不规则动词

[编辑](javascript:;) [讨论](https://baike.baidu.com/planet/talk?lemmaId=4852767)

不规则动词，英语动词按其[过去式](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%BC%8F/3405980)和[过去分词](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%88%86%E8%AF%8D/4251946)的构成方式可分为规则动词和不规则动词。规则动词的[过去式](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%BC%8F/3405980)和[过去分词](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%88%86%E8%AF%8D/4251946)由[词尾](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AF%8D%E5%B0%BE/363528)加-[ed](https://baike.baidu.com/item/ed/12008656)构成，结尾是[e](https://baike.baidu.com/item/e/32179" \t "_blank)时，只加[d](https://baike.baidu.com/item/d/1082651" \t "_blank)，结尾是y时，将y改为ied。而不规则动词的变化因词而异。

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定义

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英语单词中由[动词原形](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8A%A8%E8%AF%8D%E5%8E%9F%E5%BD%A2)转变为过去式和过去分词时不按词尾加“-ed”之变化规则者叫做不规则动词（irregular verbs）。

[现代英语](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E7%8E%B0%E4%BB%A3%E8%8B%B1%E8%AF%AD)新生成的动词都归入“-ed”的规则变化，例如：

park→park**ed** （停车——1864）

fax→fax**ed** （以传真传送——1979）

e-mail→e-mail**ed** （以电脑网络传送——1982）

（所附年次为最早用例出现年次——O.E.D.）

因此，不规则动词可以说都是古英语动词的不规则变化因其常用度很高而一直沿用到今天者，所以我们今天在学习英语时绝对无法规避，也不可能规避这些不规则动词。

从英语的演变来看，不规则动词就是强势动词（strong verbs）－－即其[词形变化](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AF%8D%E5%BD%A2%E5%8F%98%E5%8C%96" \t "_blank)全依其本身之语音（尤其是元音）变化来进行而不借助词尾的变化。例如：

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 原形 | [过去式](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%BC%8F) | [过去分词](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%88%86%E8%AF%8D) |
| buy（买） | b**ought** | b**ought** |
| sing（唱） | s**a**ng | s**u**ng |
| speak（讲） | sp**oke** | sp**oken** |

我们学习不规则动词的时候，最有效的方法就是要针对这种词形变化的现象，了解其变化的型式，发出声音背念，使其能自然地融入我们的speaking和writing，这样才能说确实地把不规则动词学会了。

注：与强势动词相对，须借助“-ed”之词尾来进行[词形变化](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%AF%8D%E5%BD%A2%E5%8F%98%E5%8C%96" \t "_blank)的规则动词就叫做弱势动词（weak verbs）。[1] 

分类表

[编辑](javascript:;)

AAA型

**现在式、过去式和过去分词同形，保持不变，除进行式外**

**词例：[2]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **cost** | **cost** | **cost** | 花费 |
| **cut** | **cut** | **cut** | 割，切 |
| **hit** | **hit** | **hit** | 打 |
| **put** | **put** | **put** | 放下 |
| **read** | **read** | **read** | 读 |
| **hurt** | **hurt** | **hurt** | 受伤 |
| **let** | **let** | **let** | 让 |

**注：**read的过去式和过去分词的读音与动词原型的读音不同。

AAB型

**现在式和过去式同形**

**词例：**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原型** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **beat** | **beat** | beat**en** | 打 |

ABA型

**现在式和过去分词同形**

**词例：**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **come** | c**a**me | **come** | 来到 |
| **become** | bec**a**me | **become** | 变 |
| **run** | r**a**n | **run** | 跑 |
| **overcome** | overc**a**me | **overcome** | 征服，打败 |

ABB型

过去式与过去分词同形

分为以下情形：

**① 在[动词原形](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8A%A8%E8%AF%8D%E5%8E%9F%E5%BD%A2" \t "_blank)后加一个**[**辅音字母**](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BE%85%E9%9F%B3%E5%AD%97%E6%AF%8D)**d或t。**

**词例：**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **burn** | burn**t** | burn**t** | 燃烧 |
| **learn** | learn**ed** / learn**t** | learn**ed** / learn**t** | 学习 |
| **mean** | mean**t** | mean**t** | 含义 |
| **hear** | hear**d** | hear**d** | 听见 |

**② 把动词原形的最后一个[辅音字母](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BE%85%E9%9F%B3%E5%AD%97%E6%AF%8D" \t "_blank)“d”改为“t”。[1]**

**词例：**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **build** | buil**t** | buil**t** | 建筑 |
| **lend** | len**t** | len**t** | 借 |
| **send** | sen**t** | sen**t** | 传送 |
| **spend** | spen**t** | spen**t** | 花费 |

**③ 其他不规则的各种变化。[2]**

**词例：**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** | **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **pay** | paid | paid | 付钱 | **lay** | laid | laid | 下蛋 |
| **say** | said | said | 说 | **bring** | brought | brought | 带来 |
| **buy** | bought | bought | 买 | **fight** | fought | fought | 战斗 |
| **think** | thought | thought | 思考 | **sleep** | slept | slept | 睡觉 |
| **feel** | felt | felt | 感觉 | **keep** | kept | kept | 保持 |
| **sweep** | swept | swept | 扫 | **stand** | stood | stood | 站 |
| **understand** | understood | understood | 理解 | **win** | won | won | 胜利 |
| **catch** | caught | caught | 抓住 | **teach** | taught | taught | 教 |
| **find** | found | found | 发现 | **get** | got | got | 得到 |
| **hold** | held | held | 握 | **leave** | left | left | 离开 |
| **make** | made | made | 制造 | **meet** | met | met | 遇见 |
| **shoot** | shot | shot | 射击 | **dig** | dug | dug | 挖 |
| **smell** | smelt / smelled | smelt / smelled | 嗅，闻 | **shine** | shone / shined | shone / shined | 发光 |
| **sit** | sat | sat | 坐下 | **have** | had | had | 有 |

ABC型

三词不同形，分为以下情形：

**① 在[动词原形](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8A%A8%E8%AF%8D%E5%8E%9F%E5%BD%A2" \t "_blank)后加-n或-en 构成过去分词 。**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** | **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **eat** | **ate** | eat**en** | 吃 | **fall** | f**e**ll | fall**en** | 落下 |
| **give** | g**a**ve | give**n** | 给 | **take** | t**ook** | take**n** | 拿，记录，拍摄 |
| **see** | s**aw** | see**n** | 看见 | **write** | wr**o**te | writte**n** | 写 |
| **ride** | r**o**de | ridde**n** | 骑 | **drive** | dr**o**ve | drive**n** | 驾驶 |
| **throw** | thr**e**w | throw**n** | 抛，扔 | **blow** | bl**e**w | blow**n** | 吹 |
| **grow** | grew | grow**n** | 生长 | **know** | kn**e**w | know**n** | 知道 |
| **show** | showed | show**n** | 展示 | **draw** | dr**e**w | draw**n** | 拉，绘画，抽签 |

**② 过去式加-n或-en构成过去分词。**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **speak** | spoke | spoke**n** | 说话 |
| **break** | broke | broke**n** | 破碎 |
| **choose** | chose | chose**n** | 选择 |
| **forget** | forgot | forgott**en** | 忘记 |
| **freeze** | froze | froze**n** | 凝固 |

**③** **把单词在重读音节中的元音字母“i”变成“a”（过去式）和“u”（过去分词）。[3]**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **动词原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **意思** |
| **begin** | beg**a**n | beg**u**n | 开始 |
| **ring** | r**a**ng | r**u**ng | 按铃 |
| **sing** | s**a**ng | s**u**ng | 唱 |
| **sink** | s**a**nk | s**u**nk | 沉 |
| **swim** | sw**a**m | sw**u**m | 游泳 |
| **drink** | dr**a**nk | dr**u**nk | 喝 |

常用荟萃

[编辑](javascript:;)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **序号** | **不定式** | **过去式** | **过去分词** |
| 1 | abide | ab**o**de, abided | ab**o**de, abided |
| 2 | arise | ar**o**se | arise**n** |
| 3 | awake | awoke | awaked, awoken |
| 4 | be | was | been |
| 5 | bear | bore | borne, born |
| 6 | beat | beat | beaten |
| 7 | become | became | become |
| 8 | befall | befell | befallen |
| 9 | beget | begot | begotten |
| 10 | begin | began | begun |
| 11 | behold | beheld | beheld |
| 12 | bend | bent | bent |
| 13 | bereave | bereaved, bereft | bereaved, bereft |
| 14 | beseech | besought | besought |
| 15 | beset | beset | beset |
| 16 | bet | bet, betted | bet, betted |
| 17 | betake | betook | betaken |
| 18 | bethink | bethought | bethought |
| 19 | bid | bade, bid | bidden, bid |
| 20 | bind | bound | bound |
| 21 | bite | bit | bitten, bit |
| 22 | bleed | bled | bled |
| 23 | blend | blended, blent | blended, blent |
| 24 | bless | blessed, blest | blessed, blest |
| 25 | blow | blew | blown |
| 26 | break | broke | broken |
| 27 | breed | bred | bred |
| 28 | bring | brought | brought |
| 29 | broadcast | broadcast, broadcasted | broadcast, broadcasted |
| 30 | build | built | built |
| 31 | burn | burnt, burned | burnt, burned |
| 32 | burst | burst | burst |
| 33 | buy | bought | bought |
| 34 | cast | cast | cast |
| 35 | catch | caught | caught |
| 36 | chide | chided, chid | chided, chidden |
| 37 | choose | chose | chosen |
| 38 | cleave | clove, cleft | cloven, cleft |
| 39 | cling | clung | clung |
| 40 | clothe | clothed, clad | clothed, clad |
| 41 | come | came | come |
| 42 | cost | cost | cost |
| 43 | creep | crept | crept |
| 44 | crow | crowed, crew | crowed |
| 45 | cut | cut | cut |
| 46 | dare | dared, durst | dared |
| 47 | deal | dealt | dealt |
| 48 | dig | dug | dug |
| 49 | dive | dived; (US) dove | dived |
| 50 | do | did | done |
| 51 | draw | drew | drawn |
| 52 | dream | dreamt, dreamed | dreamt, dreamed |
| 53 | drink | drank | drunk |
| 54 | drive | drove | driven |
| 55 | dwell | dwelt | dwelt |
| 56 | eat | ate | eaten |
| 57 | fall | fell | fallen |
| 58 | feed | fed | fed |
| 59 | feel | felt | felt |
| 60 | fight | fought | fought |
| 61 | find | found | found |
| 62 | flee | fled | fled |
| 63 | fling | flung | flung |
| 64 | fly | flew | flown |
| 65 | forbear | forbore | forborne |
| 66 | forbid | forbade, forbad | forbidden |
| 67 | forecast | forecast, forecasted | forecast, forecasted |
| 68 | foreknow | foreknew | foreknown |
| 69 | foresee | foresew | foreseen |
| 70 | foretell | foretold | foretold |
| 71 | forget | forgot | forgotten |
| 72 | forgive | forgave | forgiven |
| 73 | forsake | forsook | forsaken |
| 74 | forswear | forswore | forsworn |
| 75 | freeze | froze | frozen |
| 76 | gainsay | gainsaid | gainsaid |
| 77 | get | got | got; (US) gotten |
| 78 | gild | gilded, gilt | gilded |
| 79 | gird | girded, girt | girded, girt |
| 80 | give | gave | given |
| 81 | go | went | gone |
| 82 | grave | graved | graven, graved |
| 83 | grind | ground | ground |
| 84 | grow | grew | grown |
| 85 | hamstring | hamstringed, hamstrung | hamstringed , hamstrung |
| 86 | hang | hung, hanged | hung, hanged |
| 87 | have | had | had |
| 88 | hear | heard | heard |
| 89 | heave | heaved, hove | hesved, hove |
| 90 | hew | hewed | hewed, hewn |
| 91 | hide | hid | hidden |
| 92 | hit | hit | hit |
| 93 | held | held | held |
| 94 | hurt | hurt | hurt |
| 95 | inlay | inlaid | inlaid |
| 96 | keep | kept | kept |
| 97 | kneel | knelt | knelt |
| 98 | knit | knitted, knit | knitted, knit |
| 99 | know | knew | known |
| 100 | lade | laded | laden |
| 101 | lay | laid | laid |
| 102 | load | led | led |
| 103 | lean | leant, leaned | leant, leaned |
| 104 | leap | leapt, leaped | leapt, leaped |
| 105 | learn | learnt, learned | learnt, learned |
| 106 | leave | left | left |
| 107 | lend | lent | lent |
| 108 | let | let | let |
| 109 | lie | lay | lain |
| 110 | light | lit, lighted | lit, lighted |
| 111 | lose | lost | lost |
| 112 | make | made | made |
| 113 | mean | meant | meant |
| 114 | meet | met | met |
| 115 | melt | melted | melted, molten |
| 116 | miscast | miscast | miscast |
| 117 | misdeal | misdealt | misdealt |
| 118 | misgive | misgave | misgiven |
| 119 | mislay | mislaid | mislaid |
| 120 | mislead | misled | misled |
| 121 | misspell | misspelt | misspelt |
| 122 | misspend | misspent | misspent |
| 123 | mistake | mistook | mistaken |
| 124 | misunderstand | misunderstood | misunderstood |
| 125 | mow | mowed | mown; (US) mowed |
| 126 | outbid | outbid | outbid |
| 127 | outdo | outdid | outdone |
| 128 | outg**o** | outwent | outgone |
| 129 | outgrow | outgrew | outgrown |
| 130 | outride | outrode | outridden |
| 131 | outrun | outran | outrun |
| 132 | outshine | outshone | outshone |
| 133 | overbear | overbore | overborne |
| 134 | overcast | overcast | overcast |
| 135 | overcome | overcame | overcome |
| 136 | overdo | overdid | overdone |
| 137 | overhang | overhung | overhung |
| 138 | overhea**r** | overheard | overheard |
| 139 | overlay | overlaid | overlaid |
| 140 | overleap | overleapt, overleaped | overleapt, overleaped |
| 141 | overlie | overlay | overlain |
| 142 | override | overrode | overridden |
| 143 | overrun | overran | overun |
| 144 | oversee | oversaw | overseen |
| 145 | overshoot | overshot | overshot |
| 146 | oversleep | overslept | overslept |
| 147 | overtake | overtook | overtaken |
| 148 | overthrow | overthrew | overthrown |
| 149 | partake | partook | partaken |
| 150 | pay | paid | paid |
| 151 | prove | proved | proved, proven |
| 152 | put | put | put |
| 153 | quit | quitted, quit | quitted, quit |
| 154 | read | read [red] | read [red] |
| 155 | rebind | rebound | rebound |
| 156 | rebuild | rebuilt | rebuilt |
| 157 | recast | recast | recast |
| 158 | redo | redid | redone |
| 159 | relay | relaid | relaid |
| 160 | remake | remade | remade |
| 161 | rend | rent | rent |
| 162 | repay | repaid | repaid |
| 163 | rerun | reran | rerun |
| 164 | reset | reset | reset |
| 165 | retell | retold | retold |
| 166 | rewrite | rewrote | rewritten |
| 167 | rid | red, redded | rid, ridded |
| 168 | ride | rode | ridden |
| 169 | ring | rang | rung |
| 170 | rise | rose | risen |
| 171 | rive | rived | riven, rived |
| 172 | run | ran | run |
| 173 | saw | sawed | sawn, sawed |
| 174 | say | said | said |
| 175 | see | saw | seen |
| 176 | seek | sought | sought |
| 177 | sell | sold | sold |
| 178 | send | sent | sent |
| 179 | set | set | set |
| 180 | sew | sewed | sewn, sewed |
| 181 | shake | shook | shaken |
| 182 | shave | shaved | shaved, shaven |
| 183 | shear | sheared | sheared, shorn |
| 184 | shed | shed | shed |
| 185 | shine | shone | shone |
| 186 | shoe | shod | shod |
| 187 | shoot | shot | shot |
| 188 | show | showed | shown, showed |
| 189 | shrink | shrank, shrunk | shrunk, shrunken |
| 190 | shrive | shrove, shrived | shriven, shrived |
| 191 | shut | shut | shut |
| 192 | sing | sang, sung | sung |
| 193 | sink | sank, sunk | sunk; sunken |
| 194 | sit | sat | sat |
| 195 | slay | slew | slain |
| 196 | sleep | slept | slept |
| 197 | slide | slid | slid |
| 198 | sling | slung | slung |
| 199 | slink | slunk | slunk |
| 200 | slit | slit | slit |
| 201 | smell | smelt; smelled | smelt; smelled |
| 202 | smite | smote | smitten |
| 203 | sow | sowed | sown, sowed |
| 204 | speak | spoke | spoken |
| 205 | speed | sped, speeded | sped, speeded |
| 206 | spell | spelt, spelled | spelt, spelled |
| 207 | spend | spent | spent |
| 208 | spill | spilt, spilled | spilt, spilled |
| 209 | spin | spun, span | spun |
| 210 | spit | spat, spit | spat, spit |
| 211 | spoil | spoilt, spoiled | spoilt, spoiled |
| 212 | spread | spread | spread |
| 213 | spring | sprang, sprung | sprung |
| 214 | stand | stood | stood |
| 215 | stave | staved, stove | staved, stove |
| 216 | steal | stole | stolen |
| 217 | stick | stuck | stuck |
| 218 | sting | stung | stung |
| 219 | stink | stank, stunk | stunk |
| 220 | strew | strewed | strewn, strewed |
| 221 | stride | strode | stridden, strid |
| 222 | strike | struck | struck, stricken |
| 223 | string | strung | strung |
| 224 | strive | strove | striven |
| 225 | swear | swore | sworn |
| 226 | sweep | swept | swept |
| 227 | swell | swelled | swollen, swelled |
| 228 | swim | swam | swum |
| 229 | swing | swung | swung |
| 230 | take | took | taken |
| 231 | teach | taught | taught |
| 232 | tear | tore | torn |
| 233 | tell | told | told |
| 234 | think | thought | thought |
| 235 | thrive | throve, thrived | thriven, thrived |
| 236 | throw | threw | thrown |
| 237 | thrust | thrust | thrust |
| 238 | tread | trod | trodden, trod |
| 239 | unbend | unbent | unbent |
| 240 | unbind | unbound | unbound |
| 241 | underbid | underbid | underbid, underbidden |
| 242 | undergo | underwent | undergone |
| 243 | understand | understood | understood |
| 244 | undertake | undertook | undertaken |
| 245 | undo | undid | undone |
| 246 | upset | upset | upset |
| 247 | wake | woke, waked | woken, waked |
| 248 | waylay | waylaid | waylaid |
| 249 | wear | wore | worn |
| 250 | weave | wove | woven |
| 251 | weep | wept | wept |
| 252 | win | won | won |
| 253 | wind | wound | wound |
| 254 | withdraw | withdrew | withdrawn |
| 255 | withhold | withheld | withheld |
| 256 | withstand | withstood | withstood |
| 257 | work | worked, wrought | worked, wrought |
| 258 | wring | wrung | wrung |
| 259 | write | wrote | written |

识记方法

[编辑](javascript:;)

（1）原形、过去式、过去分词相同（A-A-A型）：

cast/cost/cut/hit/hurt/let/put/broadcast/burst/read/red/set/shut/spread/thrust/upset

（2）原形、过去式相同，过去分词不同（A-A-B型）：

beat/beat/beaten

（3）原形、过去分词相同，过去式不同（A-B-A型）：

come/came/come become/became/become

run/ran/run overcome/overcame/overcome

（4）原形不同，过去式，过去分词相同(A-B-B)：

1.在[动词原形](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8A%A8%E8%AF%8D%E5%8E%9F%E5%BD%A2" \t "_blank)后加一个辅动词d或t构成过去式或过去分词。

2.把动词原形的最后一个[辅音](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BE%85%E9%9F%B3" \t "_blank)字母“d”改为“t”构成过去式或[过去分词](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%BF%87%E5%8E%BB%E5%88%86%E8%AF%8D" \t "_blank)。

3.其他[3]

feel/felt/felt sleep/slept/slept

leave/left/left smell/smelt/smelt

keep/kept/kept creep/crept/crept

kneel/knelt/knelt sweep/swept/swept

spell/spelt/spelt weep/wept/wept

catch/caught/caught fight/fought/fought

teach/taught/taught think/thought/thought

stand/stood/stood lay/laid/laid

understand/understood/understood pay/paid/paid

bleed/bled/bled say/said/said

feed/fed/fed stick/stuck/stuck

lead/led/led strike/struck/struck

meet/met/met tell/told/told

learn/learnt/learnt sell/sold/sold

learn/learned/learned win/won/won

burn/burnt/burnt wind/wound/wound

burn/burned/burned have（has）/had/had

deal/dealt/dealt hear/heard/heard

mean/meant/meant lean/leant/leant

dream/dreamt/dreamt lean/ leaned/leaned

bend/bent/bent shine/shone/shone

build/built/built shoot/shot/shot

lend/lent/lent show/showed/shown，

spend/spent/spent show/showed//showed

flee/fled/fled sit/sat/sat

speed/sped/sped lose/lost/lost

speed/speeded/speeded dig/dug/dug

spit/spit/spit hold/held/held

spit/spat/spat get/got/got（AmE gotten）

bring/brought/brought find/found/found

light/lit/lit make/made/made

light/lighted/lighted buy/bought/bought

（5）现在式，过去式，过去分词都不同（A-B-C型）：

1.在动词原形后加-n或-en构成过去分词。

2.过去式加-n或-en构成过去分词。

3.变单词在重读音节中的的元音字母“i”分别为“a”（过去式）“u”（过去分词）。

drive/drove/driven blow/blew/blown

rise/rose/risen fly/flew/flown

wake woke/woken grow/grew/grown

do/did/done know/knew/known

go/went/gone throw/threw/thrown

see/saw/seen prove/proved/proven

eat/ate/eaten break/broke/broken

fall/fell/fallen choose/chose/chosen

give/gave/given freeze/froze/frozen

shake/shook/shaken speak/spoke/spoken

take/took/taken steal/stole/stolen

mistake/mistook/mistaken weave/wove/woven

forbid/forbad/forbidden begin/began/begun

forget/forgot/forgotten drink/drank/drunk

ride/rode/ridden ring/rang/rung

hide/hid/hidden sing/sang/sung

write/wrote/written sink/sank/sunk

wear/wore/worn swim/swam/swum

（6）相同动词因其过去式、过去分词有两形式而产生不同词义：

speed过去式、过去分词有两种：

sped/sped快行 speeded/speeded加速

light过去式，过去分词有两种：

lit/lit点着（表语） lighted/lighted供电，点燃的（定语）

shine过去式、过去分词有两种：

shone/shone/照耀 shined/shined擦亮

hang过去式、过去分词有两种：

hung/hung悬挂 hanged/hanged绞死

（7）drunken，stricken，sunken已转为形容词常作定语

a～ sot酒鬼 in a～manner摇摇晃晃地

（8）lie躺卧lay/lain/lying（现在分词）

lie撒谎 lied/lied/lying

lay放，下蛋laid/laid/laying

（9）come，become，overcome属不规则变化，但welcome属规则动词，其过去式、过去分词为：welcomed，welcomed

（10）fly，blow不是规则变化，但flow（流）是规则变化，过去式、过去分词为flowed，flowed.

（11） find发现 found found

found创建 founded founded

wind绕 wound wound

wound伤害 wounded wounded

see看见 saw seen

saw锯 sawed sawed

bear作“[出生](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%87%BA%E7%94%9F)”， 过去分词有两种：born，borne，

borne用于have之后及带有by的[被动句](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E8%A2%AB%E5%8A%A8%E5%8F%A5)中；

born用于be born in/on/at中。

作“出生”，以外意义，其形式为bear/bore/borne忍受。