



Introduction to GraphQL

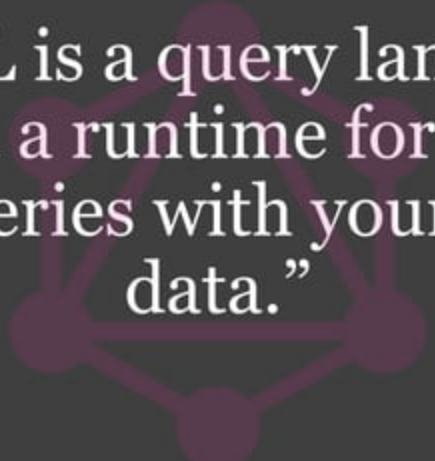
Rohan Deshpande ([🐦](#) @appwiz)

Principal Engineer, Amazon Web Services

Agenda

```
graphql {  
  what  
  why  
  how  
}
```

What is GraphQL



“GraphQL is a query language for APIs and a runtime for fulfilling those queries with your existing data.”

<https://graphql.org>

GraphQL type system

- Object types
- Interfaces
- Unions
- Enumerations
- Fields
- Lists
- Scalars
 - String
 - Float
 - Int
 - Boolean
 - ID
 - Custom scalars e.g. Date

GraphQL operations

Queries

read data

```
query {  
  search(q: "name") {  
    title  
    author  
  }  
}
```

Mutations

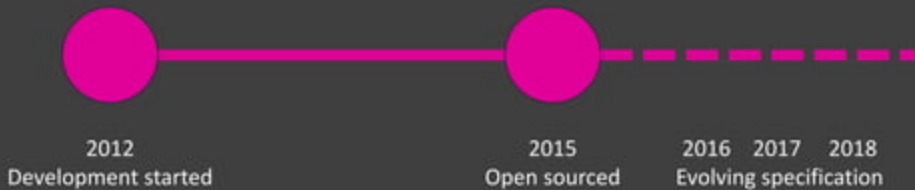
write data

```
mutation {  
  create(title: "book") {  
    id  
  }  
}
```

Subscriptions



listen for data

```
subscription {  
  onCreate {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```



Timeline not to scale

Mobile usage in 2017

-  2+ billion smart phones¹
-  1.6+ trillion hours²

¹<https://www.statista.com/statistics/330695/number-of-smartphone-users-worldwide/>

²<https://www.appannie.com/en/insights/market-data/trillion-dollar-app-economy-only-beginning/>

logo

book title

book author



55

paperback

\$10¹⁵

only 2 left in stock

hardcover

\$14²⁵

only 16 left in stock

logo

book title

book author



55

paperback

\$10¹⁵

only 2 left in stock

hardcover

\$14²⁵

only 16 left in stock



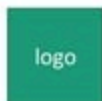
Desktop app



Alexa skill



Mobile app



book title

book author

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55



book title

book author

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\$10¹⁵

only 2 left in stock

hardcover

\$14²⁵

only 16 left in stock



55



http://

http://



A new philosophy for APIs

App data challenges



Data requirements vary across devices and become harder when multiple users share data



Users want instant access to data



Users want to continue using their apps even with low or no connectivity



Building scalable data-driven apps without learning distributed systems concepts is hard

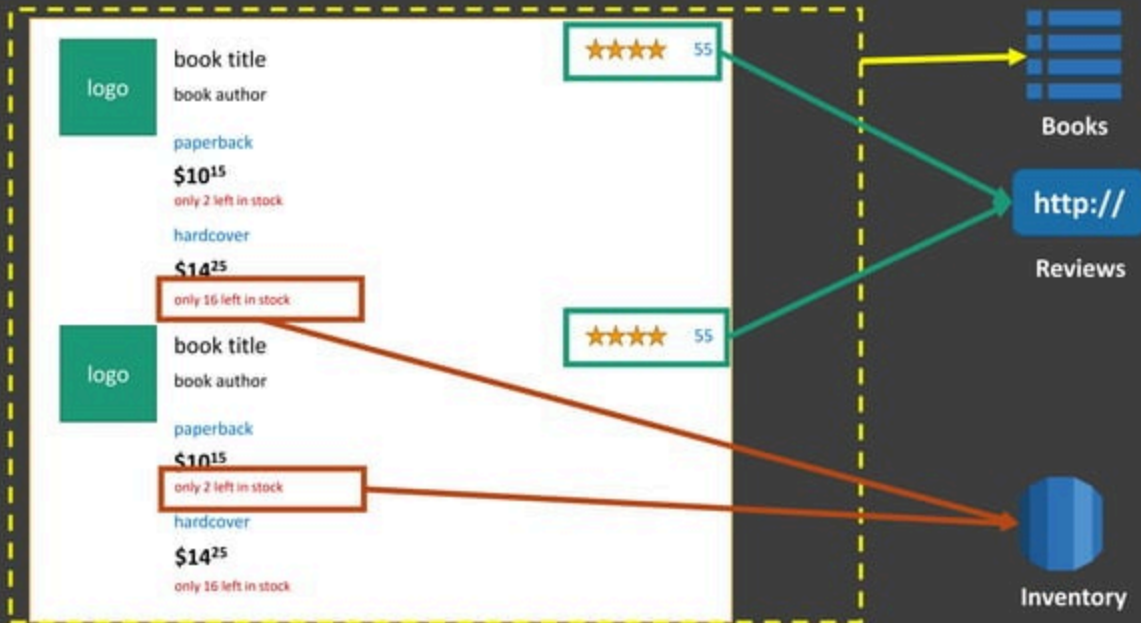
Why is GraphQL compelling?

Traditional data fetching



- ✓ Trivial to set up
- ✓ Standard HTTP Calls

- ✗ Relationships
- ✗ Lists with reduced information
- ✗ Query support
- ✗ Ordering and pagination
- ✗ Notifications





book title

book author

paperback

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http://

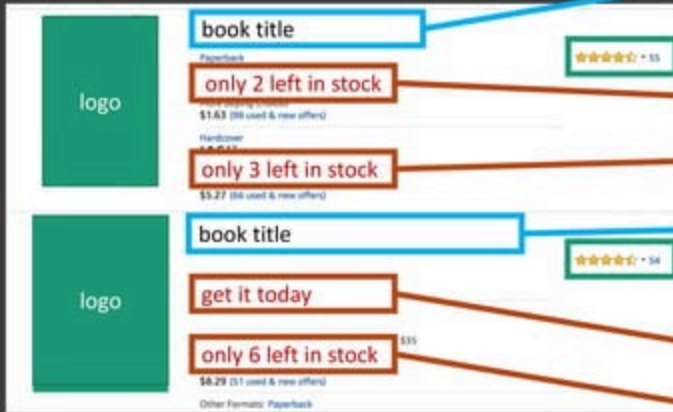


```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  in_stock: Int  
  price: Float  
  ...  
}
```

```
getBook(uuid: "123")
```


✓ Type system

 `search(q="book")`
`return ("123", "456", "789"...)`



`getBook("123")`

`return ("123", "book title", "author",
["123a", "123b"])`

`getReviews("123")`

`return ("4.4", 55)`

`getInventory("123a")`

`return ("123", 2)`

`getInventory("123b")`

`return ("123", 16)`

`getBook("456")`

`return ("456", "book title", "author",
["456a", "456b"])`

`getReviews("456")`

`return ("456", "4.3", 54)`

`getInventory("456a")`

`return ("456", -1)`

`getInventory("456b")`

`return ("456", 11)`

underfetching

🔍 `search(q="book")`

```
results: [  
  book: {  
    uuid: "123",  
    title: "book title",  
    author: "author",  
    review: { rating: 4.4, count: 55 },  
    items: [  
      { uuid: "123a", remaining: 2 },  
      { uuid: "123b", remaining: 16 }  
    ]},  
  book: {  
    uuid: "456",  
    title: "book title",  
    author: "author",  
    review: { rating: 4.3, count: 54 },  
    items: [  
      { uuid: "456a", remaining: -1 },  
      { uuid: "456b", remaining: 11 }  
    ]}  
]
```

🔍 `search(q="book")`

```
results: [  
  book: {  
    uuid: "123",  
    title: "book title",  
    author: "author",  
    review: { rating: 4.4, count: 55 },  
    items: [  
      { uuid: "123a", remaining: 2 },  
      { uuid: "123b", remaining: 16 }  
    ]},  
  book: {  
    uuid: "456",  
    title: "book title",  
    author: "author",  
    review: { rating: 4.3, count: 54 },  
    items: [  
      { uuid: "456a", remaining: -1 },  
      { uuid: "456b", remaining: 11 }  
    ]}  
]
```

🔍 `mobile_search(q="book")`

```
results: [  
  book: {  
    uuid: "123",  
    title: "book title",  
    author: "author",  
    review: { rating: 4.4, count: 55 },  
    uuids: [ "123a", "123b" ]  
  },  
  book: {  
    uuid: "456",  
    title: "book title",  
    author: "author",  
    review: { rating: 4.3, count: 54 },  
    uuids: [ "456a", "456b" ]  
  }  
]
```

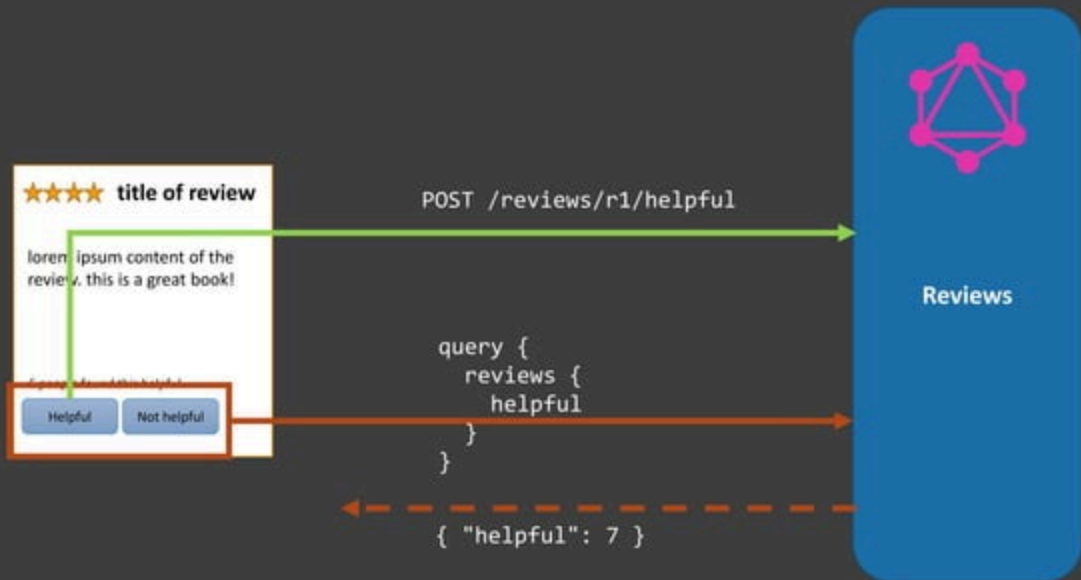
overfetching

What we want

- Single endpoint to access data
- One request
- Only the fields that are asked

"exactfetching"

- ✓ Type system
- ✓ GraphQL Queries



★★★★ title of review

lorem ipsum content of the
review. this is a great book!

is google found this helpful?

Helpful

Not helpful

```
mutation {  
  markReview(isHelpful: true) {  
    helpful  
  }  
}
```

```
{ "helpful": 7 }
```



Reviews

- ✓ Type system
- ✓ GraphQL Queries
- ✓ **GraphQL Mutations**

54 customer reviews
★★★★☆ 4.4 out of 5 stars

Read reviews that mention

treasure red rackham

haddock adventure captain

herge ancestor model

SEE MORE

reviews { count rating }



Reviews

54 customer reviews

★★★★☆ 4.4 out of 5 stars

Read reviews that mention

treasure red rackham

haddock adventure captain

herge ancestor model

[SEE MORE](#)

reviews { count rating }

reviews { count rating }

reviews { count rating }

reviews { count rating }

reviews { count rating }



Reviews

54 customer reviews
★★★★☆ 4.4 out of 5 stars

Read reviews that mention

treasure red rackham

haddock adventure captain

herge ancestor model

SEE MORE

```
subscribe {  
  reviews(uuid:"123") {  
    count  
    rating  
  }  
}
```



Reviews

persistent connection

```
{ count: 55, rating: 4.4 }  
  { count: 56, rating: 4.5 }
```

- ✓ Type system
- ✓ GraphQL Queries
- ✓ GraphQL Mutations
- ✓ **GraphQL Subscriptions**

Open specification

- 5.5.2.3.4 Abstract Spreads in Abstract Scope
- 5.6 Values
 - 5.6.1 Values of Correct Type
 - 5.6.2 Input Object Field Names
 - 5.6.3 Input Object Field Uniqueness
 - 5.6.4 Input Object Required Fields
- 5.7 Directives
 - 5.7.1 Directives Are Defined
 - 5.7.2 Directives Are In Valid Locations
 - 5.7.3 Directives Are Unique Per Location
- 5.8 Variables
 - 5.8.1 Variable Uniqueness
 - 5.8.2 Variables Are Input Types
 - 5.8.3 All Variable Uses Defined
 - 5.8.4 All Variables Used
 - 5.8.5 All Variable Usages are Allowed
- 6 Execution
 - 6.1 Executing Requests
 - 6.1.1 Validating Requests
 - 6.1.2 Coercing Variable Values
 - 6.2 Executing Operations

GraphQL

- 1 Overview
- 2 Language
- 3 Type System
- 4 Introspection
- 5 Validation
- 6 Execution
- 7 Response
- A Appendix: Notation Conventions
- B Appendix: Grammar Summary
- 6 Index

<http://facebook.github.io/graphql/draft/>

Features of GraphQL

- Strongly typed
- Code generation and introspection
- Queries, mutations, subscriptions
- Transport agnostic
- Client-specified shape of response
- Efficient

Build a GraphQL API



Desktop app



Alexa skill



Mobile app



Books



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Reviews

http://

```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

Inventory

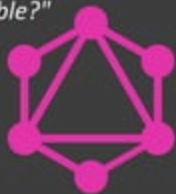


uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

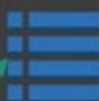
"Alexa, is <book> available?"



Alexa skill



Books



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Inventory



uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

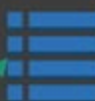


Desktop app

Search books
View reviews
Manage inventory
Manage reviews



Books



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Reviews

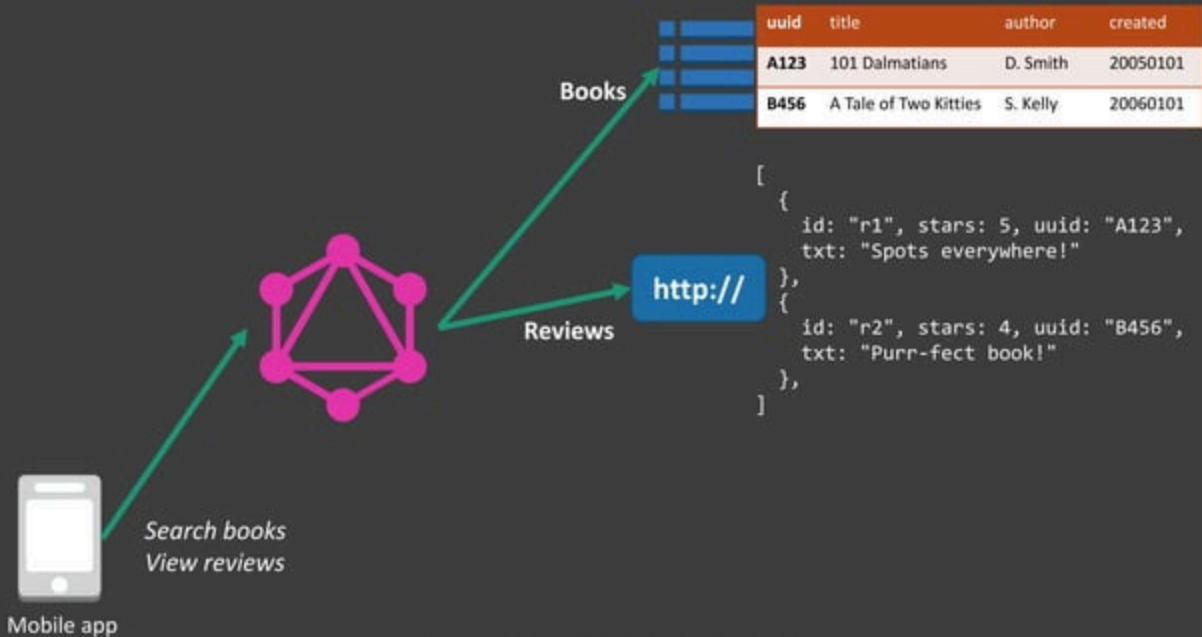
http://

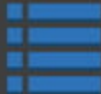
```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

Inventory



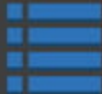
uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25





uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

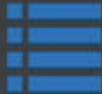
```
type Book {  
  
}
```

uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

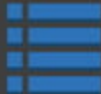
type Book {

}



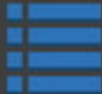
uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

```
type Book {  
  
}
```



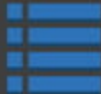
uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

```
type Book {  
    uuid: ID  
}
```



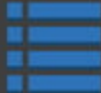
uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
}
```



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
}
```



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20150101

```
type Book {  
    uuid: ID  
    title: String  
    author: String  
}
```

```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

<http://>

```
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}
```



uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

```
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}
```



```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
}
```

Books



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

```
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}
```

Reviews

<http://>

```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

Inventory



uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
}
```

```
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}
```

```
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}
```

Books



uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Reviews

<http://>

```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

Inventory



uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

```

type Book {
  uuid: ID
  title: String
  author: String
  reviews: [Review]
  inventory: Inventory
}

type Review {
  id: ID
  uuid: String
  stars: Int
  txt: String
}

type Inventory {
  uuid: ID
  qty: Int
}

```

Books

uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Reviews

<http://>

```

[
  {
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"
  },
  {
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"
  },
]

```

Inventory

uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

Reading data 

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}
```

```
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```



```
search(q: "tale") {  
  uuid  
  title  
}
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```



```
search(q: "tale") {  
  uuid  
  title  
}
```



```
[
```

```
{
```

```
  "uuid": "B456"
```

```
  "title": "A Tale of Two Kitties"
```

```
}
```

```
]
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```



```
getBook(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  title  
  reviews {  
    id  
    txt  
    stars  
  }  
  inventory {  
    qty  
  }  
}
```



```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```



```
{  
  "uuid": "A123",  
  "title": "101 Dalmatians",  
  "reviews": [  
    {  
      id: "r1",  
      txt: "Spots everywhere!",  
      stars: 5  
    },  
    {  
      "inventory" {  
        "qty": 10  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Writing data 

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

```
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}
```



```
addStar(num: 1) {  
  stars  
}
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}
```



```
addStar(num: 1) {  
  stars  
}
```



```
{  
  stars: 55  
}
```

Listening for data



```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}
```

```
type MySubscription {  
  onReview(uuid: ID): Review  
}
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}  
type MySubscription {  
  onReview(uuid: ID): Review  
}
```



```
onReview(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  id  
  stars  
}
```



```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}  
type MySubscription {  
  onReview(uuid: ID): Review  
}
```



```
onReview(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  id  
  stars  
}
```

<listen>



```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}  
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}  
type MySubscription {  
  onReview(uuid: ID): Review  
}
```



```
onReview(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  id  
  stars  
}
```

```
{  
  "uuid": "A123",  
  "id": "r576",  
  "stars": 54  
}
```

```
{  
  "uuid": "A123",  
  "id": "r9845",  
  "stars": 55  
}
```



```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}
```

```
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}  
type MySubscription {  
  onReview(uuid: ID): Review  
}
```

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}  
type Review {  
  id: ID  
  uuid: String  
  stars: Int  
  txt: String  
}  
type Inventory {  
  uuid: ID  
  qty: Int  
}
```

```
type MyQuery {  
  search(q: String): [Book]  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}  
type MyMutation {  
  addStar(num: Int): Review  
}  
type MySubscription {  
  onReview(uuid: ID): Review  
}
```

```
schema {  
  query: MyQuery  
  mutation: MyMutation  
  subscription: MySubscription  
}
```



Desktop app



Alexa skill



Mobile app



Books

uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Reviews

http://

```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

Inventory

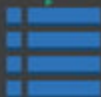


uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

How are queries executed?



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

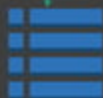


Books



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

resolver
 $f(x)$



Books



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

```
var client = new DocumentClient();  
var params = {  
  TableName: "Books"  
};  
client.getItem(params, onItem);  
  
function onItem(err, data) {  
  if (data) {  
    //...  
  }  
}
```

resolver
f(x)



Books



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

GetBookResolver



Books

http://

Reviews



Inventory



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

GetBookResolver



Books

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}
```

http://

Reviews



Inventory



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

GetBookResolver



Books

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}
```

GetReviewsResolver

http://

Reviews



Inventory



```
type MyQuery {  
  getBook(uuid: ID): Book  
}
```

GetBookResolver



Books

```
type Book {  
  uuid: ID  
  title: String  
  author: String  
  reviews: [Review]  
  inventory: Inventory  
}
```

GetReviewsResolver

http://

Reviews

GetInventoryResolver

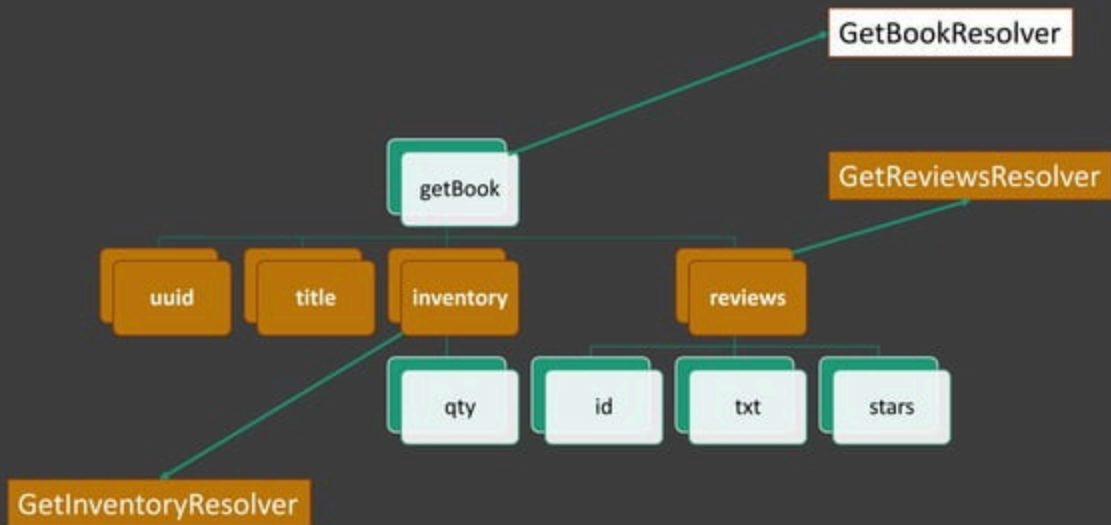


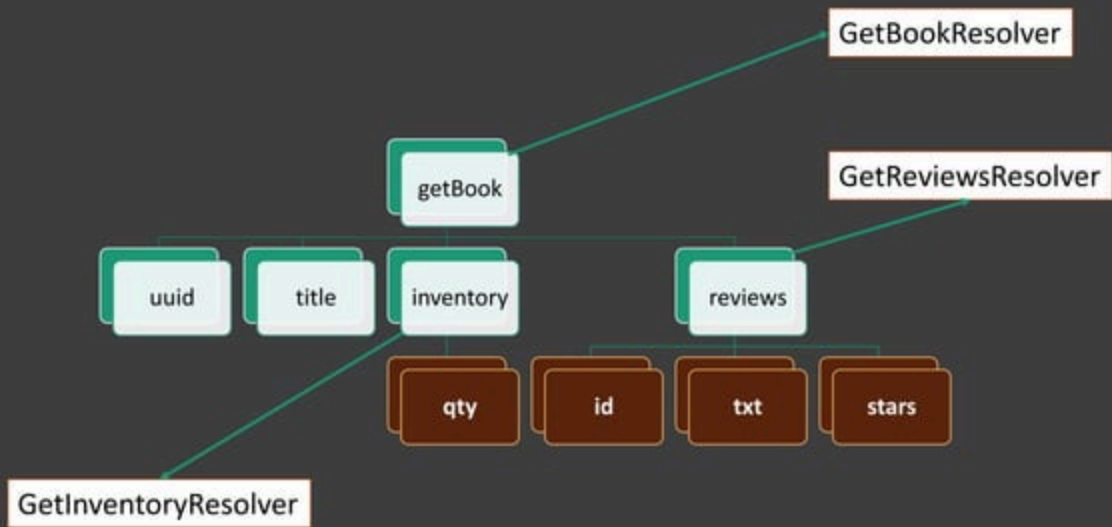
Inventory

```
getBook(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  title  
  reviews {  
    id  
    txt  
    stars  
  }  
  inventory {  
    qty  
  }  
}
```









```
getBook(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  title  
  inventory  
  reviews  
}
```





Desktop app



Alexa skill



Mobile app



Books

$f(x)$

uuid	title	author	created
A123	101 Dalmatians	D. Smith	20050101
B456	A Tale of Two Kitties	S. Kelly	20060101

Reviews

$f(x)$

http://

```
[  
  {  
    id: "r1", stars: 5, uuid: "A123",  
    txt: "Spots everywhere!"  
  },  
  {  
    id: "r2", stars: 4, uuid: "B456",  
    txt: "Purr-fect book!"  
  },  
]
```

Inventory

$f(x)$

$f(x)$

uuid	qty
A123	10
B456	25

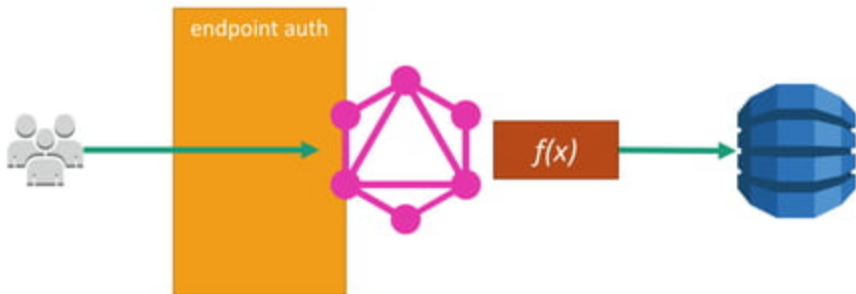
How do I

Run GraphQL in production

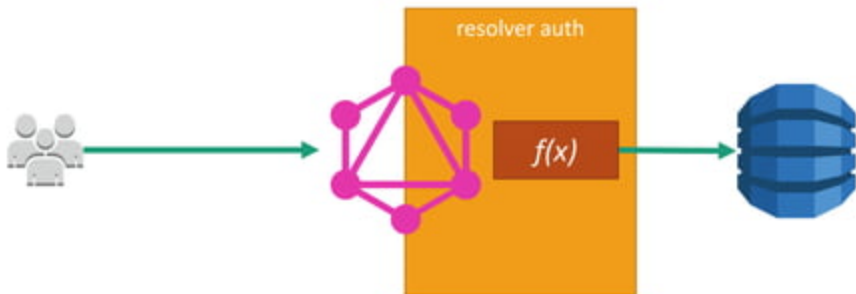
GraphQL sounds legit!
I want to run my own GraphQL server!!



Security



Security



Security

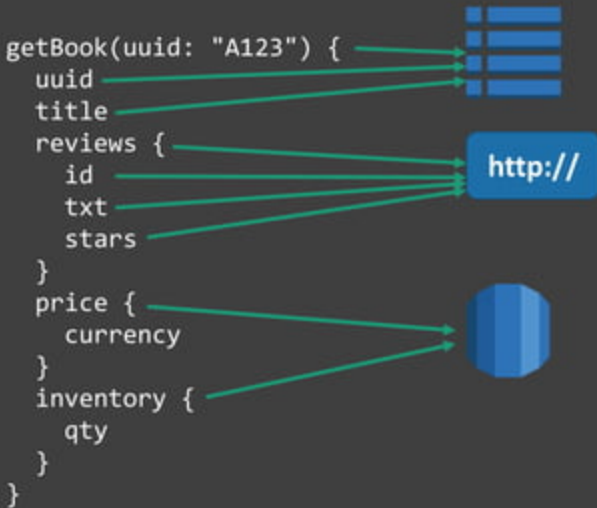
```
getBook(uuid: "A123") {  
  uuid  
  title  
  qty  
}  
  
→  
  
{  
  uuid: "A123"  
  title: "101 Dalmatians"  
  qty: null  
}
```


Nested queries

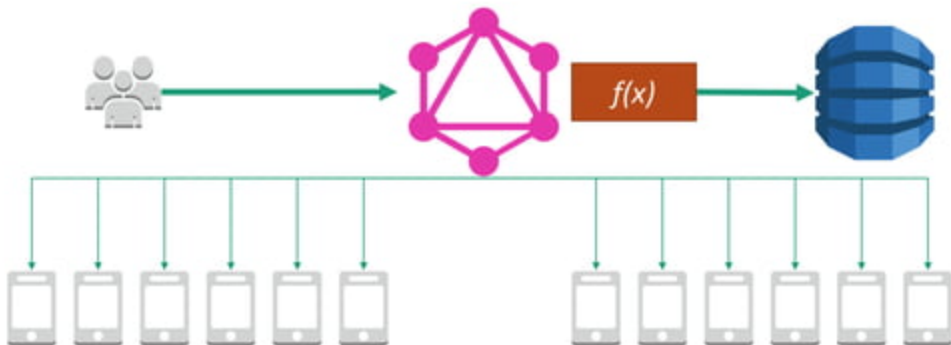
```
query {  
  friends(id: "123") {  
    id  
    name  
    friends {  
      id  
      name  
      friends {  
        id  
        name  
        friends {  
          ...  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Query Execution

- 🖐 Bounding
- 🖐 Throttling
- 🖐 Batching

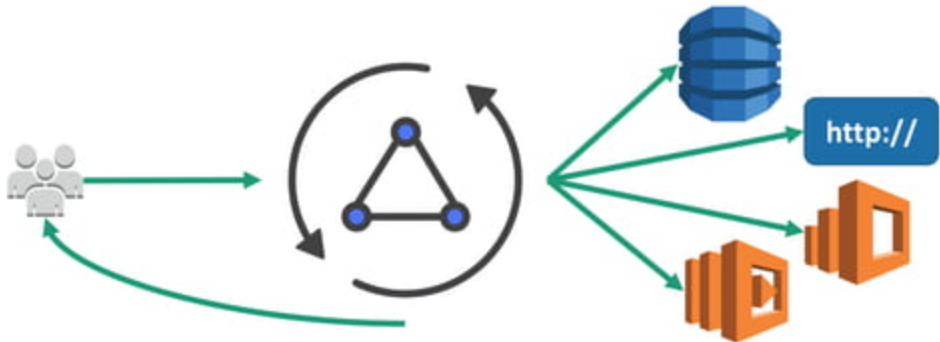


Scaling subscriptions



Focus on Apps Not Infrastructure

AWS AppSync – managed GraphQL



<https://aws.amazon.com/appsync>

AWS AppSync



Managed Serverless
GraphQL service



Connect to data sources
in your account



Add data sync, real-time
and offline capabilities for
any data source or API



GraphQL façade for
any AWS service



Conflict detection
and resolution
in the cloud



Enterprise security
features:
IAM, Cognito, OIDC,
API keys

Mix/Match Data Sources on GraphQL Types

Amazon Elasticsearch



searchPosts



Amazon DynamoDB

listPosts
addPost



```
type Query {  
  listPosts: [Post]  
  searchPosts: [Post]  
}
```

```
type Mutation {  
  addPost: Post  
}
```

```
type Post {  
  id: ID!  
  content: String  
  description: String  
  ups: Int  
  downs: Int  
}
```

AWS AppSync benefits



Clients receive the data they ask for. Nothing more, nothing less



Get many resources from many data sources with a single request



Self-documenting APIs with Introspection



React Native, Android, iOS, and Web (JS) using the Apollo GraphQL client

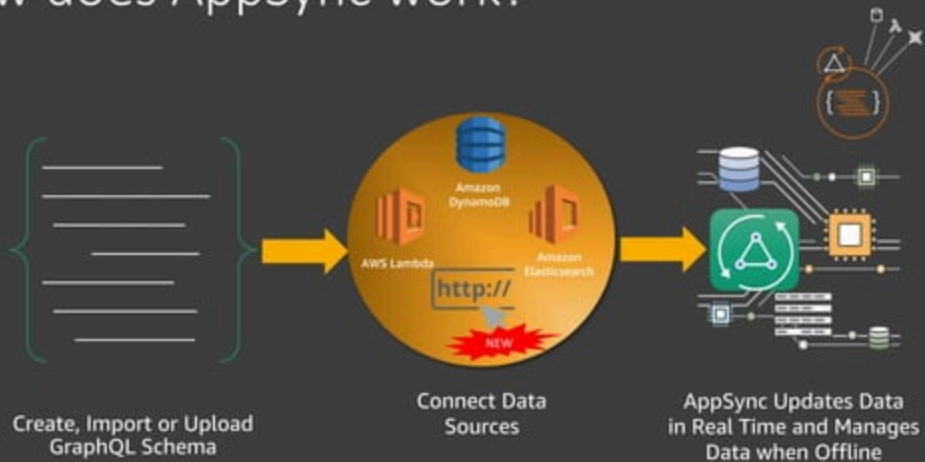


Data persistence across application restarts



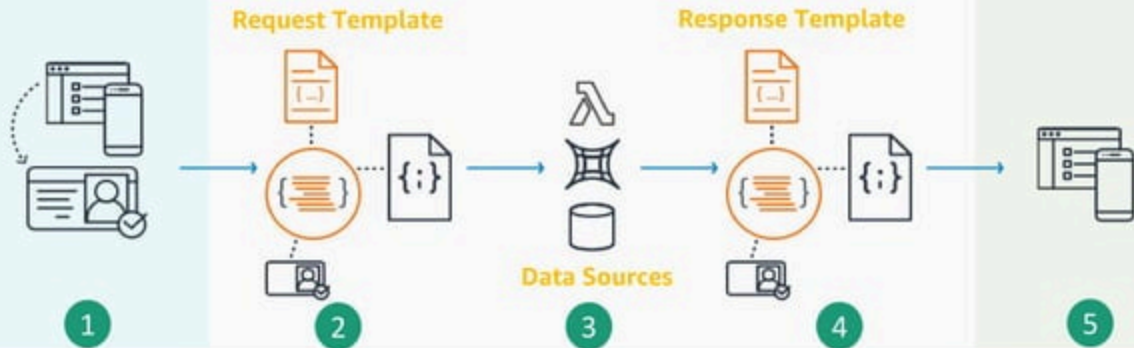
Write-through mutations with Optimistic UI

How does AppSync work?



Data flow and security

GraphQL data flow in AWS AppSync



Fine-grained access control



Get token

User logs into their application using Amazon Cognito User Pools, receiving a token containing identity information.



Send request

A GraphQL operation is invoked from an AWS AppSync client, sending the logged-in user's token as part of the request.



Conditional check

The request mapping template adds a conditional check with the user's identity.



Run operation

If the conditional check matches the specified field in the database (username == author) then the operation succeeds.

Access control checks

Simple

Only users in certain groups can perform actions

```
#if($hasPermission || $ctx.result.public == 'yes')  
  $utils.toJson($ctx.result)  
#else  
  $utils.unauthorized()  
#end
```

Only users in certain groups can perform actions

```
#if($ctx.result["Owner"] == $ctx.identity.username)  
  $utils.toJson($context.result);  
#else  
  $utils.unauthorized()  
#end
```

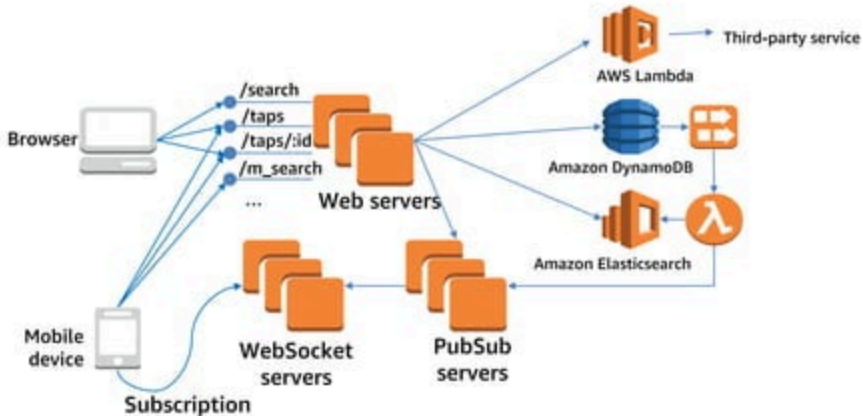
Advanced

Only users in certain groups can perform actions

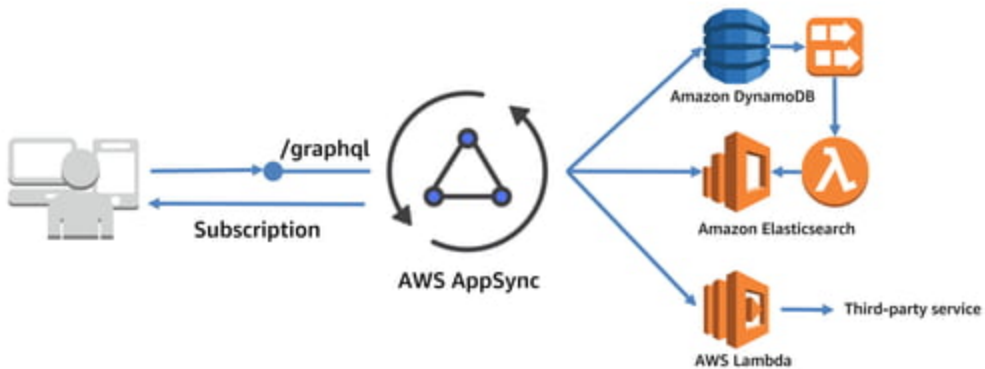
```
#foreach($group in $ctx.identity.claims.get("cognito:groups"))  
  #if($group == "Admin")  
    #set($inCognitoGroup = true)  
  #end  
#end  
#if($inCognitoGroup)  
{  
    _write/read from datasource  
}  
#else  
  $utils.unauthorized()  
#end
```

Real-time data

Real-time app before AppSync



Real-time app with AppSync



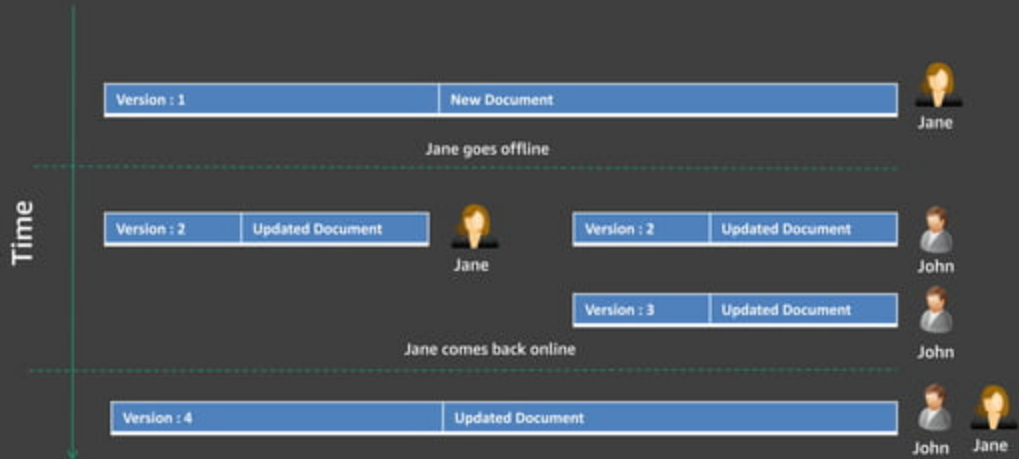
Real-time updates

- GraphQL subscriptions
- Event stream of mutation results
- Data synchronisation with MQTT + WebSockets
- Client managed WebSocket connection
- Automatic catch-up snapshots



Offline data and conflicts

Data conflicts



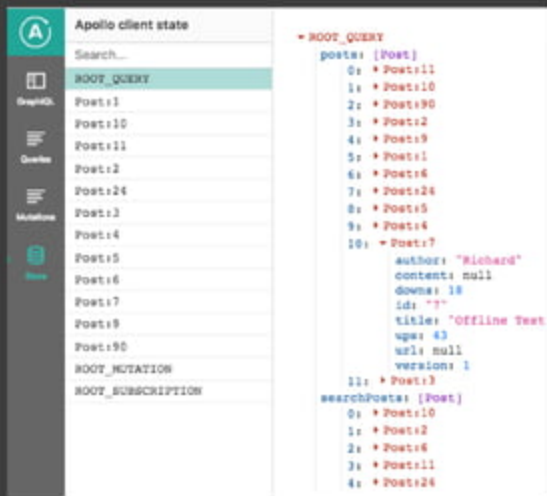
Handle data conflicts in the cloud

- Conflict detection with optimistic version check
- Conflict resolution strategies:
 - Client wins
 - Server wins
 - Silent reject
 - Custom logic in AWS Lambda
- Client callback for conflict resolution is available

```
"condition" : {  
  "expression" : "someExpression"  
  "conditionalCheckFailedHandler" : {  
    "strategy" : "Custom",  
    "lambdaArn" : "arn:..."  
  }  
}
```

Offline capabilities – AppSync offline storage

- Offline is a write-through "Store"
- Persistent storage mediums back the Apollo normalised cache
 - Local Storage for web
 - AsyncStorage for React Native
 - SQLite on native platforms
- Database can be preloaded
- Offline client can be configured
 - WiFi only
 - WiFi and cellular



The screenshot displays the Apollo client state interface. On the left, a sidebar contains icons for GraphQL, Queries, Mutations, and Store. The main panel is titled "Apollo client state" and shows a search bar and a list of posts. The "ROOT_QUERY" is selected, showing a list of posts with IDs 1 through 10. The "ROOT_MUTATION" and "ROOT_SUBSCRIPTION" are also listed.

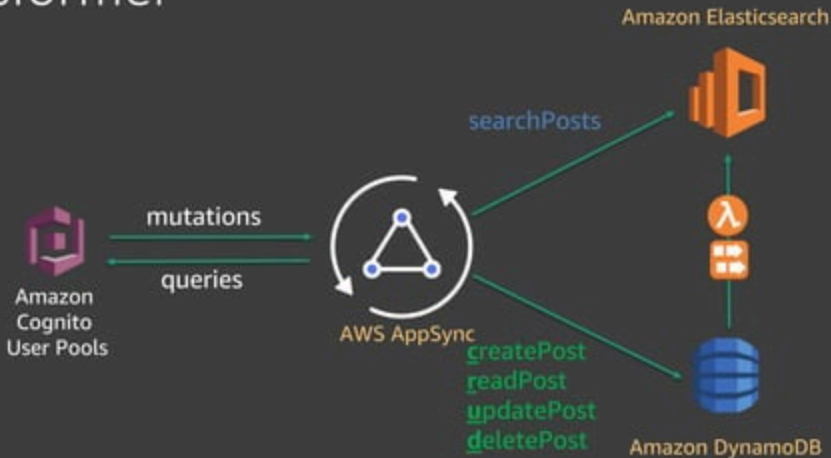
```
ROOT_QUERY
posts: [Post]
  0: * Post:11
  1: * Post:10
  2: * Post:90
  3: * Post:2
  4: * Post:9
  5: * Post:1
  6: * Post:6
  7: * Post:26
  8: * Post:5
  9: * Post:4
  10: * Post:7
    author: "Richard"
    content: null
    downs: 18
    id: "7"
    title: "Offline Test"
    upws: 43
    url: null
    version: 1
  11: * Post:3
searchPosts: [Post]
  0: * Post:10
  1: * Post:2
  2: * Post:6
  3: * Post:11
  4: * Post:26
```



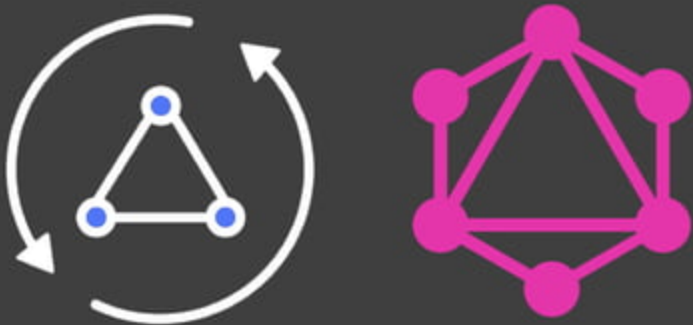
GraphQL transformer

\$amplify push

```
type Post
@model
@auth(rules:
  [{allow: owner}])
@searchable{
  id: ID!
  content: String
  description: String
  ups: Int
  downs: Int
}
```

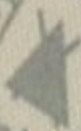


Let's build a GraphQL API with AWS AppSync



F / GB USA MEX

**ONE SIZE
DOES NOT
FIT ALL**



Von links bügeln
repassen

GraphQL or REST?

Use GraphQL	Use REST
When data drives UI <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Structured Data• Complex Data• Query-driven• Real-time/Offline Client-driven development Pros: Contract-driven, Introspection, Relations, Types Conns: Not as ubiquitous as REST	When you leverage HTTP <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Caching• Content Types• Hypermedia (HATEOAS) For Resources (e.g. Kinesis) Pros: HTTP Client, Golden Standard, HTTP/2 Performance gains Conns: Over fetching/Under fetching

GraphQL or REST?

Bottom Line

It depends on the use case and, most importantly...



Good API Design!

Recap

- What is GraphQL
- Why was GraphQL created
- How to build a GraphQL API
- How to operate a GraphQL API in production
- We built a GraphQL API

Thank you   

<https://aws.amazon.com/appsync>

follow me on twitter

@appwiz