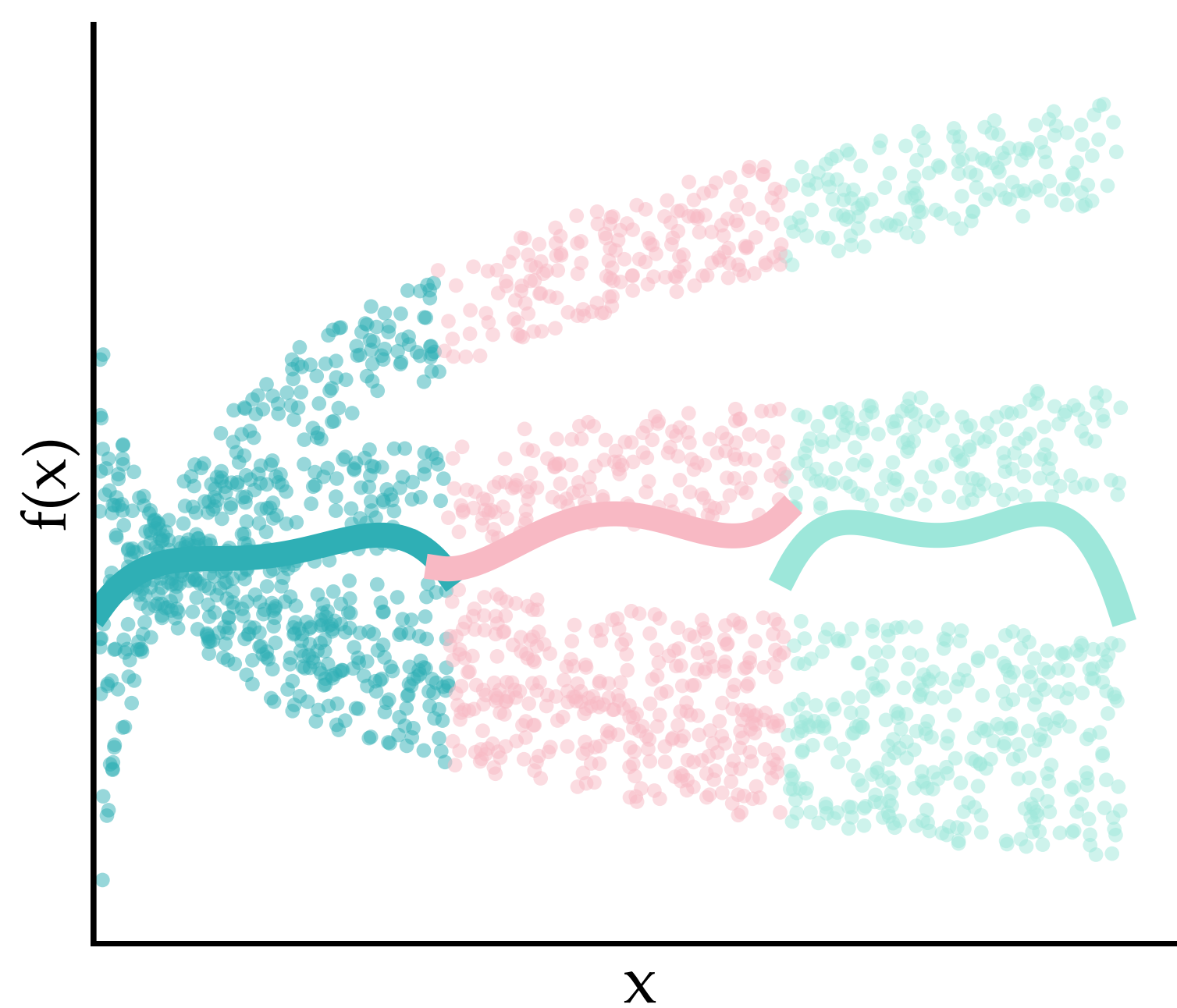
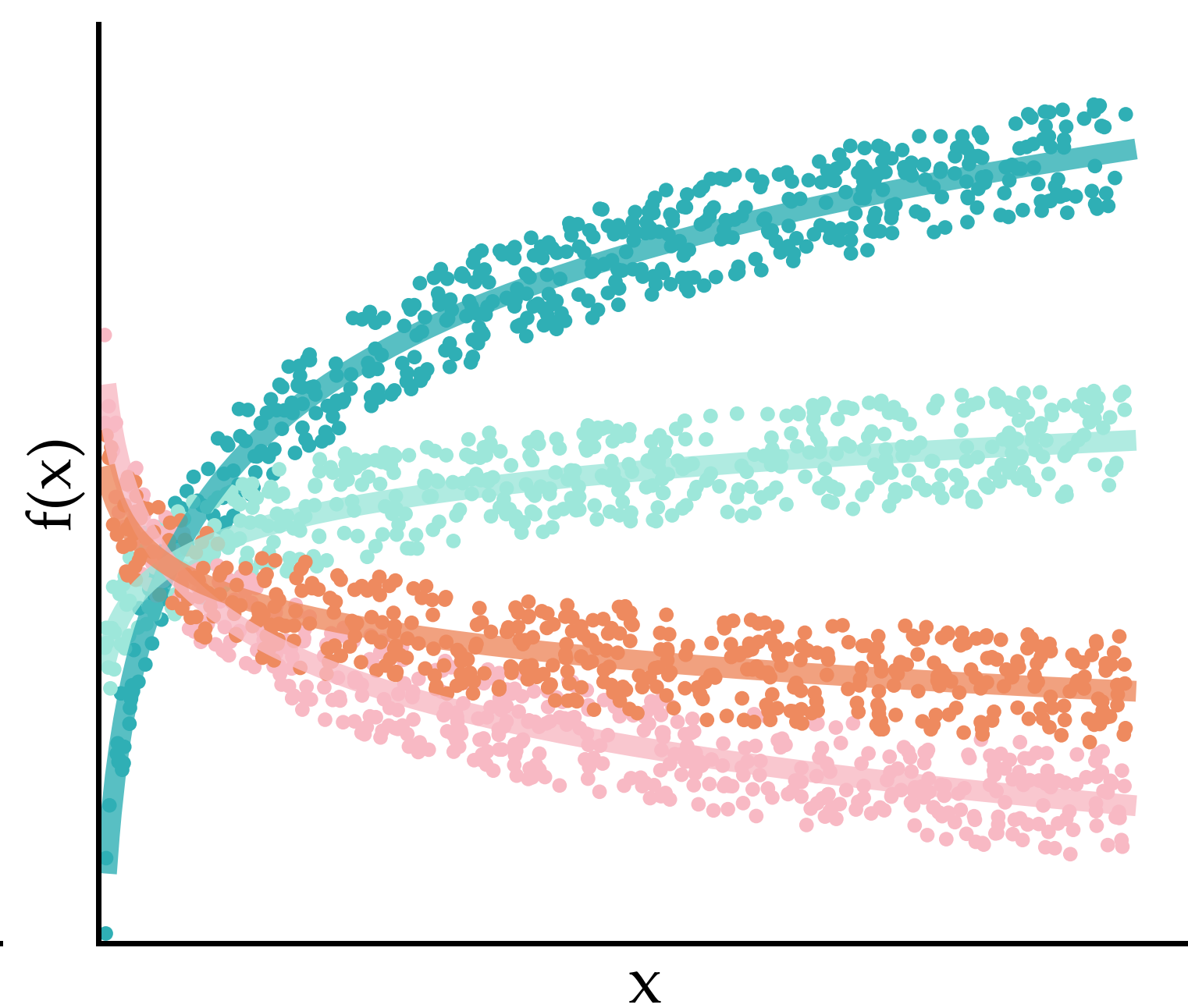


(a) Traditional single model fitting result



(b) Traditional sampling or clustering fitting result



(c) Mapping relationship-based clustering fitting result