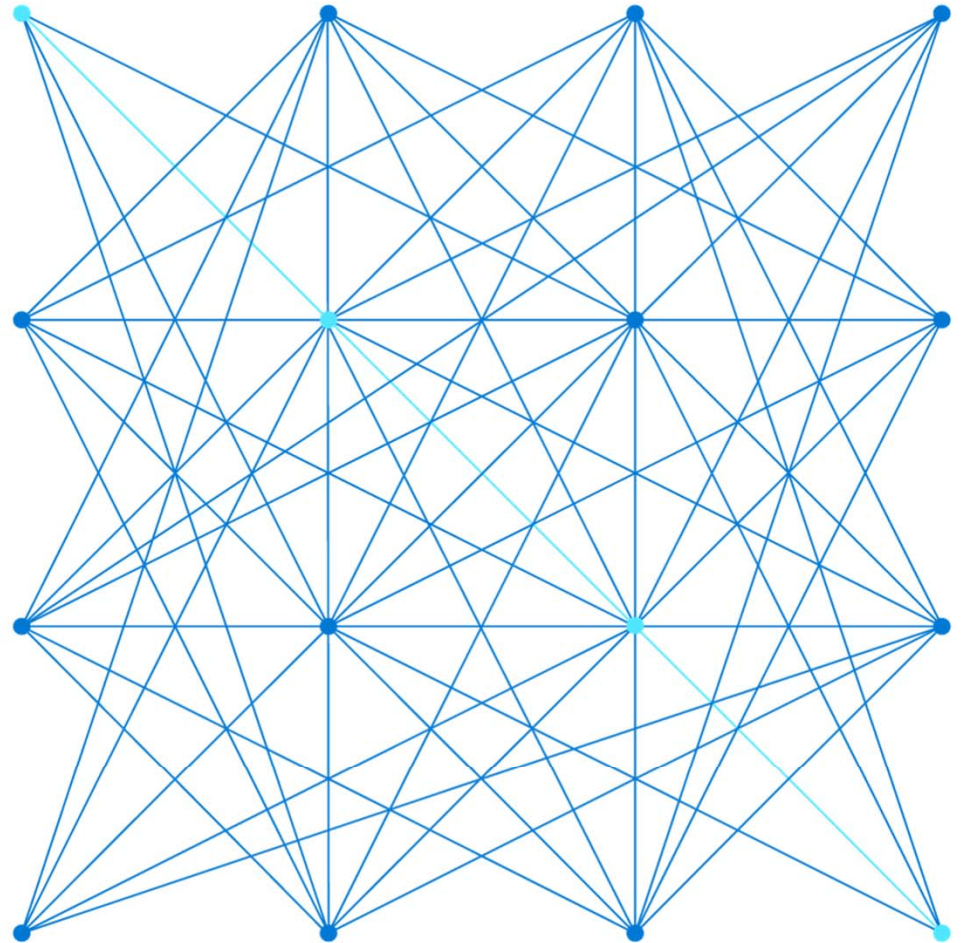


# DP-203T00: Create a Stream Processing Solution with Event Hubs and Azure Databricks



# Agenda



Lesson 01 – Understand the key features and uses of Structured Streaming

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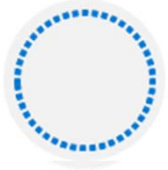
Lesson 02 – Stream data from a file and write it out to a distributed file system and connect to Event Hubs to read and write streams

---



Lesson 03 – Use sliding windows to aggregate over chunks of data rather than all data

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Lesson 04 – Apply watermarking

## Lesson 01: Understand the key features and uses of Structured Streaming



## Understand the key features and uses of Structured Streaming



### **Fast:**

Processes millions of data in a matter of seconds.

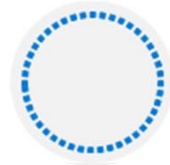
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### **Scalable:**

Enables you to auto-scale

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### **Fault-tolerant:**

Structured Streaming automatically checkpoints the state data to fault-tolerant storage

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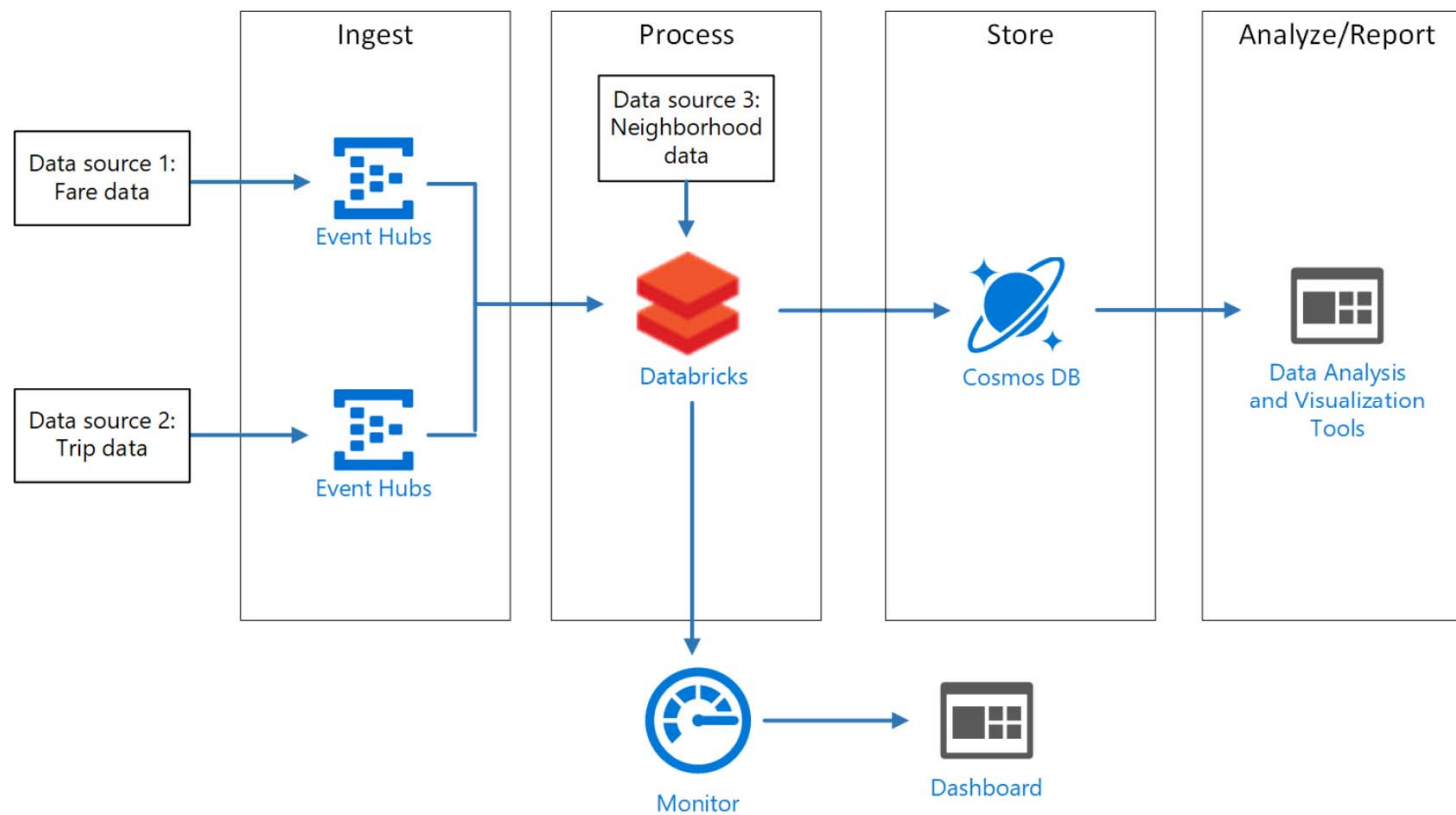
### **Integration with other Cloud Services:**

Can integrate with a variety of Azure data platform services such as Azure Event Hubs

Lesson 02: Stream data from a file and write it out to a distributed file system and connect to Event Hubs to read and write streams



Stream data from a file and write it out to a distributed file system and connect to Event Hubs to read and write streams



# Configuring a file stream

Cmd 6

```
1  # Here we define the schema using a DDL-formatted string (the SQL Data Definition Language).
2  dataSchema = "Recorded_At timestamp, Device string, Index long, Model string, User string, _corrupt_record String, gt string, x double, y double, z double"
3
4  dataPath = "dbfs:/mnt/training/definitive-guide/data/activity-data-stream.json"
5  initialDF = (spark
6    .readStream                                # Returns DataStreamReader
7    .option("maxFilesPerTrigger", 1)           # Force processing of only 1 file per trigger
8    .schema(dataSchema)                       # Required for all streaming DataFrames
9    .json(dataPath)                           # The stream's source directory and file type
10 )|
```

Cmd 10

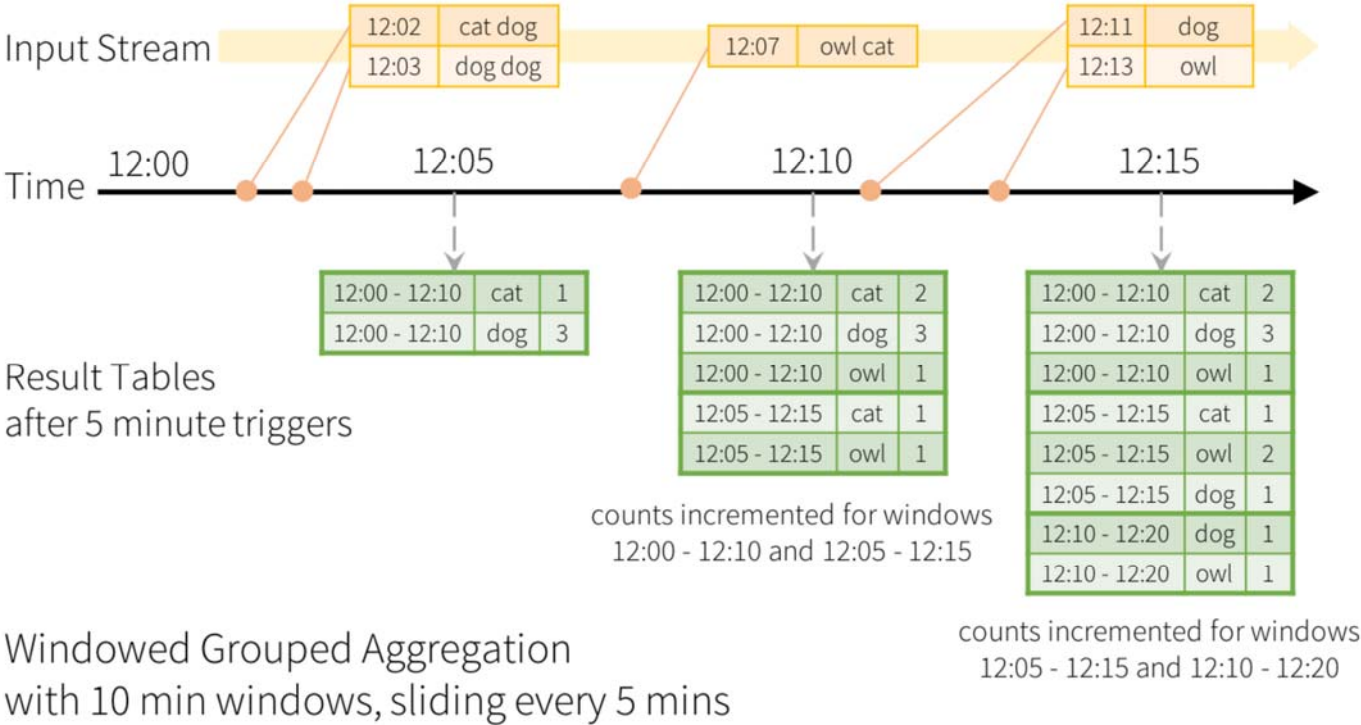
```
1  streamingDF = (initialDF
2    .withColumnRenamed("Index", "User_ID")   # Pick a "better" column name
3    .drop("_corrupt_record")                  # Remove an unnecessary column
4  )
```

## Lesson 03: Use sliding windows to aggregate over chunks of data rather than all data





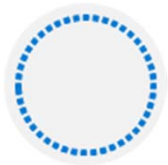
# Use sliding windows to aggregate over chunks of data rather than all data



## Lesson 04: Apply watermarking



## Apply watermarking



### **Prevent Data Build Up**

Over time, aggregated data will build up in the driver

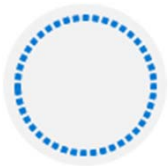
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### **Prevents Long time running Jobs**

Building up an unbounded set of windows, causing hit of resource limits

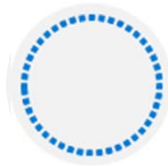
## Review questions



Q01 – When doing a write stream command, what does the `outputMode("append")` option do?

A01 – The `append` `outputMode` allows records to be added to the output sink

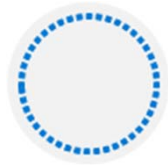
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Q02 – In Spark Structured Streaming, what method should be used to read streaming data into a `DataFrame`?

A02 – `spark.readStream`

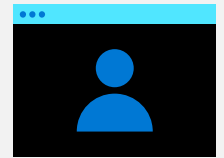
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Q03 – What happens if the command option(`"checkpointLocation"`, pointer-to-checkpoint directory) is not specified

A03 – When the streaming job stops, all state around the streaming job is lost, and upon restart, the job must start from scratch

## Lab: Create a Stream Processing Solution with Event Hubs and Azure Databricks



## Lab overview

This lab teaches you how to ingest and process streaming data at scale with Event Hubs and Spark Structured Streaming in Azure Databricks. You will learn the key features and uses of Structured Streaming. You will implement sliding windows to aggregate over chunks of data and apply watermarking to remove stale data. Finally, you will connect to Event Hubs to read and write streams.

### Lab objectives

After completing this lab, you will be able to:

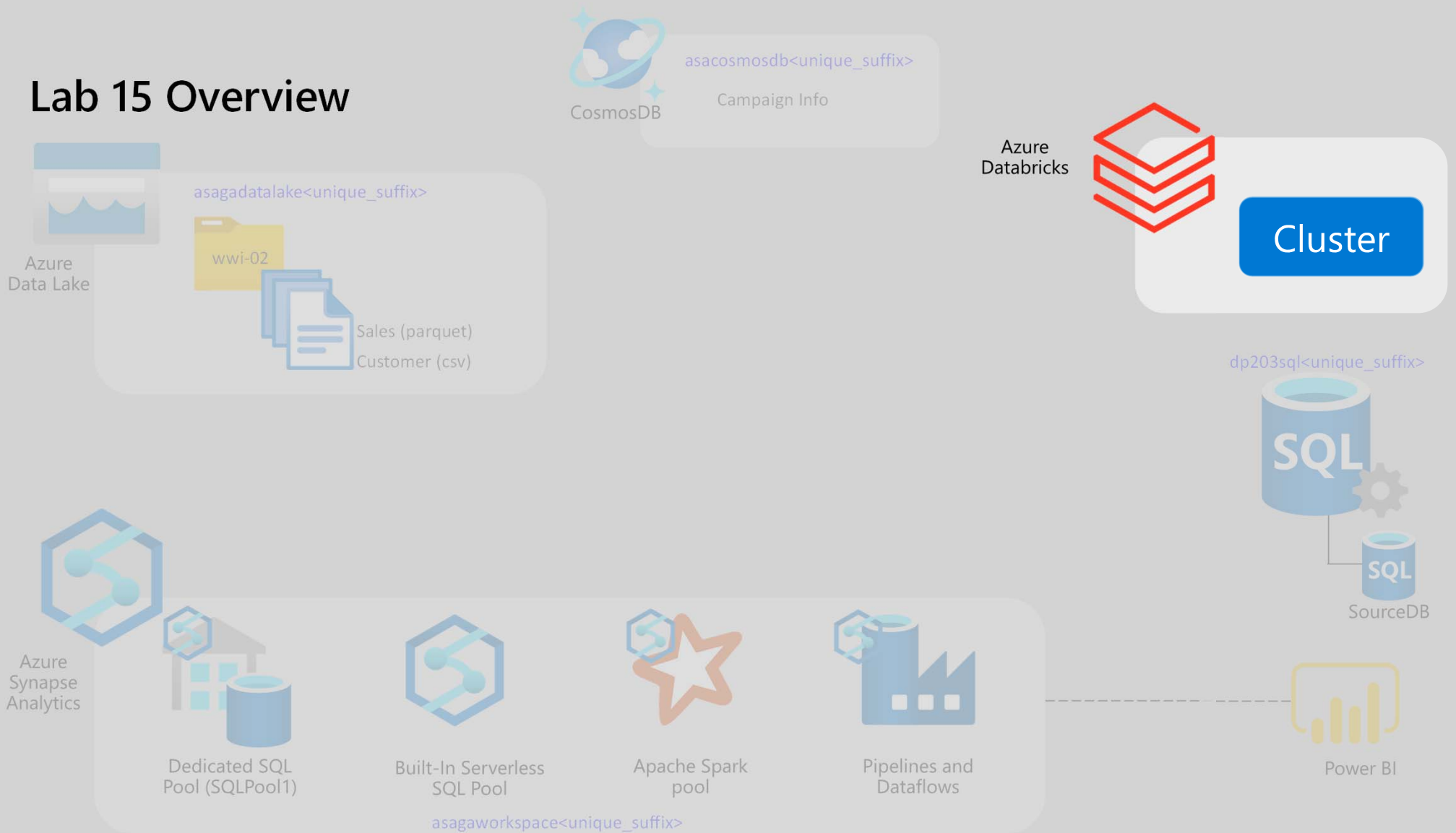
Understand the key features and uses of Structured Streaming

Stream data from a file and write it out to a distributed file system and connect to Event Hubs to read and write streams

Use sliding windows to aggregate over chunks of data rather than all data

Apply watermarking to remove stale data

# Lab 15 Overview



## Lab review



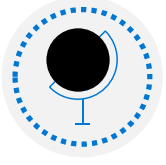
Q01 – What is watermarking?

---



Q02 – What does this method do `SparkSession.readStream`?

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Q03 – What is windowing?



## Module summary

In this module, you have learned about:

Azure Event Hubs

Azure Databricks

Sliding Windows

Watermarking

Structured Streaming

## Next steps

After the course, consider visiting the website that explores [[structured streaming](#)] patterns with Azure Databricks and Event Hubs, where the associated documentation goes into more depth about this pattern.

