Installing R & RStudio

What is R?

R is a programming language

RStudio is a program that makes it easy to actually use R

An analogy: Let's say you post a video on Instagram. The video is like the programming language **R**. It's the content you're trying to share with the world. **RStudio** is more like Instagram. It's the platform you're using. You could have shared it on YouTube or something else to share the same video. But you happen to like Instagram, so you're using that.

Installing R

The first thing to do is install **R**:

Before anything, make sure your operating system is up to date!

Installing R

Go to the CRAN (Comprehensive R Archive Network) https://cran.r-project.org

Installing R

Click on "Download R for XXX where XXX is either Mac or Windows

Download and Install R

Precompiled binary distributions of the base system and contributed packages, **Windows and Mac** users most likely want one of these versions of R:

- Download R for Linux
- Download R for (Mac) OS X
- Download R for Windows

If you use Mac:

- Scroll down to the first `.pkg` file. As of 1/21/2021, it is `R-4.0.3.pkg`.

Latest release:

R-4.0.3.pkg (notarized and signed)
SHA1-hash: 8402f586aef1fdb12c6e34c73b286f87318fb1be
(ca. 85MB)

R 4.0.3 binary for macOS 10.13 (High Sierra) and higher, signed and notarized package. Contains R 4.0.3 framework, R.app GUI 1.73 in 64-bit for Intel Macs, Tcl/Tk 8.6.6 X11 libraries and Texinfo 6.7. The latter two components are optional and can be ommitted when choosing "custom install", they are only needed if you want to use the `tcltk` R package or build package documentation from sources.

- You will also need to **download and install XQuartz**

Installing R

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- Download R for Windows

If you use Windows:

- Click on "base" or the bolded "install R for the first time" link.

base   Binaries for base distribution. This is what you want to **install R for the first time**.

Installing RStudio

Next up, we're going to install **RStudio**. This is the integrated development environment (IDE) that we'll use to interact with R.

Once we have **RStudio** installed, you will almost never open **R**. You will just go directly to **RStudio**.

Installing RStudio

Go to the RStudio site

It should automatically detect what operating system you're using, and something like this should appear (but matching your own operating system):

RStudio Desktop 1.3.1056 - Release Notes

1. Install R.   RStudio requires R 3.0.1+.

2. Download RStudio Desktop.   Recommended for your system:

DOWNLOAD RSTUDIO FOR MAC
1.3.1056 | 148.64MB

Requires macOS 10.13+ (64-bit)

If the operating system presented matches your actual operating system, go ahead and click Download. Follow all the prompts as you normally would.

Installing RStudio

Go to the RStudio site

If the operating system presented does **not** match your actual operating system, scroll down on the page until you find the one that does.

Click Download for the appropriate version (make sure to check your Downloads file!), and follow all prompts as you normally would.

Note for WINDOWS users!

Know whether your computer is a 32-bit or 64-bit computer *before* installing R and RStudio!

- When you are installing R, by default it will install both. When it gives you the chance, you should de-select whichever option you do not have. (e.g., if you have a 64-bit computer, you do NOT need to install the 32-bit version).
- If you forget to do this, that's OK! When you first open RStudio it might give you the option to run the 32-bit or 64-bit version. *Uncheck the check-box for the version of R you DON'T want!*

Success!

If you are able to open up RStudio successfully, without any weird warning messages appearing, you should be good to go!

If you have trouble installing either R or RStudio, please contact me ASAP!