

Exercises

3.1 Demonstrate by means of truth tables the validity of the following theorems of Boolean algebra.

- (a) The associative laws.
- (b) DeMorgan's theorems for three variables.

3.2 Using DeMorgan's theorems, convert the following expressions to one that has only single variable inversion.

- (a) $F = ((A + B)C')'$
- (b) $F = (RS'T + Q')'$

3.3 Obtain the truth table of the functions.

- (a) $F = XY + XY' + Y'Z$
- (b) $F = (X + Y')(X' + Y)(Y' + Z)$

3.4 Find the complement of the following Boolean functions.

- (a) $F = (BC' + A'D)(AB' + CD')$
- (b) $F = B'D + A'BC' + ACD + A'BC$
- (c) $F = ((AB)'A)((AB)'B)$
- (d) $F = AB' + C'D'$

3.5 Implement the following functions with logic gates:

- (a) $F = xy + xy' + y'z$
- (b) $F = (x + y')(x' + y)(y' + z)$
- (c) $F = y(wz' + wz) + xy$
- (d) $F = ((yz)' + w)' + w + yz + wx$
- (e) $F = A'BC(A + D')$
- (f) $F = AC + BC' + A'BC$

3.6 Expand the following function to their canonical forms.

- (a) $F(A, B, C, D) = BC + AC' + AB + BCD$
- (b) $F(A, B, C, D) = (A + C + D)(A + C + D')(A + C' + D)(A + B')$

3.7 Express the following functions in a canonical sum of products and a canonical product of sums form.

- (a) $F(A, B, C, D) = D(A' + B) + B'D$
- (b) $F(w, x, y, z) = y'z + wxy' + wxz' + w'x'z$
- (c) $F(A, B, C, D) = (A + B' + C)(A + B')(A + C' + D')(A' + B + C + D')(B + C' + D')$
- (d) $F(A, B, C) = (A' + B)(B' + C)$
- (e) $F(x, y, z) = 1$
- (f) $F(x, y, z) = (xy + z)(y + xz)$

3.8 Convert the following to the other canonical form.

- (a) $F(x, y, z) = \sum(1, 3, 7)$
- (b) $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum(0, 2, 6, 11, 13, 14)$
- (c) $F(x, y, z) = \prod(0, 3, 6, 7)$
- (d) $F(A, B, C, D) = \prod(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12)$

3.12 Write the canonical sum of products and canonical product of sums function using short notation for the function described in the following truth table.

<i>A B C D</i>	<i>F</i>
<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>	0
<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u>	0
<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u>	1
<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	1
<u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>	0
<u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u>	x
<u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u>	0
<u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	1
<u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>	x
<u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u>	x
<u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u>	1
<u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	1
<u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>	0
<u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>1</u>	0
<u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u>	1
<u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	0