

### DRAWING WITH DATA

Interactive Data Visualization for the Web - Scott Murray -

Ein Workshop im Rahmen des Moduls "Visualistik" im SS'15 von Uwe Müsse und Sheree May Saßmannshausen

### INHALT

- Phase I: Basics Balkendiagramme
- Phase 2: SVG Circles
- Phase 3: SVG Balken + Labels
- Phase 4: SVG Scatterplot

Balken erzeugen

```
<div class="bar"></div>
```

```
d3.select("body")
    .append("div")
    .attr("class", "bar");
```

select(): Referenz auf das ausgewählte Element
append(): fügt ein Element an die zuvor ausgewählte Referenz
attr(): setzt ein HTML Attribut mit einem Wert für das zuvor
ausgewählte Element

Balken erzeugen

```
<div class="bar"></div>
```

```
d3.select("body")
    .append("div")
    .attr("class", "bar");
```



Balken erzeugen

```
var dataset = [5,10,15,20,25];
```

```
d3.select("body")
    .selectAll("div")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .append("div")
    .attr("class", "bar");
```

selectAll(): wählt alle Elemente aus, auch wenn sie noch nicht

existieren

data(): lädt das dataset

enter(): erzeugt Platzhalter für die Selektion und die ausgewählten

Daten

Anwendung des Arrays

```
var dataset = [5,10,15,20,25];
```

```
d3.select("body")
    .selectAll("div")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .append("div")
    .attr("class", "bar");
```



# PHASE I Anwendung des Arrays

```
var dataset = [5,10,15,20,25];
```

```
d3.select("body")
    .selectAll("div")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .append("div")
    .attr("class", "bar");
    .style("height", function(d){
    return d + "px";
    });
```

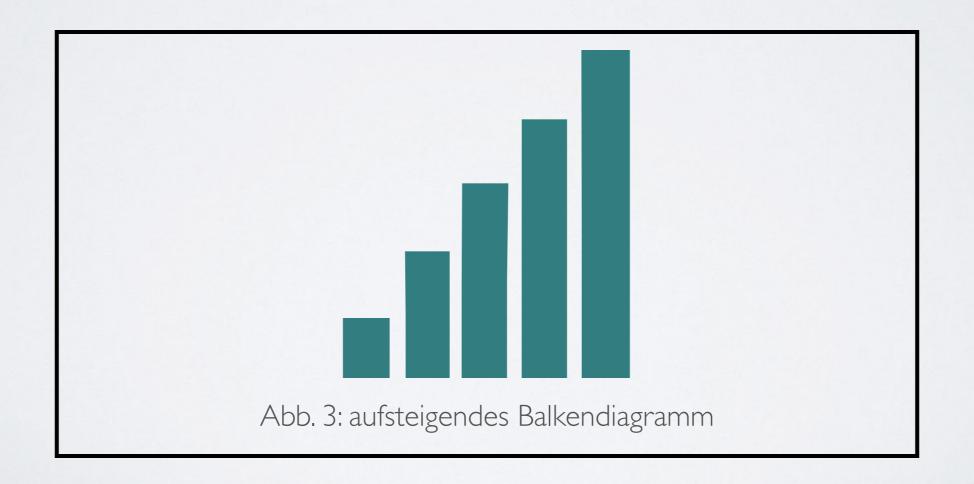
style(key,value): gibt Attribute mit jeweiligem Wert bzgl. der

Gestaltung an

Anpassung der Balkenhöhe

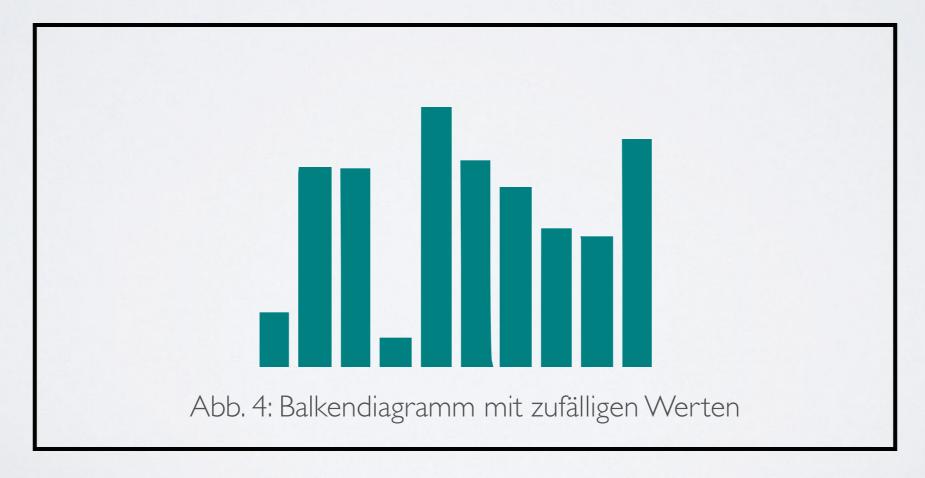
```
var dataset = [5,10,15,20,25];
```

```
d3.select("body")
    .selectAll("div")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .append("div")
    .attr("class", "bar");
    .style("height", function(d){
    return d + "px";
    });
```



Anpassung der Balkenhöhe

```
dataset = [];
for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++){
    var newNumber = Math.floor(Math.random() * MAX_VALUE);
    dataset.push(newNumber);
}</pre>
```



```
▼ css
style.css

▼ js

⅓ d3.v3.min.js

⅓ function01.js

⅓ function02.js

⅓ function03.js

⅓ function04.js

⅓ index.html
```

## TODO

http://bit.ly/1QjEIEI

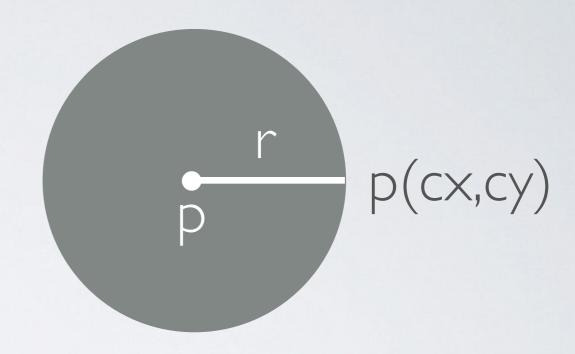
SVG's erzeugen

```
var svg = d3.select("#t2_p1")
.append("svg")
.attr("width", width)
.attr("height", height);
```

- Angabe der Breite (width)
- Angabe der Höhe (height)

SVG's erzeugen

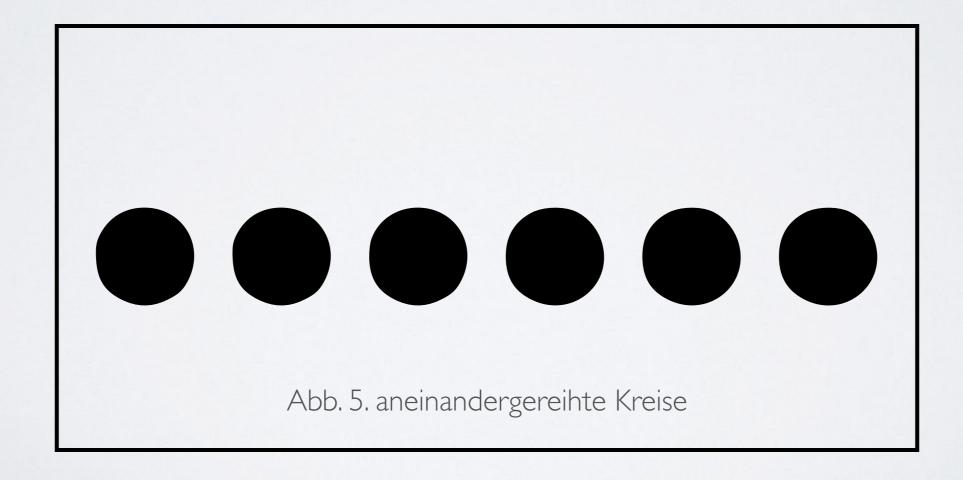
```
svg.append("circle")
   .attr("cx", "50")
   .attr("cy", "20")
   .attr("r", radius);
```



- cx: Translation des Mittelpunkts entlang der X-Achse
- cy: Translation des Mittelpunkts entlang der Y-Achse
- r: Radius

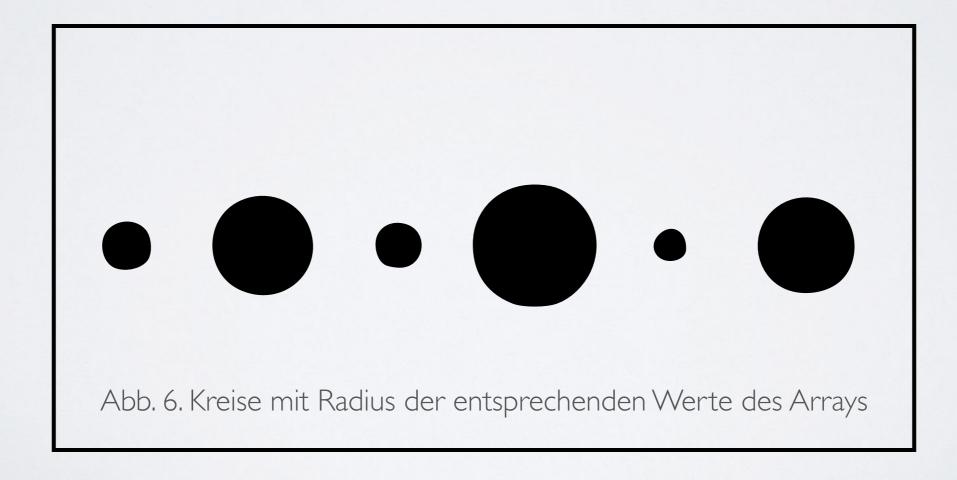
# PHASE 2 Positionierung

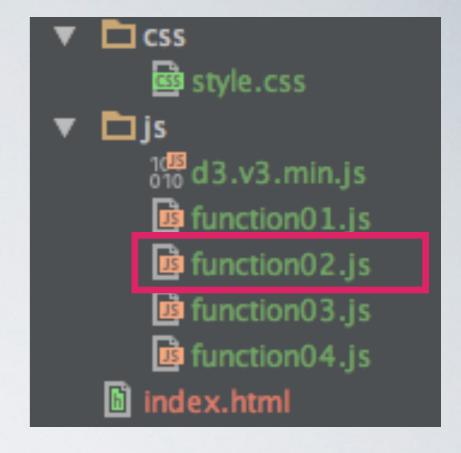
```
svg.selectAll("circle")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("circle")
   .attr("cx", function(d, i){
      return (i * 2 * (radius + 10)) + (radius + 10);
   })
   .attr("cy", height/2)
   .attr("r", radius);
```



# PHASE 2 Radius anpassen

```
svg.selectAll("circle")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("circle")
   .attr("cx", function(d, i){
      return (i * 2 * (radius + 10)) + (radius + 10);
   })
   .attr("cy", height/2)
   .attr("r", function(d){
      return d + "px";
   });
```





# TODO

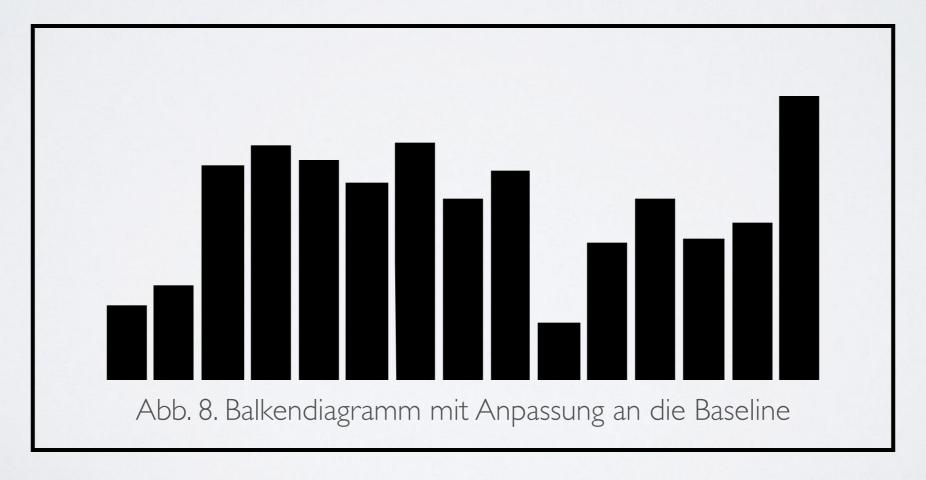
# PHASE 3 Bar charts als SVG

```
svg_one.selectAll("rect")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("rect")
   .attr("x", function (d, i) {
      return (i * (width / dataset.length));
   })
   .attr("y", 0)
   .attr("width", function (d) {
      return (width / dataset.length) - barpadding;
   })
   .attr("height", function (d) {
      return d;
   });
```



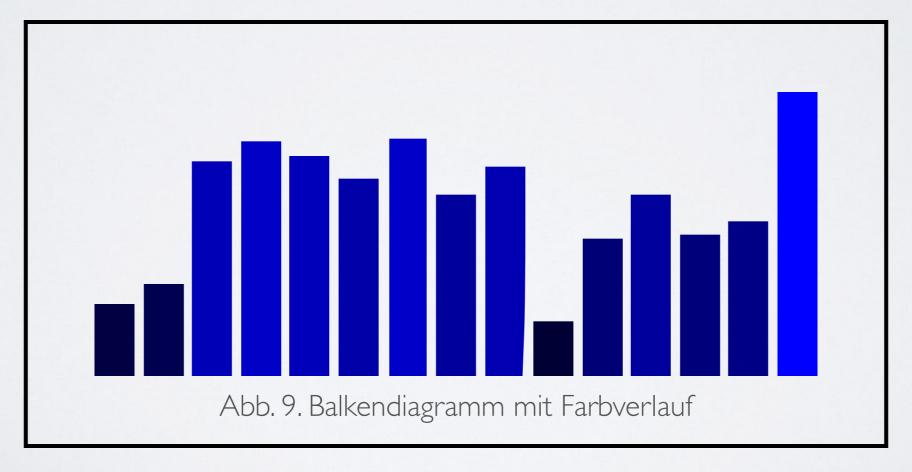
Anpassung an die Baseline

```
svg_two.selectAll("rect")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .append("rect")
    .attr("x", function (d, i) {
        return (i * (width / dataset.length));
    })
    .attr("y", function (d) {
        return height - d;
    })
    .attr("width", function (d) {
        return (width / dataset.length) - barpadding;
    })
    .attr("height", function (d) {
        return d;
    });
```



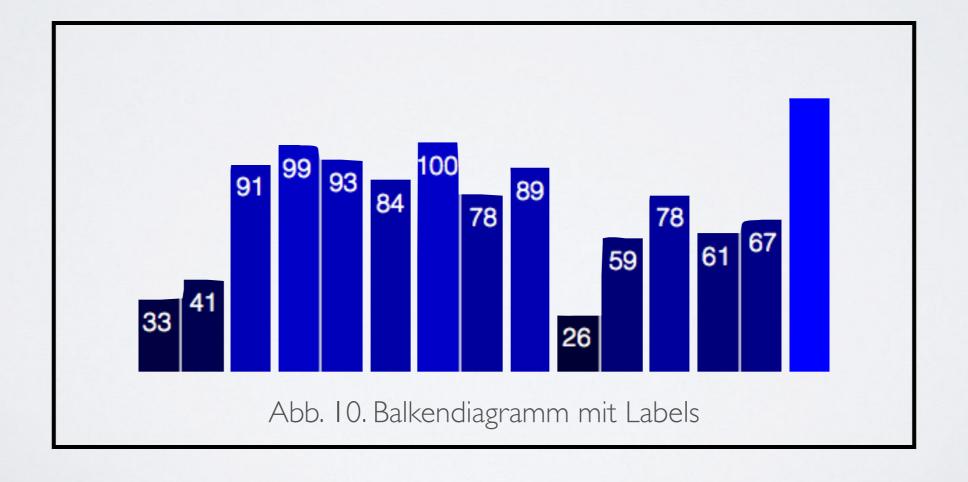
Farbverlauf

```
.append("rect")
.attr("x", function (d, i) {
    return (i * (width / dataset.length));
})
.attr("y", function (d) {
    return height - d;
})
.attr("width", function (d) {
    return (width / dataset.length) - barpadding;
})
.attr("height", function (d) {
    return d;
}).style("fill", function (d) {
    return "rgb(0, 0, " + (d * 2) + ")";
});
```



# PHASE 3 Labels

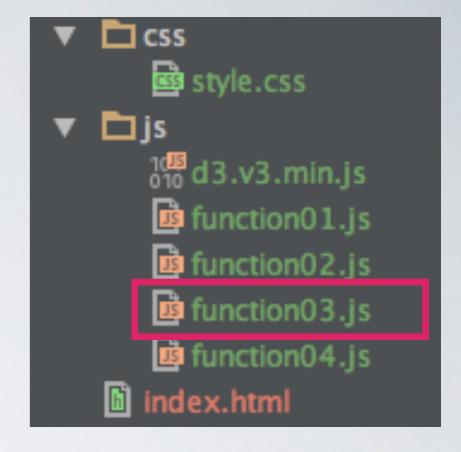
```
svg_four.selectAll("text")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("text")
   .text(function (d) {
      return d;
   })
   .attr("x", function (d, i) {
      return (i * (width / dataset.length) + (barWidth / 2));
   })
   .attr("y", function (d) {
      return height - d + 14;
   })
```



# PHASE 3 Bar charts als SVG

Schreibweise der Attribute als Array

```
svg.selectAll("rect")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("rect")
   .attr({
        x: function(d, i) { return i * (w / dataset.length); },
        y: function(d) { return h - (d * 4); },
        width: w / dataset.length - barPadding,
        height: function(d) { return d * 4; },
        fill: function(d) { return "rgb(0, 0, " + (d * 10) + ")"; }
});
```



# TODO

# PHASE 4 Scatterplot

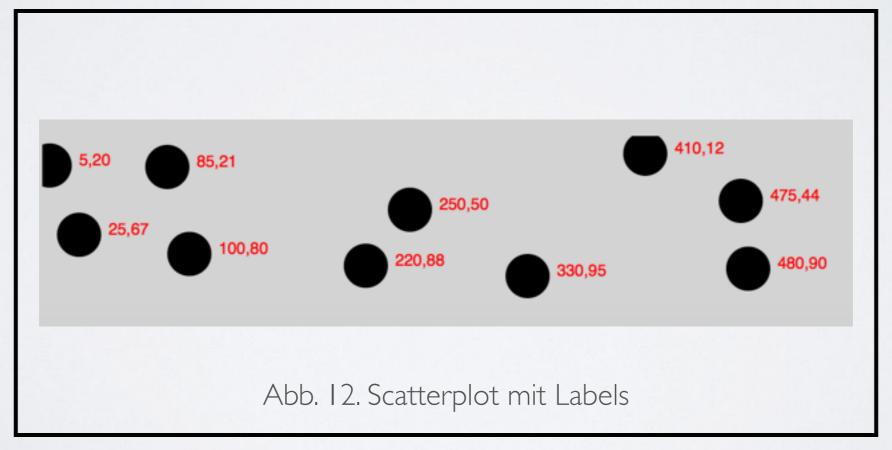
```
var dataset = [
    [5, 20],
    [480, 90],
    [250, 50],
    [100, 80],
    [330, 95],
    [...]
];
```

```
svg.selectAll("circle")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("circle")
   .attr("cx", function(d){
      return d[0];
   })
   .attr("cy", function(d){
      return d[1];
   })
   .attr("r", radius);
```

```
Abb. I I. einfaches Scatterplot
```

Scatterplot - Labels

```
svg.selectAll("text")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .append("text")
    .text(function(d) {
        return d[0] + "," + d[1];
    })
    .attr("x", function(d) {
        return d[0] + 20;
    })
    .attr("y", function(d) {
        return d[1];
    })
```



```
▼ □ css
style.css

▼ □ js

100 d3.v3.min.js
□ function01.js
□ function02.js
□ function03.js
□ function04.js
□ index.html
```

# TODO

#### HANDOUTS

http://bit.ly/1FOuGbZ