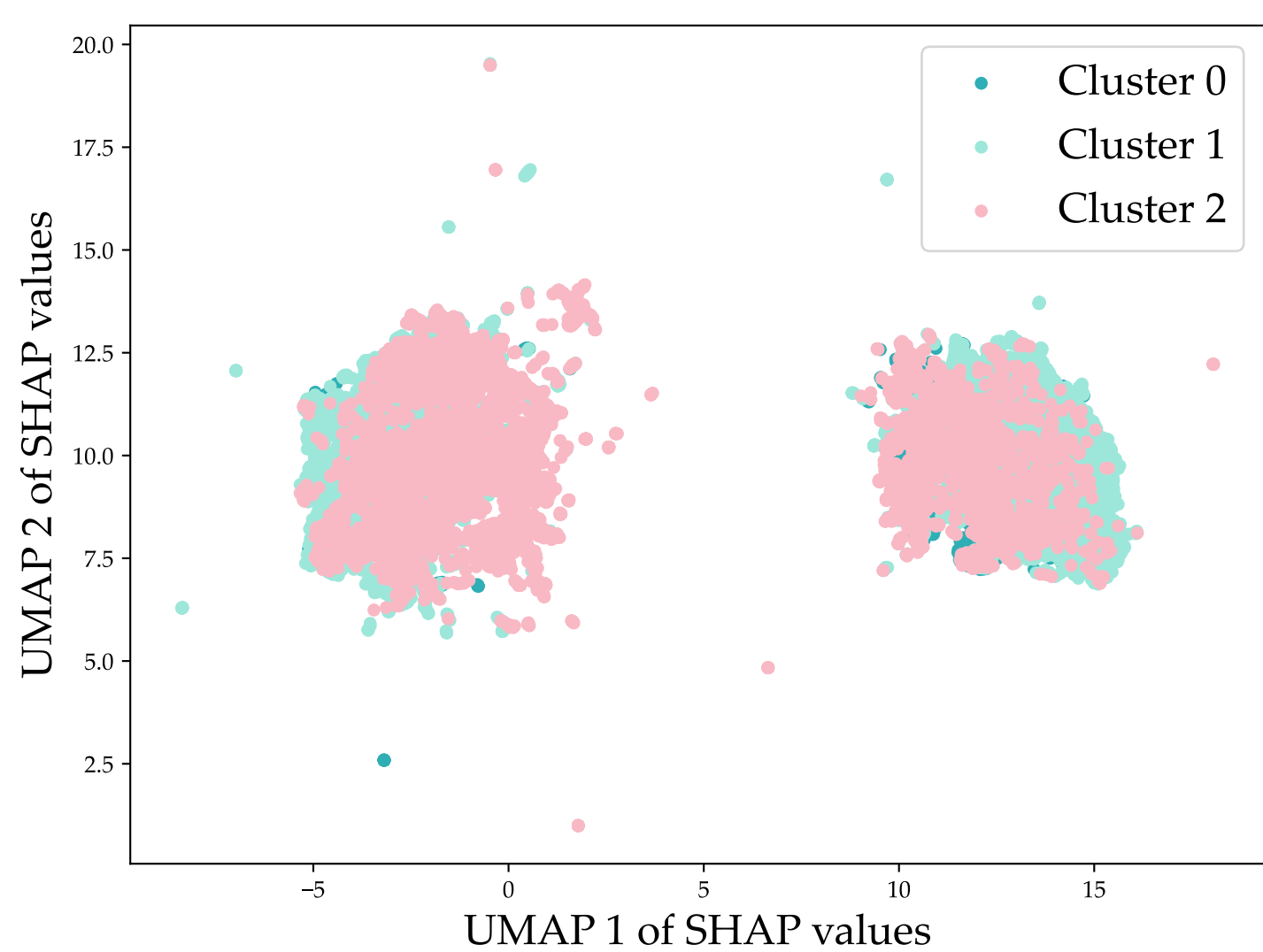
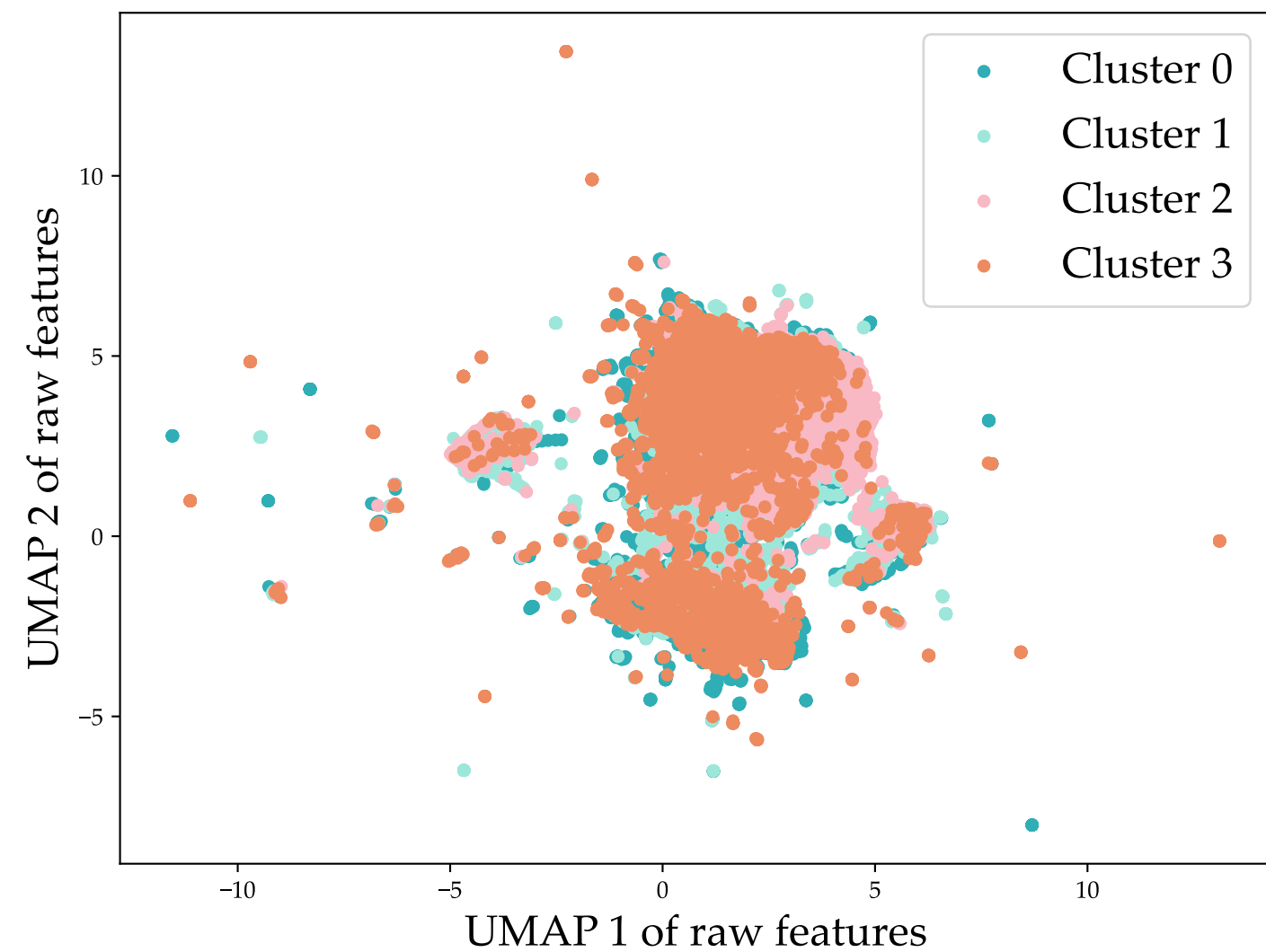


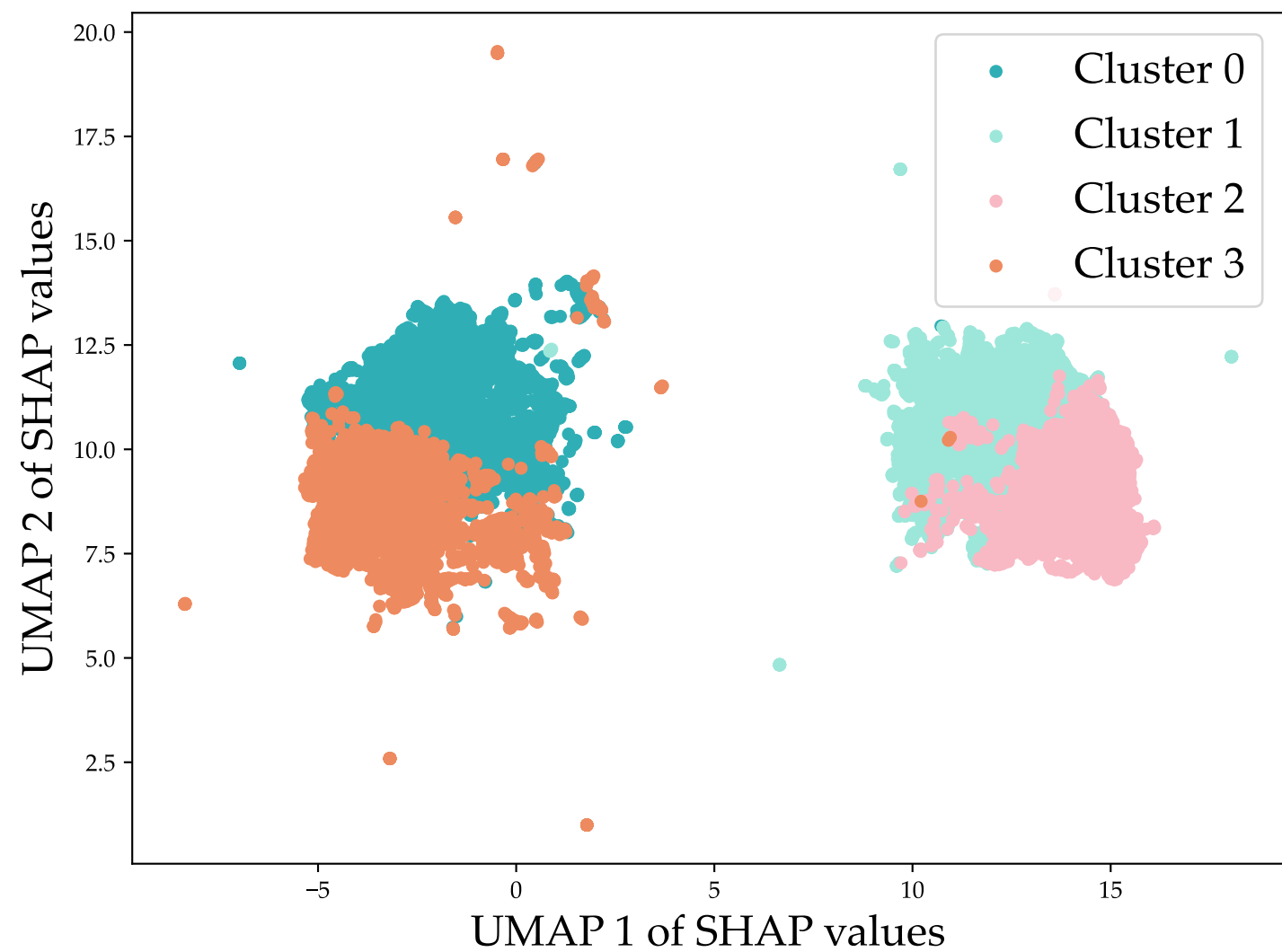
(a) Raw features stratification result of DELAK



(b) SHAP values stratification result of DELAK



(c) Raw features stratification result of DEKD (Stage 1)



(d) SHAP values stratification result of DEKD (Stage 1)