## **Acronyms**

KG Knowledge Graph
AI Artificial intelligence
GKG Google Knowledge Graph

IRI Internationalized Resource Identifiers

SW Semantic Web

URI Uniform Resource Identifiers
HTML Hypertext Markup Language
NLP Natural language processing
IE Information extraction

KGC Knowledge graph construction NER Named entity recognition

ER Entity resolution

CRF Conditional random field
Open IE Open information extraction

IR Information retrieval
RNN Recurrent neural network
LSTM Long short-term memory

RE Relation extraction

ACE Automatic content extraction

MUC Message Understanding Conference

NE Named entities
EE Event extraction
PC Pairs completeness
PQ Pairs quality
RR Reduction ratio

ROC Receiver operating characteristic KGE Knowledge graph embedding

KB Knowledge base

RDF Resource description framework LDA Latent Dirichlet allocation

RDF Resource description framework

xiv Acronyms

PSL Probabilistic soft logic

TKRL Type-embodied knowledge representation learning

DKRL Description-embodied knowledge representation learning

LOD Linking Open Data
GKV Google Knowledge Vault

KV Knowledge Vault

OKN Open Knowledge Network