# Night Train Red Dust

Poems of the Iron Range

Sheila Packa

Wildwood River Press

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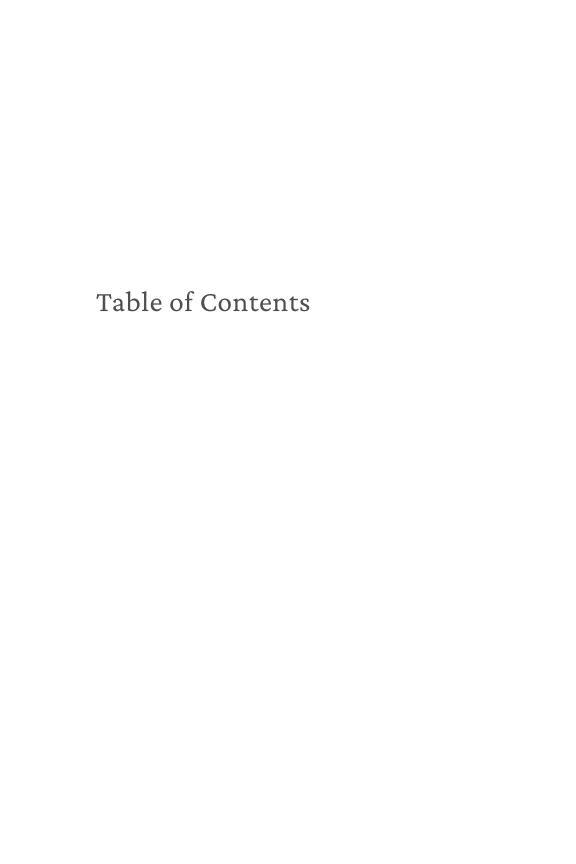


#### In Gratitude

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These roads will take you into your own country.

— Muriel Rukeyser



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Track I: Night Train

## My Geology

I excavate these words from a vein of iron from stones broken beneath old growth from the open pit — lit by dynamite by men whose lives are punctuated by midnights who drive new cars to the plant, the Crusher and Agglomerator, and later suffer mesothelioma. I drive in acid rain my compass gone awry over Proterozoic layers with four wheel drive aware of reverse polarity. These words are test drills and core samples from the Boundary Waters these words wrung from the whistles and wheels that turn and have never projected into board rooms. I have yet to wield these powers or capitalize see the returns. I claim my words from the broken English, damaged roots, Finnish syntax, and geomagnetic fields from Eminent Domain small print, unreadable clauses. I find my vowels from labor contracts and mine dumps factories and invisible contamination. My words, in the run off in open streams — oxidize form like tree rings

in industrial circles heat in the smelters, pour like lava into steel form these rails that carry the trains these trains that carry this freight.

## Strange Highway

I was born on the highway that paved over the feet of the first peoples with the weight of gold over the hopes of prospectors and diamond drillers cobbled by the hooves of oxen and horses pressed with macadam bitter with tar and feathers. I travelled with the magnetic pull of iron around river now reservoir now pit fell on the frozen ground where horses and carts carried out logs and carried in steam-shovels on the Vermilion Trail that boiled the frost in spring sunk axles of the brothers and capitalists those who gazed at the ground as they walked extracted the ore to develop this continent made the ships that carried the iron to the steel mills built the bridges filled the cities with skyscrapers and smoke fed the assembly lines of cars

and made the munitions that won the war. I slept in this traffic dreamed like immigrants dreaming of home breathed the dust of the mine heard the whistles and the dump cars pulling three billion tons of iron from the ground beneath our feet heard the sirens that stayed the deaths. of wounded workmen wiped the sweat with a dirty bandanna waited in the waiting rooms of Emergency read the news of the economy. I saved what I could followed the Laurentian Divide joined the union drank the booze followed the sun that rose and set upon the waters where I swam lulled by forty languages and blessed the hands that did the work strung the ground wires directed the lightning down to stone. I drove the miles of this highway swerved in cars along its curves crashed into barriers buried the mean and sweet claimed my life

from its careless abandon
lost those acres but not the hole
grown ever larger
walked upon the overburden
broken tracks and cracks and erosions
and patches
felt the hum of wheels turning
the speed that has taken the lives
of those who hesitate or not
like the river with its efuence
like the wind with its residue
from the stacks
like the currents with their tailings
that turn back and forth
settling this earth.

## Medicine on the Iron Range

Charles Bray, MD and Mary Bassett Bray, MD

Arrived in the small mining town
of Biwabik in 1899
set up a hospital to treat citizens
fractures resulting from being hit by rock or ore
injuries seen, men caught in machinery
asphyxiation
crush wounds
being run over by a train
falling from ladders
lead and arsenic poisoning
third degree burns on the face and arms
from lamp explosions and dynamite
miner's consumption

Caisson's Disease otherwise known as the bends resulting from work in the tunnels under the lake.

Also noted among the citizens hookworm severe infestations of lice venereal disease typhoid, diphtheria, smallpox, pneumonia and gun shots.

#### Work

I work as a miner in the old ways empty the buckets hauled by pulleys on oiled cables loads of broken shale water and compressed blades of grass accordions and old dogs. In the factory of the past steam whistles start and stop the shifs. Here is a wheel turning with a sorrowful, mechanical limp. I nod to foremen and bosses and beneath, to dirt smeared faces of men in work boots heavy with clay. Tese lives are shaped by notes in the dark underground jammed into coal for the furnaces by the frictions of boom and bust. We use everything until it's gone. In these old offices, typewriters race. The freighters come to port hungry for the trains. The engines purr under the ore docks hatches open for taconite and the dump cars dump as the propellers churn in the turbid water below the surface where rain can't beat.

#### North Star

In Hanko, Finland a young woman boards the vessel in the Baltic for a ship across the Atlantic. The North Star shines in the sky. She's carrying in her valise a change of clothes a packet of seeds and the sauna dipper. Distance pours between constellations between English words on her tongue through storms and sun. In New York City, she buys a one way ticket boards the train going across the continent arrives on an inland sea. The winter ground underfoot is familiar with frost as she transfers to a northbound along the Vermilion Trail in Minnesota. Ahead of her waits a man a house to be built and a fire that burns it down. Ahead, eleven children to bear, a few she must bury, the cows in the barn needing to be milked. Unbroken ground only hers to till.

Above her, the North Star inside the aurora borealis, northern banners waving welcome —

#### Two Timing

In the old house, a clock. With each swing of the pendulum, a life span crossed in less than a minute. A flash of brass and hidden, a winding key. I have swung across the floor to music hand to hand, rough. Passed a flask, laughed. Marked the quarter hour, counted night hours under the moon in an iron bed slung low to the floor. Opened the door, closed the glass. In the crimson heart, a chamber at arm's reach. From room to room I fling the dark myself in it. Beginning, ending, too far, not far enough.

## **Vestiges**

Beneath the ramp, silver muscled light follows hidden lines of navigation. Sky and sea unlatch, turn back to back. Without breath or mist, not a sigh of wind stirs earthward. Why, you ask? A pearl is grown by irritation. Yesterday, it was difficult to row. Wind filled banners, rifled the water shifted small stones below. For a while, knots the sailors tied to cleats held firm. After that, lank went taut and the bolts let go. Deck hands put out the lamps. Winds moved beneath the surface in rhyme, forward and reverse. Timber splintered to wet matches. We go unvisited, get through. A different yesterday mines were running full blast. I remember fires blown on the beach, as seagulls few an ore boat sank before rescue. White pines broke from their roots. Footings were lost. Farther, the more silent after the sky tolls blue.

#### Midwife

I am called to the insomniac timetables of birth at three a.m. or on the way to somewhere else. I drop everything, on my knees, listen to the body's wall, watch the private door that must nearly rupture. Like a mother, must pace and wait at the table's edge to unhinge the gate and empty herself. On the other side, waters break in a ripple through the parabola. The naked self comes, a perilous umbilical journey on its pale vine carrying on a correspondence with death. I smell blood and sweat in the tunnel of physical labor. Sometimes I knead the muscles coax a new position help open the bony locks. Into the palms from the breach life grasps the air. Cries. I catch — wipe with a torn cloth an animal power unleashed, released that wakes and goes to sleep.

I cut the cord, take
the blue glossy web
of afterbirth to plant in the orchard
bind the wounds
bring blankets to wind the new
into another circle
guide the searching mouth
to the blind nipple.

## Not Just Bread

Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, IWW, Iron Range labor strike, 1916

In Rebel Girl, she wrote: "All that summer the strike dragged out a dogged existence. We raced up and down the Range from one end to another in an old bakery truck, driven by a couple of young Italian strikers, who often forgot we were not bread and bounced us unmercilessly over the unpaved, rocky road. The deputies came to know the truck and took potshots at us, so we had to stop using it, much to our relief. There were about fourteen towns from one end to another which we covered. Several times the strikers marched the length of the Range, holding meetings in each town. Sometimes towns shut off the drinking water while we were there."

#### Grace

photograph by Eric Enstrom in Buhl, Minnesota

Hands clasped, he looks away from the camera. Out the window, an oriole sings. He might confess there were things he misnamed —

he never mended a rift. Years passed and work never ceased. At the table waits a loaf of fresh-baked bread drifted with seed, a sharp knife

and a bowl of soup, just stirred. He put his spectacles on the book he had always meant to read. He coughs to clear his throat. The photographer pressed the shutter as this moment awaited — arrived and broke fell into tender crumb, an accident of light.

## Ministry

Reverend Milma Lappala, Photograph, 1914

A light in the chalice burns, a marriage of fuel and fame about to become ash. Commended to God all the digressions and processions. Blessed the lovers who came and left the husband whose child she brought through her body, seeds she planted in the rain. She pushed back the cold crumpled the old news, lit a match in a house of receding voices doors opening, phone calls burials and excavations. Time builds like a wave and her prayers break into spray. Her husband will be lost too young. After he goes, a furnace comes. In this house of bread and potatoes she peels the skins and plunges her hands into dishwater. People need to be fed. She washes the cups, boils clothes on the stove, churns her own butter. In the corners, orange dust covers tools from another life, ways of the old country lit by charges of dynamite. She makes coffee that evaporates. In this house, she contracts

with the night wakes to sirens after mine accidents. Strangers knock at the door she supports their unions. She breathes them in and out as vapor bears every broadcast. Weddings, baptisms, midsummer dances. She saves their photographs covers the tomatoes threatened by frost. At day, she sings loud so those underground can hear. Her voice carries across water rides with the rivers that split at the Divide. Each note she plays from the piano's heart is hammered into her own valves.

## Oliver Mine, WWII

An all female crew in the pit on day shift pickaxe, shovel, crowbar. They wear work boots

men's bib overalls, beneath plaid shirts, thermal underwear and bras stained with iron ore. They tie their heads with triangle scarves.

They don't mind getting dirty working in the mine while the men are off to war.

In the pocket a flask, a pack of cigarettes

a navy handkerchief.
Lunch boxes gray as artillery.
No heels to wobble
after the whistle blows

when they put a nickel in the jukebox in neon glow, dance to a love song fingernails stained by toil.

Ton after ton loaded on rails.

They went deeper after the dynamite with shovels, bent to the task and took out the ground that they were standing on.

#### Unknown Woman Miner

Cold shop. Bleak light. She turns to face the lay off. The company, she's never trusted. The whistle blew. Inside, hard to tell day from night. Safety glasses, standard issue. Her hair combed from bobby pins into corkscrew curls. Fluorescent buzz. Denim overalls. Kerchief. Her pants with a hole worn through. She blows black soot from her nose. She wears a wool plaid sweater. Her jacket's slung on the chair. In the back, a front end loader signals. Her hand rests on the table. Nobody doubts the fact she's able. It's rough. She does what she does. She will drive home at morning to girls who look after themselves. They fight. It's hard to sleep. Her joints ache her lunch pail has rusted. In the back pocket of her pants she keeps something to protect herself.

#### Old Music

I was born in the north beneath boughs of Norway pines that carried the wind over an ocean that rocked my grandmother aboard her ship. She slipped me into the new country, humming, an egg inside of an egg, all in her basket and married a lumberjack in the country of the Wobblies.

I come from the accordion.

I follow the steps at country dances,
come from the sand beaches on the Baltic,
from Kalajoki, from borders that moved,
from the pale white flowers that come like snow,
from Sibelius. One language blooms from another.
The old vowels and new leaves, easily trampled.
In school, my mother was held back.
My father dropped out at age thirteen to drive the school bus.
I was born into the summer fields swaying with timothy.
Into Minnesota. I came after my grandmother's diphtheria and my aunt's tuberculosis.

I come from dovetailed corners, from furrows of sandy loam planted with potatoes, eyes in the dark and roots reaching deep into the soil. McCarthy was chasing communists and our poets were blacklisted. My father couldn't find steady work.

My mother took shifs in the shirt factory.

She gathered pinecones by the bushel
to sell to the Forest Service.

My grandmother remained at the border unable to cross into the new language. She pushed us over. The white fags were the dish towels the girls tied on their heads when they went into the dairy.

I stayed warm because they burned their frewood.
I lived on trades made with a side of beef.
I tripped levers of the dump rake
behind my father's tractor. I wore hand-me-downs.
My parts were bought from junkyards.
I travelled inside the library.

My mother tied me to her apron, spoke words that I never understood.

She salted me like fish, churned me into butter.

I follow her threads fraying, broken, woven into the rag rug under my feet. She was dancing in that dress. She was opening the bellows of the accordion when I heard its breath.

I follow the threads back through her scissor cuts, back through the eye of her needle. She has wet me with her tongue. I take her into the American vernacular, drive her language to its destination, play the volume on high in a minor key, old music.

#### Accordionist

Violet Turpeinen, 1909–1958

The pendulum of the clock swung – the bodies in motion. Think of grandmother's face when she was young. The accordions echo time and resistance inebriate Prohibition go from straight to syncopation uneven rhyme. Close your eyes. The places her toes wore through dancing shoes gave way to the rise of smoke in neon haze a flash of silver light on the mic. Open the clasp on the case spread the diamond, lif the bellows, press the chords open wide. The hellos of death, nothing can erase the bloom of birds in paradise. No words can place the miles you ride along the coast at sunset. You played the halls, emptying your chest. In the velvet dark, sorrow holds its breath. Once you slid into the leather harness (no voice tomorrow) hands on the ivories and ebonies and made the stars race in a steeplechase heedless.

### **Patchers**

The women arrived through the back door through the kitchen. Arranged their skirts, and for each other, picked up the stack of worn and torn clothes, neatly folded. They threaded needles and pierced each other's marriages. They unspooled the delicate thread and cut it with their teeth. They took up the stack of children's dungarees to mend the knees. They ripped out old seams. They put on patches, darned the heels, fastened buttons, repaired fallen hems. In a month, they would do this at another's house. They spoke with mouths full of pins, whispered, chided, decided the point when there was nothing more that could be done. They laughed and never looked twice at the knots they could tie single-handed.

## Broken English

I fasten my syllables into the language overlaid on another landscape from words gathered on roadsides and strawberry fields and fish swimming underwater where light fell like a ladder and air bubbles broke on the surface from a rising mist in the evenings from all things spent seeds tossed from thorn and pod fuf blown by what never came from the iron underground from trades and unions from moths whose lives were lost to the light in the entry backward through the century through bellows and steam-driven vessels on the long tongue of rivers from smoke and hammers verb and un-gendered pronouns I bring to the palate ragged and unruly vowels.

## Strawberry Harvest

Starting over in the north after the winter dark and deep snow old hurts fare.

There are those who do not speak.

Ice hardens and evaporates.

Strawberries ripen.

Her fingers pull each berry

from its green star.

She fills her pot to the brim.

Some fall from the vine

and plant their tiny seeds at her feet.

Some find their way

to other tongues.

The wood violets bloom.

In the night, she hears

the calls of the fox to the vixen

and the vixen's answers —

yes, yes, yes.

Light arrives long after a star burns out.

She bakes a cake, whips cream.

The berries cannot take much handling —

rain-washed is enough —

she takes of their hulls one by one.

#### **Timber**

At evening in the forest I heard a dog yap, then many dogs then a howl rise and fall not loud or at the moon but ghostly a timber wolf inside a pack of wolves a howl not of distance but nearness not of loneliness but hunger heard the swaying in the crowns of tall pines a sh sh sh that holds the force of death aloft so hardly a wisp of hair moves heard not the day's wind but the wind of many years arriving, departing light falling between worlds into dust and wings away from motors and wheels into a strange music for way-finding a map that changes as you draw it and a language that translates into shadow.

## Fox, No Longer Hidden

In winter, a fox crossed the path I took — marked the slope with cautious feet made a hurried leap from dark spruce into the undergrowth of white lace

into silent snow she floats through grass kneeling under the weight upon the clouds of cold. Her tail is a rudder.

Three months later — it was morning — when I turned, she was waiting taking the sunlight into her coat.

She was a red clay halo

burnishing agates with her heat pouring copper into the puddle gone before I could reach that place. Now she follows me

even on this page, I see among the vowels marked in darker ink traces of her meandering — hear under the birdsong

her soft growls. My lovely hunter.

#### Pour

I dance on the Divide run against gravity and translate the dead. Tuesday carried me off and sky came looking with birds. The world reversed and the river went the other way. On the rapids words flow forward words go back. One deep winter in the north it rained all day until the ice broke free. Maybe the star that fell into me the red coal unknowingly sent the waves away from shore, upside down to the old forces that churn the molten sea. I was iron and under siege. Tuesday poured me out in clouds of smoke and steam cast me into steel beams.

### Memento

I found at the edge
of balsam trees, the skull of a fawn
among dry straw and new spears
of grass.
I did not hear the calls or the wolf
(how thin the walls)
did not know this life passed on
so close to my own.
Eye sockets, chambers of air
ivory caverns
a row of teeth hardly worn —
a fracture and symmetry
I've taken into my own house.

### The Cost

While the maple leaves have famed and gone out the leaves of the small cherry cling and tremble.

I write myself on these. I've shed so many things in my life. I write myself in the river, in the wind.

Water drips from the eaves of my tiny house to the shining blue stones below. Everything must go —

## Rendezvous

I walk between predator and prey, where stones lay and blood seeps into places one never sees where ends meet ends at a thin boundary barely visible where new green surges into a sound I can't name. The city left behind congested streets blocked and detoured torn open by jackhammers and backhoes the past folded like an old map with weights and measures and sums. Strawberry blossoms are about to turn into sweet red fruit. Rabbits meet where the wild rose reaches the rim of the lake where means meet means and waves of the ravenous break against my ankles. In the thermals sharp-shinned hawks rise in circles.

## **Keg Party**

nothing to lose but our chains —Joseph Kalar

One night, around a bonfire in a gravel pit near Biwabik, beer glowed with firelight. Music blasted through car speakers. It was getting cold beyond the fire. A river was falling over stones through Merritt Lake through Esquagama clouds pouring through the culverts carrying the moon into Superior. All my life I listened to the trains taking this earth away to the ships in the harbor to the steel mills. There was a story I'd heard about the rats in the underground mine. Some of the workers tied string to crusts of bread to drop through the floorboards in the lunchroom. This was recreation. The rats took the bait. and miners reeled them back. Now we have open pits, taconite and big plants with rolling furnaces to make pellets from the grey dust, a breakthrough in technology. We emptied the keg peered into the walls of night and fell deeper. I brought up the word 'oubliette' a dungeon with the opening at the top the word with the same root as oblivion. No way out. Some wanted to get on at the mine.

Some were going away if they could.
Some were going to die young.
Below the stars of the Big Dipper sirens wailed
our voices rose, effervescence sparks flying.

#### Rumors

Wildcat Strike, Minntac, 1975

I heard in the blasting in the pit the low growl of the cat-skinners and steam shovels filling 240 ton dump trucks carrying the rock to the Crusher

I heard in the machine shops
in the Concentrator
in the Fines
near the bentonite
behind the sliding doors
in the Agglomerator
in the constant roar
of the rolling furnaces
turning the taconite pellets
on the conveyors moving along
the small wheels
amid the vibration of high voltage
through vents and catwalks
the motors surging

I heard in the idling train
at the loading dock
as the dump cars filled
with the steaming loads
in black dust and whistles
from the electricians and millwrights
and the laborers

in the dry in the lunchroom
in the elevator the word
strike.
Whispers —
the weapon of the working man
who gives his life to taconite
a strike against the distant capitalists
or corporations who never show
their faces here
and yet draw out the marrow of our bones
quiet preparations
for a battle with an enemy
who fights back with layoffs and lockouts.

Wildcat — unauthorized by the union
— a mutiny.

The next day I turned
back at the picket line
would not cross the men
carrying signs. There were those
that hiked into the mine through the back ways
climbed fences, camped in the dries
to keep the plant running
and not cut off the supplies —
scabs they were called —
skin to be sloughed off.

I listened to the words spat after the end read the graffiti scratched into the freight elevator exploitation or fair exchange as a woman listens to a man an immigrant listens to the natural born citizen finding between the lines a noise, a dust, an open pit.

# History of the Dandelion

I trace the cross cut of its leaf to early days the hollow straw that pulled up the sun's rays to shine on families that lived on relief a grief that once shone like a yellow burst of star the instrument of summer played to the bare dancing feet wilted chains and chins stained with gold. Once our fathers worked beneath the roots setting timbers into the shafs excavating the cold ore from mineral graves that settle now and fill with bats the dandelion seeds float among the leaves of grass fattened by our weight. Do you remember? Tiny fires of red ants blankets that drew up the moisture dandelions' nodding heads in the shade — endless and broken translations. Baloney sandwiches cups of spiked Kool-Aid accordion music played in the cow's pasture.

# Refuge

Below the canopy I lay in my bed overtaken by shadow. The crowns of the oaks carried the wind to the pines, and the pines now lean with age and come down. Who can bear their weight? I hear the leaves of aspen through the open window wheels spinning on their axles, tiny insects ascending in bars of light. The surface of the lake glints like silver-plate underneath are stones broken by ice or split by root, they crack and thud and grind. In the distance, a strong woman sings. I pull my knees up and make mountains I make valleys and deep prairie.

### **Bonfire of Roses**

for Meridel LeSueur

The old roses ficker with their appetite turn in the wind, lif smoke banners from their ashes rise from the gravel of our reception indigenous roses bloom from the cold fires flow in a river of light as warrior roses dance through long years bringing old ways through the new drum like grouse in the trees while immigrant roses speak in the old tongue plant seeds and hunt wild game break the ground come through the long winter with new words look back into the haze of another history working class roses wake early to weld the seams pour their coffees into the damp and cold morning they have mined the ores made the carriages and tanks for the soldier roses that spill their oil in the heat on the roads they paved

speed through the tunnels past daisy wheels and sands as the homeless roses murmur at houses along the avenues sleep in broad daylight on the benches and in the evening ask for dollars at the curb while government roses nod of to the sound of drones as petitioners collect signatures and organs play as roses offer prayers and the ones from the tables donate bread pour crimson and gold upon the fields laden with grain that pours down a chute into the hold of a ship. We sway together. A chain of roses. broken and unbroken. Across the bridges they speed into thorns and stem and fragrances as other roses force the season of healing, those lovers' roses that give with their tongues and hips, open in the rain,

one green fuse ignites the next as each reaches into the past and rises on root and bud and blown petals. Track II: Red Dust

### Derailment

The train engine begins and the freight cars jerk in the couplings risk the lives of workers between. Wheels holding the weight glide over the lines of sun toward uncertain futures. Old rocks speak in grandfathers' tongues of workers' strife, gun and knife. Some gandy-dancer riding the rails between here and the harbor put a spike in the wrong place forgot to throw the switch by accident or spite. Companies pushed Indians aside gave scrip for land kept the mineral rights dealt in boardrooms during the strikes recruited more immigrants only to lock them out. Workers with miner's lung carried the weight. The companies armed the Pinkertons. So many trades from Stone to Charlemagne Tower from the Merritt Brothers who lost their claim to Carnegie the Iron Range spawned the big cities. The first road

for the gold rush that went bust, for the iron used up. Now copper whispers. In the underground mine pumps still run down the long elevator where men strode into the dark with carbide lamps into perpetual damp 52 degrees, crawled into tunnels with timbers groaning carried dynamite caps. Outside, by the tracks a fence has fallen into the weeds the sign face down on the ground — Blasting. Keep Out. Now is the same as then men divided and women spent. Some words don't translate. A brakeman empties his bottle and pits fill with water the old ones wait for the next disaster. A whistle blows long and low. Sun flashes on all the lakes as the train gains speed.

### **Iron**

A spark was struck by the iron of this earth that drives the factories and mines and laid those tracks that deliver us to the fronts. Fire roars in the furnaces, a spark flings into the dark. We drive it. Iron's been launched and shot from bows. Iron has made rifles then cannons and tanks has been delivered by planes in terrible beauty etched itself into stones and memory. Iron has been lit by clouds from the collision of fronts travelled on roads in bones and nerve-endings burned with lust and fury. Iron has driven armies moved with flanks turned the motors and wheels scarred the trunks swallowed the forests climbed inside the bodies buried by ash. Iron bleeds with rust. It comes with its own rules. Of its tools, I count the hinges and knobs and latches and pots.

No one has walked upon ground where iron hasn't been.
Beware, those who sleep nearby those who have borne scars the creations and destructions those with that rage those with those dreams.

## Sketch

In 1916, in Biwabik during the strike an accident happened when the company's guards visited the house of Philip Masonovich. Some said it was over a drink but that's not what others think. A blind pig was implicated a family who took in a boarder. A grudge unsettled them a strike at fever pitch. It began underground where the intestinal rivers wound through mineral maps. It began in extraction of the geomagnetic fields in the Canadian Shield with the mining of ores taken for steel paving the continent with bridges and tracks. It began in locations, in mines where money drained from the pockets and the hires carried dynamite caps. It began with fires burning behind clouds of smoke, the false night among the silhouettes, filters turning yellow and wet. Some coughed in unison and spoke in foreign tongues, in code. Some were liars. Thick ores and clay and blood mix in crush wounds and miner's lung.

It began in thin pay envelopes.

A bullet found its way out of the gun

but the aim was wrong.

One man was gone.

There were some who broke the rules

and there were stools.

Women couldn't remove the stains —

they buried the remains

but the work went on.

A woman and infant were detained in the local jail.

Wobblies on another road miles away

were arrested for inciting to riot

put on trial.

Some votes were lost — some were won.

A hundred years went by.

## Blind Pig

for Lorine Niedecker

If moon, then only crescents continuous rough music of verb and noun to shine that road upon the lake trouble the tongue keep sonorous secrets. In the distillery underground, work to make ruinous beauty. In imaging pare it down, find the essence. Work double duty to intoxicate, delete and deliberate expand the seams increase the proof stay aloof. In the condensery turn up the heat on the copper tubing harness the steam. Pour out both heads and tails drink wild gleams. **Burial Mounds and Old Mines** In the shimmer of violet rain along old paths of a thousand years, along Esquagama crows look right and left into roots that run into old blood deep in the earth's repository.

Ancestor bundles were taken up by the tribes and moved to this site with other bones we don't know why. Glaciers have gone into the sky. Women had consequence. A thousand years of rain make a high banter with the crowns of trees while the earth swallows flint clay vessels and copper implements. A thousand years of excavating and we are paid in pebbles. Rain comes down like a sigh. Arrows are pulled from the targets. Our wars, our burdens are many, we wait for discovery in the sound of rain falling on folded leaves in the silence before the forest and after the forest is gone. A fish jumps at the wings of insects. Birds swoop.

## **Immigration**

#### i.

Come into the car
look into the dark with me.
In the knitting
I was cast on or was my yarn
on my grandmother's sticks
in vein-lined hands
stitch after stitch
and a few of those dropped.
Now a hole runs deep.
I carry the loop
of invisible ores
whispering at night
flights of bats
wind in the tunnels and farther
in the seep of water.

#### ii.

The click-click never ends.

Do you notice while knitting that progress is unraveling?

Tipsy, motion sick, sleepy

I extend the garment invite you to try on the vowels give you this edge lift the smell of hot pine needles and their roots as the bank of the river dissolves takes mud to the sea murmurs through the night

to bring the long horizon the sunlight. I remember the sound of waves against the boat arriving, departing, passing beneath the glance of custom officers who stamped a seal on my passport. Over the border and back exhaling a note sung out, hummed flung out like seed in its case buried and broken and stitched by the earth who feeds us with rain. Inside the minerals rise. The plant grows a root, a tendril some sort of mercy.

#### iii.

The hawks kettle
above the crowns of timber
taken down.
I mourn for their height
sing, hold the winged
moment of shade
to send ahead
say all the syllables are
ours — all the lost
lonely in the dark
rustlings
breakings, the violence
never meant or done on purpose
short-sighted, mean

steam shoveled
done with an instrument,
all that we buried in silence.
I sing of the new lands
the rooms they built
dreams that opened.
Of those I am speaking.
To my grand-daughters
and sons, the grandest
beginning, I bless
even the unresolved claims
the stripped and foreclosed —
all things do change.

iv.

My grandmother took in the sunset. I speak in her crimson —
tip the glass.
She always gave with a warm hand
boiled the sap of the trees
for pancakes at the table
at sunrise collected
from the chickens' squawks
a basket of eggs
warm from brooding.
Inside the nests are broken shells
little twigs, feathers given.
She washed the warm eggs
and broke them into the frying pan.
Marigold yolks, some doubled

served with salt and pepper and a slab of bread toasted in the skillet sticky with honey.

v.

I tip the glass.
From the center
from flood and wind
I pour from my grandfather's bottle —
from the accordion
his only luggage —
from the center of fire or star
essential spark of ancestors
that gleams in the eye,
I pour.

vi.

It is late but not for you.

Let's drink to never again.

Refill the cups.

No went on and became yes what came after is anyone's guess.

Here's to hope you will bring your warm hand too.

I depend upon it pour my love and the mothers' before, give every stitch of warmth to the cold.

Take heart, the chained heart the foreign, added-on heart, the singing of a bird.

Listen to the knitting of the invisible

ores whispering at night, winged flights, listen to the wind in the trees and farther, listen — love's pouring clear like water.

## Metamorphosis

I woke as if on a dark platform, everything departed. Raining in the windows into my sleep stars or moon or mist, revolving. I've travelled far, the train erases its tracks. It is not as if I did not know this away is a drifting continent stone of an iron mountain. I turn toward it as if my body were all voices silenced and listening to the dark. In the beginning separation day from night and water from sky now me the way of all things. The hands are feathers now they can not grasp or hold anything but wind.

## **Black Ice**

I go back to the girl her blades on black ice crossing visible cracks fractures fused by zero on the December lake over fish in descending currents silver and precise. She warms up the dance is turn and reverse intoxication and chance. She's carving the surface with hardly a glance racing from shore to lift when she leaps land without weight releasing the pain in her feet almost blue. Exertion or fate? Drowning near the place she broke through.

### **Elements**

All winter, as I kindled the fire my body burned days on end not sexual but acrid at the stake the little girl kept by her father at the table to finish her dinner, my adolescent selves, the wives I was, a conflagration, my own immolation of the past. At the end, I turned into charcoal, a bear, and burned even brighter as I carried my ash to the icy road. All winter back and forth I spoke with the tongues of flames. At night I tied myself to the sound of breathing, the waves of in- and exhalation, pulled up my boat on an empty shore. In mornings when the world came back, I floated upon the surface of light, resurrected and lost my self to the waters, in vapor and ice and free. Then noise surged — trees felled tunnels bored through the iron mountain my body, bull-dozed. Ache — just another word for gravity stone crags, granite faces

ledges lifted by glaciers that came and left, carried by trains iron strip-mined. I was weathered and worn by the rivers that sprung from underground with eruptions and slides floods, quakes, lightning strikes made into shadow, eclipsed. I have been travelling in four directions borne into the hands of those doing menial work. I take this life to give to the wind, my breath with the strings of an instrument give to the flames, give to the water give to the earth.

# **Equinox**

I come to the poise
of an empty day —
after winter and before new leaf —
nothing you can see
in the north at equinox
in the trees when sap rises
and wings are passing over
no berries yet, nor needs.
The water climbs
over ice-capped rocks
and waits.

In the still frozen mud frogs, who could have been taken for dead, jump-start their hearts.

## **Boundary Waters**

Off the road where maps of lichen and thick moss take in minerals beneath the balsam over the border past the landing in the stone face of granite above the water's mirror in a boat I ride by small islands where root dives into stone amid broken limbs of white pine behind the reflection of day into dark endings reach for my own reaching hand in the cold water of October — for a tail flick of a fin among the sunken shoulders in a vein of ore. To take from another body is a question answered by loon or by the morning rime with weasel searching the char of a cold fire. After the urgent animal of the body we rose to a heavy frost and the moose that trod over our path running, hunted.

## Conjuring a Bear

Find Labrador Tea
collect lichen
from the granite face of midnight
and pick up the soot of fallen stars.
Sharpen bones
with a rusty file and make claws
out of memory.
Run short of supplies
make do with twine
and pieces of burnt driftwood
whisper a prayer and a curse.

Try rivers.

Willow roots to tie in knots.

Hazelnuts. Dandelion wine made by aunts.

Read an old map — several miles lost.

Add Fool's Gold

hair clippings and nightmares.

Cross the howls of the wolves

with trees falling

in splintering thuds.

Take the wail of a train and its wake.

Old hollows. Hot tar. Lady-slippers.

Neither compass nor level

but blood and breath.

Whatever else.

Wear ice, Chant, Sacrifice,

### **Crows**

Crows rise in glossy coats grasp shadows when they land clasp hands behind their backs consider the ground where we walk it isn't sound, they decide and fly to another place nearby. They circulate in the dappled light gather wind into their bodies and eyes travel along the highway shift and jostle one another inspecting bits of gravel if it can be found, crows will find it they're appalled at all the broken things and pleased by rings. In the rain, they cry with indignation cannot bring themselves to any unity cannot become a choir, cannot settle. They know exactly what they need.

## Memory / The Mine

I return but it's all excavation — me an employee of the organization. I remember a long road past a gate, a dead landscape. Dust, Noise, First the Crusher and then where I worked, the Agglomerator with conveyors to the trains. First stop, the dry. A sink like a Roman fountain. Clothes blackened by taconite, yellow and white hard hats, coveralls, steel toed boots, safety glasses, the whistle starting and stopping each shift. For this, I propped myself on a ledge for the paycheck. Steel beams, high voltage. Dripping grease. One of the crew leaning on a high pressure water hose, blowing dust out of my nose into a handkerchief, pushing spillage down the sloping concrete floors below rolling furnaces, swallowing salt tablets from dispensers. On a swing shift, counting days till the long weekend taking smoke breaks, and calculating what falling asleep on graveyards might cost. All night and day, the trains came to load at the ore docks. In the lunchroom, I took from my lunch pail a paperback. Kept myself awake

with coffee from my thermos avoided pellets and their third degree burns stared into the middle distance not the ends but the means — working below the surface.

## Stairwell

Iron. Two notes travelling and landing on shore and wind-carved edge. To carry and drop, on rusted

mesh, hunger and freight.
Ingress and egress with railing
between stories — ascents, exits —
threshold, escape.

## Rupture

Some blame can't be escaped for the fire. It happened — didn't it? Or not just that year. It was careless. There is no excuse. It could have happened to anybody. It depends on the angle and intensity. Did I say velocity? I can't get rid of the smell of smoke. This changes nothing or everything. It's too late for never. The shadow unfolds with its light. Crowns lit crowns ahead of me. Behind char and bones. Ghosts flee. I went on. It wasn't me or it was a shadow. It fills the space that I fall through.

## Steam Song

In the sauna, I remember water pouring from the bucket to the floor. The water remembers vapor and ice. The walls remember the sap that rose in the spring. The wooden ladle remembers the drawknife and vise drops of blood spilled along its lines and calloused hands that carved the body of the tree. The hands remember the hard palms of his father all those nights working by the fire. And his father remembers the draft horse pulling the logs that remember the height of the white pine that remembers the earth before it was fallen. The stone remembers the blow that broke it from the mother stone and bones remember the blood that spilled into the roots underground The nails remember the iron. The fire remembers the ancient forge the heat, the heat.

## **Red Star**

Nothing to say they slept and woke and walked distant theories. Before sunrise she boiled the coffee and poured it through a silver strainer. When they drank they both looked away. The star in the shoulder of Orion in gravitational collapse a violent stellar wind too far to feel even a breath. He looked toward the barn and she with one hand in her lap looked at the dog waiting for a scrap. On the counter, the tin of coffee from the Co-op the Red Star brand with its hammer and sickle crossed one to drive the nails into the boards planed from the logs they cut and one to cut the grain that swayed in the summer fields to take to the mill. Equal shares in hopes and their demise. The Northern Electric Association connected them to the grid.

She made eggs and toast and wild strawberry jam. He went out to milk the cows and she churned butter. When he came in at dusk everything was on the table. He ate and went to the shop to fix the red Farm-all H tractor. Pigs had the slop. The coffee tin rusted holding old nails the distant star above the earth imploding, exploding hydrogen to helium to iron burning through the elements or giving birth.

#### Horses

i.

My grandfather leads Belgians into the bright sun of the last century. They clop to the barn door squinting like immigrants, a smell of hay and manure and dust from their chestnut flanks. The shod hooves strike the blue slate under foot and give off stars. They lower their heads for the door is not their height. Muscles roll beneath their brown coats. They cross over the threshold.

My father grows up in two languages

ii.

between his parents' claims.

Leather harness, reins, the silver rings jingle.

The Belgians whinny for a bag of oats.

Their weight shifts.

My grandmother turns from the sight from the window that catches the sunset with its fire, in the same house that burns down on the foundation that will remain and one lone timber holding up the sky the same timber the bird chooses for her nest.

My grandmother pulled back her skirts, kept the children inside.

She's taken her breath away from his shoulder and throat,

the endless schemes to trade this and that and now the horses for a gold watch.

She holds her tongue the air as cold as the potato cellar as cold as the bottom of the swamp as the peat beneath the trees as the St. Louis River that winds through the homestead and its snow drifts. Her quilt wears down to fragile threads.

My father plows two fields.

My grandmother hears the Belgians neigh sees the shadow of an old man dragged by their shadows. Nights come.

I remember the long traces —
the hame on the collar
that hung on the barn wall
the weathered boards of the cart,
my sister on the back
of two kinds of knowledge.
My mother sings the songs her mother sang
and spins the wheel.
The bird weaves the nest with twigs
and bits of yarn,
shells crack open
and two young ones fledge —
to circle and soon, migrate.

#### Rhubarb

Celebrate bitter things
after long winter
rhubarbs' red green stalks
and partial sun
shared with cutworm and fly
and ants that come —
no house can resist their arrival.
Life's too much or not enough —
savor the undernote of butter.
Smile in dandelions' faces
after the rabbits take other blossoms.
Taste from the plate I've heaped
tart rhubarb
ripe strawberries and sugar.

# Neighbor

Far from home my father stopped our car and my mother paused in her talking. On the shoulder of the empty stretch was a lone woman walking. The neighbor neither parent registered surprise. No houses nearby, no way to a telephone. She wiped her eyes. The edges of her light coat were flapping. She climbed in the back seat next to me, bringing in cold drafts. Her husband told her to get out she said. He drove on without her. Not the first time. I watched the ditch. Nothing more was said. I could see in the rearview mirror, an afterthought in my father's glance. We travelled along in silence, except for the radio singing. I listened to the tires' rhythm on the cracks of the tarmac. At her driveway, I heard my father's question: Is this where she wanted to be dropped off? She pulled the door latch, thanked him. Later, her husband mentioned the incident if she wasn't so stubborn — he apologized

while he clenched, unclenched his work hands. It's all right now, she said. My mother added, if you ever need anything just come right over, don't bother calling.

#### Grouse

Along a deserted road, at the edge of October a grouse between shadow and light arrives with tentative steps — as if to say to fox or wolf or husband with a gun: I've come this far — has it all been a waste? In his sights the bird bolts into flight.

#### Meteor

She burns with a fury her blood turned to shower

of star —

in the atmosphere, cast out in high wind burning in the late hour night fire — red leaf.

When she returns in the hollow of throat on each anniversary, bring ash to the ceremony.

Grief burns in the lung

in the songs they sung. In memory, I light her with my tongue.

# Consanguinity

for Gladys Koski Holmes

The bear walks over ores through the ring of ice and Northern Lights. A wind from two worlds blows. I can smell the fire in her sauna stove. She hands me the switch birch striplings tied in a bundle. They've just come to leaf. She gives me a bear's tooth. She works at a loom weaving the steel wire unwound from a mineral skein. The meridian moves when she moves. Swaying in the heat, I drink cold from the Big Dipper. She steadies the handle. One hand, calloused, grips like iron and the other stirs the atmosphere. She's made from oils and canvas, split screens and names that extend from the landscape. Inside she is deep crimson and violet. A rose blooms from a vein of blood that travels through dark mud underground and comes up in the sun. Water boils into steam and the stones speak.

Her incantations come.

#### Women Welders

photograph, Sue Grasso, 1942

Outside the plant, sisters grin, their hair rolled and pinned. They wear work clothes and the lids of their welding shields are lifted. It's day shift. Production is up. The safety goggles gleam slightly steamed in the sun as if they were just called away from the acetylene torch and the hot flame of rage that makes unbreakable seams. In the plants and shipyards women just like these man the supply lines fully capable with the air of Amelia Earharts. Their feet on the ground in Canton, Ohio at the Spun Steel Corporation are solid. Nobody could shove them aside. Their bodies even dreams are weighted by heavy aprons and gloves and high boots. When they go home, they'll sit on the porch drink a beer, wait for the men to arrive — to dote on babies — keep score of baseball games broadcast on the radio. After work, they wash the grime off their necks and clean their nails and though it isn't polite hawk the dust from their throats.

## Martha's Lesson

Dead people's clothes Aunt Grace brought from the nursing home. The box flaps lifted as if she carried live souls. Perfectly good, she said, but with the whiff of medicine and toilets. For the children, Grace gestured, for dress up. But pretend wasn't like that. It was chaps and holsters and cowboy hats. Aunt Martha took apart the men's suits with her seam ripper, to music. She had been at the sanitarium for TB pictured in a room full of iron beds and sessions in the cold fresh air wrapped in wool blankets with those were her dearest friends a woman named Ricky who never married and some who didn't make it. Ricky sent another photo later, after they had been released, posed with a hunting rifle. She never had a child. It's just her way, Martha said. I tucked it inside my head. There were women who were like men, and there were women like Martha who hummed and cut with her shears, added darts, pressed with steam basted the seams. Sewed the men's wear on her Singer sewing machine —

she used a tie and a shirt the same pockets and buttons and zippers and cuffs but gave it a skirt.

# Zenith City

A Symphony

I haul in with the freighters glide beneath the aerial bridge fall into the red grains of sand walk with the migrating cranes follow the hawks rise from the wind drive the waves into shore break the breakers along the ledge explode the light push back the smoke of chimneys press against the trains as they come to the ore docks and back to the mines and return to the inland sea follow the creek from its mouth through the culvert, up the slope beneath the motors storming on the freeway, scatter the trash dishevel the Rose Garden below the lifting flocks of birds over young mothers with strollers stir the dogs by the bookstore drill with the dentist. cook with the chefs of Burrito Union on Fourth Street as the river goes deep and descending climb the iron foot-bridge find the path along the precipice tip the old cedar

follow the homeless and student and middle-aged streets that merge into the city glimmer in the crowns of old white pines find my way under bridges to the pileated woodpecker shine in the city lights over the roofs, to the monastery and university into the sky and down again sway with erotic dancers and sleep with the dead in the mortuary come through tar and feathers and terrible fatalities wars and old age read my names on the stones speak to the owls wander through alleys past kitchen windows where women break eggs into pans bring the children home make the dogs bark exhale with babies breath and ferns in the cases of the florists shine through diamonds and gold of the jewelers through the brokenness at the shelters in the paper plants in the picketers at the clinic in the liquor stores fall through the heat of summer and winter's snow drifts

gleam like the candles in restaurants in neon messages, in casino slots in shops and banks and tail-lights of the buses rise in the scent of sesame oil and peapods through jasmine tea and sushami fresh ground coffee Italian sausage through fennel seed and crust of bread and slice of cheese clatter in silverware rise through the smokers of fish and in the barbecue through the brewery spill as foam over the brim echo through the voices the heels on the bricks ferment and pour into the smudged goblets come to those in debt in Emergency and Intensive Care map the body's breath sweep along the floor of barbers and barkeeps and bachelors waiters and Grandmothers for Peace in chambers and markets and charts of meteorologists slumber in the jails and bookstores gamble with the lovers newly met, and invest with the patient, the irritated, separated

come to the first kiss to silent exchanges and glances to the crowning head in delivery, the cry of the newborn's father burn in the tobacco and fold in the newspapers come through the vibration of strings, through the clarinets and brass, through the hands of musicians through dark night through long and sleepless trembling through pain of needles and rehabilitations over the bridge and under the bridge through strokes of artists on blank canvas through dark matter and despair cold damp of the deepest mine and hellish furnaces through fevers and dreams come through a seed rise into stem and leaf fall back to earth come through the mist rain down the lake rise from the wind drive waves into shore break the breakers along the ledge explode the light.

#### The Tremont

A stranger checked into a room in the Tremont Hotel at the end of the line tipped the porter a token to lift her portmanteau. She arrived — no lady in a ruin of red brick with a view. Bats came in rodents hurried through chinks in the walls, vandals broke the window glass. The mercury lights arrived and fell through. Walls starved down to ribs and floors dropped beneath the ceiling's downslide. Pipes went silent. Spiders watch. She won't lie. There's been a lot of traffic coming by. Trades are not sweet. Either people are blind or she is invisible, light as powder on the empty bureau where she writes with the tip of her finger. Some pray, some get high chase a train that has long ago left the station. With deep concentration she climbs between sheets of rain. The hinges of door creak and the wind whispers to the new moon who will soon knock.

# Mine Pit Blessing

for Liz and Kandace

I'll meet you here on traces of the deep red ore beneath our feet where old growth and mineral rights have been taken away. I'll meet you under the sky on the Iron Range where immigrants arrived speaking other languages. Workers lifted the corner stones into place from Finland, Albuquerque, the desert, from east and west where bears walk and ores whisper. I'll meet you here among the pines and thousand lakes where I swam and drifted as a child down the St. Louis River that flowed beneath the bridges on the Vermilion Trail. In the magnetic North at the edge of the wild where mist rises and eagles fly over the Laurentian Divide where our ancestors received the rivers' gifts to change — turn in a new direction — to flow away from oceans we once called home.

#### Lost Destination

A ship hangs on a thread above the pews of a church in Kalajoki where my great-grandmother wed where I've made passage with a satchel and handful of photographs. The ship floats on the high notes of hymns above the heads and turns on the rising heat where the pastor breaks bread. The vessel left port when she was young went through the Baltic into the Atlantic but never arrived in Newfoundland. The names on the head-stones in the churchyard pass through my bones. Oblivious of the foundered not burdened by dread, a child laughed and ran from his mother. She warned him in the mother language beneath the keel shifting in the notes played by the organ. If in my grandfather's lap

my mother sailed, and if I in hers — what might be found or run aground on currents of song of breath.

# Lighting

We light this candle for those not here today to thank them for the flame the song and love in their eyes.

We strike this spark in the depot for our own arrivals and departures for those travelling farther and closer.

With the light of many others we light this candle send a wish nobody can extinguish. The road to love becomes a map that each of us must draw ourselves.

# Scroll

Birch bark on my path this morning after the summer rain along the sea. A powdery, damp, torn flag or scroll from the map of unknown territories without north, without a key. From the mushroomed floor, no mark of seed, root, or leaf. Whatever was written, erased. Torsos fallen, empty sleeves. Outside, bleached as bone inside, a rosy skin. I took that scrap and nailed to the wall a silence I want to keep.

# Dictate of Wind

On a threshold after felling of trees by tree cutters, dozers, chains, wind pulled the smoke from the stacks and men took off their caps rubbed their forearms over their faces and left as sun and rain soothed the pitch and stumps and woke the buried cones while diesel trucks delivered the freight of reams torn open in this room each empty sheet a ground of seeds waking from sleep.

Even after all the ink and habitation of myself as ash I'll arrive the dictate of wind.

#### Around the Horn

After the whistle blew we danced invisible circles turning the wheel with our palms around the clock rolling on wheels beneath our feet. We blew smoke to the clouds met the dawn drank beer from a case until the sky turned silver and sun reached the highest notes. On the backroad behind the mines we drove around the horn. Wind blew upon the mouthpiece in morning glory while we tossed the empties into the ditch and the day crew thrust their shovels into the pit. When we pressed on the gas the valves of the car matched the far sound of the plant. Train cars loaded to go to the harbor cross arms lowered to hold us back. The train cars dumped at the ore docks. Pellets rolled in the hold below and the ship signalled to the bridge and the bridge answered, a fanfare for the working man.

Shadows danced and the plants blew smoke to the clouds until there was no ground.
Only a hole with the sound.

# Acknowledgments

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