

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 47 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 47 课。

我们在这节课学习的内容是一个新的时态，叫做“过去完成”。我们已经在之前的课程里学习了“现在完成”，指的是对于现在这个时间点来说，某个动作已经完成，使用的结构是 have/has+ed 动词，其中 have/has 用来表达时间，ed 形式的动词用来表达状态，时间加状态统称“时态”。

而“过去完成”表达的含义和“现在完成”非常类似，仅仅是时间不同，我们只需要把 have/has 换成过去式 had 即可，had+ed 动词就是“过去完成”时态的结构，其中 had 表达的是时间在过去，ed 动词表达的状态是完成，时间和状态一起表达“过去完成”。

这就是我们第 47 课的全部内容，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy



公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
聪明的	smart	/smart/
人	person	/'pɜ:sn/
聪明的人	smart person	/smart/ /'pɜ:sn/
最聪明的	the smartest	/ðə/ /'smɑ:tɪst/
最聪明的人	the smartest person	/ðə/ /'smɑ:tɪst/ /'pɜ:sn/
认识	to know	/tə/ /no/
认识(ed 形式)	known	/non/
我曾经……	I have ever	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'evə/
我曾经认识	I have ever known	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'evə/ /non/
最聪明的人	the smartest person	/ðə/ /'smɑ:tɪst/ /'pɜ:sn/
我曾经认识的最聪明的人	the smartest person I have ever known	/ðə/ /'smɑ:tɪst/ /'pɜ:sn/ /aɪ/ /hæv/ /'evə/ /non/
她是	she is	/ʃi/ /ɪz/
她是我曾经认识的最聪明的人	she is the smartest person I have ever known.	/ʃi/ /ɪz/ /ðə/ /'smɑ:tɪst/ /'pɜ:sn/ /aɪ/ /hæv/ /'evə/ /non/
我曾经知道	I have ever known	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'evə/ /non/
他曾经知道	he has ever known	/hi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /non/
动物	animal	/'æniml/
危险的	dangerous	/'dendʒərəs/
危险的动物	dangerous animal	/'dendʒərəs/ /'æniml/
最	the most	/ðə/ /most/
最危险的	the most dangerous	/ðə/ /most/ /'dendʒərəs/
最危险的动物	the most dangerous animal	/ðə/ /most/ /'dendʒərəs/ /'æniml/
他曾经知道	he has ever known	/hi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /non/
他曾经知道的最危险的动物	the most dangerous animal he has ever known	/ðə/ /most/ /'dendʒərəs/ /'æniml/ /hi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /non/
这是	this is	/ðɪs/ /ɪz/
这是他知道的最危险的动物	this is the most dangerous animal he has ever known	/ðɪs/ /ɪz/ /ðə/ /most/ /'dendʒərəs/ /'æniml/ /hi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /non/
他曾经……	he has ever	/hi/ /hæz/ /'evə/
她曾经……	she has ever	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/
建议	advice	/əd'vaɪs/
好的	good	/gʊd/
好的建议	good advice	/gʊd/ /əd'vaɪs/
最好的	the best	/ðə/ /best/
最好的建议	the best advice	/ðə/ /best/ /əd'vaɪs/
给	to give	/tə/ /gɪv/
给(ed 形式)	given	/'gɪvn/
她曾经……	she has ever	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/
她曾经给	she has ever given	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /'gɪvn/
我	me	/mi/

她曾经给我	she has ever given me	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /'gɪvn/ /mi/
最好的建议	the best advice	/ðə/ /best/ /əd'vaɪs/
她曾经给我的最好的建议	the best advice she has ever given me	/ðə/ /best/ /əd'vaɪs/ /ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /'gɪvn/ /mi/
这是	this is	/ðɪs/ /ɪz/
这是她曾经给我的最好的建议	this is the best advice she has ever given me	/ðɪs/ /ɪz/ /ðə/ /best/ /əd'vaɪs/ /ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /'gɪvn/ /mi/
她曾经……	she has ever	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'evə/
星荣曾经……	Xingrong has ever	/hæz/ /'evə/
设计	to design	/tə/ /dɪ'zain/
设计(ed 形式)	designed	/dɪ'zaind/
星荣曾经设计	Xingrong has ever designed	/hæz/ /'evə/ /dɪ'zaind/
挑战	to challenge	/tə/ /'tʃælɪndʒ/
有挑战性的	challenging	/'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/
最	the most	/ðə/ /most/
最有挑战性的	the most challenging	/ðə/ /most/ /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/
课程	course	/kɔːs/
最有挑战性的课程	the most challenging course	/ðə/ /most/ /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ /kɔːs/
星荣曾经设计	Xingrong has ever designed	/hæz/ /'evə/ /dɪ'zaind/
星荣曾经设计的最有挑战性的课程	the most challenging course Xingrong has ever designed	/ðə/ /most/ /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ /kɔːs/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /dɪ'zaind/
这是	this is	/ðɪs/ /ɪz/
这是星荣曾经设计的最有挑战性的课程	this is the most challenging course Xingrong has ever designed	/ðɪs/ /ɪz/ /ðə/ /most/ /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ /kɔːs/ /hæz/ /'evə/ /dɪ'zaind/
星荣(已经)设计	Xingrong has designed	/hæz/ /dɪ'zaind/
课程	course	/kɔːs/
英文	English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
英文课程	English course	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /kɔːs/
多个	several	/'sevrəl/
多个英文课程	several English courses	/'sevrəl/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /kɔːsɪz/
星荣(已经)设计了多个英文课程	Xingrong has designed several English courses	/hæz/ /dɪ'zaind/ /'sevrəl/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /kɔːsɪz/
访问	to visit	/tə/ /'vɪzɪt/
访问(ed 形式)	visited	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
她(已经)访问	she has visited	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/
法国	France	/fræns/
她(已经)访问过法国	she has visited France	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /fræns/
次	time	/taɪm/
三次	three times	/θri/ /taɪmz/
她(已经)访问过法国三次	she has visited France three times	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /fræns/ /θri/ /taɪmz/
完成	to finish	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/

完成(ed 形式)	finished	/ˈfɪnɪʃt/
他们(已经)完成	they have finished	/ðe/ /hæv/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/
项目	project	/ˈprədʒekt/
他们的	their	/ðeɪ/
他们的项目	their project	/ðeɪ/ /ˈprədʒekt/
他们(已经)完成了他们的项目	they have finished their project	/ðe/ /hæv/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /ðeɪ/ /ˈprədʒekt/
我们(已经)完成了我们的项目	we have finished our project	/wi/ /hæv/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /ʔəʊə/ /ˈprədʒekt/
我(已经)完成了我的项目	I have finished my project	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /maɪ/ /ˈprədʒekt/
你(已经)完成了你的项目	you have finished your project	/ju/ /hæv/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /jʊə/ /ˈprədʒekt/
他(已经)完成了他的项目	he has finished his project	/hi/ /hæz/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hɪz/ /ˈprədʒekt/
她(已经)完成了她的项目	she has finished her project	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hə/ /ˈprədʒekt/
星荣(已经)完成了他的项目	Xingrong has finished his project	/hæz/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hɪz/ /ˈprədʒekt/
它(已经)完成了它的项目	it has finished its project	/ɪt/ /hæz/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /ɪts/ /ˈprədʒekt/
她(已经)完成了她的项目	she has finished her project	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hə/ /ˈprədʒekt/
家庭作业	homework	ˈhɒmwɜːk/
她(已经)完成了她的家庭作业	she has finished her homework	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hə/ ˈhɒmwɜːk/
她(过去已经)完成了她的家庭作业	she had finished her homework	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hə/ ˈhɒmwɜːk/
去	to go	/tə/ /go/
外面	out	/aʊt/
去外面	to go out	/tə/ /go/ /aʊt/
玩	to play	/tə/ /ple/
去外面玩	to go out to play	/tə/ /go/ /aʊt/ /tə/ /ple/
她去外面玩	she goes out to play	/ʃi/ /goz/ /aʊt/ /tə/ /ple/
(过去)去	went	/went/
她(过去)去外面玩	she went out to play	/ʃi/ /went/ /aʊt/ /tə/ /ple/
在……之前	before	/bɪˈfɔː/
在她(过去)去外面玩之前	before she went out to play	/bɪˈfɔː/ /ʃi/ /went/ /aʊt/ /tə/ /ple/
她(过去已经)完成了她的家庭作业	she had finished her homework	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hə/ ˈhɒmwɜːk/
在她(过去)去外面玩之前, 她(过去已经)完成了她的家庭作业	she had finished her homework before she went out to play	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ˈfɪnɪʃt/ /hə/ ˈhɒmwɜːk/ /bɪˈfɔː/ /ʃi/ /went/ /aʊt/ /tə/ /ple/
离开	to leave	/tə/ /liv/
离开(ed 形式)	left	/left/
他们(过去已经)离开	they had left	/ðe/ /hæd/ /left/
派对	party	ˈpɑːti/
他们(过去已经)离开了那个派对	they had left the party	/ðe/ /hæd/ /left/ /ðə/ /ˈpɑːti/
到达	to arrive	/tə/ /əˈraɪv/
(过去)到达	arrived	/əˈraɪvd/
我(过去)到达	I arrived	/aɪ/ /əˈraɪvd/

在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
在我(过去)到达之前	before I arrived	/bɪ'fɔːr/ /aɪ/ /ə'reɪvd/
他们(过去已经)离开了那个派对	they had left the party	/ðe/ /hæd/ /left/ /ðə/ /'pɑːti/
在我(过去)到达之前, 他们(过去已经)离开了那个派对	they had left the party before I arrived.	/ðe/ /hæd/ /left/ /ðə/ /'pɑːti/ /bɪ'fɔːr/ /aɪ/ /ə'reɪvd/
吃	to eat	/tə/ /it/
吃(ed 形式)	eaten	/'iːn/
她(过去已经)吃	she had eaten	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'iːn/
晚饭	dinner	/'dɪnə/
她(过去已经)吃了晚饭	she had eaten dinner	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /'iːn/ /'dɪnə/
已经	already	/ɔl'reɪdi/
她(过去)已经吃了晚饭	she had already eaten dinner	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ɔl'reɪdi/ /'iːn/ /'dɪnə/
到达	to arrive	/tə/ /ə'reɪv/
(过去)到达	arrived	/ə'reɪvd/
我(过去)到达	I arrived	/aɪ/ /ə'reɪvd/
家	home	/hom/
我(过去)到达家	I arrived home	/aɪ/ /ə'reɪvd/ /hom/
当……的时候	when	/wen/
当我(过去)到达家的时候	when I arrived home	/wen/ /aɪ/ /ə'reɪvd/ /hom/
她(过去)已经吃了晚饭	she had already eaten dinner	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ɔl'reɪdi/ /'iːn/ /'dɪnə/
当我(过去)到达家的时候她(过去)已经吃了晚饭	she had already eaten dinner when I arrived home	/ʃi/ /hæd/ /ɔl'reɪdi/ /'iːn/ /'dɪnə/ /wen/ /aɪ/ /ə'reɪvd/ /hom/
阅读	to read	/tə/ /rɪd/
阅读(ed 形式)	read	/red/
我(过去已经)阅读	I had read	/aɪ/ /hæd/ /red/
那本书	the book	/ðə/ /bʊk/
我(过去已经)阅读过那本书	I had read the book	/aɪ/ /hæd/ /red/ /ðə/ /bʊk/
改编	to adapt	/tə/ /ə' dæpt/
改编	adaptation	/.ædæp'teɪʃn/
那个电影	the movie	/ðə/ /'muvi/
那个电影改编	the movie adaptation	/ðə/ /'muvi/ /.ædæp'teɪʃn/
看	to watch	/tə/ /wɒtʃ/
(过去)看	watched	/wɒtʃt/
(过去)看那个电影改编	watched the movie adaptation	/wɒtʃt/ /ðə/ /'muvi/ /.ædæp'teɪʃn/
我(过去)看那个电影改编	I watched the movie adaptation	/aɪ/ /wɒtʃt/ /ðə/ /'muvi/ /.ædæp'teɪʃn/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
在我(过去)看那个电影改编之前	before I watched the movie adaptation	/bɪ'fɔːr/ /aɪ/ /wɒtʃt/ /ðə/ /'muvi/ /.ædæp'teɪʃn/
我(过去已经)阅读过那本书	I had read the book	/aɪ/ /hæd/ /red/ /ðə/ /bʊk/
在我(过去)看那个电影改编之前我(过去已经)阅读过那本书	I had read the book before I watched the movie adaptation.	/aɪ/ /hæd/ /red/ /ðə/ /bʊk/ /bɪ'fɔːr/ /aɪ/ /wɒtʃt/ /ðə/ /'muvi/ /.ædæp'teɪʃn/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved
设计	design	designs	designed	designing	designed
达到	arrive	arrives	arrived	arriving	arrived
改编	adapt	adapts	adapted	adapting	adapted

练习题

1. 在我们（过去）决定买一个房子之前，
我们（过去已经）存了足够的钱。

1. We had saved enough money before we decided to buy a house.

答案