星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 48 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 48 课。

这节课我们会继续练习"过去完成"时态。这个时态所表达的就是对于过去某个时间点来说，已经完成了某个动作。因此很显然，这个动作可以是一个实义动词，比如 save，含义是"存"，had saved enough money 可以理解为对于过去某个时间来说，已经存了足够的钱。这里要注意的是这个实义动词 save 要使用它的 ed 形式，也就是过去分词的形式 saved。

那么，如果某句话里没有实义动词，只有 be 的某个形式，那么应该如何表达这个"过去完成"的时态呢？其实也是相同的逻辑，只需要把任何形式的 be 改写为它的 ed 形式 been，并在前面添加 had 就可以了。比如 I am abroad.这句话的含义是"我在国外"，更改为过去完成时态的表达是"I had been abroad."含义为过去的某个时间我曾经到过国外。

因此，我们需要总结的规律是，过去完成时态也是和现在完成时态相同的，变成过去分词/ed 形式的动词可以是实义动词，也可以是 be。

这就是我们第 48 课的全部内容，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

中文	英文	K.K.音标
存	to save	/tə/ /sev/
存(ed 形式)	saved	/sevd/
我们(过去已经)存	we had saved	/wi/ /hæd/ /sevd/
钱	money	/ˈmʌni/
足够的	enough	/ɪ'nʌf/
足够的钱	enough money	/ɪ'nʌf/ /ˈmʌni/
我们(过去已经)存了足够的钱	we had saved enough money	/wi/ /hæd/ /sevd/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /ˈmʌni/
购买	to buy	/tə/ /baɪ/
房子	house	/haʊs/
买一套房子	to buy a house	/tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /haʊs/
决定	to decide	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/
决定买一套房子	to decide to buy a house	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/ /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /haʊs/
我们决定买一套房子	we decide to buy a house	/wi/ /dɪ'saɪd/ /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /haʊs/
(过去)决定	decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/
我们(过去)决定买一套房子	we decided to buy a house	/wi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /haʊs/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔr/
在我们(过去)决定买一套房子之前	before we decided to buy a house	/bɪ'fɔr/ /wi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /haʊs/
我们(过去已经)存了足够的钱	we had saved enough money	/wi/ /hæd/ /sevd/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /ˈmʌni/
在我们(过去)决定买一个房子之前，我们(过去已经)存了足够的钱。	we had saved enough money before we decided to buy a house	/wi/ /hæd/ /sevd/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /ˈmʌni/ /bɪ'fɔr/ /wi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ /haʊs/
打扫	to clean	/tə/ /klin/
打扫(ed 形式)	cleaned	/klind/
他们(过去已经)打扫	they had cleaned	/ðe/ /hæd/ /klind/
房子	house	/haʊs/
他们(过去已经)打扫了那个房子	they had cleaned the house	/ðe/ /hæd/ /klind/ /ðə/ /haʊs/
整个	entire	/ɪnˈtaɪɚ/
他们(过去已经)打扫了整个房子	they had cleaned the entire house	/ðe/ /hæd/ /klind/ /ði/ /ɪnˈtaɪɚ/ /haʊs/
父母	parents	/'pɛrənts/
他们的	their	/ðɛr/
他们的父母	their parents	/ðɛr/ /'pɛrənts/
到达	to arrive	/tə/ /ə'raɪv/
(过去)达到	arrived	/ə'raɪvd/
他们的父母(过去)到达	their parents arrived	/ðɛr/ /'pɛrənts/ /ə'raɪvd/
在他们的父母(过去)到达之前	before their parents arrived	/bɪ'fɔr/ /ðɛr/ /'pɛrənts/ /ə'raɪvd/
他们(过去已经)打扫了整个房子	they had cleaned the entire house	/ðe/ /hæd/ /klind/ /ðə/ /ɪnˈtaɪɚ/ /haʊs/
在他们的父母(过去)到达之前，他们(过去已经)打扫了整个房	they had cleaned the entire house before their parents	/ðe/ /hæd/ /klind/ /ði/ /ɪnˈtaɪɚ/ /haʊs/ /bɪ'fɔr/ /ðɛr/ /'pɛrənts/ /ə'raɪvd/

子。	arrived	
搬家	move	/muv/
搬家(ed 形式)	moved	/muvd/
他们(过去已经)搬家	they had moved	/ðe/ /hæd/ /muvd/
城市	city	/'sɪti/
新的	new	/nu/
一个新的城市	a new city	/ə/ /nu/ /'sɪti/
他们(过去已经)搬家到了一个新的城市	they had moved to a new city	/ðe/ /hæd/ /muvd/ /tə/ /ə/ /nu/ /'sɪti/
出生	to bear	/tə/ /bɛr/
出生(ed 形式)	born	/bɔrn/
被出生	be born	/bi/ /bɔrn/
那个婴儿	the baby	/ðə/ /'bebi/
那个婴儿(过去)出生	the baby was born	/ðə/ /'bebi/ /wəz/ /bɔrn/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔr/
在那个婴儿(过去)出生之前	before the baby was born	/bɪ'fɔr/ /ðə/ /'bebi/ /wəz/ /bɔrn/
他们(过去已经)搬家到了一个新的城市	they had moved to a new city	/ðe/ /hæd/ /muvd/ /tə/ /ə/ /nu/ /'sɪti/
在那个婴儿(过去)出生之前他们(过去已经)搬到了一个新的城市	they had moved to a new city before the baby was born	/ðe/ /hæd/ /muvd/ /tə/ /ə/ /nu/ /'sɪti/ /bɪ'fɔr/ /ðə/ /'bebi/ /wəz/ /bɔrn/
计划	to plan	/tə/ /plæn/
计划(ed 形式)	planned	/plænd/
他们(过去已经)计划	they had planned	/ðe/ /hæd/ /plænd/
已经	already	/ɔl'rɛdi/
他们(过去)已经计划	they had already planned	/ðe/ /hæd/ /ɔl'rɛdi/ /plænd/
假期	vacation	/veˈkeʃn/
他们的	their	/ðɛr/
他们的假期	their vacation	/ðɛr/ /veˈkeʃn/
他们(过去)已经计划了他们的假期	they had already planned their vacation	/ðe/ /hæd/ /ɔl'rɛdi/ /plænd/ /ðɛr/ /veˈkeʃn/
邀请	to invite	/tə/ /ɪn'vaɪt/
邀请	invitation	/ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
那个邀请	the invitation	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
收到	to receive	/tə/ /rɪ'siv/
收到那个邀请	to receive the invitation	/tə/ /rɪ'siv/ /ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
(过去)收到	received	/rɪ'sivd/
(过去)收到那个邀请	received the invitation	/rɪ'sivd//ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
他们(过去)收到那个邀请	they received the invitation	/ðe/ /rɪ'sivd//ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔr/
在他们(过去)收到那个邀请之前	before they received the invitation	/bɪ'fɔr/ /ðe/ /rɪ'sivd//ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
他们(过去)已经计划了他们的假期	they had already planned their vacation	/ðe/ /hæd/ /ɔl'rɛdi/ /plænd/ /ðɛr/ /veˈkeʃn/

在他们(过去)收到那个邀请之前他们(过去)已经计划了他们的假期	they had already planned their vacation before they received the invitation	/ðe/ /hæd/ /ɔl'rɛdi/ /plænd/ /ðɛr/ /ve'keʃn/ /bɪ'fɔr/ /ðe/ /rɪ'sivd//ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
离开	to leave	/tə/ /liv/
办公室	office	/ði/ /'afɪs/
离开办公室	to leave the office	/tə/ /liv/ /ði/ /'afɪs/
离开(ed 形式)	left	/lɛft/
她(过去已经)离开	she had left	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /lɛft/
她(过去已经)离开办公室	she had left the office	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /lɛft/ /ði/ /'afɪs/
刚刚	just	/dʒʌst/
她(过去已经)刚刚离开办公室	she had just left the office	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /dʒʌst/ /lɛft/ /ði/ /'afɪs/
老板	boss	/bɔs/
她的	her	/hɚ/
她的老板	her boss	/hɚ/ /bɔs/
打电话	to call	/tə/ /kɔl/
(过去)打电话	called	/kɔld/
她的老板(过去)打电话	her boss called	/hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/
当……时候	when	/wɛn/
当她的老板(过去)打电话的时候	when her boss called	/wɛn/ /hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/
她(过去已经)刚刚离开办公室	she had just left the office	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /dʒʌst/ /lɛft/ /ði/ /'afɪs/
她(过去已经)刚刚离开办公室当她的老板(过去)打电话的时候	she had just left the office when her boss called	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /dʒʌst/ /lɛft/ /ði/ /'afɪs/ /wɛn/ /hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/
任务	task	/tæsk/
紧急的	urgent	/'ɝdʒənt/
一项紧急的任务	an urgent task	/ən/ /'ɝdʒənt/ /tæsk/
她的老板(过去)打电话	her boss called	/hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/
她的老板(过去)打电话给她安排一项紧急的任务	her boss called with an urgent task	/hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/ /wɪð/ /ən/ /'ɝdʒənt/ /tæsk/
当她的老板(过去)打电话给她安排一项紧急的任务的时候	when her boss called with an urgent task	/wɛn/ /hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/ /wɪð/ /ən/ /'ɝdʒənt/ /tæsk/
她(过去已经)刚刚离开办公室	she had just left the office	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /dʒʌst/ /lɛft/ /ði/ /'afɪs/
当她的老板(过去)打电话给她安排一项紧急任务的时候她刚刚离开办公室	she had just left the office when her boss called with an urgent task	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /dʒʌst/ /lɛft/ /ði/ /'afɪs/ /wɛn/ /hɚ/ /bɔs/ /kɔld/ /wɪð/ /ən/ /'ɝdʒənt/ /tæsk/
在国外	abroad	/ə'brɔd/
我在国外	I am abroad	/aɪ/ /æm/ /ə'brɔd/
be(ed 形式)	been	/bɪn/
我(已经)去过国外	I have been abroad	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ə'brɔd/
还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
我还没有去过国外	I haven't been abroad	/aɪ/ /'hævnt/ /bɪn/ /ə'brɔd/
从来没有	never	/'nɛvɚ/
我从来没有去过国外	I have never been abroad	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'nɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /ə'brɔd/
我(过去)从来没有去过国外	I had never been abroad	/aɪ/ /hæd/ /'nɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /ə'brɔd/

她(过去)从来没有去过国外	she had never been abroad	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /əˈbrɔd/
旅行	trip	/trɪp/
她的旅行	her trip	/hɚ/ /trɪp/
西班牙	Spain	/spen/
她的去西班牙的旅行	her trip to Spain	/hɚ/ /trɪp/ /tə/ /spen/
上一个	last	/læst/
年	year	/jɪr/
去年	last year	/læst/ /jɪr/
去年她的去西班牙的旅行	her trip to Spain last year	/hɚ/ /trɪp/ /tə/ /spen/ /læst/ /jɪr/
在……之前	before	/bɪˈfɔr/
在去年她的去西班牙的旅行之前	before her trip to Spain last year	/bɪˈfɔr/ /hɚ/ /trɪp/ /tə/ /spen/ /læst/ /jɪr/
她(过去)从来没有去过国外	she had never been abroad	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /əˈbrɔd/
在去年她的去西班牙的旅行之前她(过去)从来没有去过国外	she had never been abroad before her trip to Spain last year	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /əˈbrɔd/ /bɪˈfɔr/ /hɚ/ /trɪp/ /tə/ /spen/ /læst/ /jɪr/
国家	country	/ˈkʌntri/
外国的	foreign	/ˈfɔrən/
外国	a foreign country	/ə/ /ˈfɔrən/ /ˈkʌntri/
在国外	abroad	/əˈbrɔd/
她(过去)从来没有去过国外	she had never been abroad	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /əˈbrɔd/
她(过去)从来没有去过外国	she had never been to a foreign country	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ə/ /ˈfɔrən/ /ˈkʌntri/
在去年她的去西班牙的旅行之前	before her trip to Spain last year	/bɪˈfɔr/ /hɚ/ /trɪp/ /tə/ /spen/ /læst/ /jɪr/
在去年她的去西班牙的旅行之前她(过去)从来没有去过外国	she had never been to a foreign country before her trip to Spain last year	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ə/ /ˈfɔrən/ /ˈkʌntri/ /ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ə/ /ˈfɔrən/ /ˈkʌntri/
她(过去)从来没有去过	she had never been	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/
加州	California	/ˌkælɪˈfɔrnjə/
她(过去)从来没有去过加州	she had never been to California	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ˌkælɪˈfɔrnjə/
夏天	summer	/ˈsʌmɚ/
上一个	last	/læst/
去年夏天	last summer	/læst/ /ˈsʌmɚ/
在……之前	before	/bɪˈfɔr/
在去年夏天之前	before last summer	/bɪˈfɔr/ /læst/ /ˈsʌmɚ/
在去年夏天之前她(过去)从来没有去过加州	she had never been to California before last summer	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ˌkælɪˈfɔrnjə/ /bɪˈfɔr/ /læst/ /ˈsʌmɚ/
迟到	late	/let/
她(过去)从来没有迟到过	she had never been late	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /let/
工作	work	/wɝk/
她(过去)从来没有上班迟到过	she had never been late to	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈnɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /let/ /tə/ /wɝk/

	work	
天	day	/de/
那天	that day	/ðæt/ /de/
在那天之前	before that day	/bɪ'fɔr/ /ðæt/ /de/
在那天之前她(过去)从来没有上班迟到过	she had never been late to work before that day	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'nɛvɚ/ /bɪn/ /let/ /tə/ /wɝk/ /bɪ'fɔr/ /ðæt/ /de/
驾驶	to drive	/tə/ /draɪv/
驾驶(ed 形式)	driven	/'drɪvn/
她(过去)从来没有驾驶过	she had never driven	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'nɛvɚ/ /'drɪvn/
车	car	/kɑr/
她(过去)从来没有驾驶过一辆车	she had never driven a car	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'nɛvɚ/ /'drɪvn/ /ə/ /kɑr/
驾驶	to drive	/tə/ /draɪv/
驾驶员	driver	/'draɪvɚ/
执照	license	/'laɪsns/
驾照	driver's license	/'draɪvɚz/ /'laɪsns/
她的驾照	her driver's license	/hɚ/ /'draɪvɚz/ /'laɪsns/
拿到	to get	/tə/ /gɛt/
(过去)拿到	got	/gɑt/
她(过去)拿到	she got	/ʃi/ /gɑt/
她(过去)拿到她的驾照	she got her driver's license	/ʃi/ /gɑt/ /hɚ/ /'draɪvɚz/ /'laɪsns/
在她(过去)拿到她的驾照之前	before she got her driver's license	/bɪ'fɔr/ /ʃi/ /gɑt/ /hɚ/ /'draɪvɚz/ /'laɪsns/
她(过去)从来没有驾驶过一辆车	she had never driven a car	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'nɛvɚ/ /'drɪvn/ /ə/ /kɑr/
在她(过去)拿到她的驾照之前她(过去)从来没有驾驶过一辆车	she had never driven a car before she got her driver's license	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'nɛvɚ/ /'drɪvn/ /ə/ /kɑr/ /bɪ'fɔr/ /ʃi/ /gɑt/ /hɚ/ /'draɪvɚz/ /'laɪsns/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有； (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved
设计	design	designs	designed	designing	designed
达到	arrive	arrives	arrived	arriving	arrived
改编	adapt	adapts	adapted	adapting	adapted
出生	bear	bears	bore	bearing	born

练习题

1. 在她（过去）去加州之前，
   她（过去）从来没有看到过海洋。