CS124TeamProject May 18, 2019

Contents

1	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP add Header Data.cpp	1
2	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP check Balance.cpp	3
3	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP empty Heaps.cpp	5
4	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP fill Heaps.cpp	7
5	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP get Median.cpp	10
6	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP heap Rebalance.cpp	13
7	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP heap Stuff.cpp	18
8	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP main.cpp	21
9	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP read Files.cpp	29
10	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/CPP read In Files. cpp	32
11	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/Hlab.h	35
12	/home/debian/CS124 Team Project/H max Heap.h	37
13	/home/debian/CS124TeamProject/HminHeap.h	51

1 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPaddHeaderData.cpp

```
**************************
* File: CPPaddHeaderData.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
Using a median filter, this program filters out something blocking
the desired focal point of a series of photos.
****************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
*************************
***** addHeaderData() Function Definition *****

************************

void addHeaderData(string header[], ofstream& newImage)

{
    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        newImage.write(header[i].c_str(), header[i].length());
        newImage << "\n";
    }
}</pre>
```

2 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPcheckBalance.cpp

```
**************************
* File: CPPcheckBalance.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of the function that checks the size of the min heap
and max heap and calls the function to rebalance them if the
difference is greater than 1 or less than -1.
********************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
************
**** checkBalance() Function Definition ****
************
void checkBalance(MinHeap<int>& minHeap, MaxHeap<int>& maxHeap)
{
        int check = minHeap.size() - maxHeap.size();
         cout << endl << "check is: " << check << endl;</pre>
         if (check > 1 \mid | check < (-1))
                  cout << "before heapRebalance is called" << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of minHeap: " << minHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of maxHeap: " << maxHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
                 heapRebalance(minHeap, maxHeap);
                  cout << "heapRebalance called" << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of minHeap: " << minHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of maxHeap: " << maxHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
        }
         else
                 return;
         }
}
```

3 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPemptyHeaps.cpp

```
**************************
* File: CPPemptyHeaps.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definitions of the functions that empty the max or min heap by
popping all values in the heap.
****************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
**** emptyMinHeap() Function Definition ****
************
void emptyMinHeap(MinHeap<int>& minHeap)
{
        pop all values in minHeap
       for(int b = 0; b < minHeap.size(); b++)</pre>
               minHeap.pop();
       }
}
***** emptyMaxHeap() Function Definition *****
************
void emptyMaxHeap(MaxHeap<int>& maxHeap)
        pop all values in maxHeap
       for(int b = 0; b < maxHeap.size(); b++)</pre>
       {
               maxHeap.pop();
       }
}
```

4 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPfillHeaps.cpp

```
****************************
* File: CPPfillHeaps.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of the function where the heaps are filled and then
calls the function to check if they need to be rebalanced.
*************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
************
**** fillHeaps() Function Definition ****
************
void fillHeaps(int a, MinHeap<int>& minHeap, MaxHeap<int>& maxHeap, vector
   vector < int >>& pixelHolder)
{
        compare the current value of the first two files
       if(pixelHolder[0][a] > pixelHolder[1][a])
       {
               minHeap.push(pixelHolder[0][a]);
               maxHeap.push(pixelHolder[1][a]);
       }
       else if(pixelHolder[0][a] < pixelHolder[1][a])</pre>
       {
               maxHeap.push(pixelHolder[0][a]);
               minHeap.push(pixelHolder[1][a]);
       }
```

5 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPgetMedian.cpp

```
****************************
* File: CPPgetMedian.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of the function that finds and print the median from
the roots of the min and max heaps.
If the min heap is larger, the root of the min heap is the median.
If the max heap is larger, the root of the max heap is the median.
If the heaps are of equal size, the average of the roots is the median.
**************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
************
**** getMedian() Function Definition ****
************
void getMedian(ofstream& newImage, MinHeap<int>& minHeap, MaxHeap<int>&
   maxHeap, int count)
{
         cout << "getMedian: before size comparisons and median prints: " << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of minHeap: " << minHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of maxHeap: " << maxHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
        if(minHeap.size() > maxHeap.size()) if minHeap is larger
                  cout << "MinHeap.top: " << minHeap.top() << endl;</pre>
                 newImage << minHeap.top();</pre>
        }
        else if(minHeap.size() < maxHeap.size()) if maxHeap is larger</pre>
                  cout << "MaxHeap.top: " << maxHeap.top() << endl;</pre>
                 newImage << maxHeap.top();</pre>
        }
        else if the heaps are equal size
                 int tmp = (maxHeap.top() + minHeap.top()) / 2;
                  cout << "Median is: " << tmp << endl;</pre>
                 newImage << tmp;</pre>
        }
```

6 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPheapRebalance.cpp

```
****************************
* File: CPPheapRebalance.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of the function that rebalances the min and max heap
when the size of one is greater than the other by two or more values.
This is accomplished by removing and storing the root value of the
larger heap, reHeaping the reduced heap to maintain the desired
priority order and then pushing the stored value to the other heap.
**************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
************
***** heapRebalance() Function Definition *****
************
void heapRebalance(MinHeap < int >& minHeap, MaxHeap < int >& maxHeap)
{
        if(minHeap.size() > maxHeap.size()) if minHeap is larger
                  cout << "more min" << endl;</pre>
                 minHeap.fix_heap_public();
                  cout << "heapRebalance: after fixHeap: " << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of minHeap: " << minHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
                 int temp = minHeap.top();
                  cout << "temp value: " << temp << endl;</pre>
                 minHeap.pop();
                  cout << "heapRebalance: after minHeap.pop(): " << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of minHeap: " << minHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of maxHeap: " << maxHeap.size() << endl;</pre>
```

7 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPheapStuff.cpp

```
**************************
* File: CPPheapStuff.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of the function that calls functions to create and fill
the min and max heaps, find, retrieve and print the median values, and
reset the heaps.
********************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
************
**** heapStuff() Function Definition ****
************
void heapStuff(ofstream& newImage, MinHeap<int>& minHeap, MaxHeap<int>&
   maxHeap, vector < vector < int >>& pixelHolder)
{
        MinHeap<int> minHeapTemp = minHeap;
        MaxHeap<int> maxHeapTemp = maxHeap;
        int count = 1;
        for(int a = 0; a < pixelHolder[0].size(); a++)</pre>
        { iterate through all lines/vector values
                ***** Heaps filled *****
                fillHeaps(a, minHeapTemp, maxHeapTemp, pixelHolder);
                 cout << "avoided segv 01" << endl;</pre>
                 ***** Median Obtained *****
                 cout << "heapStuff: before getMedian: " << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of minHeap: " << minHeapTemp.size() << endl;</pre>
cout << "size of maxHeap: " << maxHeapTemp.size() << endl;</pre>
                if(minHeapTemp.size() != 0 && maxHeapTemp.size() != 0)
                         getMedian(newImage, minHeapTemp, maxHeapTemp, count)
                         count ++;
                }
                 cout << "avoided segv 02" << endl;</pre>
```

```
******* Heaps emptied *******
emptyMinHeap(minHeapTemp);

cout << "avoided segv 03" << endl;

minHeapTemp = minHeap;

cout << "avoided segv 04" << endl;

emptyMaxHeap(maxHeapTemp);

cout << "avoided segv 05" << endl;

maxHeapTemp = maxHeap;

cout << "avoided segv 06" << endl;
}

cout << "avoided segv 06" << endl;
}

cout << "avoided segv 07" << endl;
}</pre>
```

8 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPmain.cpp

```
**************************
* File: CPPmain.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
Using a median filter, this program filters out something blocking
the desired focal point of a series of photos.
*************************
Compilation Command:
g++ -g -I/home/debian -o lab CPP*.cpp -I/home/debian/fltk-1.3.4-2 'fltk-config --cxxflags
   --ldflags --use-images --use-cairo'
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
```

```
** FLTK Libraries**
#include "config.h"
#include "FL/Fl_Cairo_Window.H"
#include "FL/Fl_Button.H"
#include "FL/F1_Value_Input.H"
#include "FL/Fl_Text_Display.H"
#include <FL/Fl_Input.H>
#include <FL/Fl_PNG_Image.H>
#include <FL/Fl_Box.H>
** Namespace Declaration **
using namespace std;
** Global Variable(s) **
vector < vector < int >> pixelHolder;
string file_list;
* FLTK Global Variables **
const int WIDTH = 600;
const int HEIGHT = 600:
Fl_Input* prefix = nullptr;
Fl_Button* submit = nullptr;
Fl_Button* findBut = nullptr;
Fl_Button* clearBut = nullptr;
F1_Button* showBut = nullptr;
Fl_Text_Display* files = nullptr;
Fl_Text_Buffer* buff = nullptr;
Fl_Cairo_Window* cw = nullptr;
Fl_PNG_Image* png = nullptr;
Fl_Box* imgBox = nullptr;
```

```
* Global Pointers (for use in FLTK callbacks) *
ofstream *newImagePointer;
MinHeap<int>* minHeapPointer;
MaxHeap<int>* maxHeapPointer;
* FLTK Callback declarations *
void submitCB(void*, void*);
void findCB(void*, void*);
void showCB(void*, void*);
void clearCB(void*, void*);
******
**** Main Progam ****
*******
int main()
{
        ofstream debug; debug.open("debug.txt");
         cout << "avoided segv A" << endl;</pre>
        ofstream newImage;
         cout << "avoided segv B" << endl;</pre>
        newImage.open("output.ppm");
         cout << "avoided segv C" << endl;</pre>
        MinHeap < int > minHeap;
         cout << "avoided segv D" << endl;</pre>
```

```
MaxHeap < int > maxHeap;
          cout << "avoided segv E" << endl;</pre>
         newImagePointer = &newImage;
         minHeapPointer = &minHeap;
         maxHeapPointer = &maxHeap;
readFiles(newImage, pixelHolder, debug);
/* cout << "avoided segv F" << endl;</pre>
/* for(int i = 0; i < pixelHolder.size(); i++)</pre>
cout << "There are " << pixelHolder[i].size() << " pixels in each picture" << endl;</pre>
          cout << "avoided segv G" << endl;</pre>
heapStuff(newImage, minHeap, maxHeap, pixelHolder);
         cw = new Fl_Cairo_Window(WIDTH, HEIGHT);
         int w, h, x, y;
         w = WIDTH * 0.3;
         h = HEIGHT * 0.1;
         x = WIDTH * 0.6;
         y = HEIGHT * 0.65;
         findBut = new Fl_Button(x, y, w, h, "Find Files");
         findBut -> callback((Fl_Callback*)findCB);
```

```
w = WIDTH * 0.3:
h = HEIGHT * 0.1:
x = (WIDTH - w) * 0.5;
v = HEIGHT * 0.85;
submit = new Fl_Button(x, y, w, h, "Submit");
submit -> callback((Fl_Callback*) submitCB);
w = WIDTH * 0.3:
h = HEIGHT * 0.1:
x = WIDTH * 0.6:
v = HEIGHT * 0.5;
clearBut = new Fl_Button(x, y, w, h, "Clear");
clearBut -> callback((Fl Callback*)clearCB);
w = WIDTH * 0.3:
h = HEIGHT * 0.1;
x = WIDTH * 0.6;
y = HEIGHT * 0.3;
showBut = new Fl_Button(x, y, w, h, "Show");
showBut -> callback((Fl Callback*)showCB):
w = WIDTH * 0.5;
h = HEIGHT * 0.5:
x = WIDTH * 0.1;
y = HEIGHT * 0.1;
files = new Fl_Text_Display(x, y, w, h, "Files Found:");
```

```
w = WIDTH * 0.3;
        h = HEIGHT * 0.1:
        x = WIDTH * 0.3;
        v = HEIGHT * 0.65;
        prefix = new Fl_Input(x, y, w, h, "File Prefix:");
        buff = new Fl_Text_Buffer;
        files -> buffer (*buff):
        cw \rightarrow show();
   return Fl::run();
} End of Main
**********
** FLTK Callback Definitions **
*********
************ Submit Button's Callback *************
void submitCB(void*, void*)
{
        cout << "removing noise" << endl;</pre>
        for(int i = 0; i < pixelHolder.size(); i++)</pre>
                         cout << "There are " << pixelHolder[i].size() << "</pre>
                            pixels in each picture" << endl;</pre>
        heapStuff(*newImagePointer, *minHeapPointer, *maxHeapPointer,
           pixelHolder);
        cw->redraw();
        cout << "noise removed" << endl;</pre>
}
```

```
void findCB(void*, void*)
{
      cout << "finding" << endl;</pre>
      readFiles(*newImagePointer, pixelHolder, file_list, prefix->value())
      buff->append(file_list.c_str());
      file_list = "";
      cw->redraw();
      cout << "found" << endl;</pre>
}
void clearCB(void*, void*)
      cout << "clearing" << endl;</pre>
      buff ->text(""):
      file_list = "";
      cw->redraw();
      cout << "cleared" << endl;</pre>
}
```

```
****************************

void showCB(void*, void*)
{
    cout << "converting" << endl;
    system("convert output.ppm output.jpg");
    cout << "converted" << endl;
    //png = new Fl_PNG_Image("output.png");
    cout << "displaying" << endl;
    //imgBox = new Fl_Box(WIDTH,O,WIDTH,HEIGHT);
    //imgBox->image(png);
    //cw->image(png);
    //cw->redraw();
    system("display output.jpg");
    cout << "displayed" << endl;
}</pre>
```

9 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPreadFiles.cpp

```
****************************
* File: CPPreadFiles.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of the function that locates all image source files
through a system command, pipes the names to another file, reads
those names into a vector and then calls the function to read in
each file's contents to another set of vectors.
************************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
*******
**** readFiles() Function Definition ****
************
//void readFiles(ofstream& newImage, vector<vector<int>>& pixelHolder,
   ofstream& debug)
void readFiles(ofstream& newImage, vector<vector<int>>& pixelHolder, string
   &file_list, string filePrefix)
{
                vector <string > numFiles; This vector will hold the names of the
                   files
                string line = " ";
                int counter = 0:
                system("ls image*.ppm > file.txt"); // Grabs all PPM images in current
                   directory
                 system("ls test*.ppm > file.txt"); //Grabs all test PPM images in
                    current directory
                string command ="ls "+ filePrefix +"*.ppm > file.txt";
                system(command.c_str()); Grabs all test PPM images in current
                   directory
                ifstream ifs("file.txt"); Opens the newly created text file
                while (getline (ifs, line)) Grabs the file names from text file and
                    pushed it into vector
                {
                        numFiles.push_back(line);
                        file_list += line + "\n";
                        counter++;
                }
```

10 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/CPPreadInFiles.cpp

```
**************************
* File: CPPreadInFiles.cpp
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The definition of a function that opens input streams for all the
source files, reads a line of input from each file, then pushs it to
a vector to store the int values of the pixels for later processing.
*************************
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "Hlab.h"
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** namespace declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
************
**** readInFiles() Function Definition ****
************
//void readInFiles(vector<string>\& fNames, ofstream\& newImage, vector<vector
   <int>>& pixelHolder. ofstream& debua)
void readInFiles(vector<string>& fNames, ofstream& newImage, vector<vector<</pre>
   int>>& pixelHolder)
{
        string header[3] = {};
        int numbers = 0;
        vector <int> tempFileHolder; Temp vector which holds all the pixels for one
            image
        for(int i = 0; i < fNames.size(); i++)</pre>
        {
                //debug << "File #" << i << endl;
                const char * fileOpen = fNames[i].c_str();
                 cout << "Opening: " << fileOpen << endl;</pre>
                ifstream data(fileOpen);
                for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) Grabs the header for each picture so
                    only pixels are left in each picture
                {
                                 getline(data,header[j]);
                                  cout << "The header value is: " << header[j] <<</pre>
                                    endl:
                }
```

11 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/Hlab.h

```
**************************
* File: Hlab.h
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The class file containing declarations of all the functions needed for
the project.
**************************
** Duplication Protection **
#ifndef LAB_H
#define LAB_H
** System Libraries **
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
** User Libraries **
#include "HmaxHeap.h"
#include "HminHeap.h"
** Namespace Declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
** Function Declarations **
void addHeaderData(string[], ofstream&);
//void readInFiles(vector<string>&, ofstream&, vector<vector<int>>&,
   ofstream&);
void readInFiles(vector<string>&, ofstream&, vector<vector<int>>&);
//void readFiles(ofstream&, vector<vector<int>>&, ofstream&);
void readFiles(ofstream&, vector<vector<int>>&, string &file_list, string
   filePrefix);
void heapRebalance(MinHeap<int>&, MaxHeap<int>&);
void checkBalance(MinHeap < int > &, MaxHeap < int > &);
void getMedian(ofstream&, MinHeap<int>&, MaxHeap<int>&, int);
void fillHeaps(int, MinHeap<int>&, MaxHeap<int>&, vector<vector<int>>&);
void emptyMinHeap(MinHeap<int>&);
void emptyMaxHeap(MaxHeap<int>&);
void heapStuff(ofstream&, MinHeap<int>&, MaxHeap<int>&, vector<vector<int
   >>&):
#endif end of LAB.H
```

12 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/HmaxHeap.h

```
**************************
* File: H-maxHeap.h
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The class file containing declarations of all the functions needed to
create a max heap.
*************************
** Duplication Protection **
#ifndef MAXHEAP_H
#define MAXHEAP_H
** System Libraries **
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
** Namespace Declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
*********
* This class implements a heap. *
*********
template < typename T>
class MaxHeap
      public:
              Constructs an empty heap.
              MaxHeap();
Adds a new element to this heap.
element: the element to add
              void push(T element);
Gets the maximum element stored in this heap.
returns: the maximum element
              T top() const;
Removes the maximum element from this heap.
              void pop();
```

```
template < typename T>
void MaxHeap <T>::push(T new_element)
       Add a new leaf
      T dummy;
      elements.push_back(dummy);
      int index = elements.size() - 1;
       Demote parents that are smaller than the new element
      while (index > 1 && get_parent(index) < new_element)</pre>
             elements[index] = get_parent(index);
             index = get_parent_index(index);
      }
       Store the new element into the vacant slot
      elements[index] = new_element;
}
```

```
******************* top() Function *************
template < typename T>
T MaxHeap <T>::top() const
{
       return elements[1];
}
template < typename T>
void MaxHeap <T>::pop()
       Remove last element
       int last_index = elements.size() - 1;
       T last = elements[last_index];
       elements.pop_back();
       if (last_index > 1)
              elements[1] = last;
              fix_heap();
       }
}
```

```
template < typename T>
int MaxHeap<T>::size() const
{
      return elements.size() - 1;
}
****** fixHeapPublic() Function ***************
template < typename T>
void MaxHeap <T>::fix_heap_public()
      fix_heap();
}
******** printHeapPublic() Function *************
template < typename T>
void MaxHeap<T>::print_heap_public()
      print_heap();
}
```

```
******************* Private Member Functions ****************
******************* fixHeap() Function **************
template < typename T>
void MaxHeap <T>::fix_heap()
        T root = elements[1];
        int last_index = elements.size() - 1;
         Promote children of removed root while they are smaller than root
        int index = 1;
        bool done = false;
        while (!done)
                 int child_index = get_left_child_index(index);
                 if (child_index <= last_index)</pre>
                          Get larger child
                          Get left child first
                          T child = get_left_child(index);
```

```
Use right child instead if it is larger
                          if (get_right_child_index(index) <= last_index</pre>
                          && child < get_right_child(index))
                          {
                                   child_index = get_right_child_index(index);
                                   child = get_right_child(index);
                          }
                           Check if larger child is larger than root
                          if (root < child)</pre>
                          {
                                    Promote child
                                   elements[index] = child;
                                   index = child_index;
                          }
                          else
                          { Root is larger than both children
                                   done = true;
                          }
                 }
                 else
                 { No children
                          done = true;
                 }
        }
         Store root element in vacant slot
        elements[index] = root;
}
```

```
******* getLeftChildIindex() Function *********
template < typename T>
int MaxHeap<T>::get_left_child_index(int index) const
{
       return 2 * index;
}
****** getRightChildIndex() Function *********
template < typename T>
int MaxHeap<T>::get_right_child_index(int index) const
       return 2 * index + 1;
}
******* getParentIndex() Function *********
template < typename T>
int MaxHeap <T>::get_parent_index(int index) const
       return index / 2;
}
```

```
******** getLeftChild() Function **************
template < typename T>
T MaxHeap <T>::get_left_child(int index) const
       return elements[2 * index];
}
****** getRightChild() Function *************
template < typename T>
T MaxHeap <T>::get_right_child(int index) const
       return elements[2 * index + 1];
}
********** getParent() Function ***********
template < typename T>
T MaxHeap <T>::get_parent(int index) const
       return elements[index / 2];
}
```

```
*******************
template < typename T >

void MaxHeap < T > :: print_heap()
{
    for(int i = 1; i < elements.size(); i++)
        {
        std::cout << elements[i] << std::endl;
    }
}

#endif end of MAXHEAP.H</pre>
```

13 /home/debian/CS124TeamProject/HminHeap.h

```
****************************
* File: H-minHeap.h
* Author(s): Natalie Peck, Gurpreet Singh, Justin Anaya, Sheharyar Khan
* Class: CS-124-02
* Term: Spring 2019
* Lab: Team Project
* Date: 17 May 2019
* Despcription:
The class file containing declarations of all the functions needed to
create a min heap.
******************************
** Duplication Protection **
#ifndef MINHEAP_H
#define MINHEAP_H
** System Libraries **
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
** Namespace Declaration **
using namespace std;
```

```
*********
* This class implements a heap. *
*********
template < typename T>
class MinHeap
      public:
              Constructs an empty heap.
              MinHeap();
Adds a new element to this heap.
Parameter element: the element to add
              void push(T element);
Gets the minimum element stored in this heap.
returns: the minimum element
              T top() const;
Removes the minimum element from this heap.
              void pop();
```

```
template < typename T>
void MinHeap <T>::push(T new_element)
       Add a new leaf
      T dummy;
      elements.push_back(dummy);
      int index = elements.size() - 1;
       Demote parents that are bigger than the new element
      while (index > 1 && get_parent(index) > new_element)
      {
             elements[index] = get_parent(index);
             index = get_parent_index(index);
      }
       Store the new element into the vacant slot
      elements[index] = new_element;
}
```

```
******************* top() Function *************
template < typename T>
T MinHeap <T>::top() const
{
       return elements[2];
}
template < typename T>
void MinHeap <T>::pop()
       Remove last element
       int last_index = elements.size() - 1;
       T last = elements[last_index];
       elements.pop_back();
       if (last_index > 1)
              elements[1] = last;
              fix_heap();
       }
}
```

```
template < typename T>
int MinHeap<T>::size() const
{
      return elements.size() - 1;
}
****** fixHeapPublic() Function ***************
template < typename T>
void MinHeap<T>::fix_heap_public()
      fix_heap();
}
******** printHeapPublic() Function *************
template < typename T>
void MinHeap<T>::print_heap_public()
      print_heap();
}
```

```
******************* Private Member Functions ****************
******************* fixHeap() Function **************
template < typename T>
void MinHeap <T>::fix_heap()
        T root = elements[1];
        int last_index = elements.size() - 1;
         Promote children of removed root while they are bigger than root
        int index = 1;
        bool done = false;
        while (!done)
                 int child_index = get_left_child_index(index);
                 if (child_index <= last_index)</pre>
                          Get smaller child
                          Get left child first
                          T child = get_left_child(index);
```

```
Use right child instead if it is smaller
                          if (get_right_child_index(index) <= last_index</pre>
                          && child > get_right_child(index))
                          {
                                   child_index = get_right_child_index(index);
                                   child = get_right_child(index);
                          }
                           Check if smaller child is smaller than root
                          if (root > child)
                          {
                                   Promote child
                                   elements[index] = child;
                                   index = child_index;
                          }
                          else
                          { Root is smaller than both children
                                   done = true;
                          }
                 }
                 else
                 { No children
                          done = true;
                 }
        }
         Store root element in vacant slot
        elements[index] = root;
}
```

```
******* getLeftChildIndex() Function **********
template < typename T>
int MinHeap<T>::get_left_child_index(int index) const
{
       return 2 * index;
}
****** getRightChildIndex() Function *********
template < typename T>
int MinHeap<T>::get_right_child_index(int index) const
       return (2 * index) + 1;
}
******* getParentIndex() Function *********
template < typename T>
int MinHeap<T>::get_parent_index(int index) const
       return index / 2;
}
```

```
******** getLeftChild() Function **************
template < typename T>
T MinHeap <T>::get_left_child(int index) const
{
       return elements[2 * index];
}
****** getRightChild() Function *************
template < typename T>
T MinHeap <T>::get_right_child(int index) const
       return elements[2 * index + 1];
}
******* getParent() Function **************
template < typename T>
T MinHeap <T>::get_parent(int index) const
       return elements[index / 2];
}
```

```
***************
template < typename T >

void MinHeap < T > :: print_heap()
{
    for (int i = 1; i < elements.size(); i++)
        {
        std::cout << elements[i] << std::endl;
    }
}

#endif end of MINHEAP.H</pre>
```