

Decision Tree API: A summary

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Default Parameters:

`*,criterion='gini',splitter='best',max_depth=None,min_samples_split=2,min_samples_leaf=1,min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0,max_features=None,random_state=None,max_leaf_nodes=None,min_impurity_decrease=0.0,min_impurity_split=None,class_weight=None,ccp_alpha=0.0`

Parameters:

- **criterion:** measures the quality of the fit, gini for Gini impurity and “entropy for information gain.
- **splitter:** chooses the split at each node, can be random or best fit
- **max_depth:** sets maximum depth of the tree
- **min_samples:** minimum number of required to split at each internal node
- **min_samples_leaf:** minimum number of samples required at each leaf node, may affect smoothing the model, especially regression
- **min_weight_fraction_leaf:** the minimum weighted fraction of the sum total of weights (of all the input samples) required to be at a leaf node. Samples have equal weight when sample_weight is not provided
- **max_features:** number of features to consider when looking for best fit
- **random_state:** controls randomness of the estimator
- **max_leaf_nodes:** best nodes for relative reduction of impurity
- **min_impurity_decrease:** will be split if this split induces a decrease of the impurity greater than or equal to this value
- **min_impurity_split:** threshold to stop tree growth
- **class_weight:** assigns weight to classes if none is set then it will consider that the data is balanced
- **ccp_alpha:** complexity parameter used for Minimal Cost-Complexity Pruning. The Subtree with the largest cost complexity that is smaller than ccp_alpha will be chosen

Attributes:

- **classes:** the classes labels (single output problem), or a list of arrays of class labels (multi-output problem)
- **feature_importances_:** return the feature importance
- **max_features_int:** returns the inferred value of max_features.
- **n_classes:** the number of classes (for single output problems), or a list containing the number of classes for each output (for multi-output problems).
- **n_features:** the number of features when fit is performed.
- **n_outputs:** the number of outputs when fit performed.
- **tree:** underlying Tree object