

Search

Update a Cookbook to Dynamically Use Nodes with the community_web policy name



Objectives

After completing this module, you should be able to

- Describe the query syntax used in search
- Build a search into your recipe code
- Create a Ruby Array and Ruby Hash dynamically
- Test that your load balancer is still balancing traffic

CONCEPT



Search

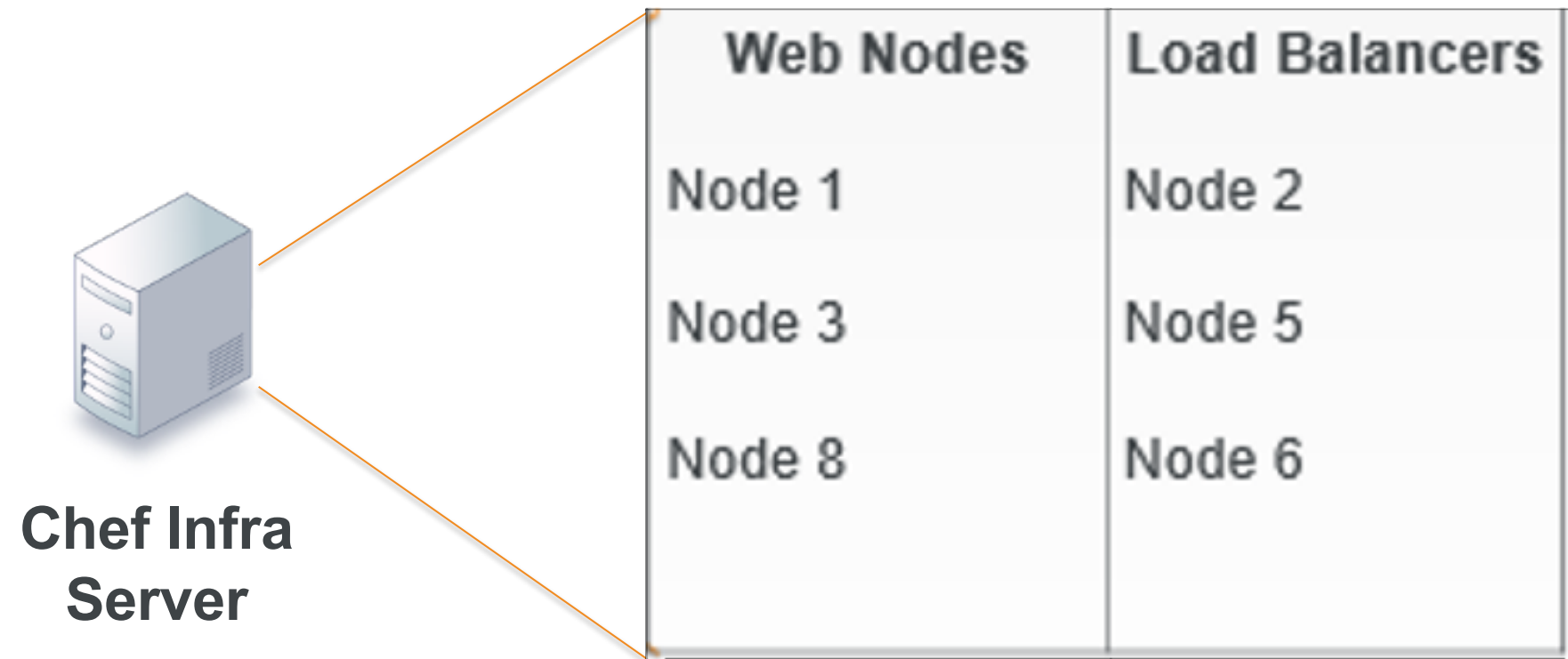
To add new servers as load balancer members, we would need to bootstrap a new web server and then update our load balancer's myhaproxy cookbook recipe.

That seems inefficient to have to update a cookbook recipe.

The Chef Infra Server and Search

Chef Infra Server maintains a representation of all the nodes within our infrastructure that can be searched on.

Search is a service discovery tool that allows us to query the Chef Infra Server.

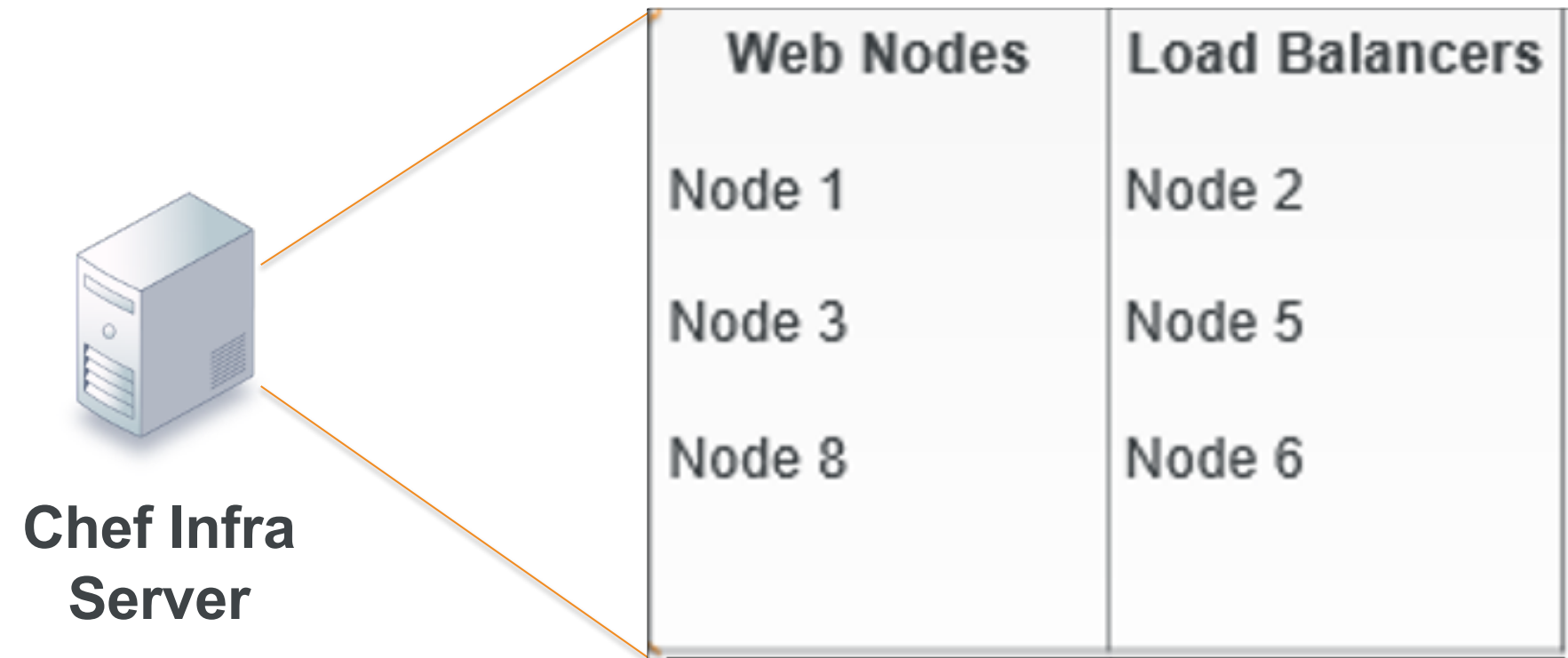


https://docs.chef.io/chef_search.html

https://docs.chef.io/chef_search.html#search-indexes

The Chef Infra Server and Search

We can ask the Chef Infra Server to return all the nodes or a subset of nodes based on the query syntax that we provide it through ``knife search`` or within our recipes through ``search``.



Search Syntax

A search query is comprised of two parts: the key and the search pattern. A search query has the following syntax:

key:search_pattern

...where key is a field name that is found in the JSON description of an indexable object on the Chef Infra Server and search_pattern defines what will be searched for,

Search Criteria - Query

We may use wildcards within search so a search criteria that we could use is: "*" : "*"

However, querying and returning every node is not what we need to solve our current problem.

Scenario: We want only to return a subset of our nodes... only the nodes that are web servers.



Demo: View Information for All Nodes



```
> knife search node "*:*"
```

```
3 items found
```

```
Node Name:  node1
Policy Name: company_web
Policy Group: prod
FQDN:       ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:         3.16.131.207
Run List:   recipe[company_web::default]
Recipes:    company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server
Platform:   centos 7.8.2003
Tags:
```

```
Node Name:  node3
Policy Name: company_web
Policy Group: prod
FQDN:       ip-172-31-24-5.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:         52.15.221.52
Run List:   recipe[company_web::default]
Recipes:    company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server
Platform:   centos 7.8.2003
Tags:
```

```
Node Name:  node2
Policy Name: haproxy
Policy Group: prod
FQDN:       ip-172-31-19-183.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:         18.220.243.173
Run List:   recipe[haproxy::default]
Recipes:    haproxy::default
Platform:   centos 7.8.2003
```


Demo: Filter by one query



```
> knife search node policy_name:company_web
```

```
2 items found
```

```
Node Name:    node1
Policy Name:   company_web
Policy Group:  prod
FQDN:         ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:           3.16.131.207
Run List:     recipe[company_web::default]
Recipes:      company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server
Platform:     centos 7.8.2003
Tags:
```

```
Node Name:    node3
Policy Name:   company_web
Policy Group:  prod
FQDN:         ip-172-31-24-5.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:           52.15.221.52
Run List:     recipe[company_web::default]
Recipes:      company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server
Platform:     centos 7.8.2003
Tags:
```



Demo: Filter by multiple query



```
> knife search node "policy_name:company_web AND  
policy_group:prod"
```

```
2 items found
```

```
Node Name:    node1  
Policy Name:  company_web  
Policy Group: prod  
FQDN:        ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal  
IP:          3.16.131.207  
Run List:    recipe[company_web::default]  
Recipes:     company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server  
Platform:    centos 7.8.2003  
Tags:
```

```
Node Name:    node3  
Policy Name:  company_web  
Policy Group: prod  
FQDN:        ip-172-31-24-5.us-east-2.compute.internal  
IP:          52.15.221.52  
Run List:    recipe[company_web::default]  
Recipes:     company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server  
Platform:    centos 7.8.2003
```



Demo: Filter by multiple query



```
> knife search node "policy_name:company_web AND  
policy_group:dev"
```

```
0 items found
```



Search Criteria Attributes

- . Passing attributes
- . Multiple attributes
- . Nested attributes



Demo: Attributes



```
> knife search node policy_name:company_web -a cloud
```

```
2 items found
```

```
node1:
```

```
cloud:
```

```
  local_hostname:    ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal
  local_ipv4:        172.31.18.33
  local_ipv4_addrs:  172.31.18.33
  provider:          ec2
  public_hostname:    ec2-3-16-131-207.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com
  public_ipv4:        3.16.131.207
  public_ipv4_addrs: 3.16.131.207
```

```
node3:
```

```
cloud:
```

```
  local_hostname:    ip-172-31-24-5.us-east-2.compute.internal
  local_ipv4:        172.31.24.5
  local_ipv4_addrs:  172.31.24.5
  provider:          ec2
  public_hostname:    ec2-52-15-221-52.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com
  public_ipv4:        52.15.221.52
  public_ipv4_addrs: 52.15.221.52
```



Demo: Nested Attributes



```
> knife search node policy_name:company_web -a  
cloud.public_hostname
```

```
2 items found
```

```
node1:
```

```
  cloud.public_hostname: ec2-3-16-131-207.us-east-  
2.compute.amazonaws.com
```

```
node3:
```

```
  cloud.public_hostname: ec2-52-15-221-52.us-east-  
2.compute.amazonaws.com
```



Demo: Multiple Attributes



```
> knife search node policy_name:company_web -a  
cloud.public_hostname -a cloud.local_hostname
```

```
2 items found
```

```
node1:
```

```
  cloud.local_hostname: ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal  
  cloud.public_hostname: ec2-3-16-131-207.us-east-  
2.compute.amazonaws.com
```

```
node3:
```

```
  cloud.local_hostname: ip-172-31-24-5.us-east-2.compute.internal  
  cloud.public_hostname: ec2-52-15-221-52.us-east-  
2.compute.amazonaws.com
```



Search Criteria – Matching Patterns

- . Exact Matching
- . Not Matching
- . Wildcard Matching
- . Range Matching



Demo: Exact Matching



```
> knife search node name:node1
```

```
1 items found
```

```
Node Name:    node1
```

```
Policy Name:  company_web
```

```
Policy Group: prod
```

```
FQDN:         ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal
```

```
IP:           3.16.131.207
```

```
Run List:     recipe[company_web::default]
```

```
Recipes:      company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server
```

```
Platform:     centos 7.8.2003
```

```
Tags:
```



Demo: Not Matching



```
> knife search node 'NOT name:node1' -i
```

```
2 items found
```

```
node3
```

```
node2
```



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Demo: Exact Matching on nested field



```
> knife search node 'cloud_public_ipv4:3.16.131.207'
```

```
1 items found
```

```
Node Name:    node1
Policy Name:  company_web
Policy Group: prod
FQDN:         ip-172-31-18-33.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:           3.16.131.207
Run List:     recipe[company_web::default]
Recipes:      company_web::default, apache::default, apache::server
Platform:     centos 7.8.2003
Tags:
```

. Changes to _ in query

Demo: Wildcard Matching



```
> knife search node name:node* -i
```

```
3 items found
```

```
node1
```

```
node3
```

```
node2
```

Returns only id

* matches any characters any times
? matches any characters one time

Demo: Range Matching



```
> knife search node "name:[node1 TO node2]" -i
```

```
2 items found
```

```
node1
```

```
node2
```

Range query
name:[node3 TO node1] – no result

Internally, this Solr gets executed

<https://api.chef.io/organizations/aspechef23/search/node?q=name:%5Bnode1%20TO%20node2%5D&start=0&rows=1000>



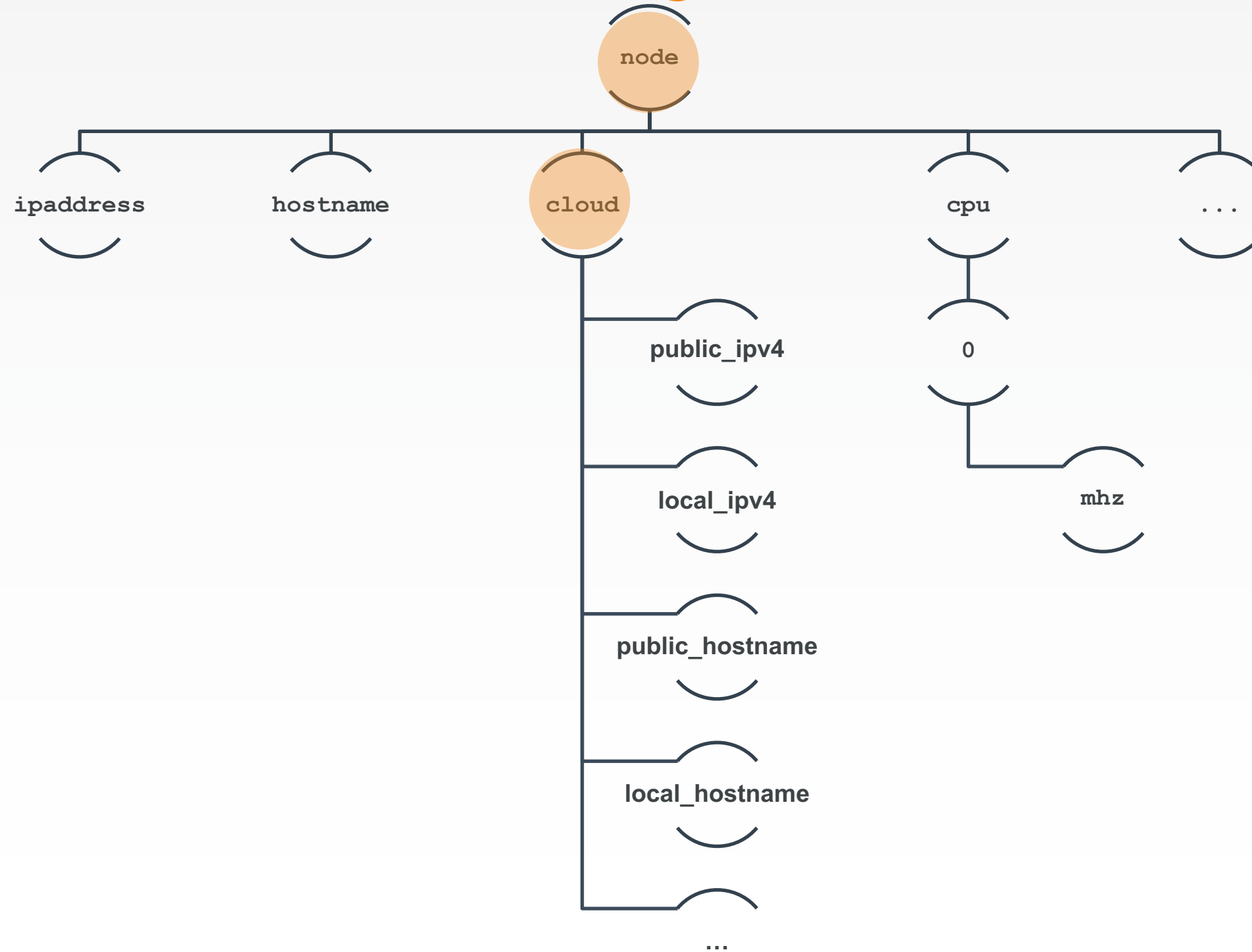
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DISCUSSION




Goal:
**Use knife search to dynamically
change haproxy servers**

EC2 and the Node Object



HAProxy Configuration Should Look Like This

```
...  
backend app  
  balance roundrobin  
  server app0 <<node1 IP ADDRESS>>:80 weight 1 maxconn 100 check  
  server app1 <<node2 IP ADDRESS>>:80 weight 1 maxconn 100 check
```



Values from

knife search node 'policy_name:company_web AND policy_group:prod' -
a cloud.public_ipv4

Search for relevant nodes



```
$ knife search node 'policy_name:company_web AND policy_group:prod'  
-a cloud.public_ipv4
```

```
2 items found
```

```
node1:
```

```
  cloud.public_ipv4: 3.16.131.207
```

```
node3:
```

```
  cloud.public_ipv4: 52.15.221.52
```

These IP Addresses are not accessible from the outside network

GL: Edit haproxy cookbook's default recipe

 `chef-repo/cookbooks/haproxy/recipes/default.rb`

<https://github.com/shekhar2010us/chef-server-example/blob/master/cookbooks/haproxy/recipes/default.rb>

```
package 'haproxy'

allwebserver = search('node', 'policy_name:company_web AND policy_group:prod')

template '/etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg' do
  source 'haproxy.cfg.erb'
  owner "root"
  group "root"
  mode 0644
  variables(
    :webserver => allwebserver
  )
  notifies :restart, "service[haproxy]"
end

service "haproxy" do
  supports :restart => true, :status => true, :reload => true
  action [:enable, :start]
end
```

GL: Configuring haproxy.cfg.erb

 `cookbooks/haproxy/templates/haproxy.cfg.erb`

```
listen application 0.0.0.0:80
  balance roundrobin
  <% @webservers.each_with_index do |web, n| -%>
    server <%= "webserver#{n}" %> <%= web['cloud']['public_ipv4'] %>:80
weight 1 maxconn 100 check
  <% end -%>
```

Default

<https://github.com/shekhar2010us/chef-server-example/blob/master/haproxy.cfg.original>

Copy the URL from below the slide in your participant guide:

<https://github.com/shekhar2010us/chef-server-example/blob/master/cookbooks/haproxy/templates/haproxy.cfg.erb>

Upgrade haproxy version in metadata



```
$ ~/chef-repo/cookbooks/haproxy/metadata.rb
```

```
Earlier it was
```

```
  version '0.2.0'
```

```
Make it
```

```
  version '0.3.0'
```

```
Or whatever version you have, upgrade by 1
```

LOCAL

Update Policyfile



```
$ chef update haproxy.rb
```

```
Attributes already up to date
```

```
Building policy haproxy
```

```
Expanded run list: recipe[haproxy::default]
```

```
Caching Cookbooks...
```

```
Installing haproxy >= 0.0.0 from path
```

```
Lockfile written to /home/centos/chef-repo/haproxy.lock.json
```

```
Policy revision id: 252dc5bd70caffae17b0d362f77b562a33822c0b521b017e2cbe7decf5b7bdcf
```

LOCAL

Push Policyfile to Server



```
$ chef push prod haproxy.lock.json
```

```
Uploading policy haproxy (252dc5bd70) to policy group prod  
Uploaded haproxy 0.3.0 (b729718e)
```

LOCAL

Check the Node



```
$ knife node show node2
```

```
Node Name:    node2
Policy Name:  haproxy
Policy Group: prod
FQDN:         ip-172-31-19-183.us-east-2.compute.internal
IP:           18.220.243.173
Run List:     recipe[haproxy::default]
Recipes:      haproxy::default
Platform:     centos 7.8.2003
Tags:
```

LOCAL

Apply new policy to the node

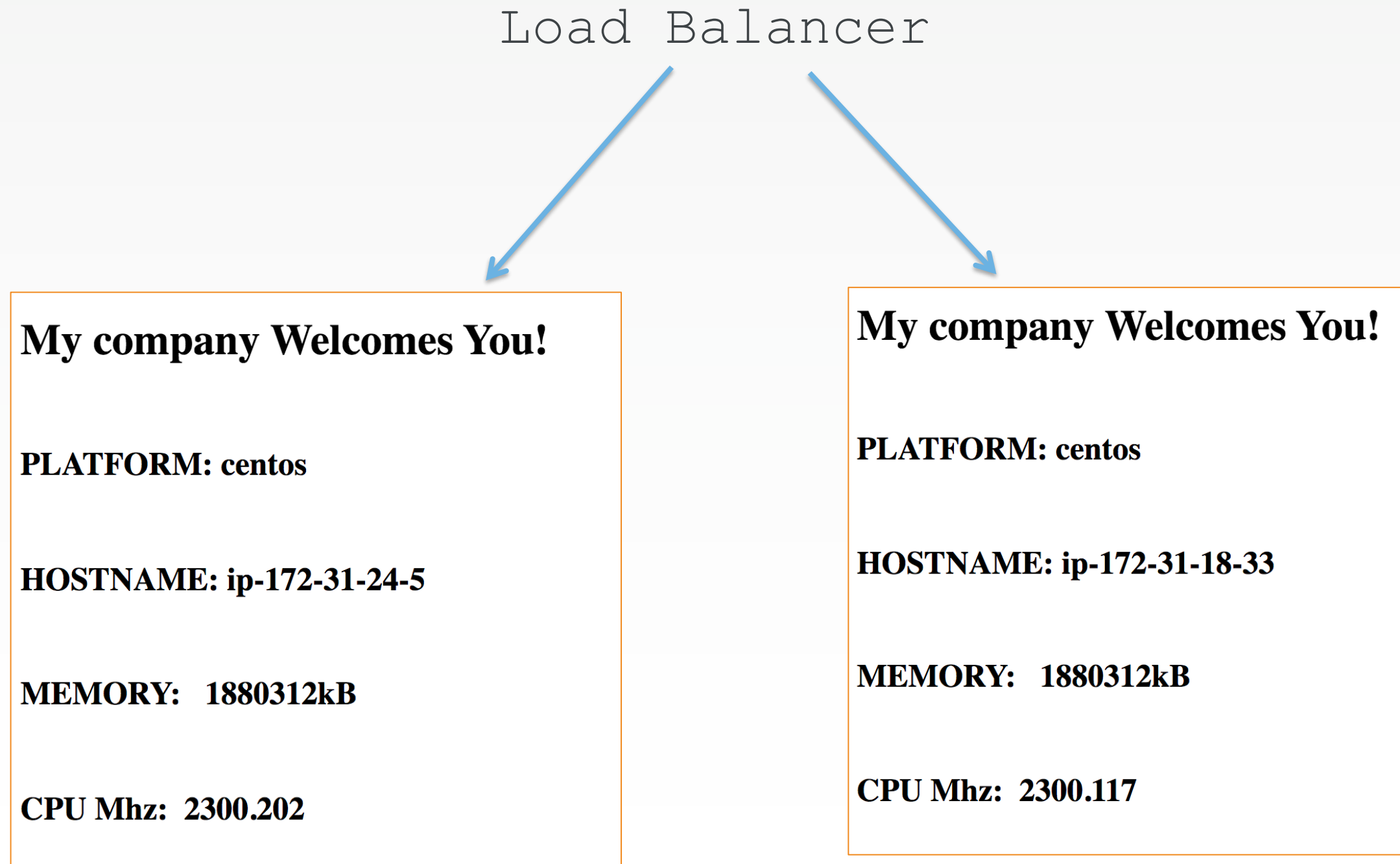


```
$ knife ssh <haproxy node ip> -m -x centos -i <aws.pem path> "sudo chef-client"
```

```
18.220.243.173 Starting Chef Infra Client, version 15.10.12
18.220.243.173 Using policy 'haproxy' at revision
'252dc5bd70caffae17b0d362f77b562a33822c0b521b017e2cbe7decf5b7bdcf'
18.220.243.173 resolving cookbooks for run list: ["haproxy::default@0.3.0
(b729718)"]
18.220.243.173 Synchronizing Cookbooks:
18.220.243.173   - haproxy (0.3.0)
18.220.243.173 Installing Cookbook Gems:
18.220.243.173 Compiling Cookbooks...
18.220.243.173 Converging 3 resources
18.220.243.173 Recipe: haproxy::default
18.220.243.173   * yum_package[haproxy] action install (u
```

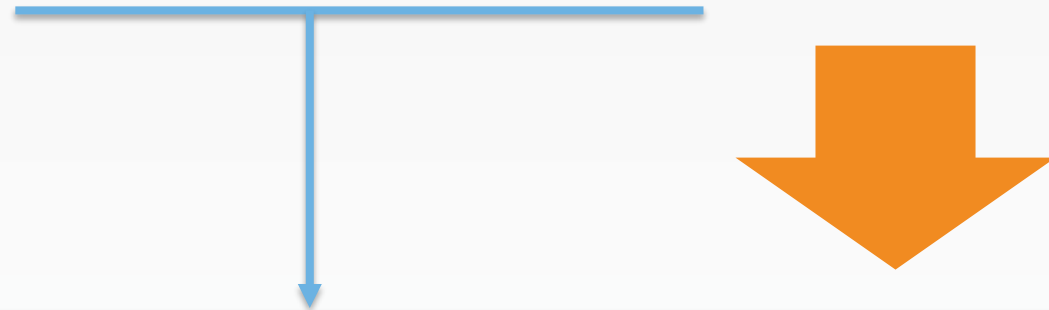
```
.....
```


Test load balancer



Efficient ssh commands

```
$ knife ssh <haproxy node ip> -m -x centos -i <aws.pem path> "sudo chef-client"
```



```
$ knife ssh "policy_name:haproxy AND policy_group:prod" -x centos -i <aws.pem path> "sudo chef-client"
```

Other ssh commands

From workstation, **cat haproxy cfg file from the node**

```
$ knife ssh "policy_name:haproxy AND policy_group:prod" -x centos -i ~/aws.pem "cat /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg"
```

From workstation, **delete haproxy cfg file from the node**

```
$ knife ssh "policy_name:haproxy AND policy_group:prod" -x centos -i ~/aws.pem "sudo rm -rf /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg"
```

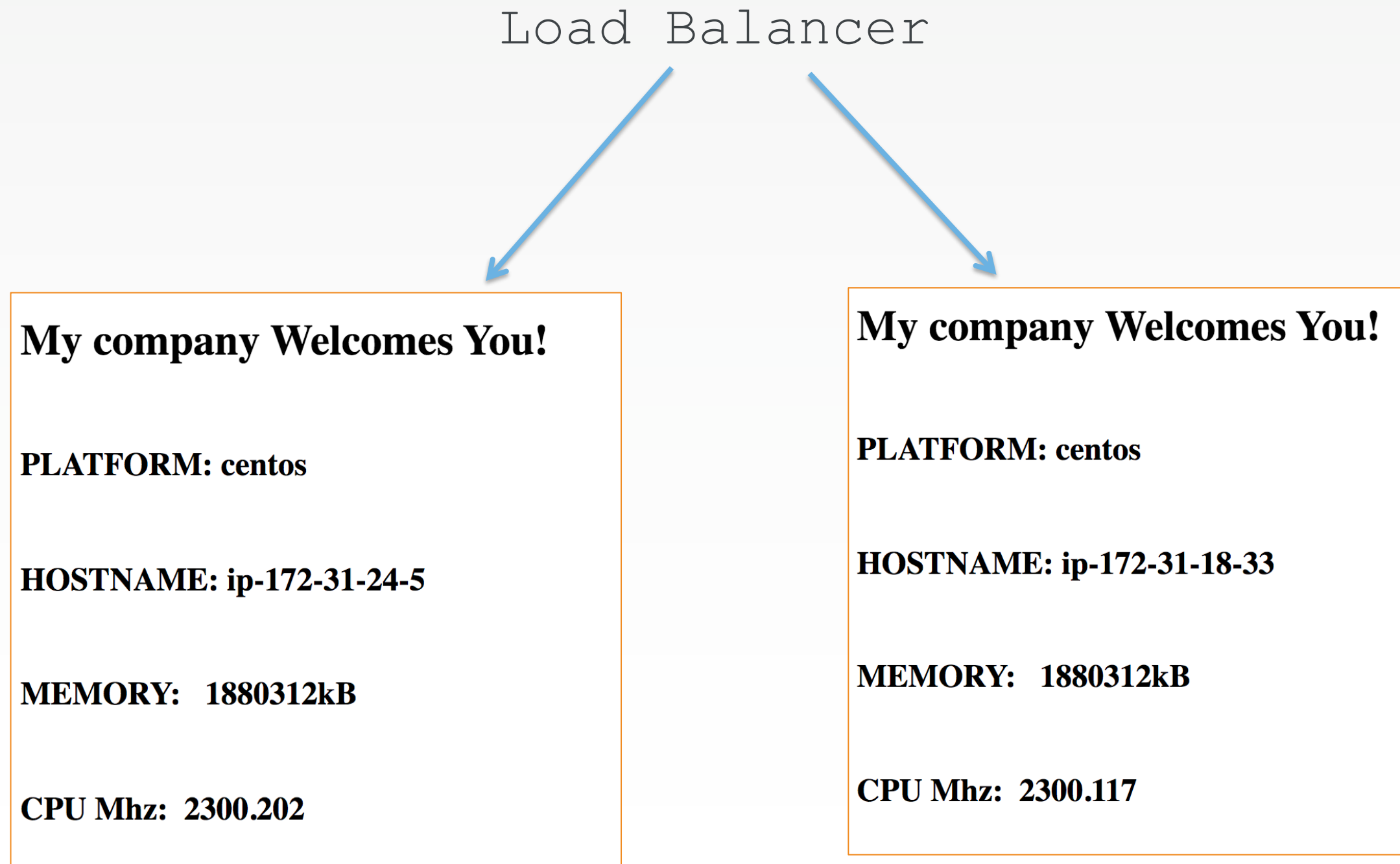
From workstation, **check again haproxy cfg**

```
$ knife ssh "policy_name:haproxy AND policy_group:prod" -x centos -i ~/aws.pem "cat /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg"
```

From workstation, **execute chef-client**

```
$ knife ssh "policy_name:haproxy AND policy_group:prod" -x centos -i ~/aws.pem "sudo chef-client"
```

Test Load Balancer Again



DISCUSSION



Q&A

What questions can we help you answer?

- Search
- Passing variables into templates



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