

# Project Documentation

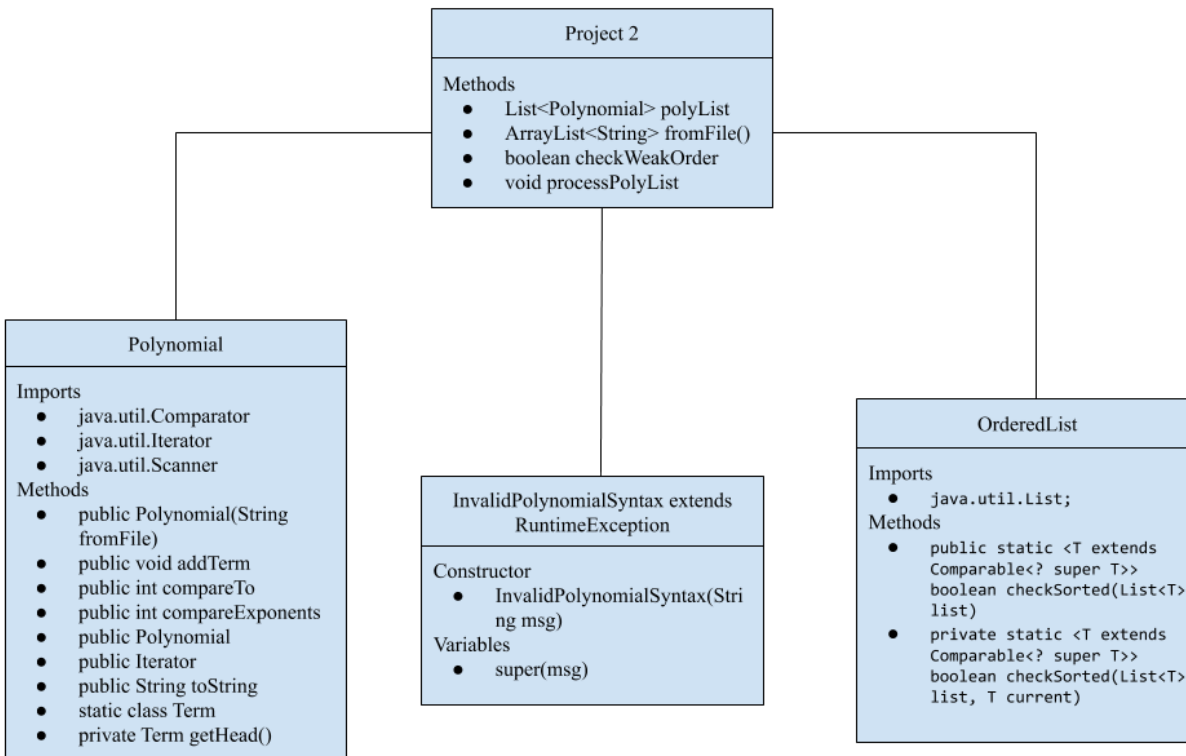
**Name:** Attiqah Sheikh

**Assignment:** Project 2

**Date:** June 15, 2020

**Problem Statement:** Write a program that examines a file of polynomials and determines whether the polynomials in that file are in strictly ascending order using two different methods of comparison.

**Design:**



## Code:

```
/*
 * Dev: Attiga Sheikh
 * File: Polynomial.java
 * Date: June 15, 2020
 * Description: Defines an individual polynomial.
 */
import java.util.Comparator;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Polynomial implements Iterable<Polynomial.Term>, Comparable<Polynomial>
{

    Comparator<Polynomial> compare;
    private Term head;

    //Polynomial constructor
    public Polynomial(String fromFile) {
        head = null; // explicitly stating for clarity
        Scanner termScanner = new Scanner(fromFile);
        try{
            while(termScanner.hasNext()){
                addTerm(termScanner.nextDouble(), termScanner.nextInt());
            }
        } catch (Exception ex){
            System.out.println(ex.getLocalizedMessage());
            throw new InvalidPolynomialSyntax("Incorrect Syntax. Check
inputs.");
        }
    }

    //addTerm method
    public void addTerm(double coefficient, int exponent ){
        if (exponent < 0){
            throw new InvalidPolynomialSyntax("No negative exponents. Check
inputs.");
        }
        Term current = head;
        if(current == null){ // then Polynomial is empty
            head = new Term(coefficient, exponent);
            head.next = null;
        } else { //find end by looping to null next link
            while(current.next != null){
                current = current.next;
            }
            current.next = new Term(coefficient, exponent);
        }
    }

    //Overridden compareTo method
    @Override
    public int compareTo(Polynomial otherPoly) {
        Term thisCurrent = this.head;
        Term otherCurrent = otherPoly.head;

        while (thisCurrent != null && otherCurrent != null){
```

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        //positive if this is larger, negative otherwise
        if (thisCurrent.getExponent() != otherCurrent.getExponent()){
            return thisCurrent.getExponent() -
otherCurrent.getExponent();
        }
        //casting to an int truncates, so simple checking for
larger
        }else if(thisCurrent.getCoefficient() !=
otherCurrent.getCoefficient()) {
            if(otherCurrent.getCoefficient() >
thisCurrent.getCoefficient()){
                return -1;
            }else if(otherCurrent.getCoefficient() <
thisCurrent.getCoefficient()){
                return +1;
            }
        }
        }// resetting the values outside of the loop
        thisCurrent = thisCurrent.getNext();
        otherCurrent = otherCurrent.getNext();
    }//if both are null, and at this point, they are equal, ret zero
    if (thisCurrent == null && otherCurrent == null){
        return 0;
    }
    }//this would be the case of one with more terms than other
    if (thisCurrent == null){
        return -1;
    }
    }else {
        return +1;
    }
}
}
//compareExponents methods
public int compareExponents(Polynomial poly2) {
    Term thisPolyTerm = this.head;
    Term otherPolyTerm = poly2.head;
    while(thisPolyTerm != null && otherPolyTerm != null) {
        if (thisPolyTerm.getExponent() != otherPolyTerm.getExponent()) {
            return thisPolyTerm.getExponent() -
otherPolyTerm.getExponent();
        }else {
            thisPolyTerm = thisPolyTerm.getNext();
            otherPolyTerm = otherPolyTerm.getNext();
        }
    }
    if(thisPolyTerm == null && otherPolyTerm == null){
        return 0;
    }
    if (otherPolyTerm == null){
        return +1;
    }
    }else {
        return -1;
    }
}
}
public Polynomial() {
    compare = (Polynomial poly1, Polynomial poly2) ->
poly1.compareExponents(poly2); }
public Polynomial(Comparator<Polynomial> compare){
    this.compare = compare;
}
}

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//Iterator method
@Override
public Iterator<Term> iterator() {
    return new Iterator() {
        private Term current = getHead();
        @Override
        public boolean hasNext() {
            return current != null && current.getNext() != null;
        }
        @Override
        public Term next() {
            Term data = current;
            current = current.next;
            return data;
        }
    };
}

//toString Method
@Override
public String toString() {
    StringBuilder expressionBuilder = new StringBuilder();
    //first check head to avoid +1x^3 +3x^2
    if (head.coefficient > 0){
        expressionBuilder.append(head.toString());
    }else{
        expressionBuilder.append(" - ").append(head.toString());
    }
    // then check the other nodes if they are not null
    for(Term tmp = head.next; tmp != null; tmp = tmp.next) {
        if (tmp.coefficient < 0) {
            expressionBuilder.append(" - ").append(tmp.toString());
        } else {
            expressionBuilder.append(" + ").append(tmp.toString());
        }
    }
    return expressionBuilder.toString();
}

//nested Term class
static class Term{
    private double coefficient;
    private int exponent;
    private Term next;
    private Term(double c, int e) {
        coefficient = c;
        exponent = e;
        next = null; // explicitly setting to null
    }
    private int getExponent(){
        return this.exponent;
    }
    private double getCoefficient(){
        return this.coefficient;
    }
    private Term getNext(){
        return next;
    }
}

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@Override
public String toString(){
    String termString = String.format("%.1f", Math.abs(coefficient));
    if (exponent == 0) { //no variable
        return termString;
    }else if(exponent == 1){ // do not display exponent
        return termString + "x";
    } else{ // display exponent after variable
        return termString + "x^" + exponent;
    }
}

private Term getHead() {
    return head;
}

}

/*
 * Dev: Attiga Sheikh
 * File: InvalidPolynomialSyntax.java
 * Date: June 15, 2020
 * Description: Defines an unchecked exception
 */
public class InvalidPolynomialSyntax extends RuntimeException {
    InvalidPolynomialSyntax(String msg){super(msg);
}
}

/*
 * Dev: Attiga Sheikh
 * File: OrderedList.java
 * Date: June 15, 2020
 * Description: Determines whether a List object in is ascending order
 */
import java.util.List;
public class OrderedList {
    public static <T extends Comparable<? super T>> boolean checkSorted(List<T>
list){
        boolean isSorted = true;
        for(int i = list.size()-1; i > 0 ; i--){
            T current = list.get(i);
            if(!checkSorted(list, current)){
                isSorted = false;
            }
        }
        return isSorted;
    }
    private static <T extends Comparable<? super T>> boolean checkSorted(List<T>
list, T current) {
        T currentValue = list.get(list.indexOf(current));
        T nextValue = list.get(list.indexOf(current) - 1);
        if (nextValue != null) {
            return currentValue.compareTo(nextValue) >= 0; //if next index is
larger return false
        }
        return true;
    }
}

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}
/*
 * Dev: Attiga Sheikh
 * File: Project2.java
 * Date: June 15, 2020
 * Description: Main method
 */
import javax.swing.*;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.util.*;

public class Project2 {
    private static List<Polynomial> polyList = new ArrayList<>();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        processPolyList();
    }
    //fromFile method
    public static ArrayList<String> fromFile() {
        //Create ArrayList and JFileChooser
        ArrayList<String> expressionList = new ArrayList<>();
        JFileChooser chooser = new JFileChooser();
        //Show both directories and files
        chooser.setFileSelectionMode(JFileChooser.FILES_AND_DIRECTORIES);
        //use current directory for ease
        chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File(System.getProperty("user.dir")));
        int response = chooser.showOpenDialog(null);
        if (response == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION){
            File file = chooser.getSelectedFile();
            try {
                Scanner fileIn = new Scanner(file);
                if (file.isFile()){
                    while (fileIn.hasNextLine()){
                        String expression = fileIn.nextLine();
                        expressionList.add(expression);
                    }
                }
            } catch (NoSuchElementException nse){
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(JOptionPane.getRootFrame(),"File is Empty");
            } catch (FileNotFoundException fne){
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(JOptionPane.getRootFrame(),"File Not Found");
            }
        }
        return expressionList;
    }
    //checkWeakOrder method
    public static boolean checkWeakOrder( List<Polynomial> polyList){
        boolean isWeakOrder = true;
        Polynomial previous = polyList.get(polyList.size()-1);
        for(int i = polyList.size()-2; i > 0; i--){
            if (previous.compareExponents(polyList.get(i)) < 0){
                isWeakOrder = false;
            }
        }
    }
}

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    }
    return isWeakOrder;
}
//processPolyList method
public static void processPolyList(){
    try {
        ArrayList<String> a = fromFile();
        for (String element : a) {
            Polynomial p = new Polynomial(element);
            System.out.println(p);
            polyList.add(p);
        }
    } catch (InvalidPolynomialSyntax ex){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(JOptionPane.getRootFrame(),ex.getMessage());
    }
    /* Call to check sorted for the Strong order check */
    System.out.println("Strong Ordered: " +
        OrderedList.checkSorted(polyList));
    /* Check for Weak order (exponents only) */
    System.out.println("Weak Ordered: " + checkWeakOrder(polyList));
}
}

```

## Testing:

### Test #1

**Data:** File TestCase.txt includes the following three sets of data:

4.0 3 2.5 1 8.0 0

5.0 4 5.0 0

4.5 4 5.7 2 8.6 0

**Test Cases:** TestCase.txt is input to program to return results of polynomial.

**Expected Results:**

$4.0x^3 + 2.5x + 8.0$   
 $5.0x^4 + 5.0$   
 $4.5x^4 + 5.7x^2 + 8.6$   
Strong Ordered: false  
Weak Ordered: true

**Remarks:** Testing to see if the program works appropriately

### Test #2

**Data:** File TestCase2.txt includes the following three sets of data:

1 4 2.5 3 5.6 2 8.6 1 9 0

A 1 F 5 6 3

**Test Cases:** TestCase2.txt is input into program to show results of polynomial and to test the function of InvalidPolynomialSyntax class.

**Expected Results:**

$1.0x^4 + 2.5x^3 + 5.6x^2 + 8.6x + 9.0$   
null  
JOptionPane window with message "Invalid Syntax. Check Inputs."

**Remarks:** Program does not accept anything other than numbers, if invalid syntax is entered, the user is told that their entry is invalid and to try again.

### Test #3

**Data:** File TestCase3.txt includes the following three sets of data:

1 3 2 2 6 1 8 0

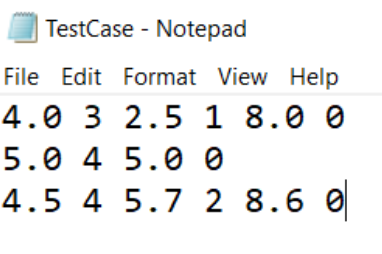
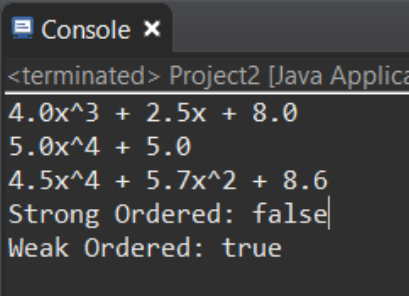
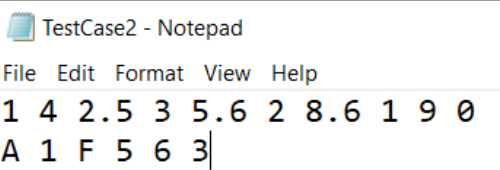
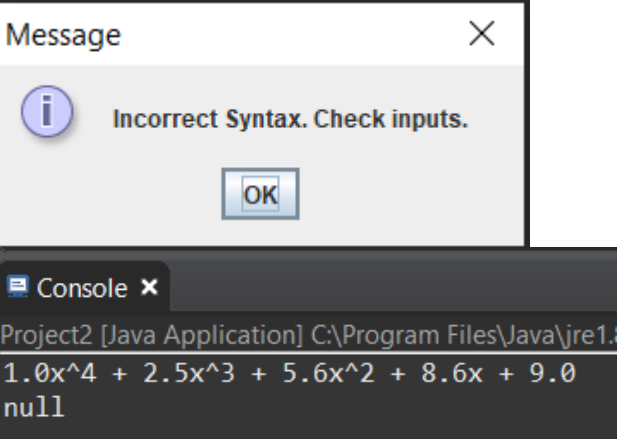
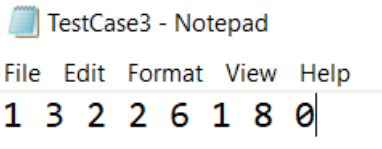
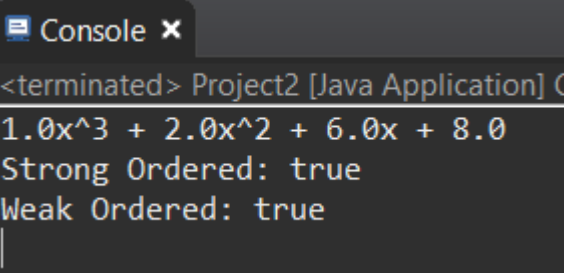


**Test Cases:** TestCase3.txt is input to program to test whether the program correctly recognizes strong and weak ordered polynomial.

**Expected Results:**

$1.0x^3 + 2.0x^2 + 6.0x + 8.0$   
 Strong Ordered: true  
 Weak Ordered: true

**Outputs:**

Input		Output
Test #1		
		
		

**Reflection:** The most significant points of the assignment to me was designing it in a way that it was user friendly and in a way that if an incorrect input were to be put into the program, then it would throw an exception that would notify the user. For some reason exceptions have been a challenge for me, but after this project I've done better and learned more on exceptions. I had a

few problems where my code wasn't running appropriately, and I had to go through each line to make sure I didn't misspell something or misplace a line of code. Another challenge for me was figuring out how to put the numbers in ascending order.