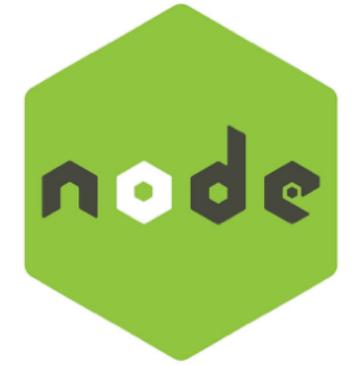


Architecture











CLIENT



Request

V

Proxy Server

(renderer)

Real App

Browser