

CSE 412

Software Engineering

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Topic 1: Introduction to Software Engineering

What is Engineering?

Engineering is the ***application*** of scientific principles and mathematics to ***solve problems***, create systems, and improve technology.

- Problem-solving
- Design and implementation
- Optimization of resources
- Innovation and testing

What is Software Engineering?

Software Engineering is the discipline of designing, developing, testing, and maintaining software systems in a systematic, organized, and efficient way.

- Focus on ***quality, scalability, and performance***
- Use of engineering principles and methods
- Aims to create software that meets the needs of users

How Software Engineering is Different from Other Engineering?

Unlike traditional engineering, software is -

- Intangible
- Constantly evolving
- Can be easily modified even after deployment

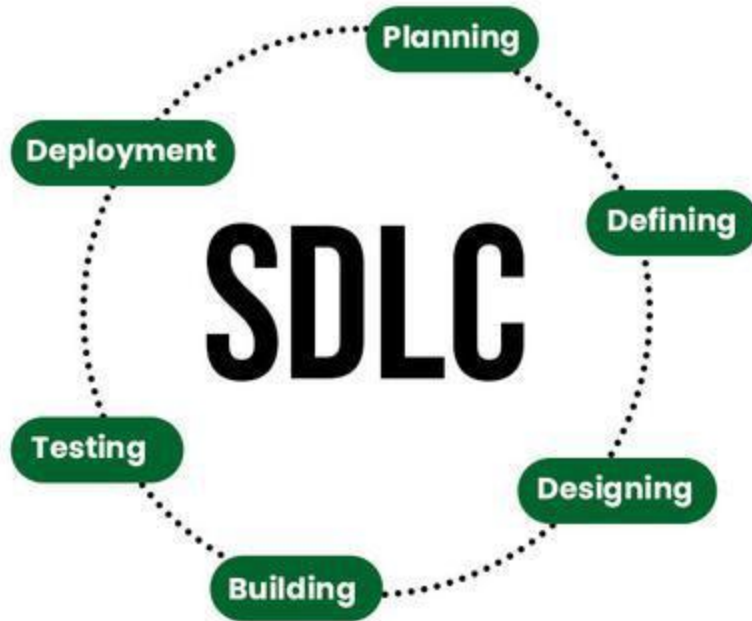
Sub-Disciplines of Software Engineering

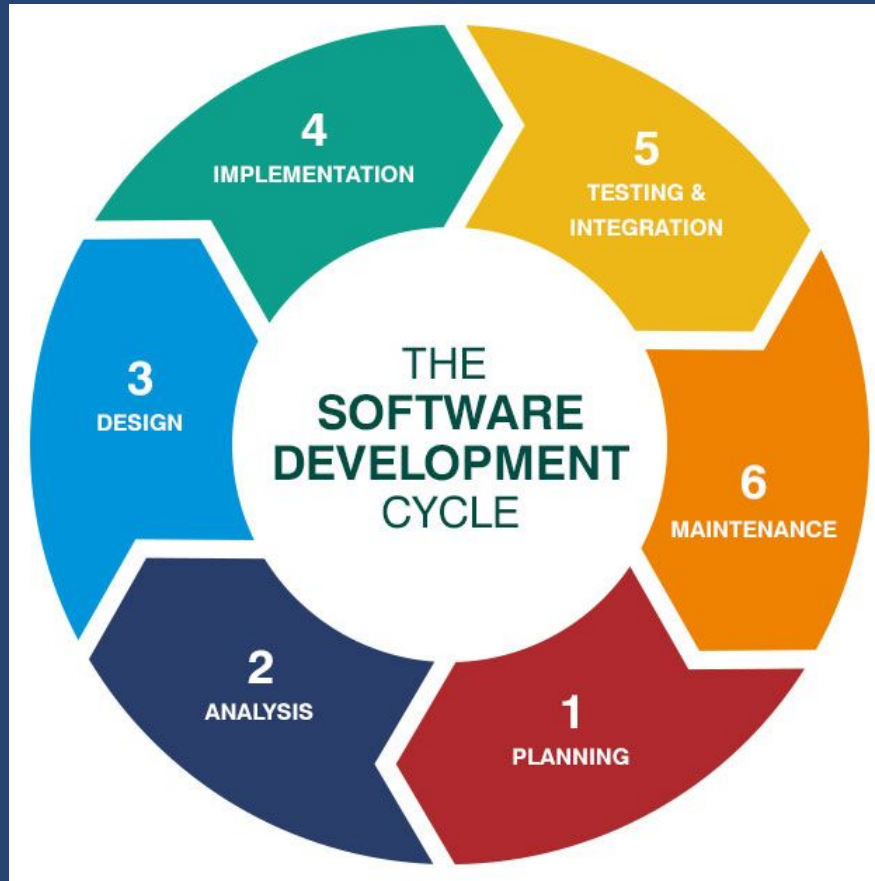
- ***Requirements Engineering***: Defining what the software should do.
- ***Software Design***: Architecting the system's structure.
- ***Software Development***: Coding and implementation.
- ***Software Testing***: Ensuring the software works as intended.
- ***Software Maintenance***: Updating and fixing the software post-deployment.

Goals of Software Engineering

- **Functionality**: Ensuring the software performs as expected.
- **Reliability**: The software must be dependable and not prone to failure.
- **Efficiency**: Optimizing the use of resources.
- **Maintainability**: Ability to modify and enhance the software over time.
- **Usability**: Ensuring the software is easy for users to interact with.

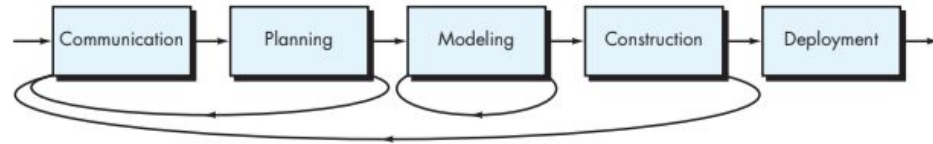
Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC)



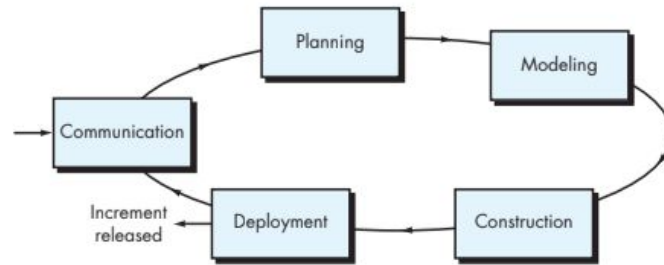




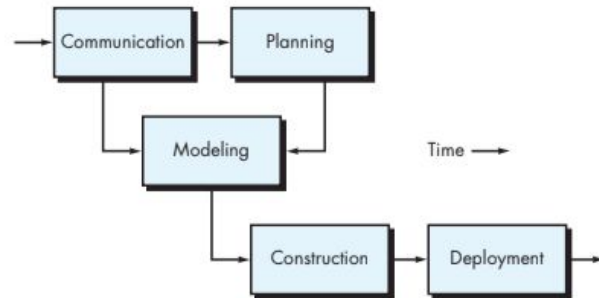
(a) Linear process flow



(b) Iterative process flow



(c) Evolutionary process flow



(d) Parallel process flow

THANK YOU