

8-bit Processor

Question 1: (0 points)

(V01, V03) You have been hired by Proyota, a manufacturer of embedded processors for cars. A new 8-bit processor is being designed and you need to help answer some questions about the processor. This processor has eight 8-bit registers named R0, R1, ..., R7, and also operates with an 8-bit word. Answer the following questions:

Question 2: (5 points)

In the table below, indicate the values, in the specified forms, that can be stored in an 8-bit register.

Description	Binary	Hexadecimal	Decimal
Max unsigned integer			
Max 2's complement integer			
Min 2's complement integer			

Question 3: (5 points)

For this part of the question, assume the following:

- The format for arithmetic instructions in this processor is as follows:

```
add  Ra, Rb, Rc          # Ra <-- Rb + Rc
sub  Ra, Rb, Rc          # Ra <-- Rb - Rc
```

- The following values (given in binary) are stored in registers:

- R1 = 0100 0011,
- R2 = 0100 0000, and
- R3 = 0100 0001.

What is the result, expressed in decimal, produced by the following sequence of instructions? Is it correct? If not, why not? If the code does not produce the expected result, is there a way to rewrite it to produce correct result? If yes, write the code that performs the correct operation.

```
add  R4, R2, R3
sub  R5, R1, R4
```