('voiced', 0.18789663064105505), ('life',
0.1770456700963849), ('young', 0.16833728626381556), ('family',
0.167797140563768), ('adventure', 0.16050327005929182), ('comedy',
0.15493334640606762), ('story', 0.14021404896424447)], 'Biography':
[('story', 0.43152818039074436), ('life', 0.3178481846088339),
('true', 0.27943218238417056), ('based', 0.18789055247812841),
('world', 0.16751967095348902), ('young', 0.1566292433155204), ('war',
0.1402934750572954), ('film', 0.13032635044696775), ('man',
0.128014285402108), ('family', 0.10788204509768609)], 'Comedy':
[('comedy', 0.33112446807380574), ('life', 0.2707947185268614),
('new', 0.2192950911581916), ('family', 0.1896656527931573), ('love',
0.15290246912512157), ('friends', 0.15182156714194048), ('old',
0.13697725821248444), ('best', 0.1360126611364208), ('year',
0.13328625424867496), ('school', 0.13196845958621659)], 'Crime':
[('drama', 0.20869356038031217), ('crime', 0.20448668198571338),
('life', 0.20040070266649943), ('police', 0.19205856643695396),
('detective', 0.18376168043310728), ('series', 0.1768030209120499),
('murder', 0.17547167981206485), ('young', 0.16683250012831588),
('new', 0.15986574954492064), ('family', 0.14561008420775928)],
'Documentary': [('documentary', 0.4716325094595509), ('film',
0.26386287329054925), ('life', 0.23029673831433498), ('world',
0.19452147727115046), ('years', 0.17587452734193185), ('story',
0.17482138645964482), ('new', 0.13550000339828003), ('footage',
0.1327961724740042), ('interviews', 0.12913234210333924), ('year',
0.12223059571547502)], 'Drama': [('life', 0.26087318388778075),
('family', 0.2322579733676066), ('young', 0.22855021642357207),
('story', 0.20222865963926956), ('new', 0.189997561852), ('old',

```

0.16596616878666745), ('year', 0.14954243333382014), ('love', 0.1488325020682016), ('mother', 0.12663564441274364), ('world', 0.12518357876408578)], 'Family': [('reality', 0.25298010853663955), ('deal', 0.2194785597916421), ('business', 0.19976270943794222), ('small', 0.18309319548227762), ('dream', 0.18309319548227762), ('game', 0.17563245878373113), ('based', 0.1620975930241725), ('town', 0.1620975930241725), ('american', 0.15006989857108785), ('cinema', 0.1154360065923957)], 'Fantasy': [('young', 0.28583261292069473), ('house', 0.1751725909954738), ('old', 0.17391500054443745), ('world', 0.16559104674483946), ('new', 0.1490319420703555), ('mysterious', 0.1468485497622955), ('horror', 0.13732989491395653), ('island', 0.13732989491395653), ('supernatural', 0.13226371344301782), ('family', 0.125870185510539)], 'Film-Noir': [('man', 0.35129339135929866), ('woman', 0.3381202563397295), ('memory', 0.24725193927772082), ('harry', 0.24725193927772082), ('accused', 0.22504119468795583), ('prove', 0.22504119468795583), ('prison', 0.22504119468795583), ('try', 0.22504119468795583), ('murder', 0.2152902460471471), ('works', 0.2152902460471471)], 'Game-Show': [('reality', 0.5524175665497283), ('series', 0.3945839761069488), ('win', 0.2235584463646521), ('challenges', 0.14681451081902366), ('million', 0.1402103275263119), ('chance', 0.13413506781879128), ('features', 0.13413506781879128), ('men', 0.12327368125715428), ('named', 0.12327368125715428), ('women', 0.11837519283208464)], 'History': [('football', 0.5175147982518294), ('playing', 0.42837905862654085), ('course', 0.23443631467922044), ('state', 0.22389062417511252), ('texas', 0.22389062417511252), ('spirit', 0.22389062417511252), ('tells', 0.22389062417511252), ('winning', 0.21418952931327043), ('great', 0.21418952931327043), ('12', 0.20520771836786567)], 'Horror': [('family', 0.2710175236590921), ('young', 0.2019415105918361), ('night', 0.17358532433590018), ('new', 0.172599001459398), ('home', 0.16155338390028365), ('life', 0.16086852282514535), ('friends', 0.15090748476472177), ('town', 0.14723559716199744), ('horror', 0.13776559516567907), ('house', 0.13501080781681127)], 'Music': [('american', 0.32822891434581253), ('music', 0.3003424471669747), ('film', 0.27665570233171477), ('young', 0.25576251267286054), ('dance', 0.2089921630081137), ('winning', 0.2089921630081137), ('host', 0.20022829811131648), ('man', 0.17050834178190702), ('portrait', 0.13320368731348306), ('intimate', 0.12623929076053161)], 'Musical': [('jane', 0.28007209976472425), ('wild', 0.28007209976472425), ('west', 0.2451538135201308), ('school', 0.23516421205787819), ('day', 0.22581956396261182), ('cold', 0.1545637846295604), ('brought', 0.14003604988236212), ('lady', 0.14003604988236212), ('star', 0.14003604988236212), ('female', 0.14003604988236212)], 'Mystery': [('life', 0.2053386190310571), ('murder', 0.2017388654093303), ('young', 0.19750879986388464), ('sony', 0.15462332788909386), ('discovers', 0.14242883674128906), ('boyfriend', 0.13901324360757317), ('assigned', 0.1324852329217956), ('share', 0.1324852329217956), ('killer', 0.12652562608925508), ('new',

```
0.12205069188929618)], 'News': [('news', 0.7340266246503894),
('interviews', 0.47409885348645), ('features', 0.35111076628717547),
('fox', 0.3363873083581224), ('film', 0.0), ('films', 0.0), ('final',
0.0), ('finally', 0.0), ('finding', 0.0), ('finds', 0.0)], 'Reality-
TV': [('reality', 0.5172203564822967), ('series', 0.3940726525579404),
('lives', 0.1970363262789702), ('new', 0.18995080674937304),
('feature', 0.14586316176768518), ('10', 0.13369138047003942),
('family', 0.13369138047003942), ('challenges', 0.12218688377242458),
('living', 0.10259494705216218), ('real', 0.10259494705216218)],
'Romance': [('having', 0.21364923743616013), ('husband',
0.21364923743616013), ('professor', 0.19519770077944507), ('romantic',
0.19519770077944507), ('trying', 0.1870122920388786), ('mother',
0.17226341959555275), ('life', 0.1655672802344535), ('time',
0.1592539921138186), ('young', 0.1592539921138186), ('love',
0.15328213385481979)], 'Sci-Fi': [('space', 0.3640289443946534),
('earth', 0.26607204899287246), ('life', 0.22568311676956526),
('eddie', 0.21841736663679207), ('girlfriend', 0.19955403674465436),
('set', 0.16280815228413986), ('frank', 0.14561157775786138),
('alive', 0.1390615062173222), ('scientist', 0.1390615062173222),
('control', 0.1390615062173222)], 'Sport': [('pop',
0.5874327616786038), ('culture', 0.532218874648506), ('cover',
0.48625448838240987), ('new', 0.3677259747454447), ('filmmaker', 0.0),
('films', 0.0), ('final', 0.0), ('finally', 0.0), ('finding', 0.0),
('finds', 0.0)], 'Talk-Show': [('returns', 0.5157221268968978),
('president', 0.33556971233457705), ('chicago', 0.31981148231926015),
('george', 0.30542534544104794), ('david', 0.29219138238318865),
('television', 0.29219138238318865), ('season', 0.27993864638411065),
('series', 0.2578610634484489), ('live', 0.24783761435690044),
('world', 0.2209673400784671)], 'Thriller': [('family',
0.2585767369693155), ('town', 0.22892531076518188), ('leader',
0.1771215072853537), ('recently', 0.1688039465822609), ('london',
0.1612106085835627), ('thriller', 0.15422541475346627), ('small',
0.1477581354110374), ('son', 0.14173724238731697), ('life',
0.13081446329438964), ('man', 0.125826343685526)], 'Unknown':
[('comedy', 0.2751370307830225), ('short', 0.26276049271626817),
('stories', 0.2513751813608843), ('henry', 0.2513751813608843),
('story', 0.24083402950071067), ('businessman', 0.1518402611516397),
('dog', 0.14434699717923205), ('bob', 0.14434699717923205), ('tom',
0.13756851539151124), ('master', 0.13756851539151124)], 'War':
[('air', 0.34589062212641836), ('epic', 0.34589062212641836),
('drama', 0.3296477259911001), ('fall', 0.3296477259911001), ('ii',
0.3148191236116359), ('force', 0.3148191236116359), ('romantic',
0.30117813174906566), ('war', 0.30117813174906566), ('love',
0.23650497173154297), ('woman', 0.23650497173154297)], 'Western':
[('trouble', 0.35975994341462764), ('finds', 0.2900711410431522),
('town', 0.27879563757515896), ('young', 0.26816481012969), ('guy',
0.18874328689773856), ('notorious', 0.18874328689773856), ('captain',
0.17987997170731382), ('local', 0.17178839889740752), ('attack',
0.17178839889740752), ('turns', 0.17178839889740752)]]
```

```
# Print the result
for genre, words in top_words_per_genre.items():
    print(f"\n{genre}:\n" + ", ".join([f"{word} ({score:.3f})" for
word, score in words]))
```

Action:

world (0.199), new (0.196), life (0.175), war (0.153), series (0.139),
man (0.139), years (0.138), agent (0.132), young (0.131), action
(0.122)

Adventure:

new (0.208), young (0.185), life (0.180), adventure (0.172), family
(0.171), world (0.169), story (0.152), father (0.143), time (0.139),
year (0.128)

Animation:

animated (0.397), world (0.232), new (0.201), voiced (0.188), life
(0.177), young (0.168), family (0.168), adventure (0.161), comedy
(0.155), story (0.140)

Biography:

story (0.432), life (0.318), true (0.279), based (0.188), world
(0.168), young (0.157), war (0.140), film (0.130), man (0.128), family
(0.108)

Comedy:

comedy (0.331), life (0.271), new (0.219), family (0.190), love
(0.153), friends (0.152), old (0.137), best (0.136), year (0.133),
school (0.132)

Crime:

drama (0.209), crime (0.204), life (0.200), police (0.192), detective
(0.184), series (0.177), murder (0.175), young (0.167), new (0.160),
family (0.146)

Documentary:

documentary (0.472), film (0.264), life (0.230), world (0.195), years
(0.176), story (0.175), new (0.136), footage (0.133), interviews
(0.129), year (0.122)

Drama:

life (0.261), family (0.232), young (0.229), story (0.202), new
(0.190), old (0.166), year (0.150), love (0.149), mother (0.127),
world (0.125)

Family:

reality (0.253), deal (0.219), business (0.200), small (0.183), dream
(0.183), game (0.176), based (0.162), town (0.162), american (0.150),
cinema (0.115)

Fantasy:

young (0.286), house (0.175), old (0.174), world (0.166), new (0.149), mysterious (0.147), horror (0.137), island (0.137), supernatural (0.132), family (0.126)

Film-Noir:

man (0.351), woman (0.338), memory (0.247), harry (0.247), accused (0.225), prove (0.225), prison (0.225), try (0.225), murder (0.215), works (0.215)

Game-Show:

reality (0.552), series (0.395), win (0.224), challenges (0.147), million (0.140), chance (0.134), features (0.134), men (0.123), named (0.123), women (0.118)

History:

football (0.518), playing (0.428), course (0.234), state (0.224), texas (0.224), spirit (0.224), tells (0.224), winning (0.214), great (0.214), 12 (0.205)

Horror:

family (0.271), young (0.202), night (0.174), new (0.173), home (0.162), life (0.161), friends (0.151), town (0.147), horror (0.138), house (0.135)

Music:

american (0.328), music (0.300), film (0.277), young (0.256), dance (0.209), winning (0.209), host (0.200), man (0.171), portrait (0.133), intimate (0.126)

Musical:

jane (0.280), wild (0.280), west (0.245), school (0.235), day (0.226), cold (0.155), brought (0.140), lady (0.140), star (0.140), female (0.140)

Mystery:

life (0.205), murder (0.202), young (0.198), sony (0.155), discovers (0.142), boyfriend (0.139), assigned (0.132), share (0.132), killer (0.127), new (0.122)

News:

news (0.734), interviews (0.474), features (0.351), fox (0.336), film (0.000), films (0.000), final (0.000), finally (0.000), finding (0.000), finds (0.000)

Reality-TV:

reality (0.517), series (0.394), lives (0.197), new (0.190), feature (0.146), 10 (0.134), family (0.134), challenges (0.122), living (0.103), real (0.103)

Romance:

having (0.214), husband (0.214), professor (0.195), romantic (0.195), trying (0.187), mother (0.172), life (0.166), time (0.159), young (0.159), love (0.153)

Sci-Fi:

space (0.364), earth (0.266), life (0.226), eddie (0.218), girlfriend (0.200), set (0.163), frank (0.146), alive (0.139), scientist (0.139), control (0.139)

Sport:

pop (0.587), culture (0.532), cover (0.486), new (0.368), filmmaker (0.000), films (0.000), final (0.000), finally (0.000), finding (0.000), finds (0.000)

Talk-Show:

returns (0.516), president (0.336), chicago (0.320), george (0.305), david (0.292), television (0.292), season (0.280), series (0.258), live (0.248), world (0.221)

Thriller:

family (0.259), town (0.229), leader (0.177), recently (0.169), london (0.161), thriller (0.154), small (0.148), son (0.142), life (0.131), man (0.126)

Unknown:

comedy (0.275), short (0.263), stories (0.251), henry (0.251), story (0.241), businessman (0.152), dog (0.144), bob (0.144), tom (0.138), master (0.138)

War:

air (0.346), epic (0.346), drama (0.330), fall (0.330), ii (0.315), force (0.315), romantic (0.301), war (0.301), love (0.237), woman (0.237)

Western:

trouble (0.360), finds (0.290), town (0.279), young (0.268), guy (0.189), notorious (0.189), captain (0.180), local (0.172), attack (0.172), turns (0.172)

Observations:

1. "Life", "New", "Young", and "World" appear frequently across multiple genres — indicating common thematic foundations in storytelling.
2. Genre-specific keywords highlight narrative focus:
 - War: "war", "ii", "soldiers", "army" — strong historical/military emphasis.
 - Romance: "love", "woman", "man", "family" — emotionally driven relationships.

- Crime & Thriller: “murder”, “detective”, “police”, “mysterious” — classic crime elements.
 - Sci-Fi: “earth”, “future”, “time” — futuristic and speculative themes.
 - Documentary: “documentary”, “film”, “footage”, “interviews” — indicative of real-world storytelling.
3. Character-focused genres:
 - Biography: “true”, “based”, “years”, “man” — emphasizing factual recounts.
 - Animation & Family: “adventure”, “voiced”, “boy”, “girl” — often geared toward younger audiences.
 4. Entertainment & Format-driven genres:
 - Game-Show / Reality-TV / Talk-Show: “reality”, “series”, “win”, “daily”, “live” — format-specific vocabulary.
 - Musical / Music: “music”, “band”, “rock”, “musical” — creative performance language.
 5. Emotional tone distinction:
 - Comedy: “comedy”, “friends”, “school”, “old” — lighthearted and nostalgic.
 - Horror: “town”, “home”, “night”, “mysterious” — eerie, unsettling settings.
 6. Unique standout terms:
 - Western: “sheriff”, “texas”, “town” — regionally specific storytelling.
 - Film-Noir: “woman”, “prove”, “private”, “husband” — classic noir dynamics.

Enlisting important words as features from the plot_summary column

```
# Fit TF-IDF vectorizer on all plot summaries
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_features=1000)
tfidf_matrix = vectorizer.fit_transform(df['Plot_summary'])

# Map index to words
feature_names = np.array(vectorizer.get_feature_names_out())

# Extract top N words per row
def extract_top_keywords(row_index, top_n=5):
    row = tfidf_matrix[row_index].toarray().flatten()
    top_indices = row.argsort()[::-1][:top_n]
    return feature_names[top_indices].tolist()

# Apply to all rows and store in a new column
df['important_words'] = [extract_top_keywords(i, top_n=5) for i in
range(tfidf_matrix.shape[0])]

# Join into a string to make a readable column
df['important_words'] = df['important_words'].apply(lambda words: ',
'.join(words))
df
```

	Title \	
0	Dekalog (1988)	
1	The Godfather	
2	Lawrence of Arabia (re-release)	
3	The Leopard (re-release)	
4	The Conformist	
...	...	
15149	Cavemen	
15150	Work It	
15151	Category 7: The End of the World	
15152	Stalker	
15153	Dads	

	Plot_summary	Genres \
0	this masterwork by krzysztof kieślowski is one...	Drama
1	francis ford coppola's epic features marlon br...	Crime
2	the 40th anniversary re-release of david lean'...	Adventure
3	set in sicily in 1860, luchino visconti's spec...	Drama
4	set in rome in the 1930s, this re-release of b...	Drama
...
15149	cavemen revolves around joel, his younger brot...	Comedy
15150	after they are laid off, lee standish (ben kol...	Comedy
15151	"category 7: the end of the world" picks up wh...	Action
15152	lt. beth davis (maggie q) leads the threat ass...	Crime
15153	the lives of video game company co-founders el...	Comedy

	word_count	char_count	sentence_count \
0	55	342	2
1	60	342	2
2	25	144	1
3	44	242	2
4	43	249	1
...
15149	67	342	4
15150	35	151	1
15151	72	340	3
15152	49	233	4
15153	36	184	1

	important_words	
0	complex, emotional, person, greatest, originally	
1	family, oscar, role, near, portrait	
2	peter, david, history, film, food	
3	ancient, greatest, cinema, international, adap...	
4	louis, jean, professor, feature, sent	
...	...	
15149	andy, pilot, service, nick, kate	
15150	lee, ben, women, men, new	
15151	world, rest, nation, threatens, chicago	
15152	davis, recent, unit, threat, includes	


```
15153          green, upside, video, peter, martin
[15086 rows x 7 columns]
df.to_excel("final_df.xlsx", index = False)
```

Modeling

#Keeping the relevant columns only

```
final_df = pd.read_excel("/kaggle/working/final_df.xlsx")
```

Display the first few rows and check the relevant columns

```
final_df[['Plot_summary', 'important_words', 'Genres']].head()
```

	Plot_summary \		important_words	Genres
0	this masterwork by krzysztof kieślowski is one...		complex, emotional, person, greatest, originally	Drama
1	francis ford coppola's epic features marlon br...		family, oscar, role, near, portrait	Crime
2	the 40th anniversary re-release of david lean'...		peter, david, history, film, food	Adventure
3	set in sicily in 1860, luchino visconti's spec...		ancient, greatest, cinema, international, adap...	Drama
4	set in rome in the 1930s, this re-release of b...		louis, jean, professor, feature, sent	Drama

Combine Plot Summary and Important Words

```
final_df['combined_text'] = final_df['Plot_summary'] + ' ' +
final_df['important_words']
```

TF-IDF Vectorization

```
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english', max_features=5000)
X = vectorizer.fit_transform(final_df['combined_text'])
```

Encode Genres

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
y = label_encoder.fit_transform(final_df['Genres'])
```

Train-Test Split

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

Logistic Regression

```
# Train Logistic Regression with fast solver
lr_model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=200, solver='saga')
lr_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
lr_preds = lr_model.predict(X_test)

lr_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, lr_preds)
lr_accuracy

0.49569251159708416

unique_labels = np.unique(y_test)
target_names=label_encoder.inverse_transform(unique_labels)
lr_report = classification_report(
    y_test,
    lr_preds,
    labels=unique_labels,
    target_names=target_names,
    output_dict=True
)

for k, v in lr_report.items():
    print(f"{k} : {v}")

Action : {'precision': 0.5127334465195246, 'recall':
0.6239669421487604, 'f1-score': 0.5629077353215284, 'support': 484}
Adventure : {'precision': 0.2222222222222222, 'recall':
0.013333333333333334, 'f1-score': 0.025157232704402517, 'support':
150}
Animation : {'precision': 0.64, 'recall': 0.13559322033898305, 'f1-
score': 0.2237762237762238, 'support': 118}
Biography : {'precision': 0.5106382978723404, 'recall':
0.13793103448275862, 'f1-score': 0.21719457013574664, 'support': 174}
Comedy : {'precision': 0.5148514851485149, 'recall':
0.6860158311345647, 'f1-score': 0.5882352941176472, 'support': 758}
Crime : {'precision': 0.5742574257425742, 'recall':
0.23770491803278687, 'f1-score': 0.33623188405797094, 'support': 244}
Documentary : {'precision': 0.7110091743119266, 'recall':
0.5636363636363636, 'f1-score': 0.6288032454361054, 'support': 275}
Drama : {'precision': 0.41223671013039115, 'recall':
0.6246200607902735, 'f1-score': 0.49667673716012084, 'support': 658}
Family : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0, 'support':
1}
Fantasy : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 12}
Film-Noir : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 1}
Game-Show : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 4}
Horror : {'precision': 0.36363636363636365, 'recall':
```

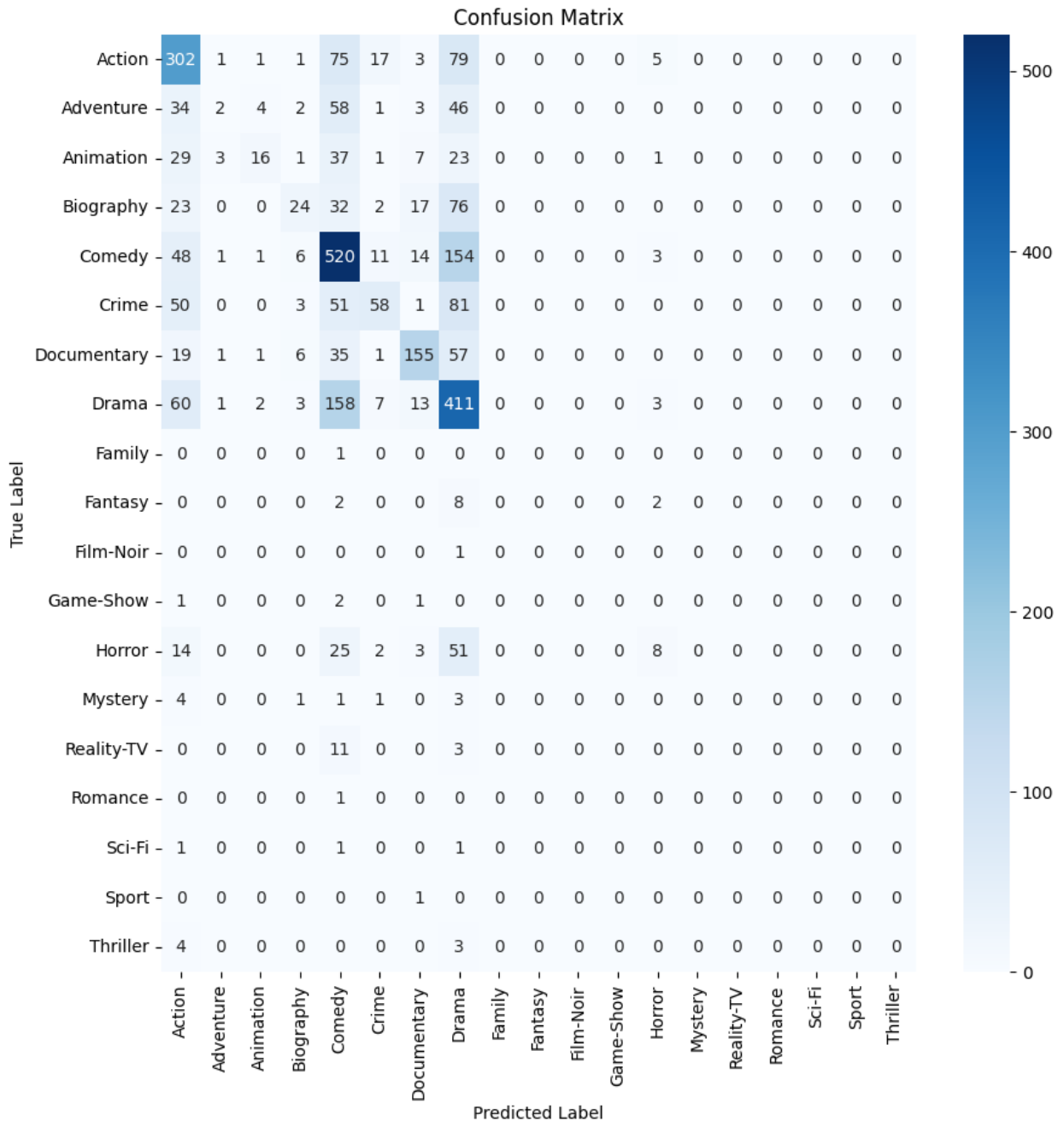
```
0.07766990291262135, 'f1-score': 0.128, 'support': 103}
Mystery : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 10}
Reality-TV : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 14}
Romance : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 1}
Sci-Fi : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0, 'support':
3}
Sport : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0, 'support':
1}
Thriller : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 7}
accuracy : 0.49569251159708416
macro avg : {'precision': 0.23482026976757145, 'recall':
0.16318271614791816, 'f1-score': 0.1687885748794603, 'support': 3018}
weighted avg : {'precision': 0.4905491870637692, 'recall':
0.49569251159708416, 'f1-score': 0.457673789465906, 'support': 3018}
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_
_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score
are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted
samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
```

```
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
```

```
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, lr_preds) # Confusion matrix
# cm = cm.astype("float") / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, cmap="Blues", fmt="d",
xticklabels=target_names, yticklabels=target_names)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.ylabel("True Label")
plt.xlabel("Predicted Label")
plt.savefig('lr_cf.png')
plt.show()
```



Random Forest Classifier

```
# Train Random Forest
rf_model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
rf_preds = rf_model.predict(X_test)
```

```

rf_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, rf_preds)
rf_accuracy

0.4562624254473161

rf_report = classification_report(
    y_test,
    rf_preds,
    labels=unique_labels,
    target_names=label_encoder.inverse_transform(unique_labels),
    output_dict=True
)

for k, v in rf_report.items():
    print(f"{k} : {v}")

Action : {'precision': 0.47424511545293074, 'recall':
0.5516528925619835, 'f1-score': 0.5100286532951289, 'support': 484}
Adventure : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 150}
Animation : {'precision': 0.75, 'recall': 0.1271186440677966, 'f1-
score': 0.21739130434782608, 'support': 118}
Biography : {'precision': 0.47368421052631576, 'recall':
0.15517241379310345, 'f1-score': 0.23376623376623376, 'support': 174}
Comedy : {'precision': 0.4692526017029328, 'recall':
0.6543535620052771, 'f1-score': 0.5465564738292011, 'support': 758}
Crime : {'precision': 0.4818181818181818, 'recall':
0.21721311475409835, 'f1-score': 0.2994350282485876, 'support': 244}
Documentary : {'precision': 0.6884422110552764, 'recall':
0.49818181818181817, 'f1-score': 0.5780590717299577, 'support': 275}
Drama : {'precision': 0.378, 'recall': 0.574468085106383, 'f1-score':
0.4559710494571773, 'support': 658}
Family : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0, 'support':
1}
Fantasy : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 12}
Film-Noir : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 1}
Game-Show : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 4}
Horror : {'precision': 0.375, 'recall': 0.02912621359223301, 'f1-
score': 0.05405405405405406, 'support': 103}
Mystery : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 10}
Reality-TV : {'precision': 1.0, 'recall': 0.07142857142857142, 'f1-
score': 0.13333333333333333, 'support': 14}
Romance : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 1}
Sci-Fi : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0, 'support':
3}

```

```

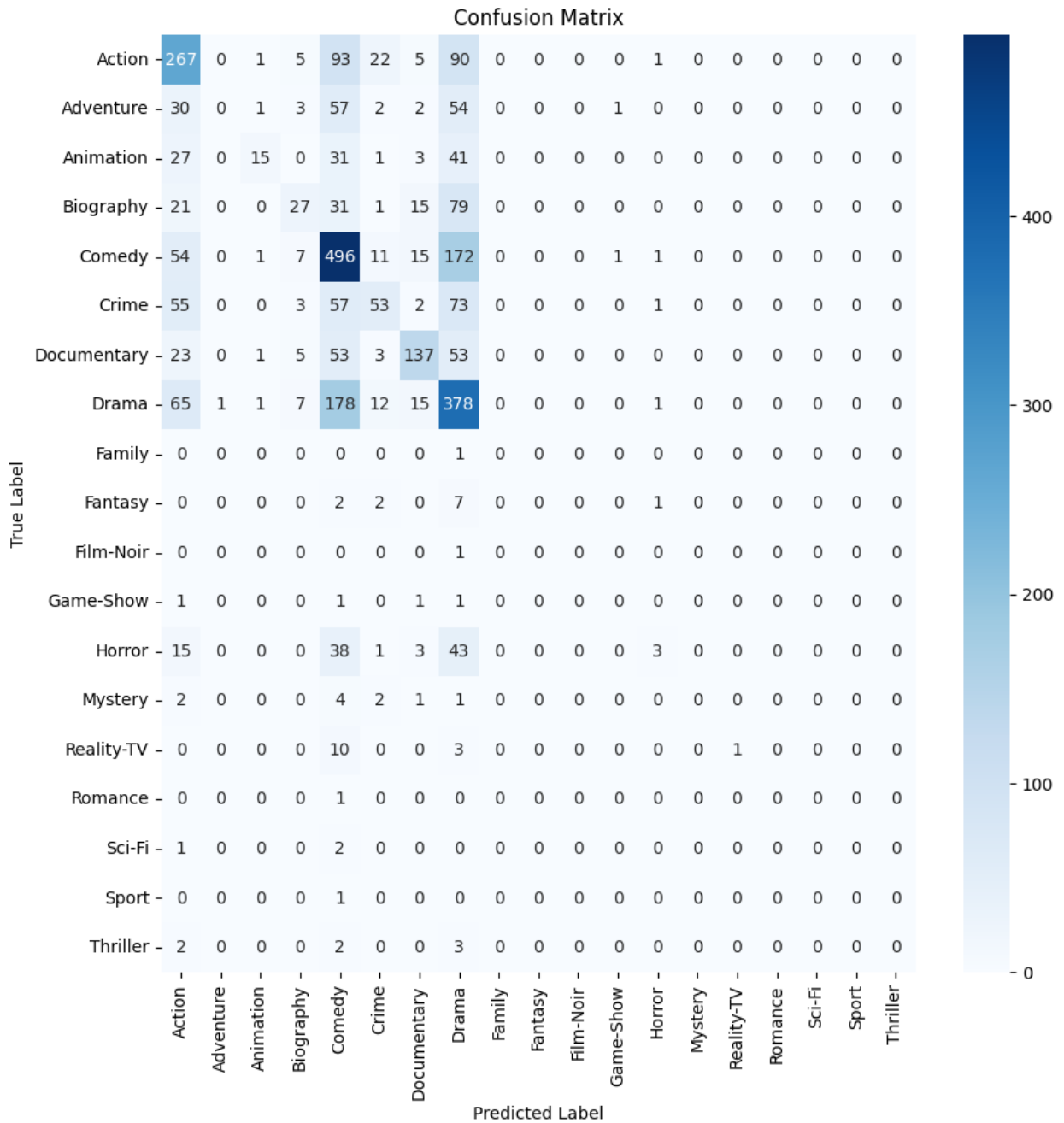
Sport : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0, 'support':
1}
Thriller : {'precision': 0.0, 'recall': 0.0, 'f1-score': 0.0,
'support': 7}
accuracy : 0.4562624254473161
macro avg : {'precision': 0.26791801687134936, 'recall':
0.15151133239427708, 'f1-score': 0.15939974747692107, 'support': 3018}
weighted avg : {'precision': 0.4520819764762949, 'recall':
0.4562624254473161, 'f1-score': 0.41980210415546576, 'support': 3018}

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_
_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score
are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted
samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification
.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification
.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

unique_labels = np.unique(y_test)
target_names=label_encoder.inverse_transform(unique_labels)

# Plotting the confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, rf_preds) # Confusion matrix
# cm = cm.astype("float") / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, cmap="Blues", fmt="d",
xticklabels=target_names, yticklabels=target_names)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.ylabel("True Label")
plt.xlabel("Predicted Label")
plt.savefig('rf_cf.png')
plt.show()

```



Custom Deep Learning Model

```
#Print the numbers of each class
print(df['Genres'].value_counts())
print()
```

```
#create pie chart
numbers = df['Genres'].value_counts()
labels=df['Genres'].value_counts().index
```

Genres	
Comedy	3820
Drama	3456
Action	2426
Documentary	1345
Crime	1194
Biography	823
Adventure	631
Animation	603
Horror	524
Fantasy	63
Reality-TV	48
Thriller	34
Mystery	33
Game-Show	20
Sci-Fi	14
Romance	11
Family	10
Unknown	6
Musical	6
Music	5
Film-Noir	4
Western	4
Talk-Show	2
History	1
War	1
Sport	1
News	1

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
#Dropping less frequent rows (fewer than 10 entries)
```

```
# Count genre frequencies
```

```
genre_counts = final_df['Genres'].value_counts()
```

```
# Filter out genres with less than 10 entries
```

```
valid_genres = genre_counts[genre_counts >= 10].index
```

```
df =
```

```
final_df[final_df['Genres'].isin(valid_genres)].reset_index(drop=True)
```

```
# Display trimmed value counts
```

```
df['Genres'].value_counts()
```

Genres	
Comedy	3820

Drama	3456
Action	2426
Documentary	1345
Crime	1194
Biography	823
Adventure	631
Animation	603
Horror	524
Fantasy	63
Reality-TV	48
Thriller	34
Mystery	33
Game-Show	20
Sci-Fi	14
Romance	11
Family	10

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
X = df['Plot_summary']
y = df['Genres']
```

```
X_train, X_temp, y_train, y_temp = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, stratify=y, random_state=42)
X_val, X_test, y_val, y_test = train_test_split(X_temp, y_temp,
test_size=0.5, stratify=y_temp, random_state=42)
```

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder() # Initialize the LabelEncoder
```

```
# Both learns the mapping and transforms the y_train labels
accordingly.
```

```
y_train = label_encoder.fit_transform(y_train)
```

```
# Applies the same mapping learned from the train train split to other
splits to ensure consistent encoding
```

```
y_val = label_encoder.transform(y_val)
```

```
y_test = label_encoder.transform(y_test)
```

```
# Converting the integer-encoded labels into one-hot encoded format
```

```
y_train = to_categorical(y_train)
```

```
y_val = to_categorical(y_val)
```

```
y_test = to_categorical(y_test)
```

```
#Cleaning text further
```

```
def preprocess_text(text):
```

```
    text = text.lower() #ensures that the text is uniform in case
```

```
    text = re.sub(r'(covid[-_]?19|covid2019|covid[-_]?2019|corona[-_]?
virus|corona|covid)', 'covid', text) #normalization to reduce variance
in texts/terms
```

```
    text = re.sub(r'http\S+', '', text) #eliminate web links from the
text
```

```

    text = re.sub(r'@\w+', '', text) # removes any social media
handles
    text = re.sub(r'#', '', text) #removes any hashtags from texts
    text = re.sub(r'\n', ' ', text) #removes any new lines from the
texts
    text = re.sub(r'\t', ' ', text) #replaces any tab characters with
a space
    text = re.sub(r'\r', ' ', text) #replaces any carriage return
characters with a space
    text = re.sub(r'â|â', "'", text) #replaces any specific
characters appearing due to encoding issues with an apostrophe
    text = re.sub(r'\x92|\xa0|\x85|\x95', '', text) #removes various
unwanted characters appearing due to encoding artifacts
    text = contractions.fix(text) # expands shortened words using the
contractions library
    text = re.sub(r'[^w\s]', ' ', text) # removes all characters that
are not word characters or whitespace
    return text #returns the cleaned and processed text

X_train = np.array([preprocess_text(text) for text in X_train])
X_val = np.array([preprocess_text(text) for text in X_val])
X_test = np.array([preprocess_text(text) for text in X_test])

# Tokenizing the texts

tokenizer = Tokenizer(filters='')
tokenizer.fit_on_texts(X_train)
word_counts = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1 # vocabulary size
print("Numbers of unique words present in the TRAIN split:",
word_counts)

# print()

# tokenizer_test = Tokenizer(filters='')
# tokenizer_test.fit_on_texts(X_val)
# word_counts_test = len(tokenizer_test.word_index) + 1 # vocabulary
size
# print("Numbers of unique words present in the TEST split:",
word_counts_test)

# print()

# tokenizer_val = Tokenizer(filters='')
# tokenizer_val.fit_on_texts(X_val)
# word_counts_val = len(tokenizer_val.word_index) + 1 # vocabulary
size
# print("Numbers of unique words present in the VALID split:",
word_counts_val)

Numbers of unique words present in the TRAIN split: 34610

```

#Vectorizing the text

```
train_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
```

```
maxlen = max([len(seq) for seq in train_sequences])  
print("Maximum length of all sequences:", maxlen)
```

Maximum length of all sequences: 73

Padding the sequences (Post-padding the sequences)

```
padded_train_sequences = pad_sequences(train_sequences, maxlen=maxlen,  
padding='post')  
print("Padded TRAINING Sequences Shape:",  
padded_train_sequences.shape)
```

Padded TRAINING Sequences Shape: (12044, 73)

padded_train_sequences

```
array([[ 1, 171, 155, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
       [ 171, 68, 2923, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
       [ 2, 19177, 2808, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
       ...,  
       [10233, 419, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
       [ 1, 1903, 118, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
       [10083, 6736, 6150, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int32)
```

```
longest_sequence_index = np.argmax([len(seq) for seq in  
train_sequences])
```

Get the longest sequence and its corresponding original sentence

```
longest_sequence = train_sequences[longest_sequence_index]  
longest_sentence = X_train[longest_sequence_index]
```

```
print(f"Longest sequence index: \n{longest_sequence_index}")  
print()  
print(f"Longest sequence: \n{longest_sequence}")  
print()  
print(f"Longest sequence length: \n{len(longest_sequence)}")  
print()  
print(f"Longest sentence: \n{longest_sentence}")
```

Longest sequence index:
1905

Longest sequence:
[5126, 7, 2, 5900, 767, 20, 30, 173, 233, 1, 2196, 70, 3, 1529, 1480,

```
6, 8, 23, 22, 17, 169, 17, 343, 56, 55, 154, 5, 164, 17, 306, 5, 1375,
80, 1, 328, 3, 1, 219, 5, 7073, 60, 17, 7, 3987, 17, 54, 49, 1260, 5,
1627, 12, 8, 90, 2052, 28, 396, 1, 122, 17, 169, 21, 128, 102, 123,
204, 683, 23, 102, 55, 1388, 5, 164, 36]
```

Longest sequence length:
73

Longest sentence:

rex is a cab driver who has never left the mining town of broken hill
in his life when he discovers he does not have long to live he
decides to drive through the heart of the country to darwin where he
is heard he will be able to die on his own terms but along the way he
discovers that before you can end your life you have got to live it

For Validation set

```
val_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(X_val)
padded_val_sequences = pad_sequences(val_sequences, maxlen=maxlen,
padding='post')
```

```
print("Padded VALIDATION Sequences Shape:",
padded_val_sequences.shape)
```

Padded VALIDATION Sequences Shape: (1505, 73)

For test set

```
test_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
padded_test_sequences = pad_sequences(test_sequences, maxlen=maxlen,
padding='post')
```

```
print("Padded TEST Sequences Shape:", padded_test_sequences.shape)
```

Padded TEST Sequences Shape: (1506, 73)

Creating the Embedding matrix using GloVe embedding

```
def create_embedding_matrix(filepath, word_index, embedding_dim):
    vocab_size = len(word_index) + 1 # Adding again 1 because of
reserved 0 index
    embedding_matrix = np.zeros((vocab_size, embedding_dim))

    with open(filepath) as f:
        for line in f:
            word, *vector = line.split()
            if word in word_index:
                idx = word_index[word]
                embedding_matrix[idx] = np.array(
                    vector, dtype=np.float32)[:embedding_dim]

    return embedding_matrix
```

```

embedding_dim = 100
filepath = '/kaggle/input/glove6b100dtxt/glove.6B.100d.txt'
embedding_matrix = create_embedding_matrix(filepath,
tokenizer.word_index, embedding_dim)

nonzero_elements = np.count_nonzero(np.count_nonzero(embedding_matrix,
axis=1))
print(f"Percent of vocabulary covered:
{round(nonzero_elements/word_counts*100, 2)}%")

Percent of vocabulary covered: 92.21%

# Get the words that are not covered by GloVe
not_covered_words = []
for word, idx in tokenizer.word_index.items():
    if np.count_nonzero(embedding_matrix[idx]) == 0: # If the
embedding vector is all zeros
        not_covered_words.append(word)

# Print some of the words that are not covered
print(f"Total uncovered words: {len(not_covered_words)}")
print()
print("Sample of uncovered words:", not_covered_words[:50])

Total uncovered words: 2695

Sample of uncovered words: ['acirc', 'covid', 'jaeden', 'haddish',
'britbox', 'vikander', 'kumail', 'nanjiani', 'stre', 'throu',
'docuseries', 'roiland', 'daveed', 'lakeith', 'mulaney', 'parvana',
'reynor', 'negga', 'exarchopoulos', 'awkwafina', 'mahershala',
'thomasin', 'boutella', 'rosow', 'minhee', 'schoenaerts', '64257',
'nélisse', 'horri', 'dangero', 'krieps', 'demián', 'caestecker',
'vanderham', 'boyega', 'qualley', 'hirut', 'impos', 'polaha',
'ansiedad', 'efira', 'americ', 'erivo', 'astrof', 'documentry',
'ménochet', 'delevingne', 'konkle', 'maslany', 'raffey']

```

The Dataset is ready to be fed to the neural network upto this point.

```

Train features = padded_train_sequences
Train target = y_train
Validation features = padded_val_sequences
Validation target = y_val

```

```

Test features = padded_test_sequences

Test target = y_test

print(padded_train_sequences) # training feature
print(y_train) # training target

print()
print("=====")
print()

print(len(padded_train_sequences)) # training feature length
print(len(y_train)) # training target length

[[ 1 171 155 ... 0 0 0]
 [171 68 2923 ... 0 0 0]
 [2 19177 2808 ... 0 0 0]
 ...
 [10233 419 1 ... 0 0 0]
 [1 1903 118 ... 0 0 0]
 [10083 6736 6150 ... 0 0 0]]
[[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 ...
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [1. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]]

=====

12044
12044

# Creating the model

clear_session ()

model = Sequential()

model.add(Embedding(word_counts, # using the pre-
                    embedding_dim, # convert
                    weights=[embedding_matrix],
                    input_length=maxlen,
                    trainable=True))

model.add(SpatialDropout1D(0.3)) # dropout to the embedding layer to

```

prevent overfitting (randomly drops entire feature maps rather than individual elements)

```
model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(units=64, return_sequences=True))) #  
bidirectional LSTM layer has 64 units and outputs sequence  
model.add(BatchNormalization()) # stabilizing and accelerating the  
training by normalizing each layer's input  
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
```

```
model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(units=32, return_sequences=False))) #  
bidirectional LSTM layer has 32 units and outputs sequence  
model.add(BatchNormalization())  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

```
model.add(Dense(24, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.05))) #  
This dense layer consisting of 24 neurons with ReLU activation  
functions process the LSTM outputs  
model.add(BatchNormalization())  
model.add(Dropout(0.3))
```

```
model.add(Dense(16, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.05))) #  
This dense layer consisting of 16 neurons with ReLU activation  
functions process the LSTM outputs  
model.add(BatchNormalization())  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

```
model.add(Dense(17, activation='softmax')) # output layer of 5 neurons  
for 5 classes ; softmax activation to output the class with maximum  
probability
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/  
embedding.py:90: UserWarning: Argument `input_length` is deprecated.  
Just remove it.  
  warnings.warn(  
# Model Architecture
```

```
model.build((padded_train_sequences.shape))  
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type) Param #	Output Shape
embedding (Embedding) 3,461,000	(12044, 73, 100)

0	spatial_dropout1d (SpatialDropout1D)	(12044, 73, 100)	
84,480	bidirectional (Bidirectional)	(12044, 73, 128)	
512	batch_normalization (BatchNormalization)	(12044, 73, 128)	
0	dropout (Dropout)	(12044, 73, 128)	
41,216	bidirectional_1 (Bidirectional)	(12044, 64)	
256	batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization)	(12044, 64)	
0	dropout_1 (Dropout)	(12044, 64)	
1,560	dense (Dense)	(12044, 24)	
96	batch_normalization_2 (BatchNormalization)	(12044, 24)	
0	dropout_2 (Dropout)	(12044, 24)	
400	dense_1 (Dense)	(12044, 16)	

64	batch_normalization_3 (BatchNormalization)	(12044, 16)
0	dropout_3 (Dropout)	(12044, 16)
289	dense_2 (Dense)	(12044, 17)

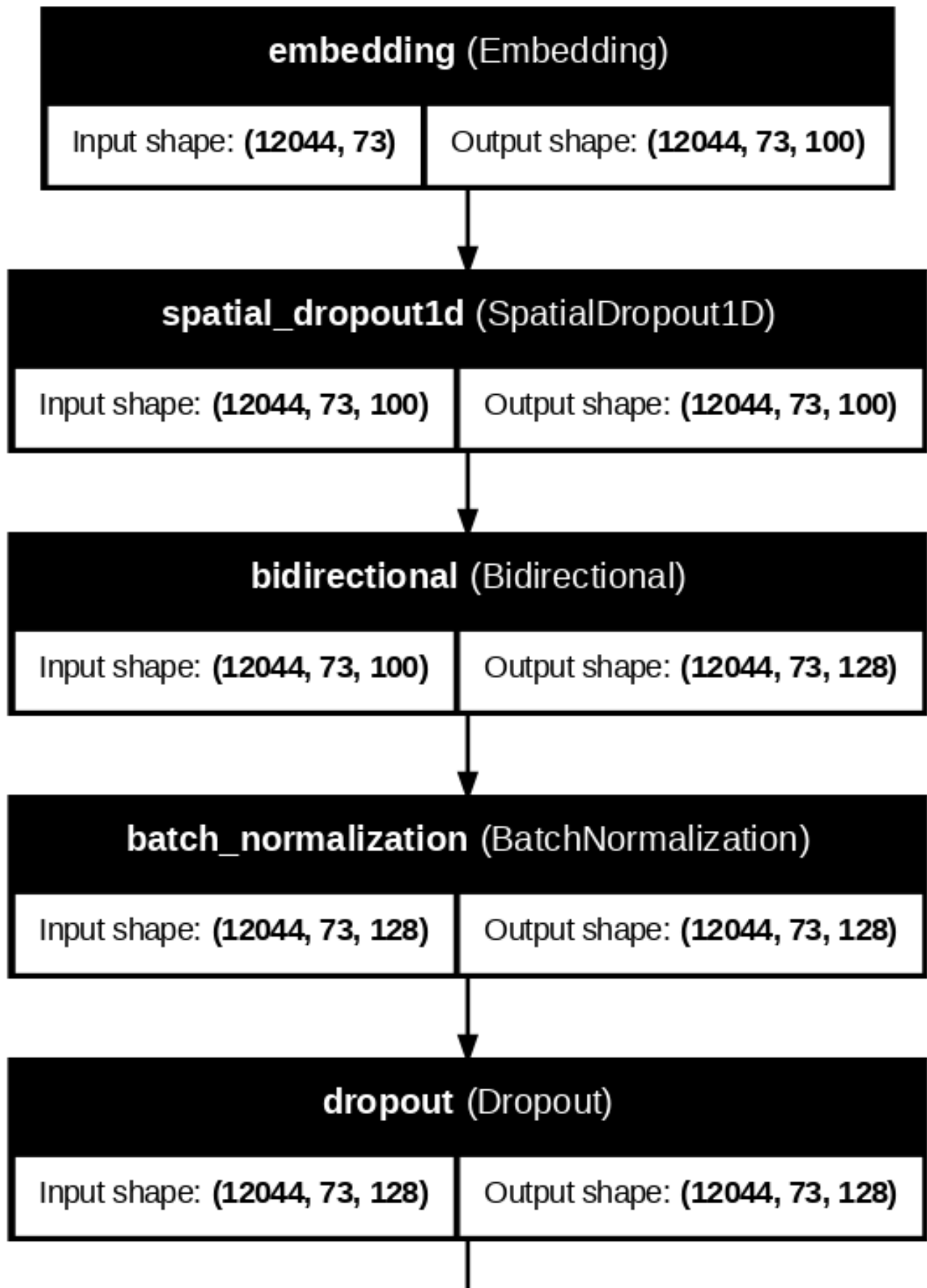
Total params: 3,589,873 (13.69 MB)

Trainable params: 3,589,409 (13.69 MB)

Non-trainable params: 464 (1.81 KB)

Visualizing the model architecture

plot_model(model, show_shapes=True, show_layer_names=True, dpi=90)



Setting up the relevant training elements and tuning the hyperparameters

verbose=1: provides a detailed output with progress bars, metrics for each epoch, and any additional callback messages

verbose=0: no progress bars or messages will be shown

verbose=2: shows only one line per epoch with epoch and metric updates but no progress bar

```
y_train_original = np.argmax(y_train, axis=1) # Converting one-hot
encoded y_train back to label form

# Compute class weights
class_weights = compute_class_weight('balanced',
classes=np.unique(y_train_original), y=y_train_original) # calculates
the weight for each class based on its frequency
class_weights = dict(enumerate(class_weights))

num_epochs = 200 # setting up epoch numbers

reduce_lr = ReduceLRonPlateau( # reduces the learning rate if the
val_loss does not improve
    monitor='val_loss',
    factor=0.2, # reduces the learning rate by a factor of 0.2
    if.....
    patience=3, # .....if the val_loss does not improve for 3
consecutive epochs
    min_lr=1e-6, # the minimum threshold for the learning rate
    verbose=1
)

checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint( # saves the model weights whenever
val_accuracy improves
    'best_model.keras',
    monitor='val_accuracy',
    save_best_only=True, # ensures that only the best weights are
saved based on validation accuracy
    mode='max',
    verbose=1
)

early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=10) # monitors
the val_loss and stops training if it doesn't improve for 10
consecutive epochs

model.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', # calculates the loss
by comparing the model's predicted probabilities to the one-hot-
encoded true labels
    optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.000001, clipnorm=1.0), #
```

```
clipnorm=1.0 prevents the gradients from growing too large by capping
their norm to 1
        metrics = ['accuracy']) # evaluation metric during
training
```

```
history = model.fit(padded_train_sequences, # input sequences
                    y_train, # output labels of those input sequences
                    validation_data=(padded_val_sequences, y_val), #
validation data and labels
                    epochs=num_epochs, #epoch numbers
                    class_weight=class_weights, # counteracts class
imbalance by adjusting the model's loss calculation by giving
different weights to each class
                    callbacks = [reduce_lr, early_stop, checkpoint], #
applies the learning rate scheduler, model checkpointing, and early
stopping during training
                    batch_size=32, # the number of samples processed
before updating the model weights
                    verbose=1)
```

Epoch 1/200

377/377 ————— 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0800 - loss: 5.9269

Epoch 1: val_accuracy improved from -inf to 0.06777, saving model to best_model.keras

377/377 ————— 19s 26ms/step - accuracy: 0.0800 - loss: 5.9272 - val_accuracy: 0.0678 - val_loss: 5.6195 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06

Epoch 2/200

377/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0701 - loss: 6.2302

Epoch 2: val_accuracy improved from 0.06777 to 0.09169, saving model to best_model.keras

377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0701 - loss: 6.2297 - val_accuracy: 0.0917 - val_loss: 5.6237 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06

Epoch 3/200

376/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss: 5.7989

Epoch 3: val_accuracy improved from 0.09169 to 0.09236, saving model to best_model.keras

377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss: 5.7997 - val_accuracy: 0.0924 - val_loss: 5.6115 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06

Epoch 4/200

375/377 ————— 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0754 - loss: 5.8490

Epoch 4: val_accuracy improved from 0.09236 to 0.09568, saving model to best_model.keras

377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0754 - loss:

```
5.8502 - val_accuracy: 0.0957 - val_loss: 5.6134 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 5/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0758 - loss:
6.1871
Epoch 5: val_accuracy improved from 0.09568 to 0.09635, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0758 - loss:
6.1858 - val_accuracy: 0.0963 - val_loss: 5.6048 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 6/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0692 - loss:
6.0434
Epoch 6: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09635
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
6.0434 - val_accuracy: 0.0930 - val_loss: 5.6114 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 7/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0745 - loss:
5.8648
Epoch 7: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09635
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0744 - loss:
5.8663 - val_accuracy: 0.0917 - val_loss: 5.6102 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 8/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
6.1075
Epoch 8: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09635
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
6.1074 - val_accuracy: 0.0937 - val_loss: 5.6049 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 9/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0727 - loss:
5.9698
Epoch 9: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09635
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0727 - loss:
5.9703 - val_accuracy: 0.0963 - val_loss: 5.6050 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 10/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0694 - loss:
6.0968
Epoch 10: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09635
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
6.0959 - val_accuracy: 0.0930 - val_loss: 5.5978 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 11/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0749 - loss:
6.0765
Epoch 11: val_accuracy improved from 0.09635 to 0.09701, saving model
```

```
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0749 - loss:
6.0762 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.5843 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 12/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0775 - loss:
6.1979
Epoch 12: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09701
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0775 - loss:
6.1969 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.5928 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 13/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0694 - loss:
6.2052
Epoch 13: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.09701
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0694 - loss:
6.2041 - val_accuracy: 0.0944 - val_loss: 5.5908 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 14/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0753 - loss:
5.7443
Epoch 14: val_accuracy improved from 0.09701 to 0.10033, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0753 - loss:
5.7447 - val_accuracy: 0.1003 - val_loss: 5.5596 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 15/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0732 - loss:
5.9533
Epoch 15: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10033
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0732 - loss:
5.9537 - val_accuracy: 0.0963 - val_loss: 5.5844 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 16/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0675 - loss:
5.9373
Epoch 16: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10033
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0675 - loss:
5.9376 - val_accuracy: 0.0990 - val_loss: 5.5709 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 17/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0793 - loss:
5.7460
Epoch 17: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10033
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0792 - loss:
5.7481 - val_accuracy: 0.0910 - val_loss: 5.5784 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 18/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0699 - loss:
```

5.8579
Epoch 18: val_accuracy improved from 0.10033 to 0.10299, saving model to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0699 - loss: 5.8582 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.5482 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 19/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss: 6.1331
Epoch 19: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss: 6.1324 - val_accuracy: 0.0950 - val_loss: 5.5581 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 20/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss: 6.1251
Epoch 20: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss: 6.1245 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.5540 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 21/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss: 6.0629
Epoch 21: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss: 6.0626 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.5472 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 22/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0724 - loss: 6.0155
Epoch 22: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0724 - loss: 6.0148 - val_accuracy: 0.0957 - val_loss: 5.5629 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 23/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0717 - loss: 5.9334
Epoch 23: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0717 - loss: 5.9342 - val_accuracy: 0.0937 - val_loss: 5.5587 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 24/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0775 - loss: 6.0551
Epoch 24: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0774 - loss: 6.0537 - val_accuracy: 0.0990 - val_loss: 5.5427 - learning_rate: 1.0000e-06
Epoch 25/200

```
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0732 - loss:
5.8312
Epoch 25: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0732 - loss:
5.8315 - val_accuracy: 0.0983 - val_loss: 5.5382 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 26/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0748 - loss:
5.7763
Epoch 26: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0748 - loss:
5.7779 - val_accuracy: 0.0997 - val_loss: 5.5374 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 27/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0683 - loss:
5.9559
Epoch 27: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0683 - loss:
5.9553 - val_accuracy: 0.0957 - val_loss: 5.5385 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 28/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.8738
Epoch 28: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.8739 - val_accuracy: 0.0983 - val_loss: 5.5349 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 29/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0748 - loss:
5.9970
Epoch 29: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0748 - loss:
5.9968 - val_accuracy: 0.1010 - val_loss: 5.5203 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 30/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:
5.6542
Epoch 30: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:
5.6552 - val_accuracy: 0.1010 - val_loss: 5.5189 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 31/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0665 - loss:
5.8524
Epoch 31: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0665 - loss:
5.8534 - val_accuracy: 0.0957 - val_loss: 5.5296 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 32/200
```



```
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0740 - loss:
5.6789
Epoch 32: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0740 - loss:
5.6804 - val_accuracy: 0.0957 - val_loss: 5.5225 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 33/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0719 - loss:
5.9983
Epoch 33: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0719 - loss:
5.9983 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.5162 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 34/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0768 - loss:
5.9427
Epoch 34: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0768 - loss:
5.9424 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.5176 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 35/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss:
5.7899
Epoch 35: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10299
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss:
5.7906 - val_accuracy: 0.0977 - val_loss: 5.5068 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 36/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0669 - loss:
5.9779
Epoch 36: val_accuracy improved from 0.10299 to 0.10565, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0669 - loss:
5.9776 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.4833 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 37/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0621 - loss:
5.8314
Epoch 37: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10565
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0622 - loss:
5.8317 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.4921 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 38/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0742 - loss:
5.9117
Epoch 38: val_accuracy improved from 0.10565 to 0.10897, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0742 - loss:
5.9116 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.4891 - learning_rate:
```

```
1.0000e-06
Epoch 39/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0713 - loss:
6.0930
Epoch 39: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0713 - loss:
6.0923 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.4980 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 40/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0764 - loss:
5.9408
Epoch 40: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0764 - loss:
5.9405 - val_accuracy: 0.0977 - val_loss: 5.4932 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 41/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0699 - loss:
5.6831
Epoch 41: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0699 - loss:
5.6837 - val_accuracy: 0.1023 - val_loss: 5.4835 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 42/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0731 - loss:
5.8205
Epoch 42: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0731 - loss:
5.8206 - val_accuracy: 0.1023 - val_loss: 5.4824 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 43/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0751 - loss:
5.9834
Epoch 43: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0751 - loss:
5.9827 - val_accuracy: 0.0970 - val_loss: 5.4893 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 44/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0712 - loss:
6.1470
Epoch 44: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0712 - loss:
6.1450 - val_accuracy: 0.0963 - val_loss: 5.4852 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 45/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0725 - loss:
5.8294
Epoch 45: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0725 - loss:
5.8294 - val_accuracy: 0.0950 - val_loss: 5.4718 - learning_rate:
```

```
1.0000e-06
Epoch 46/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0786 - loss:
5.8727
Epoch 46: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0786 - loss:
5.8726 - val_accuracy: 0.0963 - val_loss: 5.4729 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 47/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0745 - loss:
5.6847
Epoch 47: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0745 - loss:
5.6858 - val_accuracy: 0.0990 - val_loss: 5.4620 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 48/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.8436
Epoch 48: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.8437 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.4486 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 49/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0696 - loss:
5.6795
Epoch 49: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0696 - loss:
5.6799 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.4564 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 50/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0721 - loss:
5.7847
Epoch 50: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0721 - loss:
5.7855 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.4511 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 51/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0684 - loss:
5.9645
Epoch 51: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0684 - loss:
5.9637 - val_accuracy: 0.0950 - val_loss: 5.4606 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 52/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0761 - loss:
6.0038
Epoch 52: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0761 - loss:
6.0032 - val_accuracy: 0.0997 - val_loss: 5.4582 - learning_rate:
```

```
1.0000e-06
Epoch 53/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0709 - loss:
6.0259
Epoch 53: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0709 - loss:
6.0254 - val_accuracy: 0.1010 - val_loss: 5.4446 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 54/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0753 - loss:
5.6703
Epoch 54: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0752 - loss:
5.6721 - val_accuracy: 0.0997 - val_loss: 5.4430 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 55/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0720 - loss:
5.9343
Epoch 55: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0720 - loss:
5.9330 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.4312 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 56/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
5.8794
Epoch 56: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
5.8791 - val_accuracy: 0.0977 - val_loss: 5.4401 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 57/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss:
5.8009
Epoch 57: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss:
5.8010 - val_accuracy: 0.1017 - val_loss: 5.4218 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 58/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0676 - loss:
5.9505
Epoch 58: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0676 - loss:
5.9500 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.4194 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 59/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.7865
Epoch 59: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.7866 - val_accuracy: 0.1003 - val_loss: 5.4241 - learning_rate:
```

```
1.0000e-06
Epoch 60/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss:
5.7345
Epoch 60: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss:
5.7352 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.4196 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 61/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
6.0216
Epoch 61: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
6.0212 - val_accuracy: 0.0997 - val_loss: 5.4209 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 62/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0727 - loss:
5.8970
Epoch 62: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0727 - loss:
5.8969 - val_accuracy: 0.0977 - val_loss: 5.4148 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 63/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
6.0560
Epoch 63: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
6.0552 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.4166 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 64/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0686 - loss:
6.3347
Epoch 64: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0686 - loss:
6.3322 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.4068 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 65/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0762 - loss:
5.5755
Epoch 65: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0762 - loss:
5.5761 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.4048 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 66/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0779 - loss:
5.7830
Epoch 66: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0778 - loss:
5.7832 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.3953 - learning_rate:
```

```
1.0000e-06
Epoch 67/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.8933
Epoch 67: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.8933 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.4068 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 68/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0722 - loss:
6.0004
Epoch 68: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0722 - loss:
5.9986 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.3952 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 69/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0749 - loss:
5.8561
Epoch 69: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0749 - loss:
5.8561 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.3936 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 70/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0767 - loss:
6.1035
Epoch 70: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0767 - loss:
6.1010 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.3848 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 71/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0719 - loss:
5.8210
Epoch 71: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0719 - loss:
5.8210 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.3901 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 72/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0674 - loss:
5.5066
Epoch 72: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0674 - loss:
5.5074 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.3821 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 73/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
5.7452
Epoch 73: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.10897
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
5.7456 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.3722 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
```

```
Epoch 74/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.5909
Epoch 74: val_accuracy improved from 0.10897 to 0.11096, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.5925 - val_accuracy: 0.1110 - val_loss: 5.3677 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 75/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0728 - loss:
5.7315
Epoch 75: val_accuracy improved from 0.11096 to 0.11163, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0727 - loss:
5.7319 - val_accuracy: 0.1116 - val_loss: 5.3700 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 76/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0709 - loss:
5.9147
Epoch 76: val_accuracy improved from 0.11163 to 0.11296, saving model
to best_model.keras
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0709 - loss:
5.9137 - val_accuracy: 0.1130 - val_loss: 5.3585 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 77/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.5600
Epoch 77: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.5617 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.3645 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 78/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0763 - loss:
5.9382
Epoch 78: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0763 - loss:
5.9365 - val_accuracy: 0.1130 - val_loss: 5.3572 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 79/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
5.9053
Epoch 79: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
5.9050 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.3606 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 80/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.6838
Epoch 80: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0679 - loss:
5.6840 - val_accuracy: 0.1083 - val_loss: 5.3508 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 81/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0710 - loss:
5.8004
Epoch 81: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0710 - loss:
5.8001 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.3487 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 82/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0710 - loss:
5.6632
Epoch 82: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0710 - loss:
5.6632 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.3464 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 83/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0780 - loss:
5.6700
Epoch 83: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0780 - loss:
5.6702 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.3565 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 84/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0810 - loss:
5.4278
Epoch 84: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0810 - loss:
5.4285 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.3501 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 85/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0733 - loss:
5.9030
Epoch 85: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0732 - loss:
5.9016 - val_accuracy: 0.1116 - val_loss: 5.3322 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 86/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0708 - loss:
5.5902
Epoch 86: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0708 - loss:
5.5905 - val_accuracy: 0.1103 - val_loss: 5.3342 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 87/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0767 - loss:
5.5798
Epoch 87: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```



```
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0767 - loss:
5.5805 - val_accuracy: 0.1083 - val_loss: 5.3262 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 88/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0738 - loss:
5.5699
Epoch 88: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0738 - loss:
5.5704 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.3333 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 89/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0684 - loss:
5.5271
Epoch 89: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0684 - loss:
5.5287 - val_accuracy: 0.1123 - val_loss: 5.3254 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 90/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0679 - loss:
5.6026
Epoch 90: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0679 - loss:
5.6035 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.3203 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 91/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0713 - loss:
5.7163
Epoch 91: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0713 - loss:
5.7162 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.3183 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 92/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.5471
Epoch 92: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.5474 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.3165 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 93/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0679 - loss:
5.7512
Epoch 93: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0679 - loss:
5.7508 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.3173 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 94/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0673 - loss:
5.8086
Epoch 94: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0673 - loss:
5.8082 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.3145 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 95/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.8690
Epoch 95: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.8671 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.3084 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 96/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:
5.7532
Epoch 96: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:
5.7531 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.3023 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 97/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0702 - loss:
5.6590
Epoch 97: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0702 - loss:
5.6592 - val_accuracy: 0.1096 - val_loss: 5.2952 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 98/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss:
5.4302
Epoch 98: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss:
5.4320 - val_accuracy: 0.1130 - val_loss: 5.2854 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 99/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0759 - loss:
5.4951
Epoch 99: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0759 - loss:
5.4962 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.2884 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 100/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0726 - loss:
5.4914
Epoch 100: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0726 - loss:
5.4917 - val_accuracy: 0.0997 - val_loss: 5.3005 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 101/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0689 - loss:
5.5498
Epoch 101: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0689 - loss:
5.5503 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.2901 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 102/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0674 - loss:
5.5509
Epoch 102: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0674 - loss:
5.5517 - val_accuracy: 0.1096 - val_loss: 5.2696 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 103/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0817 - loss:
5.6988
Epoch 103: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0816 - loss:
5.6988 - val_accuracy: 0.1010 - val_loss: 5.2851 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 104/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0702 - loss:
5.5190
Epoch 104: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0702 - loss:
5.5200 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.2739 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 105/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0712 - loss:
5.5671
Epoch 105: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0712 - loss:
5.5675 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.2767 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 106/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
5.5977
Epoch 106: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
5.5986 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.2698 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 107/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0667 - loss:
5.6303
Epoch 107: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0667 - loss:
5.6299 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.2727 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 108/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0720 - loss:
5.5245
Epoch 108: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0720 - loss:
5.5252 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.2616 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 109/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0724 - loss:
5.6788
Epoch 109: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0724 - loss:
5.6785 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.2697 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 110/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0741 - loss:
5.6181
Epoch 110: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0741 - loss:
5.6181 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.2568 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 111/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0737 - loss:
5.6193
Epoch 111: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0737 - loss:
5.6196 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.2517 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 112/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.3553
Epoch 112: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.3560 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.2537 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 113/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.5538
Epoch 113: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.5539 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.2565 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 114/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0705 - loss:
5.6452
Epoch 114: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0705 - loss:
5.6452 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.2472 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 115/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:
5.5683
Epoch 115: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:
5.5689 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.2424 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 116/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.2395
Epoch 116: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.2412 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.2506 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 117/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.6376
Epoch 117: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.6376 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.2303 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 118/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0682 - loss:
5.4958
Epoch 118: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0682 - loss:
5.4964 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.2333 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 119/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0698 - loss:
5.4706
Epoch 119: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0698 - loss:
5.4718 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.2308 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 120/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0710 - loss:
5.7205
Epoch 120: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0710 - loss:
5.7193 - val_accuracy: 0.1096 - val_loss: 5.2195 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 121/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0720 - loss:
5.7324
Epoch 121: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0720 - loss:
5.7318 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.2256 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 122/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0752 - loss:
5.7803
Epoch 122: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0752 - loss:
5.7801 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.2176 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 123/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0664 - loss:
5.8498
Epoch 123: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0664 - loss:
5.8484 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.2194 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 124/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0737 - loss:
5.5480
Epoch 124: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0737 - loss:
5.5481 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.2088 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 125/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0687 - loss:
5.5704
Epoch 125: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0687 - loss:
5.5703 - val_accuracy: 0.1083 - val_loss: 5.2020 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 126/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0670 - loss:
5.7465
Epoch 126: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0670 - loss:
5.7457 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.2003 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 127/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0723 - loss:
5.4968
Epoch 127: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0723 - loss:
5.4975 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.2104 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 128/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0758 - loss:
5.4908
Epoch 128: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0758 - loss:
5.4910 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.2110 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 129/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0728 - loss:
5.2929
Epoch 129: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0728 - loss:
5.2950 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.2055 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 130/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0721 - loss:
5.6797
Epoch 130: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0721 - loss:
5.6790 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.2034 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 131/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0665 - loss:
5.5643
Epoch 131: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0665 - loss:
5.5645 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.2056 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 132/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0685 - loss:
5.3788
Epoch 132: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0685 - loss:
5.3798 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.1793 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 133/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.3120
Epoch 133: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.3142 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.1806 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 134/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0723 - loss:
5.7261
Epoch 134: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0723 - loss:
5.7248 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.1882 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 135/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.6879
Epoch 135: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0704 - loss:
5.6874 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1770 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 136/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0754 - loss:
5.5828
Epoch 136: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```

```
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0754 - loss:
5.5825 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.1842 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 137/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0663 - loss:
5.4574
Epoch 137: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0664 - loss:
5.4580 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.1790 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 138/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0705 - loss:
5.5481
Epoch 138: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0705 - loss:
5.5481 - val_accuracy: 0.1076 - val_loss: 5.1794 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 139/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0709 - loss:
5.4849
Epoch 139: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0709 - loss:
5.4849 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1730 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 140/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.5256
Epoch 140: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.5256 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.1772 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 141/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0724 - loss:
5.4212
Epoch 141: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0724 - loss:
5.4216 - val_accuracy: 0.1083 - val_loss: 5.1718 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 142/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0687 - loss:
5.6404
Epoch 142: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0687 - loss:
5.6400 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.1709 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 143/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0684 - loss:
5.3868
Epoch 143: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
```



```
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0684 - loss:
5.3874 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.1682 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 144/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0748 - loss:
5.5840
Epoch 144: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0748 - loss:
5.5835 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.1549 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 145/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0682 - loss:
5.3231
Epoch 145: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0682 - loss:
5.3242 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1520 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 146/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0698 - loss:
5.5400
Epoch 146: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0698 - loss:
5.5400 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.1459 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 147/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0649 - loss:
5.5810
Epoch 147: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0650 - loss:
5.5802 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.1451 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 148/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0715 - loss:
5.3035
Epoch 148: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0715 - loss:
5.3049 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.1614 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 149/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0715 - loss:
5.5212
Epoch 149: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0715 - loss:
5.5213 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.1449 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 150/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0703 - loss:
5.8396
Epoch 150: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0703 - loss:
```

5.8379 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1364 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 151/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0728 - loss:
5.4743
Epoch 151: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.4744 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.1390 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 152/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0736 - loss:
5.6296
Epoch 152: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0736 - loss:
5.6292 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.1266 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 153/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0763 - loss:
5.4305
Epoch 153: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0763 - loss:
5.4307 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1194 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 154/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
5.5084
Epoch 154: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
5.5086 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.1303 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 155/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0740 - loss:
5.3326
Epoch 155: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0740 - loss:
5.3338 - val_accuracy: 0.1017 - val_loss: 5.1270 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 156/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.3617
Epoch 156: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.3622 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.1271 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 157/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0689 - loss:
5.4216
Epoch 157: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0689 - loss:

5.4221 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1133 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 158/200
376/377 ————— 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0625 - loss:
5.3595
Epoch 158: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0625 - loss:
5.3600 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.1199 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 159/200
375/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0665 - loss:
5.5125
Epoch 159: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0665 - loss:
5.5123 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.1243 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 160/200
376/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0757 - loss:
5.5629
Epoch 160: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0757 - loss:
5.5628 - val_accuracy: 0.1017 - val_loss: 5.1186 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 161/200
376/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0698 - loss:
5.3692
Epoch 161: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0698 - loss:
5.3695 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.1216 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 162/200
375/377 ————— 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0760 - loss:
5.7339
Epoch 162: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0760 - loss:
5.7318 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.1093 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 163/200
375/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
5.5037
Epoch 163: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0680 - loss:
5.5030 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.1057 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 164/200
377/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0651 - loss:
5.5564
Epoch 164: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0651 - loss:

5.5563 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.1040 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 165/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0688 - loss:
5.6939
Epoch 165: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0688 - loss:
5.6920 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.1016 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 166/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0765 - loss:
5.5851
Epoch 166: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0765 - loss:
5.5846 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.0959 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 167/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.3890
Epoch 167: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.3890 - val_accuracy: 0.0990 - val_loss: 5.1010 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 168/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0655 - loss:
5.3121
Epoch 168: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0655 - loss:
5.3123 - val_accuracy: 0.1083 - val_loss: 5.0885 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 169/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0657 - loss:
5.6014
Epoch 169: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0658 - loss:
5.6009 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.0855 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 170/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss:
5.2507
Epoch 170: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0690 - loss:
5.2516 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.0861 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 171/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0717 - loss:
5.3714
Epoch 171: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0718 - loss:

5.3719 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.0841 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 172/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0757 - loss:
5.2303
Epoch 172: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0757 - loss:
5.2317 - val_accuracy: 0.1043 - val_loss: 5.0813 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 173/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0741 - loss:
5.4164
Epoch 173: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0741 - loss:
5.4164 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.0877 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 174/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0772 - loss:
5.3449
Epoch 174: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0772 - loss:
5.3445 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.0744 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 175/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0767 - loss:
5.4196
Epoch 175: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0767 - loss:
5.4194 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.0750 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 176/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss:
5.3765
Epoch 176: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0681 - loss:
5.3762 - val_accuracy: 0.1017 - val_loss: 5.0653 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 177/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.7412
Epoch 177: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0691 - loss:
5.7399 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.0560 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 178/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0642 - loss:
5.4525
Epoch 178: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0643 - loss:

5.4527 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.0685 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 179/200
377/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0744 - loss:
5.2117
Epoch 179: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0744 - loss:
5.2120 - val_accuracy: 0.1090 - val_loss: 5.0564 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 180/200
375/377 ————— 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0752 - loss:
5.2938
Epoch 180: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0751 - loss:
5.2944 - val_accuracy: 0.1063 - val_loss: 5.0568 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 181/200
375/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0706 - loss:
5.3078
Epoch 181: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0707 - loss:
5.3084 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.0479 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 182/200
375/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
5.3417
Epoch 182: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0695 - loss:
5.3418 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.0453 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 183/200
376/377 ————— 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0649 - loss:
5.4356
Epoch 183: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0650 - loss:
5.4352 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.0496 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 184/200
377/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0685 - loss:
5.1012
Epoch 184: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0685 - loss:
5.1019 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.0456 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 185/200
377/377 ————— 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0757 - loss:
5.0535
Epoch 185: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ————— 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0757 - loss:

5.0542 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.0377 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 186/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0734 - loss:
5.5977
Epoch 186: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0734 - loss:
5.5966 - val_accuracy: 0.1037 - val_loss: 5.0378 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 187/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0733 - loss:
5.3905
Epoch 187: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0733 - loss:
5.3909 - val_accuracy: 0.1103 - val_loss: 5.0228 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 188/200
377/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0754 - loss:
5.0665
Epoch 188: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0754 - loss:
5.0672 - val_accuracy: 0.1010 - val_loss: 5.0375 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 189/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0662 - loss:
5.2825
Epoch 189: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0663 - loss:
5.2830 - val_accuracy: 0.1023 - val_loss: 5.0381 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 190/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0742 - loss:
5.2406
Epoch 190: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0741 - loss:
5.2418 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.0384 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 191/200
376/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.1897
Epoch 191: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0729 - loss:
5.1907 - val_accuracy: 0.1030 - val_loss: 5.0307 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 192/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0692 - loss:
4.9980
Epoch 192: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:

5.0007 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.0233 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 193/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0739 - loss:
5.6669
Epoch 193: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0738 - loss:
5.6649 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.0245 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 194/200
375/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0765 - loss:
5.4763
Epoch 194: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0765 - loss:
5.4752 - val_accuracy: 0.1096 - val_loss: 5.0110 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 195/200
376/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.3697
Epoch 195: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0678 - loss:
5.3694 - val_accuracy: 0.1023 - val_loss: 5.0171 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 196/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0744 - loss:
5.4133
Epoch 196: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0743 - loss:
5.4126 - val_accuracy: 0.1083 - val_loss: 5.0049 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 197/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0743 - loss:
5.2089
Epoch 197: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0743 - loss:
5.2095 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 5.0066 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 198/200
377/377 _____ 0s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.4750
Epoch 198: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.4747 - val_accuracy: 0.1050 - val_loss: 5.0095 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 199/200
375/377 _____ 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:
5.2169
Epoch 199: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 _____ 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0716 - loss:


```

5.2182 - val_accuracy: 0.1070 - val_loss: 5.0025 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06
Epoch 200/200
375/377 ───────────────── 0s 22ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
5.2926
Epoch 200: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.11296
377/377 ───────────────── 9s 23ms/step - accuracy: 0.0693 - loss:
5.2928 - val_accuracy: 0.1056 - val_loss: 4.9957 - learning_rate:
1.0000e-06

```

Training performance report

```
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (10, 4)
```

Plotting accuracy

```

plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()

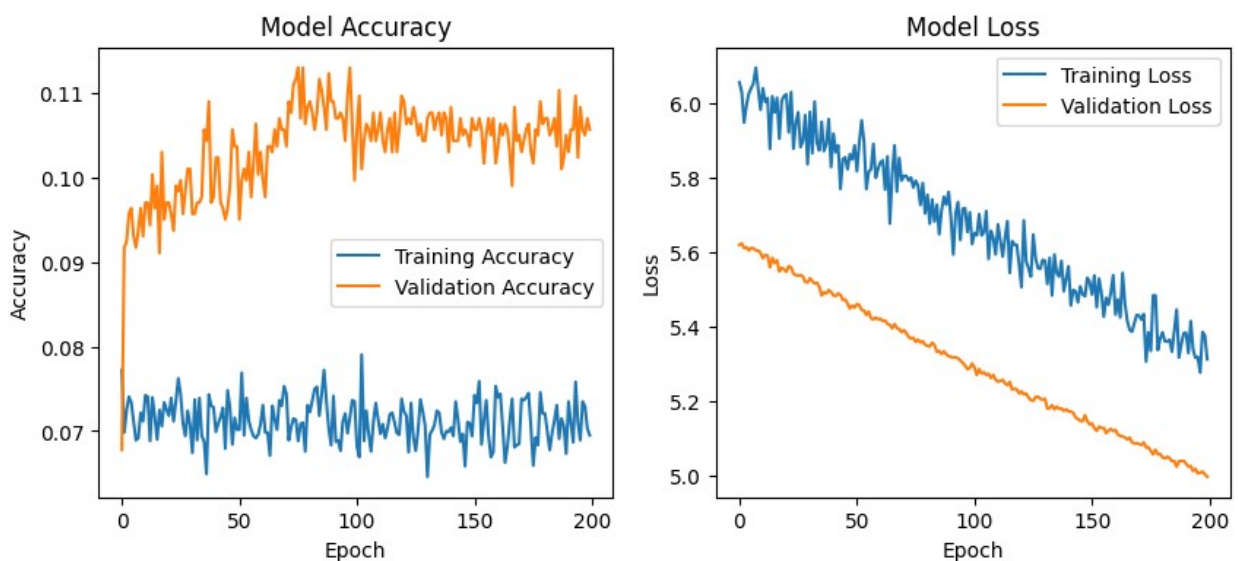
```

Plotting loss

```

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```



```
# Saving the model
```

```
model.save('final_model.h5')
```

```
# Load the model from the file
```

```
model = load_model('/kaggle/working/final_model.h5')
```

```
# Testing the custom model's accuracy
```

```
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(padded_test_sequences,  
y_test, verbose=1)
```

```
print(f'Test Accuracy: {(test_accuracy * 100):.2f}%')
```

```
48/48 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.1033 - loss:  
4.9594
```

```
Test Accuracy: 11.02%
```

```
# Plotting the confusion matrix
```

```
y_pred = np.argmax(model.predict(padded_test_sequences), axis=-1) #
```

```
Predict the labels for test data
```

```
y_true = np.argmax(y_test, axis=-1)
```

```
class_names = label_encoder.classes_
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred) # Confusion matrix  
# cm = cm.astype("float") / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
```

```
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, cmap="Blues", fmt="d",  
xticklabels=class_names, yticklabels=class_names)
```

```
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
```

```
plt.ylabel("True Label")
```

```
plt.xlabel("Predicted Label")
```

```
plt.savefig('cm_cf.png')
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
48/48 _____ 0s 6ms/step
```

```
-----  
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call  
last)
```

```
<ipython-input-166-5ff472417548> in <cell line: 8>()
```

```
6 class_names = label_encoder.classes_
```

```
7
```

```
----> 8 cm = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred) # Confusion matrix
```

```
9 # cm = cm.astype("float") / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
```

```
10 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py in confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred, labels, sample_weight, normalize)
```

```
    315     (0, 2, 1, 1)
    316     """
--> 317     y_type, y_true, y_pred = _check_targets(y_true, y_pred)
    318     if y_type not in ("binary", "multiclass"):
    319         raise ValueError("%s is not supported" % y_type)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py in _check_targets(y_true, y_pred)
```

```
    84     y_pred : array or indicator matrix
    85     """
---> 86     check_consistent_length(y_true, y_pred)
    87     type_true = type_of_target(y_true, input_name="y_true")
    88     type_pred = type_of_target(y_pred, input_name="y_pred")
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py in check_consistent_length(*arrays)
```

```
    392     """
    393
--> 394     lengths = [_num_samples(X) for X in arrays if X is not
None]
    395     uniques = np.unique(lengths)
    396     if len(uniques) > 1:
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py in <listcomp>(.0)
```

```
    392     """
    393
--> 394     lengths = [_num_samples(X) for X in arrays if X is not
None]
    395     uniques = np.unique(lengths)
    396     if len(uniques) > 1:
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py in _num_samples(x)
```

```
    333     if hasattr(x, "shape") and x.shape is not None:
    334         if len(x.shape) == 0:
--> 335             raise TypeError(
    336                 "Singleton array %r cannot be considered a
valid collection." % x
    337             )
```

```
TypeError: Singleton array 934 cannot be considered a valid
collection.
```

```
# Classification report
```

```
print(classification_report(y_true, y_pred, target_names=class_names))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Action	0.50	0.00	0.01	243
Adventure	0.05	0.16	0.07	63
Animation	0.04	0.07	0.05	60
Biography	0.11	0.30	0.16	83
Comedy	0.32	0.24	0.27	382
Crime	0.08	0.06	0.07	120
Documentary	0.12	0.13	0.13	135
Drama	0.28	0.01	0.03	346
Family	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
Fantasy	0.01	0.50	0.02	6
Game-Show	0.12	0.50	0.20	2
Horror	0.06	0.02	0.03	52
Mystery	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
Reality-TV	0.00	0.00	0.00	5
Romance	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
Sci-Fi	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
Thriller	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
accuracy			0.11	1506
macro avg	0.10	0.12	0.06	1506
weighted avg	0.26	0.11	0.11	1506