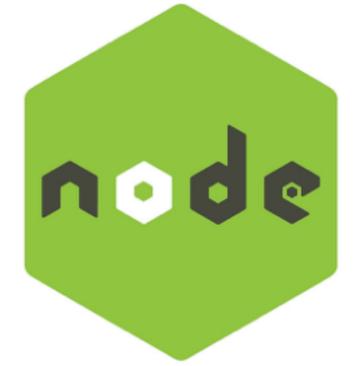
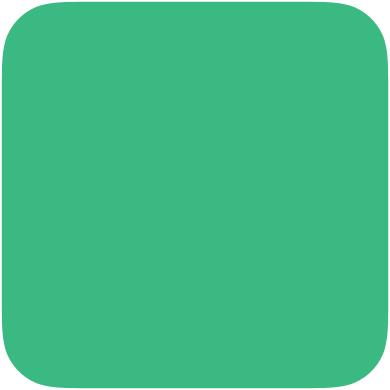


to the rescue

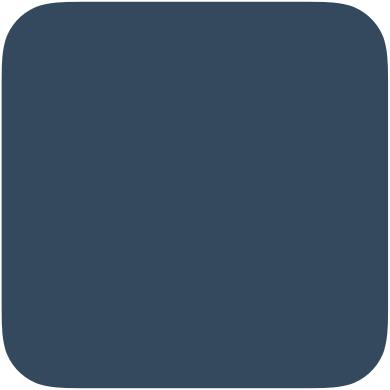
Server-side rendering

Architecture











(renderer)

Proxy Server

Real App

Browser