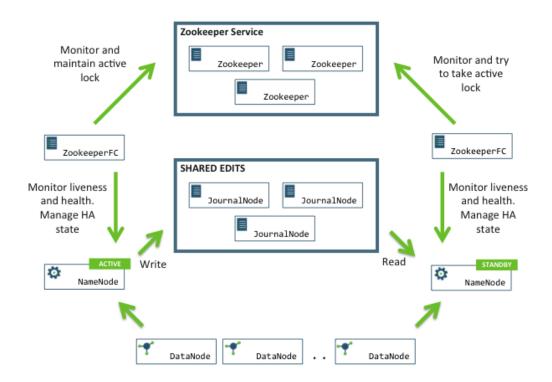
## Namenode High-Availability

- 1. Two ways Manual Failover and Automatic Failover
- 2. via Shared File System NFS Server via Quorum Journal Manager Journal Nodes (recommended)

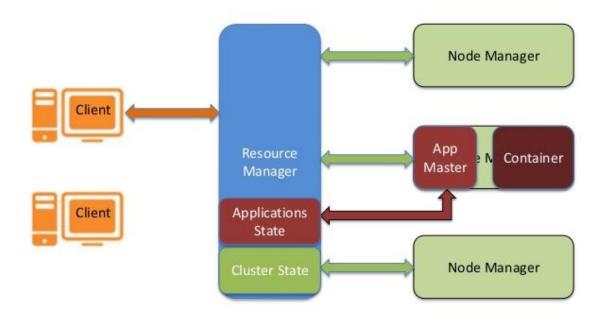
## Architectural Changes in Hadoop version1 that have been made:

- 1. All the DNs are going to connect to both the Namenodes in the cluster.
- 2. All the DNs are going to send the block information to both the namenodes.
- 3. Edit logs which were there with the primary namenode are going to be shared with both the namenodes via the shared storage.
- 4. All the client objects should be aware of the internal carriers means lets say if the active NN goes down then client jobs which are talking to this cluster don't need to know about the changed address of the standby NN. This is internally taken care by Hadoop.
- 5. Secondary Namenode is not required in HA configuration because the standby node also performs the task of the SNN.

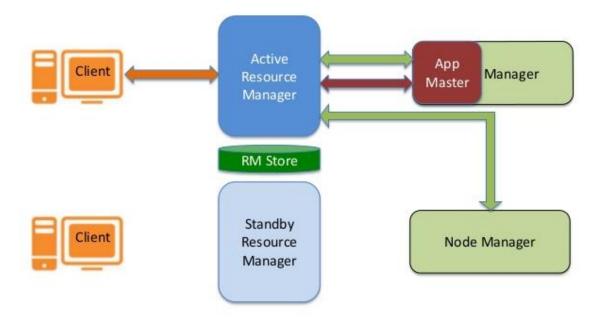


## YARN - HA

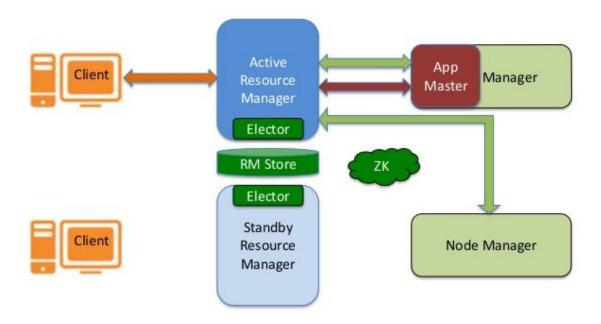
## YARN Architecture



# Active / Standby



## **Automatic Failover**



## 5 Nodes:

		IP	
No	Hostnam	Addres	
de	е	S	Roles
	nn1.clust	192.16	Namenode(Active), Resource Manager(Active), Zookeeper1,
1	er.com	8.0.51	ZookeeperFailoverController, journalnode, historyserver
	nn2.clust	192.16	Namenode(Standby), Resource Manager(Standby), Zookeeper2,
2	er.com	8.0.52	ZookeeperFailoverController, journalnode, historyserver
	dn1.clust	192.16	
3	er.com	8.0.53	Datanode + NodeManager + Zookeeper3, journalnode
	dn2.clust	192.16	
4	er.com	8.0.54	Datanode + NodeManager
	dn3.clust	192.16	
5	er.com	8.0.55	Datanode + NodeManager

```
NN1 - Root:
```

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

```
[root@nn1 ~]# ||
total 346884
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]# cat /etc/hosts
192.168.0.51
                  nn1.cluster.com nn1
192.168.0.52
                   nn2.cluster.com nn2
192.168.0.53
                   dn1.cluster.com dn1
              localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6
127.0.0.1
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]# groupadd hadoop
[root@nn1 ~]# useradd -g hadoop hadoop
[root@nn1 ~]# passwd hadoop
Changing password for user hadoop.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: it is WAY too short
BAD PASSWORD: is a palindrome
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@nn1 ~]# mv * /home/hadoop/
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]# II /home/hadoop/
total 346884
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]# chown -R hadoop:hadoop/home/hadoop/*
[root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]# || /home/hadoop/
total 346884
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
froot@nn1 ~1#
[root@nn1 ~]# su - hadoop
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II
total 346884
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
```

```
nauoop@mm.~
[root@nn1 ~]# groupadd hadoop
[root@nn1 ~]# useradd -g hadoop hadoop
[root@nn1 ~]# passwd hadoop
Changing password for user hadoop.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: it is WAY too short
BAD PASSWORD: is a palindrome
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@nn1 ~]# mv * /home/hadoop/
 [root@nn1 ~]#
 root@nn1 ~]#
 [root@nn1 ~]# ll /home/hadoop/
total 346884
-rw-r---- 1 root root 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r---- 1 root root 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 17699306 Nov 6 2014 <mark>zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz</mark>
 [root@nn1 ~]#
 [root@nn1 ~]# chown -R hadoop:hadoop /home/hadoop/*
 root@nn1 ~]#
[root@nn1 ~]# || /home/hadoop/
total 346884
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
 [root@nn1 ~]#
 [root@nn1 ~]# su - hadoop
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
total 346884
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
Extract all the files:
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ tar zxvf hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ tar zxvf jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ tar zxvf zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II
total 346896
drwxr-xr-x 9 hadoop hadoop
                                    4096 Nov 14 2014 hadoop-2.6.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
drwxr-xr-x 8 hadoop hadoop
                                    4096 Dec 19 2014 jdk1.7.0_75
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
drwxr-xr-x 10 hadoop hadoop
                                     4096 Feb 20 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ln -s zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ In -s hadoop-2.6.0 hadoop
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
```

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ln -s jdk1.7.0_75 jdk
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II
total 346896
Irwxrwxrwx 1 hadoop hadoop
                                   12 Aug 9 15:59 hadoop -> hadoop-2.6.0
drwxr-xr-x 9 hadoop hadoop
                                4096 Nov 14 2014 hadoop-2.6.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
Irwxrwxrwx 1 hadoop hadoop
                                   11 Aug 9 15:59 jdk -> jdk1.7.0_75
drwxr-xr-x 8 hadoop hadoop
                                4096 Dec 19 2014 jdk1.7.0_75
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
Irwxrwxrwx 1 hadoop hadoop
                                   15 Aug 9 15:59 zookeeper -> zookeeper-3.4.6
drwxr-xr-x 10 hadoop hadoop
                                 4096 Feb 20 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ln -s zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper
 hadoop@nn1 ~]
                 In -s hadoop-2.6.0 hadoop
 hadoop@nn1 ~]$
 hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ln -s jdk1.7.0_75 jdk
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
 hadoop@nn1 ~
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
                  11
total 346896
                                                9 15:59 hadoop -> hadoop-2.6.0
1rwxrwxrwx
             1 hadoop hadoop
                                        12 Aug
                                      4096 Nov 14
                                                    2014 hadoop-2.6.0
drwxr-xr-x
              9 hadoop
                        hadoop
             1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
1 hadoop hadoop 11 Aug 9 15:59 jdk -> jdk1.7.0_75
8 hadoop hadoop 4096 Dec 19 2014 jdk1.7.0_75
 -rw-r--r--
1rwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x
 -rw-r--r--
             1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
             1 hadoop hadoop
                                                9 15:59 zookeeper -> zookeeper-3.4.6
1rwxrwxrwx
                                        15 Aug
drwxr-xr-x 10 hadoop hadoop
                                                    2014 zookeeper-3.4.6
                                      4096 Feb 20
 rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov
                                                6
                                                   2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ vim .bash_profile
HADOOP_HOME=/home/hadoop/hadoop
JAVA HOME=/home/hadoop/jdk
ZOOKEEPER HOME=/home/hadoop/zookeeper
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin:$JAVA_HO
ME:$JAVA HOME/bin:$ZOOKEEPER HOME:$ZOOKEEPER HOME/bin
export PATH
# User specific environment and startup programs
HADOOP_HOME=/home/hadoop/hadoop
JAVA_HOME=/home/hadoop/jdk
ZOOKEEPER_HOME=/home/hadoop/zookeeper
                                                                                 + Chat
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME:$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$JAVA_HOME:$JAVA_HOME/bin:$ZOOKEEPER_HOME:$ZOOKEEPER_HOME/bin
export PATH
```

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh-keygen

Generating public/private rsa key pair.

Enter file in which to save the key (/home/hadoop/.ssh/id\_rsa):

Created directory '/home/hadoop/.ssh'.

Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):

Enter same passphrase again:

Your identification has been saved in /home/hadoop/.ssh/id\_rsa.

Your public key has been saved in /home/hadoop/.ssh/id\_rsa.pub.

The key fingerprint is:

ee:5c:9f:d6:a6:ad:f5:6d:f6:8f:db:41:aa:26:3f:f6 hadoop@nn1.cluster.com

The key's randomart image is:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh-copy-id -i .ssh/id\_rsa.pub 192.168.0.51

The authenticity of host '192.168.0.51 (192.168.0.51)' can't be established.

RSA key fingerprint is b1:b3:d8:e3:e2:36:75:ae:6a:8b:0a:ce:85:7b:ce:2f.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes

Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.51' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

hadoop@192.168.0.51's password:

Now try logging into the machine, with "ssh '192.168.0.51", and check in:

.ssh/authorized\_keys

to make sure we haven't added extra keys that you weren't expecting.

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh 192.168.0.51 [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ logout Connection to 192.168.0.51 closed. [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/hadoop/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/home/hadoop/.ssh'.
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/hadoop/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/hadoop/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
ee:5c:9f:d6:a6:ad:f5:6d:f6:8f:db:41:aa:26:3f:f6 hadoop@nn1.cluster.com
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ RSA 2048]----+
           S
                  0
                ο..
          0 0 =0+0+=
           o =+BE++O
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ssh-copy-id -i .ssh/id_rsa.pub 192.168.0.51
The authenticity of host '192.168.0.51 (192.168.0.51)' can't be establi
RSA key fingerprint is b1:b3:d8:e3:e2:36:75:ae:6a:8b:0a:ce:85:7b:ce:2f.
                                                                   can't be established.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.51' (RSA) to the list of known hosts. hadoop@192.168.0.51's password:
Now try logging into the machine, with "ssh '192.168.0.51'", and check in:
   .ssh/authorized_keys
to make sure we haven't added extra keys that you weren't expecting.
 [hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ssh 192.168.0.51
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ logout
Connection to 192.168.0.51 closed.
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
Change the permissions of files in .ssh folder
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II -a
total 346924
drwx----- 6 hadoop hadoop
                                      4096 Aug 9 16:03.
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root
                                 4096 Aug 9 15:57 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                      18 Dec 2 2011 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                      384 Aug 9 16:02 .bash profile
                                      124 Dec 2 2011 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop
Irwxrwxrwx 1 hadoop hadoop
                                          12 Aug 9 15:59 hadoop -> hadoop-2.6.0
drwxr-xr-x 9 hadoop hadoop
                                       4096 Nov 14 2014 hadoop-2.6.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 195257604 May 12 21:04 hadoop-2.6.0.tar.gz
Irwxrwxrwx 1 hadoop hadoop
                                         11 Aug 9 15:59 jdk -> jdk1.7.0_75
drwxr-xr-x 8 hadoop hadoop
                                       4096 Dec 19 2014 jdk1.7.0_75
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 142245547 May 12 21:04 jdk-7u75-linux-x64.tar.gz
                                      4096 Aug 9 16:03 .ssh
drwx----- 2 hadoop hadoop
-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                      952 Aug 9 16:03 .viminfo
Irwxrwxrwx 1 hadoop hadoop
                                         15 Aug 9 15:59 zookeeper -> zookeeper-3.4.6
drwxr-xr-x 10 hadoop hadoop
                                        4096 Feb 20 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 17699306 Nov 6 2014 zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II -a .ssh/
total 24
drwx----- 2 hadoop hadoop 4096 Aug 9 16:03.
```

drwx----- 6 hadoop hadoop 4096 Aug 9 16:03 ..

-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop 404 Aug 9 16:03 authorized\_keys

```
-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop 1675 Aug 9 16:03 id_rsa
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 404 Aug 9 16:03 id_rsa.pub
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 394 Aug 9 16:03 known_hosts
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ chmod 600 .ssh/*
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II -a .ssh/
total 24
drwx----- 2 hadoop hadoop 4096 Aug 9 16:03.
drwx----- 6 hadoop hadoop 4096 Aug 9 16:03 ..
-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop 404 Aug 9 16:03 authorized_keys
-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop 1675 Aug 9 16:03 id_rsa
-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop 404 Aug 9 16:03 id_rsa.pub
-rw----- 1 hadoop hadoop 394 Aug 9 16:03 known_hosts
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
```

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ vim hadoop/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh

JAVA\_HOME=/home/hadoop/jdk

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ vim hadoop/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml

```
<configuration>
cproperty>
<name>fs.defaultFS</name>
<value>hdfs://ha-cluster</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.journalnode.edits.dir
<value>/home/hadoop/data/jn
</property>
</configuration>
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ vim hadoop/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml
<configuration>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
<value>/home/hadoop/data/nn</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
<value>/home/hadoop/data/dn</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.nameservices</name>
<value>ha-cluster</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.ha.namenodes.ha-cluster</name>
<value>nn1,nn2</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.rpc-address.ha-cluster.nn1</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:8020</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.rpc-address.ha-cluster.nn2</name>
<value>192.168.0.52:8020</value>
```

```
<configuration>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
<value>/home/hadoop/data/nn</value>
</property>
<name>dfs.datanode.data.dir
<value>/home/hadoop/data/dn</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.nameservices</name>
<value>ha-cluster</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.ha.namenodes.ha-cluster
<value>nn1,nn2</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.rpc-address.ha-cluster.nn1</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:8020</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.rpc-address.ha-cluster.nn2
<value>192.168.0.52:8020</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.http-address.ha-cluster.nn1</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:50070</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.http-address.ha-cluster.nn2</name>
<value>192.168.0.52:50070</value>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.namenode.shared.edits.dir</name>
<value>gjournal://192.168.0.51:8485;192.168.0.52:8485;192.168.0.53:8485/ha-cluster
cproperty>
<name>dfs.client.failover.proxy.provider.ha-cluster</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.ha.ConfiguredFailoverProxyProvider</value>
```

```
<name>dfs.namenode.http-address.ha-cluster.nn1</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:50070</value>
</property>
<name>dfs.namenode.http-address.ha-cluster.nn2
<value>192.168.0.52:50070</value>
</property>
<name>dfs.namenode.shared.edits.dir</name>
<value>qjournal://192.168.0.51:8485;192.168.0.52:8485;192.168.0.53:8485/ha-cluster/value>
</property>
<name>dfs.client.failover.proxy.provider.ha-cluster</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.ha.ConfiguredFailoverProxyProvidern
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.ha.automatic-failover.enabled</name>
<value>true</value>
cproperty>
<name>ha.zookeeper.quorum</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:2181,192.168.0.52:2181,192.168.0.53:2181
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.ha.fencing.methods</name>
<value>sshfence</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>dfs.ha.fencing.ssh.private-key-files</name>
<value>/home/hadoop/.ssh/id_rsa</value>
cpropertv>
<name>dfs.client.failover.proxy.provider.ha-cluster</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.ha.ConfiguredFailoverProxyProvider</value>
</property>
coropertv>
<name>dfs.ha.automatic-failover.enabled
<value>true</value>
</property>
cproperty>
<name>ha.zookeeper.quorum</name>
_value>192.168.0.51:2181,192.168.0.52:2181,192.168.0.53:2181
<name>dfs.ha.fencing.methods<value>sshfence
</property>
<name>dfs.ha.fencing.ssh.private-key-files</name>
<value>/home/hadoop/.ssh/id_rsa</value>
</property>
```

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ cp -v zookeeper/conf/zoo_sample.cfg zookeeper/conf/zoo.cfg `zookeeper/conf/zoo_sample.cfg' -> `zookeeper/conf/zoo.cfg' [hadoop@nn1 ~]$
```

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ vim zookeeper/conf/zoo.cfg

dataDir=/home/hadoop/data/zookeeper

```
server.1=192.168.0.51:2888:3888
server.2=192.168.0.52:2888:3888
server.3=192.168.0.53:2888:3888
```

```
# The number of milliseconds of each tick
tickTime=2000
# The number of ticks that the initial
# synchronization phase can take
initLimit=10
# The number of ticks that can pass between
# sending a request and getting an acknowledgement
syncLimit=5
# the directory where the snapshot is stored.
# do not use /tmp for storage, /tmp here is just
# example sakes.
dataDir=/home/hadoop/data/zookeeper
#_the port at which the clients will connect
clientPort=2181
# the maximum number of client connections.
# increase this if you need to handle more clients
#maxclientCnxns=60
  Be sure to read the maintenance section of the
  administrator quide before turning on autopurge.
# http://zookeeper.apache.org/doc/current/zookeeperAdmin.html#sc_maintenance
# The number of snapshots to retain in dataDir
#autopurge.snapRetainCount=3
# Purge task interval in hours
# Set to "0" to disable_auto purge feature
#autopurge.purgeInterval=1
server.1=192.168.0.51:2888:3888
server.2=192.168.0.52:2888:3888
server.3=192.168.0.53:2888:3888
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ mkdir -p data/zookeeper
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ touch data/zookeeper/myid
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ II data/zookeeper/myid
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 0 Aug 9 16:20 data/zookeeper/myid
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ vim data/zookeeper/myid
```

## 

## Edit mapred-site.xml = on 51

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ cp -v hadoop/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template hadoop/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml hadoop/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml hadoop@nn1 ~]\$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ vim hadoop/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml

```
<name>mapreduce.framework.name/property>
```

## **RM CONFIGURATIONS**

```
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.cluster-id</name>
<value>ha-cluster</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.ha.enabled</name>
<value>true</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.client.failover-proxy-provider</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.yarn.client.ConfiguredRMFailoverProxyProvider</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.store.class</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.resourcemanager.recovery.ZKRMStateStore</value>
```

```
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.recovery.enabled</name>
<value>true</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.hostname.rm1</name>
<value>192.168.0.51</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.hostname.rm2</name>
<value>192.168.0.52</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.ha.rm-ids</name>
<value>rm1,rm2</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.webapp.address.rm1</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:9026</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.webapp.address.rm2</name>
<value>192.168.0.52:9026</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.resourcemanager.zk-address</name>
<value>192.168.0.51:2181,192.168.0.52:2181,192.168.0.53:2181
<description>For multiple zk services, separate them with comma</description>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
<value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
cproperty>
<name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services.mapreduce.shuffle.class</name>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ShuffleHandler</value>
```

## ON 51

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ for i in {1..3}; do ssh 192.168.0.5\$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done nn1.cluster.com 1433 Jps

```
nn2.cluster.com
1399 Jps
```

dn1.cluster.com 1386 Jps

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

#### In Namenode 2

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ vim data/zookeeper/myid [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ cat data/zookeeper/myid 2 [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$

In Datanode1:

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$ vim data/zookeeper/myid [hadoop@dn1 ~]\$ cat data/zookeeper/myid 3 [hadoop@dn1 ~]\$

### Start the daemons:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start journalnode

starting journalnode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-journalnode-nn1.cluster.com.out

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh nn2

Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:40:23 2015 from 192.168.0.51

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start journalnode

starting journalnode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-journalnode-nn2.cluster.com.out

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ ssh dn1

Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:40:56 2015 from 192.168.0.52

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start journalnode

starting journalnode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-journalnode-

dn1.cluster.com.out [hadoop@dn1 ~]\$ logout

Connection to dn1 closed.

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ logout

Connection to nn2 closed.

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ for i in {1..3}; do ssh 192.168.0.5\$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done

nn1.cluster.com

1484 JournalNode

1543 Jps

nn2.cluster.com

1544 Jps 1486 JournalNode

dn1.cluster.com 1472 JournalNode 1529 Jps

## [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ hadoop-daemon.sh start journalnode
starting journalnode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-journalnode-nn1.cluster.com.out
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ ssh nn2
Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:40:23 2015 from 192.168.0.51
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ hadoop-daemon.sh start journalnode
starting journalnode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-journalnode-nn2.cluster.com.out
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ ssh dn1
Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:40:56 2015 from 192.168.0.52
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$ hadoop-daemon.sh start journalnode
starting journalnode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-journalnode-dn1.cluster.com.out
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$ logout
Connection to dn1 closed.
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ for i in {1..3}; do ssh 192.168.0.5$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done
nn1.cluster.com
1484 JournalNode

dn1.cluster.com
1544 Jps
1486 JournalNode

dn1.cluster.com
1472 JournalNode

[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [sun Aug 9 16:40:23 2015 from 192.168.0.5$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done
nn2.cluster.com
1472 JournalNode

[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [sun Aug 9 16:40:23 2015 from 192.168.0.5$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done
nn2.cluster.com
1472 JournalNode

[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [sun Aug 9 16:40:25 2015 from 192.168.0.5$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done
nn2.cluster.com
1472 JournalNode
```

#### On Namenode1:

## [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ hdfs namenode -format

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start namenode starting namenode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-namenode-nn1.cluster.com.out [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ jps 1714 Jps 1644 NameNode 1484 JournalNode [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ hadoop-daemon.sh start namenode starting namenode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-namenode-nn1.cluster.c [hadoop@nn1 ~]$ jps  
1714 Jps  
1644 NameNode  
1484 JournalNode  
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [hadoop@nn1 ~]$ [
```

## On namenode 2:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh nn2 Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:41:53 2015 from 192.168.0.51 [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ hdfs namenode -bootstrapStandby

\_\_\_\_\_\_

About to bootstrap Standby ID nn2 from:

Nameservice ID: ha-cluster Other Namenode ID: nn1

Other NN's HTTP address: http://192.168.0.51:50070

Other NN's IPC address: nn1.cluster.com/192.168.0.51:8020

Namespace ID: 682278749

Block pool ID: BP-1244531934-192.168.0.51-1439118899139 Cluster ID: CID-96aa1e31-2ab9-4af5-87b2-0e20d1910ca7

Layout version: -60

\_\_\_\_\_\_

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start namenode starting namenode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-namenode-nn2.cluster.com.out [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ jps 1703 Jps 1656 NameNode 1486 JournalNode [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ for i in {1..3}; do ssh 192.168.0.5\$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done nn1.cluster.com
1644 NameNode
1781 Jps
1484 JournalNode

nn2.cluster.com 1656 NameNode 1486 JournalNode 1755 Jps

dn1.cluster.com 1472 JournalNode 1574 Jps

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

Start the zookeeper servers:

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ zkServer.sh start
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /home/hadoop/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... STARTED
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ssh nn2
Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:47:09 2015 from 192.168.0.51
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ zkServer.sh start
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /home/hadoop/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... STARTED
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ ssh dn1
Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:48:22 2015 from 192.168.0.52
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$ zkServer.sh start
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /home/hadoop/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... STARTED
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$ logout
Connection to dn1 closed.
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ logout
Connection to nn2 closed.
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
```

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ zkServer.sh start
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /home/hadoop/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... STARTED
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ ssh nn2
Last login: Sun Aug
                        9 16:47:09 2015 from 192.168.0.51
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ zkŠerver.sh start
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /home/hadoop/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... STARTED
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ ssh dn1
Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:48:22 2015 from 192.168.0.52
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$ zkŠerver.sh start
JMX enabled by default
Using config: /home/hadoop/zookeeper/bin/../conf/zoo.cfg
Starting zookeeper ... STARTED
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$
[hadoop@dn1 ~]$ logout
Connection to dn1 closed.
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ logout
Connection to nn2 closed.
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
```

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ for i in {1..3}; do ssh 192.168.0.5\$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done nn1.cluster.com 1802 QuorumPeerMain

1644 NameNode 1851 Jps 1484 JournalNode

nn2.cluster.com 1656 NameNode 1802 QuorumPeerMain 1845 Jps 1486 JournalNode

dn1.cluster.com 1613 QuorumPeerMain 1472 JournalNode 1649 Jps

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

#### Start datanode:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh dn1

The authenticity of host 'dn1 (192.168.0.53)' can't be established.

RSA key fingerprint is b1:b3:d8:e3:e2:36:75:ae:6a:8b:0a:ce:85:7b:ce:2f.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes

Warning: Permanently added 'dn1' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.

Last login: Sun Aug 9 16:51:34 2015 from 192.168.0.52

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start datanode

starting datanode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-datanode-

dn1.cluster.com.out

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$ jps

1613 QuorumPeerMain

1732 Jps

1472 JournalNode

1690 DataNode

[hadoop@dn1 ~]\$

### Format Zookeeper from NN1:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ hdfs zkfc -formatZK

15/08/09 17:01:34 INFO ha.ActiveStandbyElector: Successfully created /hadoop-ha/ha-cluster in ZK.

```
uce-examples-2.6.0.jar:/contrib/capacity-scheduler/*.jar
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:java.library.path=/home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/lib
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:java.io.tmpdir=/tmp
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:java.compiler=<NA>
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:os.name=linux
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:os.arch=amd64
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:os.version=2.6.32-220.el6.x86_64
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:user.name=hadoop
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:user.name=hadoop
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:user.home=/home/hadoop
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Client environment:user.dir=/home/hadoop
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.Zookeeper: Initiating client connection, connectstring=192.168.0.51:2181,192.
essionTimeout=5000 watcher=org.apache.hadoop.ha.ActiveStandbyElector$watcherwithClientRef@183ff528
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: Opening socket connection to server 192.168.0.52/192.168.0.52:218
te using SASL (unknown error)
15/08/09 17:01:33 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: Socket connection established to 192.168.0.52/192.168.0.52:2181,106.0.000, negotiated timeout = 5000
15/08/09 17:01:34 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: Session establishment complete on server 192.168.0.52/192.168.0.5000, negotiated timeout = 5000
15/08/09 17:01:34 INFO ha.ActiveStandbyElector: Successfully created /hadoop-ha/ha-cluster in ZK.
15/08/09 17:01:34 INFO ba.ActiveStandbyElector: Session connected.
15/08/09 17:01:34 INFO zookeeper.ClientCnxn: EventThread shut down
```

## Start zookeeper failover controller:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start zkfc

starting zkfc, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-zkfc-nn1.cluster.com.out [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ssh nn2

Last login: Sun Aug 9 17:01:03 2015 from 192.168.0.51

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start zkfc

starting zkfc, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-zkfc-nn2.cluster.com.out [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$

(reverse-i-search)`f': vim hadoop/etc/hadoop/hd^C-site.xml

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ logout

Connection to nn2 closed.

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ for i in {1..3}; do ssh 192.168.0.5\$i "hostname;jdk/bin/jps;echo -e '\n'";done nn1.cluster.com

2287 DFSZKFailoverController

2370 Jps

1802 QuorumPeerMain

1644 NameNode

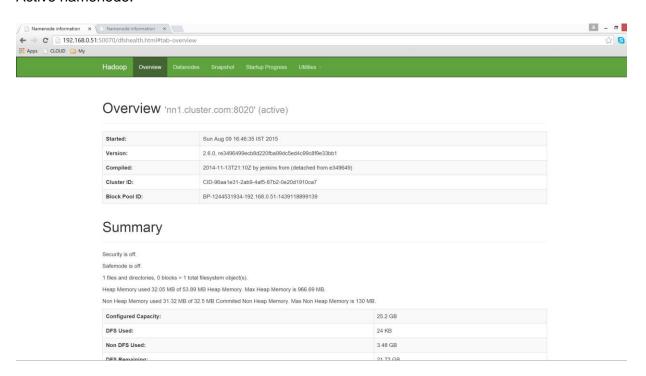
1484 JournalNode

nn2.cluster.com 2186 DFSZKFailoverController 1656 NameNode 1802 QuorumPeerMain 1486 JournalNode 2243 Jps

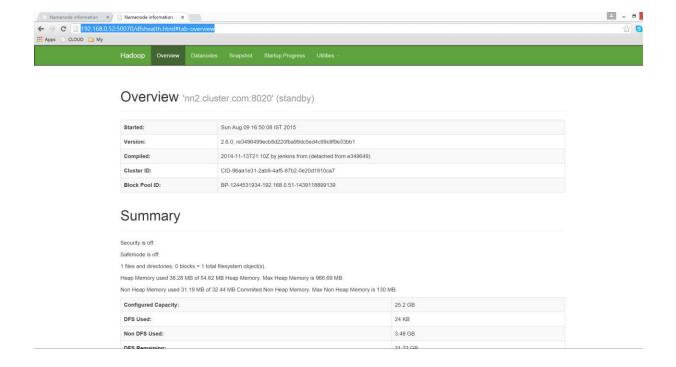
dn1.cluster.com 1958 Jps 1613 QuorumPeerMain 1472 JournalNode 1690 DataNode

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

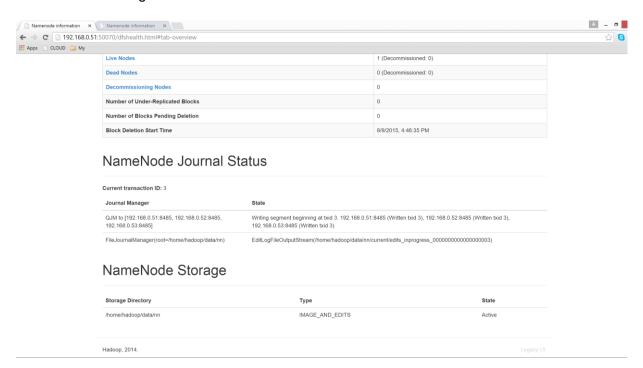
### Active namenode:



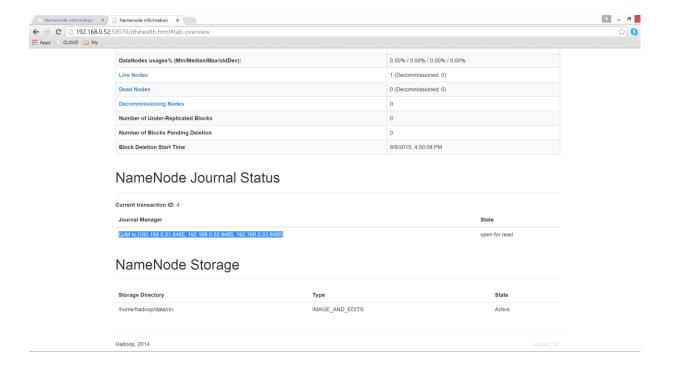
### Standby namenode:



## Namenode 1 writing the data:

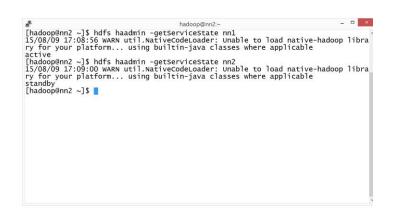


Namenode 2 reading the data:



## **TESTING**

```
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ hdfs haadmin -getServiceState nn1
15/08/09 17:07:52 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where appli able
active
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ hdfs haadmin -getServiceState nn2
15/08/09 17:08:23 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where appli able
standby
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ []
```



<code>♣ hadoop@nn1:~</code>

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ ips

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ jps
2287 DFSZKFailoverController
2489 Jps
1802 QuorumPeerMain
1644 NameNode
1484 JournalNode
[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ kill -9 1644
[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$

hadoop@nn2~~ | \$ hdfs haadmin -getServiceState nn2 | 15/08/09 17:09:57 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libra ry for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable active | hadoop@nn2 ~ | \$ | \$ | hadoop@nn2 ~ | \$ | hadoop@

- 5

hadoop@nn1~]\$ hadoop-daemon.sh start namenode
starting namenode, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.0/logs/hadoop-hadoop-namenode-nn1.cluster.com.out
[hadoop@nn1~]\$ jps
2287 DFSZKFailoverController
1802 QuorumPeerMain
2538 NameNode
1484 JournalNode
2585 Jps
[hadoop@nn1~]\$ [

hadoop@nn2:
[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ hdfs haadmin -getservicestate nn1
15/08/09 17:10:31 wARN util.NativecodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libra ry for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable standby
[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ hdfs haadmin -getservicestate nn2
15/08/09 17:10:35 wARN util.NativecodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libra ry for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
active
[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ |

```
hadoop@nn2:~ - D

[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ jps
2540 Jps
2186 DFSZKFailoverController
1656 NameNode
1802 QuorumPeerMain
1486 Journal Node
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ kill -9 1656
[hadoop@nn2 ~]$ |
```

```
hadoop@nn1 ~]$ hdfs haadmin -getServiceState nn1
15/08/09 17:11:49 wARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where appli able
active
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ wARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where appli
able
standby
[hadoop@nn1 ~]$ []
```

#### Start Resource manager daemons

#### On NN1:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ mr-jobhistory-daemon.sh start historyserver [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ yarn-daemon.sh start resourcemanager

<Resource manager web app is running on 9026>

#### On NN2:

[hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ mr-jobhistory-daemon.sh start historyserver [hadoop@nn2 ~]\$ yarn-daemon.sh start resourcemanager

#### On DN1:

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ yarn-daemon.sh start nodemanager

[hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ yarn rmadmin -getServiceState rm1 [hadoop@nn1 ~]\$ yarn rmadmin -getServiceState rm2