

1 Introduction

2 Headings: first level

See Section [2](#).

2.1 Headings: second level

$$\xi_{ij}(t) = P(x_t = i, x_{t+1} = j | y, v, w; \theta) = \frac{\alpha_i(t) a_{ij}^{w_t} \beta_j(t+1) b_j^{v_{t+1}}(y_{t+1})}{\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \alpha_i(t) a_{ij}^{w_t} \beta_j(t+1) b_j^{v_{t+1}}(y_{t+1})} \quad (1)$$

[\[1\]](#)

References

- [1] Shena. *Stochastic Fuga Theory*. 1st. OMG Press, 2100. ISBN: 000000000000.