# 笨办法学员振荡3

Learn English the Hard Way



Lesson 7 Mutilated Ladies

Has it ever happened to you? Have you ever put your trousers in the washing machine and then remembered there was a large bank note in your back pocket? When you rescued your trousers, did you find the note was whiter than white? People who live in Britain needn't despair when they made mistakes like this (and a lot of people do)! Fortunately for them, the Bank of England has a team called Mutilated Ladies which deals with claims from people who fed their money to a machine or to their dog. Dogs, it seems, love to chew up money!

A recent case concerns Jane Butlin whose fiancé, John, runs a successful furniture business. John had a very good day and put his wallet containing \$3,000 into the microwave oven for safekeeping. Then he and Jane went horse-riding. When they got home, Jane cooked their dinner in the microwave oven and without realizing it, cooked her fiancé's wallet as well. Imagine their dismay when they found a beautifully-cooked wallet and notes turned to ash! John went to see his bank manager who sent the remains of wallet and the money to the special department of the Bank of England in Newcastle: the Mutilate Ladies! They examined the remains and John got all his money back. 'So long as there's something to identify, we will give people their money back,' said a spokeswoman for the Bank. 'Last year, we paid \$1.5m on 21,000 claims.

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#### need 的助动词用法:

- > He *need not go*.
- He doesn't need to go.
- > You needn't go too deep into grammar if you're not an English teacher.
- Need you be in such a hurry?
- You needn't do it now.
- ➤ You *needn't have woken* me up. ※ [表示 "本来不必" ]
- ▶ It *needn't be* a real problem. ※ [表示 "不见得 / 不一定" ]

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#### 对比:

- Fortunately for them, the Bank of England has a team called Mutilated Ladies which deals with claims from people who fed their money to a machine or to their dog.
- Fortunately for them, the Bank of England has a team called Mutilated Ladies <u>dealing with claims</u> <u>from people</u> who fed their money to a machine or to their dog.
- Fortunately for them, the Bank of England has a team called Mutilated Ladies which/that deals with claims from people feeding their money to a machine or to their dog.

A recent case concerns Jane Butlin whose fiancé, John, runs a successful furniture business. [SVO]

#### concern 的用法:

- ➤ He has expressed *concern* over this issue. [不可数名词,表主观看法(担心)]
- ▶ Joe Biden is yet to address voters' *concerns* over the pandemic. [可数名词,表主观看法(担心)]
- ➤ She always has *concern* for the poor. [不可数名词,表主观看法(关心)]
- ▶ This is not my *concern*. [可数名词,意思类似 business ]
- ➤ This story *concerns* a princess and seven dwarfs. [及物动词,表 "关于" ]
- ▶ This issue *concerns* all. [及物动词, 表 "影响"]

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## as/so long as 的用法:

as ... as...

- > This ship is four times as big as that one.
- > This ship is *not so big as* that one.
- You can keep the book as long as you like.

#### 表示"只要"的连词:

- > As long as you love me, I'll love you.
- > You can take this book so long as you return it on time.

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### as/so long as 的副词性从句用法:

- ◆ 表示"只要":
- > As long as you keep on, you'll succeed.
- > You can take this book away as long as you return it on time.
- ◆ 表示"既然、因为":
- As long as you have gone this far, you shouldn't quit.
- > You can keep this book as long as you love it so much.



Former Professor, retired 2023 at Southern Virginia University (2005–2023) · 5y

The general answer is "speaker preference" and "local usage," but there really is a useful difference in meaning. "So long as" can carry a sense of contingency. "So long as the job is interesting to you" carries the implication that it will probably cease to be interesting soon, while "as long as the job is interesting" is fully open-ended; it might continue to be interesting forever. You can achieve the same effect, and more clearly, by tacking "only" onto the beginning of either phrase. "Only as long as he keeps treating you with respect" and "only so long as he keeps treating you with respect" are both contingent; but I think "so" still carries a hint of inevitability that this period is bound to end sooner or later.

But maybe I'm the only one who hears the phrases that way.

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- As long as the job is interesting to you, you should keep doing it.
- So long as the job is interesting to you, you should keep doing it.