# SRS\_ESE-402-401 2021C Midterm

### Sheil Sarda

**TOTAL POINTS** 

### 71 / 100

#### **QUESTION 1**

#### 11a 5 / 5

### √ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Graph is not clearly asymmetric.
- 2 pts Linear combination of pdfs is not linear combination of random variables (pdf that is sum of gaussian pdfs is not gaussian; random variable that is sum of gaussian random variables is gaussian).
  - 3 pts Peaks at incorrect location(s).
  - 2 pts Graphed individual gaussian(s).
  - 5 pts Graph missing.

#### **QUESTION 2**

#### 2 1b 10 / 10

### √ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect/missing work for

#### \$\$\mathbb{E}[X]\$\$

- 2 pts Incorrect work for \$\$\mathbb{E}[X^2]\$\$.
- 3 pts Incorrect/missing work for \$\$\text{Var}[X]\$\$
- 2 pts Used algebra/definition of second moment \$\$\mathbb{E}[X^2]\$\$ instead of variance.
- **3 pts** Incorrect approach (e.g. claiming distribution is gaussian)
  - 1 pts Miscellaneous minor algebra mistakes.
  - 10 pts Missing / largely incomplete.

#### QUESTION 3

### 31c7/7

### √ - 0 pts Correct

- 1 pts Miscellaneous algebra errors.
- ${\bf 1}~{\bf pts}$  Wrote estimator in terms of true moments,

### e.g. \$\$\mu\$\$.

- 4 pts Incorrect estimator
- 7 pts Missing/incomplete.
- 7 pts Did not apply method of moments.

#### **QUESTION 4**

### 41d4/4

### √ - 0 pts Correct

- 2 pts Incorrect justify or estimator
- 4 pts Incorrect justify and estimator

#### QUESTION 5

#### 5 1e 4/8

- 0 pts correct
- 1 pts correct interval expression, lack final relation between beta' and beta
- **2 pts** follow-through: wrong relations from previous questions
- 2 pts algebraic error

#### √ - 4 pts wrong justify/result

- 4 pts correct answer with no deduction
- 8 pts incorrect

#### **QUESTION 6**

### 6 1f 8 / 8

- 2 pts Missing a factor of 2 (due to incorrectly using CLT on p\_hat instead of mu\_hat and setting beta incorrectly) or \$\$\sqrt{n}\$\$ (did not set beta correctly), but otherwise okay.
  - **7 pts** wrong answer, but wrote down something
  - 6 pts Incorrect approach (ML/fisher info)
  - 8 pts missing
- 4 pts left in terms of \$\$\sigma\$\$ without explanation
- **3 pts** left in terms of beta without explanation (CI should be left in terms of sigma and n), i.e. didn't set beta correctly
- 4 pts Wrote down confidence interval formula without further explanation/simplification
  - 1 pts plugged in variance or sigma incorrectly

- 3 pts did not simplify and leave in terms of p, n
- 3 pts Incorrect approach: used beta incorrectly

#### **QUESTION 7**

### 7 1g 8 / 8

#### √ - O pts good

- 2 pts final answer in terms of u and M
- 1 pts E[X] = a(1-2p)
- 1 pts  $a = sqrt(E[x^2] 1)$
- 1 pts  $a = sqrt(E[x^2] 1)$
- 1 pts Did not provide the right equations required for the final answer
- 2 pts The expression provided does not yield the required solution (OR) stopped short after calculating E[X] and  $E[X^2]$ . "a" and "p" value was not provided
  - 1 pts equation.  $P = 1/2 1/2 \times (M1/ sqrt(M2 1))$
  - 1 pts mistake in denominator of p
  - 1 pts  $p = 1/2 1/2 \times (M1/sqrt(M2 1))$
  - 1 pts  $a = sqrt(sigma(X^2)/n 1)$
  - 8 pts not attempted

#### **QUESTION 8**

#### 82a5/5

### √ - 0 pts Correct

- **5 pts** Totally wrong. Didn't mention that \$\$X\_1,X\_2,...,X\_N\$\$ are independent
- **3 pts** Did some useful math but still didn't mention that \$\$X\_1,X\_2,...,X\_N\$\$ are independent
  - 1 pts Click here to replace this description.

#### **QUESTION 9**

### 9 2b 10 / 15

- 0 pts Correct
- √ 5 pts Should not take any Expectation / Should

#### not use bar-X

- 2 pts Algebraic mistakes
- 2 pts Carry through
- 5 pts Method wrong / missing
- 15 pts All wrong
- **5 pts** Did not use equations provided as it can be further simpfied.

#### **QUESTION 10**

#### 10 2c 8 / 20

- 0 pts Correct
- 5 pts The mathematical derivation of

 $T(X_1,X_2,...,X_n)$  is wrong.

√ - 2 pts The mathematical derivation of

 $T(X_1,X_2,...,X_n)$  is partially wrong.

√ - 2 pts The variance \$\$var(|X|)\$\$ is wrong, or didn't calculate the variance \$\$var(|X|)\$\$

√ - 5 pts Didn't apply the CLT to

### \$\$\frac{1}{n}\sum\_{i=1}^n|X\_i|\$\$

- 2 pts the CLT to  $\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n|X_i|$  is wrong
- √ 3 pts The final Gaussian distribution is wrong
- 2 pts The final Gaussian distribution is partially wrong
  - 20 pts Not attempted

#### **QUESTION 11**

### 11 2d 2 / 10

- 0 pts Correct
- 3 pts Result wrong, but acceptable approach (given part c)
  - 1 pts algebraic mistakes
- **3 pts** Carry Through Mistakes, but otherwise generally correct (e.g. derived a LRT and described acceptance region)
  - 1 pts incorrect sign of z-score, otherwise correct
  - 9 pts Wrong result with no related works
  - 10 pts missing

### √ - 8 pts did not describe a rejection region

- **5 pts** Wrong approach
- 5 pts Wrong result with plenty related works

## 11a 5/5

- 2 pts Graph is not clearly asymmetric.
- 2 pts Linear combination of pdfs is not linear combination of random variables (pdf that is sum of gaussian pdfs is not gaussian; random variable that is sum of gaussian random variables is gaussian).
  - 3 pts Peaks at incorrect location(s).
  - 2 pts Graphed individual gaussian(s).
  - 5 pts Graph missing.

## 2 1b 10 / 10

- 2 pts Incorrect/missing work for \$\$\mathbb{E}[X]\$\$
- 2 pts Incorrect work for \$\$\mathbb{E}[X^2]\$\$.
- 3 pts Incorrect/missing work for \$\$\text{Var}[X]\$\$
- 2 pts Used algebra/definition of second moment \$\$\mathbb{E}[X^2]\$\$ instead of variance.
- 3 pts Incorrect approach (e.g. claiming distribution is gaussian)
- 1 pts Miscellaneous minor algebra mistakes.
- 10 pts Missing / largely incomplete.

## 31c7/7

- 1 pts Miscellaneous algebra errors.
- 1 pts Wrote estimator in terms of true moments, e.g. \$\$\mu\$\$.
- 4 pts Incorrect estimator
- **7 pts** Missing/incomplete.
- **7 pts** Did not apply method of moments.

# 41d4/4

- √ 0 pts Correct
  - 2 pts Incorrect justify or estimator
  - **4 pts** Incorrect justify and estimator

## 51e4/8

- 0 pts correct
- 1 pts correct interval expression, lack final relation between beta' and beta
- 2 pts follow-through: wrong relations from previous questions
- 2 pts algebraic error
- √ 4 pts wrong justify/result
  - 4 pts correct answer with no deduction
  - 8 pts incorrect

### 6 1f 8 / 8

- 2 pts Missing a factor of 2 (due to incorrectly using CLT on p\_hat instead of mu\_hat and setting beta incorrectly) or \$\$\quad \text{n}\$\$ (did not set beta correctly), but otherwise okay.
  - 7 pts wrong answer, but wrote down something
  - 6 pts Incorrect approach (ML/fisher info)
  - 8 pts missing
  - 4 pts left in terms of \$\$\sigma\$\$ without explanation
- **3 pts** left in terms of beta without explanation (CI should be left in terms of sigma and n), i.e. didn't set beta correctly
- 4 pts Wrote down confidence interval formula without further explanation/simplification
- 1 pts plugged in variance or sigma incorrectly
- 3 pts did not simplify and leave in terms of p, n
- 3 pts Incorrect approach: used beta incorrectly

## 71g8/8

### √ - 0 pts good

- 2 pts final answer in terms of u and M
- 1 pts E[X] = a(1-2p)
- 1 pts  $a = sqrt(E[x^2] 1)$
- 1 pts  $a = sqrt(E[x^2] 1)$
- 1 pts Did not provide the right equations required for the final answer
- 2 pts The expression provided does not yield the required solution (OR) stopped short after calculating E[X] and  $E[X^2]$ . "a" and "p" value was not provided
  - 1 pts equation.  $P = 1/2 1/2 \times (M1/ sqrt(M2 1))$
  - 1 pts mistake in denominator of p
  - 1 pts  $p = 1/2 1/2 \times (M1/sqrt(M2 1))$
  - 1 pts  $a = sqrt(sigma(X^2)/n 1)$
  - 8 pts not attempted

## 82a5/5

- **5 pts** Totally wrong. Didn't mention that \$\$X\_1,X\_2,...,X\_N\$\$ are independent
- 3 pts Did some useful math but still didn't mention that \$\$X\_1,X\_2,...,X\_N\$\$ are independent
- 1 pts Click here to replace this description.

# 9 2b 10 / 15

- **0 pts** Correct
- $\sqrt{-5}$  pts Should not take any Expectation / Should not use bar-X
  - 2 pts Algebraic mistakes
  - 2 pts Carry through
  - **5 pts** Method wrong / missing
  - 15 pts All wrong
  - **5 pts** Did not use equations provided as it can be further simpfied.

## 10 2c 8/20

- **0 pts** Correct
- **5 pts** The mathematical derivation of  $T(X_1,X_2,...,X_n)$  is wrong.
- $\checkmark$  2 pts The mathematical derivation of \$\$T(X\_1,X\_2,...,X\_n)\$\$ is partially wrong.
- $\sqrt{-2 \text{ pts}}$  The variance \$\$var(|X|)\$\$ is wrong, or didn't calculate the variance \$\$var(|X|)\$\$
- $\checkmark$  5 pts Didn't apply the CLT to \$\$\frac{1}{n}\sum\_{i=1}^n|X\_i|\$\$
  - 2 pts the CLT to \$\$\frac{1}{n}\sum\_{i=1}^n|X\_i|\$\$ is wrong
- √ 3 pts The final Gaussian distribution is wrong
  - 2 pts The final Gaussian distribution is partially wrong
  - 20 pts Not attempted

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- **0 pts** Correct
- 3 pts Result wrong, but acceptable approach (given part c)
- 1 pts algebraic mistakes
- 3 pts Carry Through Mistakes, but otherwise generally correct (e.g. derived a LRT and described acceptance region)
  - **1 pts** incorrect sign of z-score, otherwise correct
  - 9 pts Wrong result with no related works
  - 10 pts missing

# $\checkmark$ - 8 pts did not describe a rejection region

- 5 pts Wrong approach
- 5 pts Wrong result with plenty related works