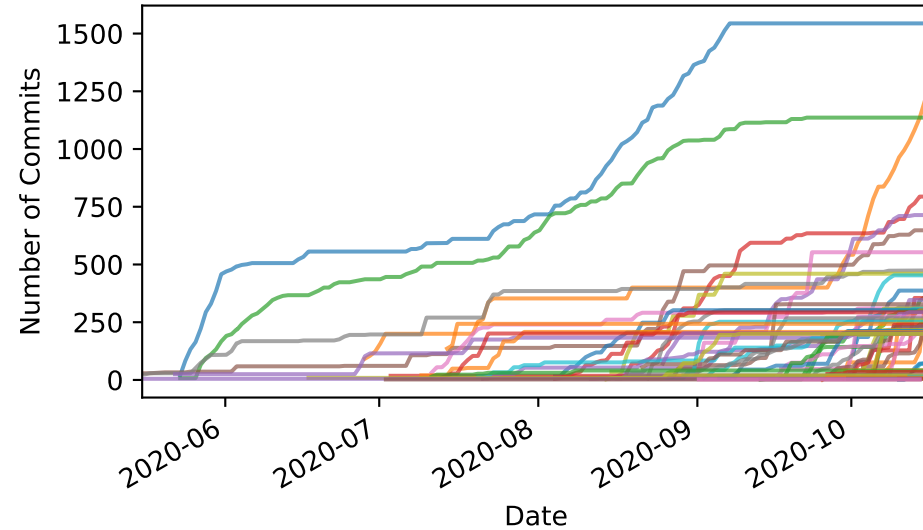
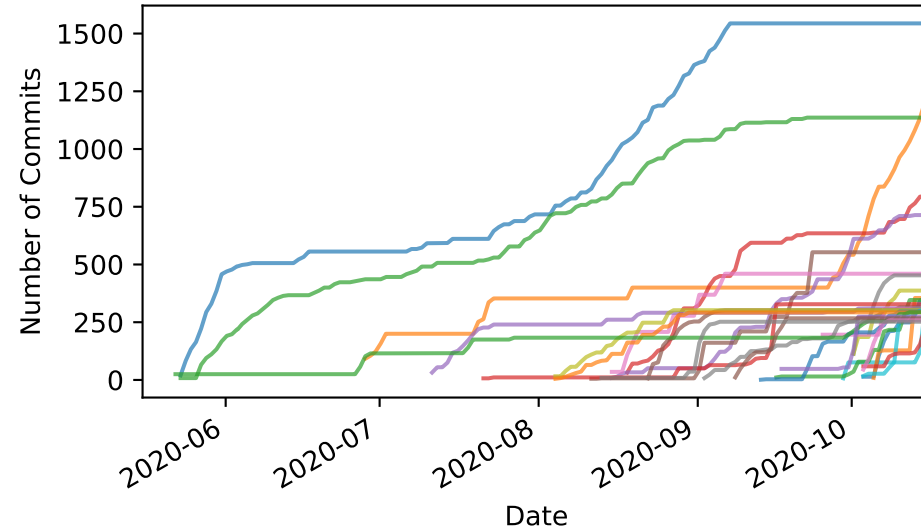


All Participants



Participants with more than 250 Commits



Top 5 Participants

