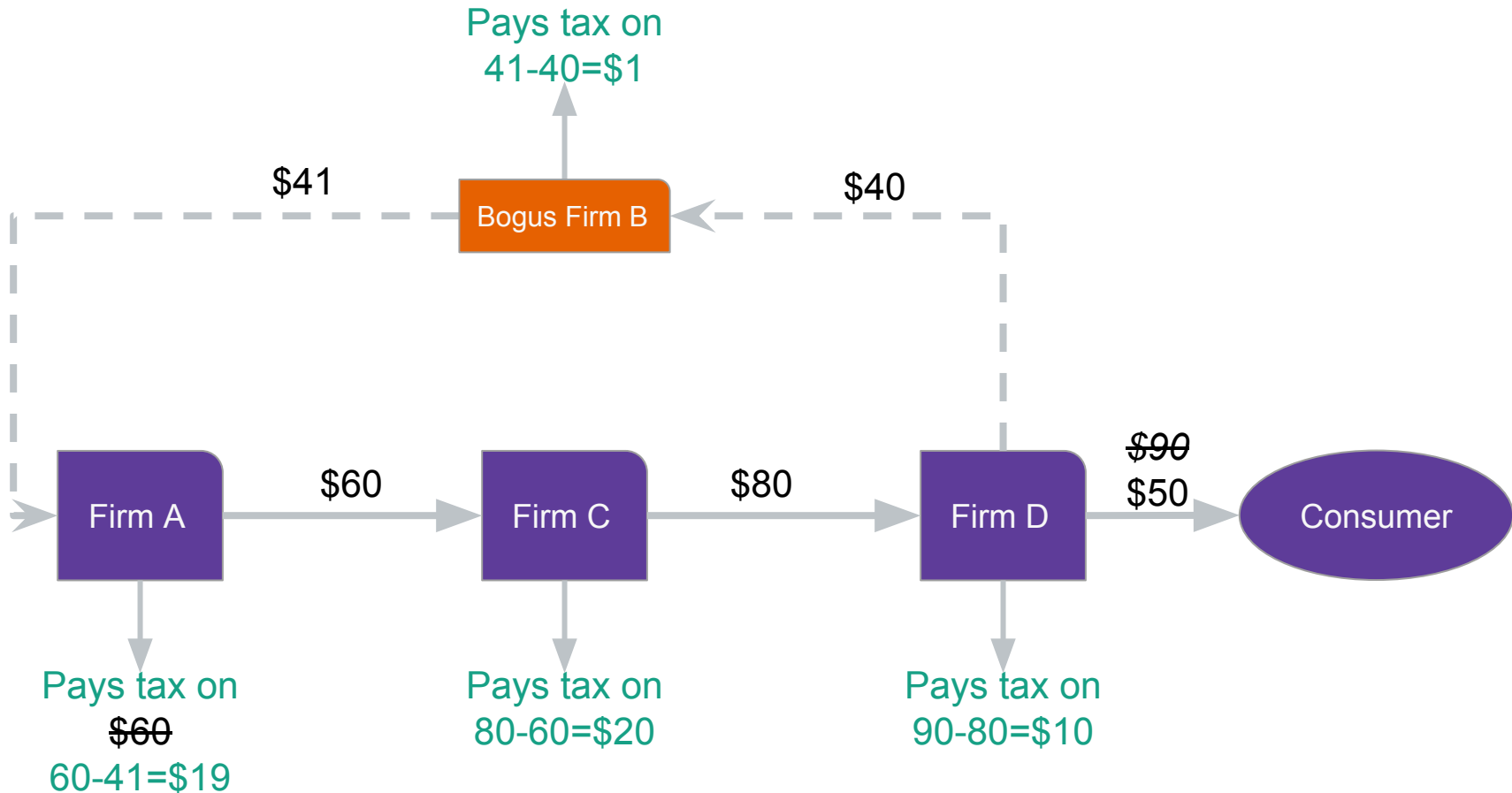
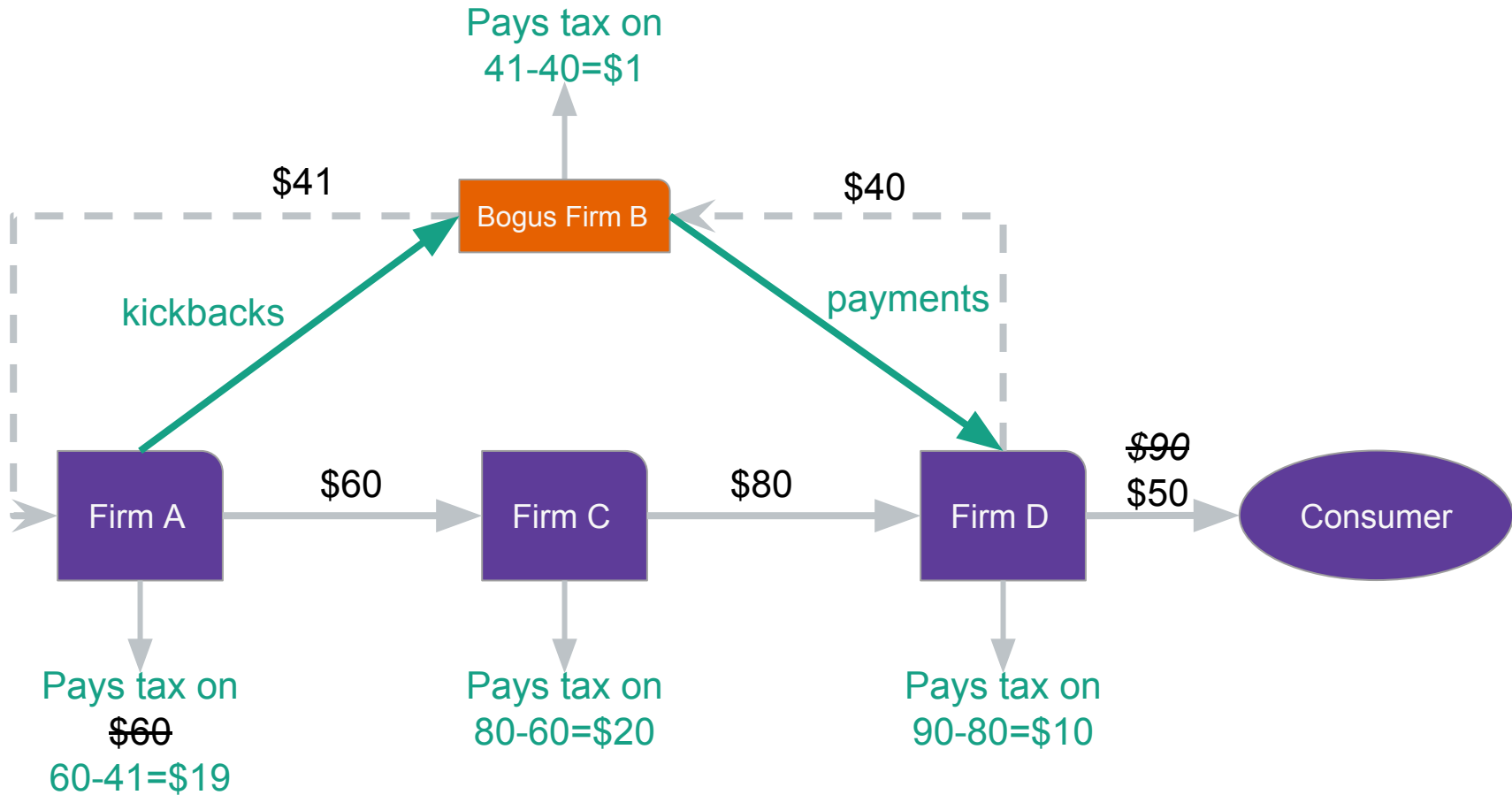


**Government receives tax on \$90 value added.**

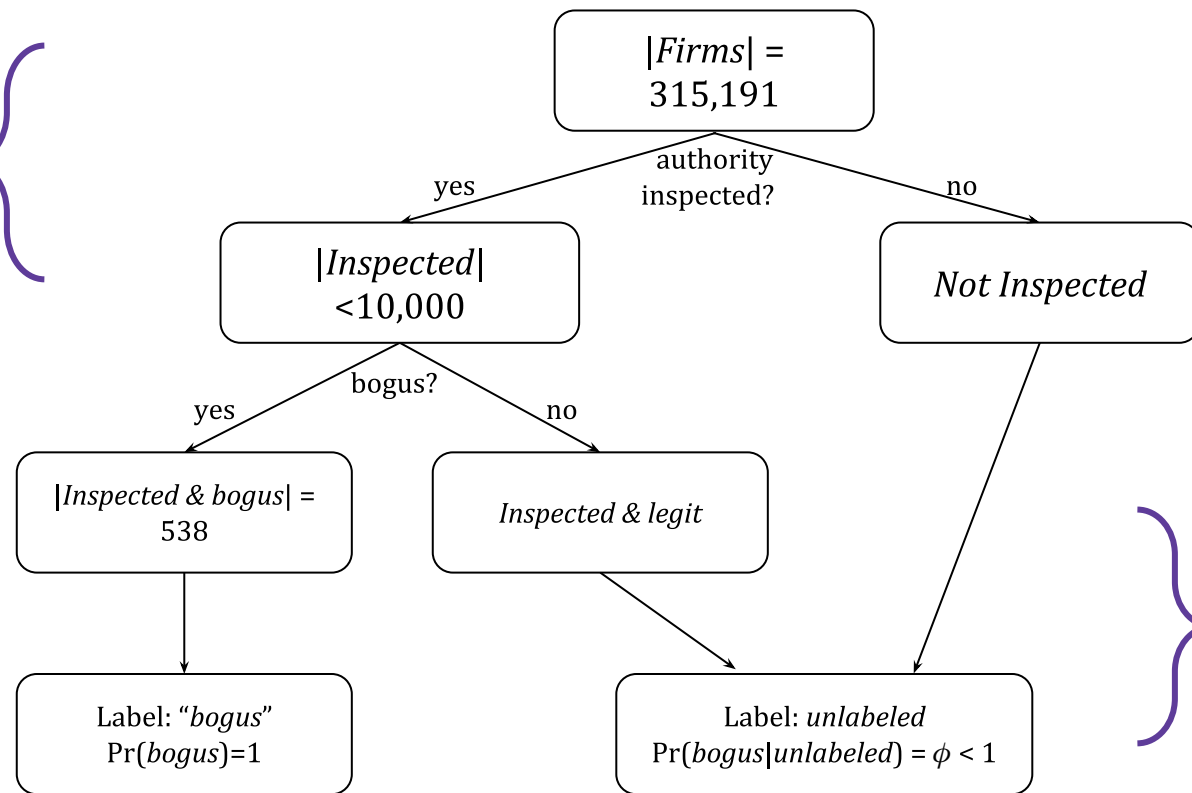


**Government receives tax on \$50 value added.**



**Government receives tax on \$50 value added. Surplus is divided between offenders.**

Cause of  
selective  
labels



Cause of  
one-sided  
labels

Predict

train