

ОНЛАЙН-ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ



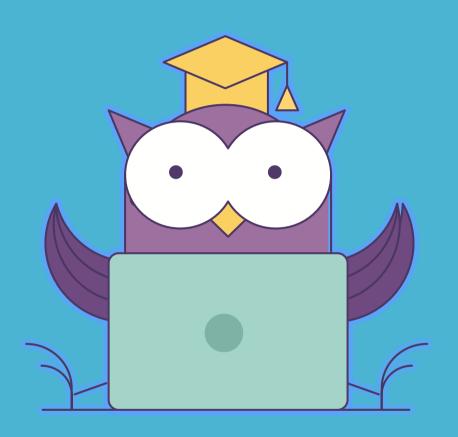
Форматирование данных

Желтак Артем





Как меня слышно и видно?

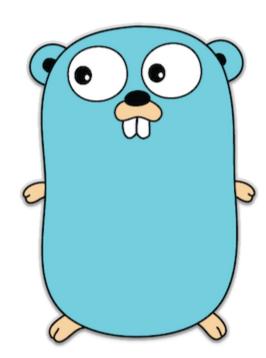


> Напишите в чат

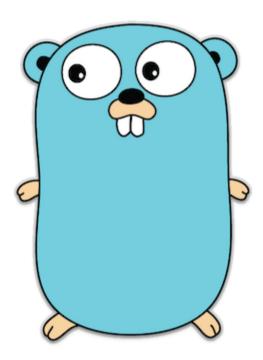
- + если все хорошо
- если есть проблемы со звуком или с видео



- Изучить возможности кодирования бинарных данных в текстовой форме
- Научиться использовать стандартную библиотеку для кодирования в формате base64
- Изучить форматы JSON, XML, YAML.
- Изучить подходы к парсингу XML.
- Научиться парсить JSON через стандартную библиотеку
- Изучить библиотеку easyjson
- Изучить библиотеки для работы с MsgPack и Protobuf



Зачем кодировать бинарные данные в текстовый вид?



```
Content-Disposition: inline
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable
Content-Type: text/plain; charset="UTF-8"

=D0=91=D0=BE=D0=BB=D1=8C=D1=88=D0=B8=D0=BD=D1=81=D1=82=D0=B2=D0=BE =D0=BA=
=D0=BE=D0=BD=D1=84=D0=B5=D1=80=D0=B5=D0=BD=D1=86=D0=B8=D0=B9 =D1=81=D1=82=
=D0=B0=D1=80=D1=82=D1=83=D0=B5=D1=82 =D1=80=D0=B0=D0=BE =D1=83=D1=82=
=D1=80=D0=BE=D0=BC, =D0=BA=D0=BE=D0=B3=D0=B4=D0=B0=D0=B8=D0=B8=D0=B0=D0=B==D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B
```

Какие минусы?

```
Content-Disposition: inline
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=D0=91=D0=BE=D0=BB=D1=8C=D1=88=D0=B8=D0=BD=D1=81=D1=82=D0=BE=D0=BE=D0=BA=
=D0=BE=D0=BD=D1=84=D0=B5=D1=80=D0=B5=D0=B5=D0=BD=D1=86=D0=B9=D1=81=D1=82=
=D0=B0=D1=80=D1=82=D1=83=D0=B5=D1=82=D1=80=D0=B0=D0=BD=D0=BE=D1=83=D1=82=
=D1=80=D0=BE=D0=BC, =D0=BA=D0=BE=D0=B3=D0=B4=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0=B0=D0
```

Избыточность = 300%

TWFuIGlzIGRpc3Rpbmd1aXNoZWQsIG5vdCBvbmx5IGJ5IGhpcyByZWFzb24sIGJ1dCBieSB0 aGlzIHNpbmd1bGFyIHBhc3Npb24gZnJvbSBvdGhlciBhbmltYWxzLCB3aGljaCBpcyBhIGx1 c3Qgb2YgdGhlIG1pbmQsIHRoYXQgYnkgYSBwZXJzZXZlcmFuY2Ugb2YgZGVsaWdodCBpbiB0 aGUgY29udGludWVkIGFuZCBpbmRlZmF0aWdhYmxlIGdlbmVyYXRpb24gb2Yga25vd2xlZGdl LCBleGNlZWRzIHRoZSBzaG9ydCB2ZWhlbWVuY2Ugb2YgYW55IGNhcm5hbCBwbGVhc3VyZS4=

Избыточность = 1/3

```
package main
import b64 "encoding/base64"
import "fmt"
func main() {
    data := "Hello world"
    sEnc := b64.StdEncoding.EncodeToString([]byte(data))
    fmt.Println(sEnc)
    sDec, := b64.StdEncoding.DecodeString(sEnc)
    fmt.Println(string(sDec))
    fmt.Println()
    uEnc := b64.URLEncoding.EncodeToString([]byte(data))
    fmt.Println(uEnc)
    uDec, := b64.URLEncoding.DecodeString(uEnc)
    fmt.Println(string(uDec))
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/4oFM2M2Sirq

А какие недостатки?

```
package main
import (
    "encoding/base64"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    input := []byte("foo\x00bar")
    encoder := base64.NewEncoder(base64.StdEncoding, os.Stdout)
    encoder.Write(input)
    // Must close the encoder when finished to flush any partial blocks.
    // If you comment out the following line, the last partial block "r"
    // won't be encoded.
    encoder.Close()
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/GwrvXsSzeN7

```
package main
import (
    "encoding/base64"
    "os"
    "io"
    "strings"
)

func main() {
    input := "Zm9vAGJhcg=="
    r := base64.NewDecoder(base64.StdEncoding, strings.NewReader(input))
        io.Copy(os.Stdout, r)
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/uxmmi_OX42i

JSON

XML

YAML

Какие цели у сериализации?

JSON

```
{"widget": {
    "debug": "on",
    "window": {
        "title": "Sample Konfabulator Widget",
        "name": "main window",
        "width": 500,
        "height": 500
    },
    "image": {
        "src": "Images/Sun.png",
        "name": "sun1",
        "hOffset": 250,
        "vOffset": 250,
        "alignment": "center"
    },
    "text": {
        "data": "Click Here",
        "size": 36,
        "style": "bold",
        "name": "text1",
        "hOffset": 250,
        "vOffset": 100,
        "alignment": "center",
        "onMouseUp": "sun1.opacity = (sun1.opacity / 100) * 90;"
    }
}}
```

```
widget:
  debug: 'on'
 window:
    title: Sample Konfabulator Widget
    name: main window
    width: 500
    height: 500
  image:
    src: Images/Sun.png
    name: sun1
    hOffset: 250
    vOffset: 250
    alignment: center
 text:
    data: Click Here
    size: 36
    style: bold
    name: text1
    hOffset: 250
    vOffset: 100
    alignment: center
    onMouseUp: sun1.opacity = (sun1.opacity / 100) * 90;
```

XML

```
<widget>
   <debug>on</debug>
   <window title="Sample Konfabulator Widget">
        <name>main window</name>
        <width>500</width>
        <height>500</height>
   </window>
   <image src="Images/Sun.png" name="sun1">
        <hOffset>250</hOffset>
        <vOffset>250</vOffset>
        <alignment>center</alignment>
   </image>
   <text data="Click Here" size="36" style="bold">
        <name>text1</name>
        <hOffset>250</hOffset>
        <vOffset>100</vOffset>
        <alignment>center</alignment>
        <onMouseUp>
            sun1.opacity = (sun1.opacity / 100) * 90;
        </onMouseUp>
   </text>
</widget>
```

```
func main() {
    p1 := &Person{
        Name: "Vasya",
        age: 36,
        Job: struct {
            Department string
            Title
                       string
        }{Department: "Operations", Title: "Boss"},
    }
    j, err := json.Marshal(p1)
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("%v\n", err)
        return
    fmt.Printf("pl json %s\n", j)
    var p2 Person
    json.Unmarshal(j, &p2)
    fmt.Printf("p2: %v\n", p2)
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/p9uRcgPUX8B (полная версия)

```
package main

import (
    "encoding/json"
    "fmt"
)

func main() {
    j := []byte(`{"Name":"Vasya",
        "Job":{"Department":"Operations","Title":"Boss"}}`)

var p2 interface{}
    json.Unmarshal(j, &p2)
    fmt.Printf("p2: %v\n", p2)

person := p2.(map[string]interface{})
    fmt.Printf("name=%s\n", person["Name"])
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/mGVtP-hSQjq

```
type Person struct {
   Name    string `json:"fullname,omitempty"`
   Surname string `json:"familyname,omitempty"`
   Age    int    `json:"-"`
   Job    struct {
        Department string
        Title    string
   }
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/RxcV-MjmgAm (полная версия)

```
type Address struct {
    City, State string
type Person struct {
              xml.Name `xml:"person"`
    XMLName
                       `xml:"id,attr"`
    Ιd
              int
    FirstName string
                       `xml:"name>first"`
                      `xml:"name>last"`
    LastName string
                       `xml:"age"`
    Age
              int
                       `xml: "height, omitempty"`
    Height
             float32
    Married
              bool
    Address
    Comment string `xml:",comment"`
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/QbfwL44vjJU (полная версия)

```
type Address struct {
    City, State string
type Person struct {
              xml.Name `xml:"person"`
    XMLName
                       `xml:"id,attr"`
    Ιd
              int
    FirstName string
                       `xml:"name>first"`
                       `xml:"name>last"`
    LastName string
                       `xml:"age"`
    Age
              int
                       `xml: "height, omitempty"`
    Height
              float32
    Married
              bool
    Address
    Comment string `xml:",comment"`
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/FekJkpuj9KT (полная версия)

А что если данные не помещаются в оперативную память?

```
for {
        token, _ := decoder.Token()
        switch se := token.(type) {
        case xml.StartElement:
            fmt.Printf("Start element: %v Attr %s\n",
                        se.Name.Local, se.Attr)
            inFullName = se.Name.Local == "FullName"
        case xml.EndElement:
            fmt.Printf("End element: %v\n", se.Name.Local)
        case xml.CharData:
            fmt.Printf("Data element: %v\n", string(se))
            if inFullName {
                names = append(names, string(se))
        default:
            fmt.Printf("Unhandled element: %T", se)
    }
```

https://play.golang.org/p/cuSlsVyZpD-

Что это такое?

Какие плюсы?

А какие минусы?

Бинарные сериализаторы



- gob
- msgpack
- protobuf

```
type Person struct {
                string
    Name
                string
    Surname
                uint8
   Age
    ChildrenAge map[string]uint8
func main() {
    p := Person{Name: "Ivan",
        Surname: "Remen", Age: 27,
    p.ChildrenAge = make(map[string]uint8)
    p.ChildrenAge["Alex"] = 5
    p.ChildrenAge["Maria"] = 2
   marshaled, := msgpack.Marshal(&p)
    fmt.Printf("Length of marshaled: %v
       IMPL: %v\n", len(marshaled), string(marshaled))
    p2 := &Person{}
   msqpack.Unmarshal(marshaled, p2)
    fmt.Printf("Unmarshled: %v\n", p2)
}
```

https://play.golang.org/p/4pYvh-Qa_wg

```
syntax = "proto3";

package main;

message Person {
    string name = 1;
    string surname = 2;
    uint32 age = 3;

    map<string, uint32> children_age = 4;
}
```

Сборка: protoc --go_out=. *.proto

```
package main
import (
    "fmt"
    "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto"
func main() {
    p := &Person{
        Age:
                     27,
        Name:
                     "Ivan",
                     "Remen",
        Surname:
        ChildrenAge: make(map[string]uint32),
    p.ChildrenAge["Maria"] = 2
    p.ChildrenAge["Alex"] = 5
    marshaled, := proto.Marshal(p)
    fmt.Printf("marshaled len %d message = %s\n", len(marshaled), string(marshaled))
    p2 := &Person{}
    proto.Unmarshal(marshaled, p2)
    fmt.Printf("Unmarshaled %v", p2)
}
```

Изучаем easyjson

https://forms.gle/SiDmYTPUU5La3rA88



- Изучили возможности кодирования бинарных данных в текстовой форме
- Научились использовать стандартную библиотеку для кодирования в формате base64
- Изучили форматы JSON, XML, YAML.
- Изучили подходы к парсингу XML.
- Научились использовать стандартную библиотеку для кодирования в формате base64
- Научиться парсить JSON через стандартную библиотеку
- Изучили библиотеку easyjson
- Изучили библиотеки для работы с MsgPack и Protobuf

Вопросы?

He забудьте заполнить опрос. https://otus.ru/polls/4901/



Спасибо за внимание!

