



Sky: vote-delegate

Security Review

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1 Introduction

1.1 About Cantina

Cantina is a security services marketplace that connects top security researchers and solutions with clients. Learn more at cantina.xyz

1.2 Disclaimer

Cantina Managed provides a detailed evaluation of the security posture of the code at a particular moment based on the information available at the time of the review. While Cantina Managed endeavors to identify and disclose all potential security issues, it cannot guarantee that every vulnerability will be detected or that the code will be entirely secure against all possible attacks. The assessment is conducted based on the specific commit and version of the code provided. Any subsequent modifications to the code may introduce new vulnerabilities that were absent during the initial review. Therefore, any changes made to the code require a new security review to ensure that the code remains secure. Please be advised that the Cantina Managed security review is not a replacement for continuous security measures such as penetration testing, vulnerability scanning, and regular code reviews.

1.3 Risk assessment

Severity	Description
Critical	<i>Must fix as soon as possible (if already deployed).</i>
High	Leads to a loss of a significant portion (>10%) of assets in the protocol, or significant harm to a majority of users.
Medium	Global losses <10% or losses to only a subset of users, but still unacceptable.
Low	Losses will be annoying but bearable. Applies to things like griefing attacks that can be easily repaired or even gas inefficiencies.
Gas Optimization	Suggestions around gas saving practices.
Informational	Suggestions around best practices or readability.

1.3.1 Severity Classification

The severity of security issues found during the security review is categorized based on the above table. Critical findings have a high likelihood of being exploited and must be addressed immediately. High findings are almost certain to occur, easy to perform, or not easy but highly incentivized thus must be fixed as soon as possible.

Medium findings are conditionally possible or incentivized but are still relatively likely to occur and should be addressed. Low findings a rare combination of circumstances to exploit, or offer little to no incentive to exploit but are recommended to be addressed.

Lastly, some findings might represent objective improvements that should be addressed but do not impact the project's overall security (Gas and Informational findings).

2 Security Review Summary

Sky Protocol is a decentralised protocol developed around the USDS stablecoin.

On Apr 16th the Cantina team conducted a review of [vote-delegate](#)'s `src` directory contents on commit hash [ca1f2fb9](#). The team identified **1** issue in the following risk category:

- Critical Risk: 0
- High Risk: 0
- Medium Risk: 0
- Low Risk: 0
- Gas Optimizations: 0
- Informational: 1

The Cantina Managed team reviewed Sky's vote-delegate holistically on commit hash [ab978364](#) and concluded that all issues were addressed and no new vulnerabilities were identified.

3 Findings

3.1 Informational

3.1.1 VoteDelegate.vote's yays parameter can be calldata

Severity: Informational

Context: [VoteDelegate.sol#L94](#)

Description: The VoteDelegate's vote function is defined as:

```
function vote(address[] memory yays) external delegate_auth returns (bytes32 result) {  
    result = chief.vote(yays);  
}
```

Recommendation: Consider defining the yays parameter as a calldata array instead of memory for improved gas efficiency and consistency between the other functions and the Chief's vote function.

Sky: Fixed on commit [ab97836](#).

Cantina Managed: Fixed.