# SVKM'S NMIM'S Nilkamal School of Mathematics, Applied Statistics & Analytics

### **Master of Science (Data Science)**

Practical-2 Platform as a service using AWS.

NAME: Sherin Ouseph ROLL.NO: A017

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Writeup:-

### • PLATFORM AS A SERVICE

Platform as a Service (PaaS) is a complete cloud environment that includes everything developers need to build, run, and manage applications—from servers and operating systems to all the networking, storage, middleware, tools, and more.

How does PaaS work?

Unlike IaaS or SaaS service models, PaaS solutions are specific to application and software development and typically include:

Cloud infrastructure: Data centers, storage, network equipment, and servers Middleware software: Operating systems, frameworks, development kits (SDK), libraries, and more

User interface: A graphical user interface (GUI), a command line interface (CLI), an API interface, and in some cases, all three

### Benefits of PaaS

- Faster time to market
- Low maintenance
- Easy scalability
- Flexible access
- Cost-effective pricing

### • ELASTIC BEANSTALK

Elastic Beanstalk is a service for deploying and scaling web applications and services. Upload your code and Elastic Beanstalk automatically handles the deployment—from capacity provisioning, load balancing, and auto scaling to application health monitoring.

Use cases

Quickly launch web applications

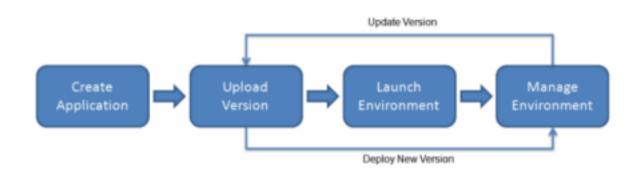
Deploy scalable web applications in minutes without the complexity of provisioning and managing underlying infrastructure.

Create mobile API backends for your applications

Use your favorite programming language to build mobile API backends, and Elastic Beanstalk will manage patches and updates.

Replatform critical business applications

Migrate stateful applications off legacy infrastructure to Elastic Beanstalk and connect securely to your private network.



Platforms for Programming Languages Provided By Elastic Beanstalk are

- > G0
- ➤ Java
- ➤ Node.js
- ➤ PHP
- ➤ Python
- ➤ Ruby

Platforms for Application Servers Provided by Elastic Beanstalk are

- > Tomcat
- ➤ Docker
- COMPONENTS OF BEANSTALK

**AWS Elastic Beanstalk Components** 

1. Application Handling:

Elastic Beanstalk adopts the project code directly, naming the application after the project's home directory.

2. Application Environments:

Supports multiple environments (e.g., DEV, UAT, PROD) for running applications at different stages.

3. Automated Health Checks:

AWS conducts automatic health checks on Elastic Beanstalk applications, monitoring EC2 deployments.

- 4. Health status indicators: Red (failure), Yellow (partial failure), Grey (updating), Green (success), Isolated (environments and applications are isolated).
- 5. Scalability and Load Balancing:

Utilizes Auto-Scaling for dynamic application scalability.

Elastic Load Balancer (ELB) balances web request loads across application instances. 6. Language Support:

Supports Java, .NET, PHP, Node.js, Python, Ruby, Go, and Docker applications on familiar servers.

### 7. Pricing:

No additional charges for Elastic Beanstalk; users pay for services and resources provisioned by the service.

### 8. Automatic Provisioning:

Relieves users from selecting services and configuring security groups; handles automatic provisioning.

### 9. Scalability Assurance:

Leverages Auto Scaling, theoretically capable of handling any amount of internet traffic, as claimed by AWS.

### • IAM

Identity and access management (IAM) is a framework of business processes, policies and technologies that facilitates the management of electronic or digital identities. With an IAM framework in place, information technology (IT) managers can control user access to critical information within their organizations. Systems used for IAM include single sign-on systems, two-factor authentication, multifactor authentication and privileged access management.

IAM systems can be deployed on premises, provided by a third-party vendor through a cloud based subscription model or deployed in a hybrid model.

On a fundamental level, IAM encompasses the following components:

how individuals are identified in a system (understand the difference between identity management and authentication);

how roles are identified in a system and how they are assigned to individuals; adding, removing and updating individuals and their roles in a system;

assigning levels of access to individuals or groups of individuals; and

protecting the sensitive data within the system and securing the system itself. IAM Features: Brief Overview

### ➤ Shared Access:

Facilitates easy resource sharing among project teams.

| $\triangleright$ | Cost- | Free | Access: |
|------------------|-------|------|---------|
|------------------|-------|------|---------|

IAM feature is free; charges incurred only when accessing other AWS services using IAM users.

### ➤ Centralized Control:

Provides centralized control over user and group creation, management, and data access within the AWS account.

### ➤ Permission Granting:

Root account, with administrative rights, grants specific permissions to IAM users for accessing services.

### ➤ Multifactor Authentication:

Enhances account security with a third-party six-digit code, required along with the password for account logins.

- Implement paas using elastic beanstalk for the following.
- 1. Server
- 2. Java
- 3. Python
- 4. Node.js

Beanstalk

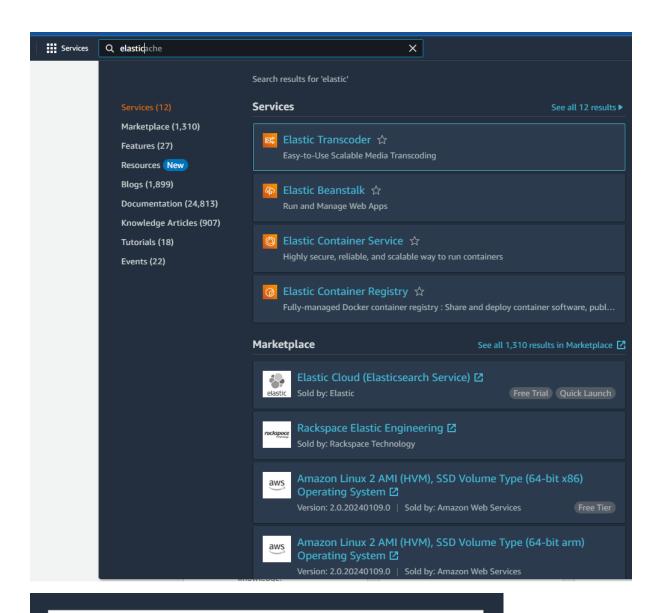
IAM(Identity Access Management)- Roles can be assigned with this

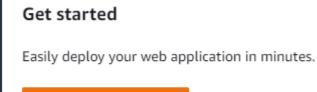
### Creating an application

**CREATE ENV** 

In Elastic Beanstalk

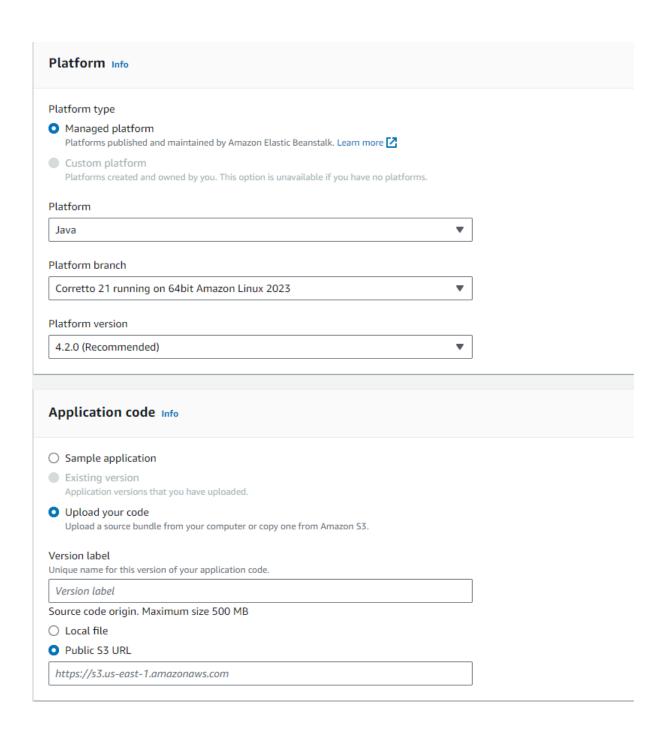
- EXECUTING APPLICATIONS
- UPLOADING APPLICATIONS

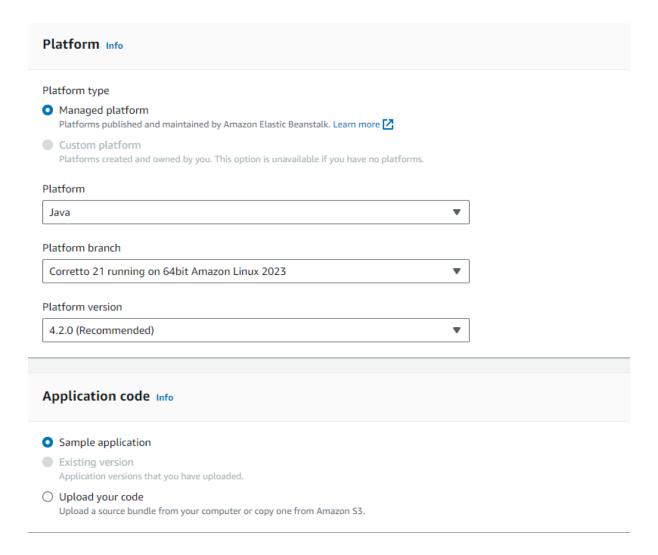




Create application

| Application information Info  |   |                                 |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| Application name  |   |                                 |
| Purva   |   |                                 |
| Maximum length of 100 characters.   |   |                                 |
| ► Application tags (optional)   |   |                                 |
|   |   |                                 |
| Environment information Info  |   |                                 |
| Choose the name, subdomain and description for your enviro  | onment. These cannot be changed later.          |                                 |
| Environment name  |   |                                 |
| Purva-env   |   |                                 |
| Must be from 4 to 40 characters in length. The name can con This name must be unique within a region in your account. | ntain only letters, numbers, and hyphens. It ca | n't start or end with a hyphen. |
| Domain  |   |                                 |
| Leave blank for autogenerated value   | .eu-north-1.elasticbeanstalk.com                | Check availability              |
| Environment description   |   |                                 |
| This is a app which will execute a java code  |   |                                 |
|   |   |                                 |
|   |   |                                 |





### Creating a role for an application.

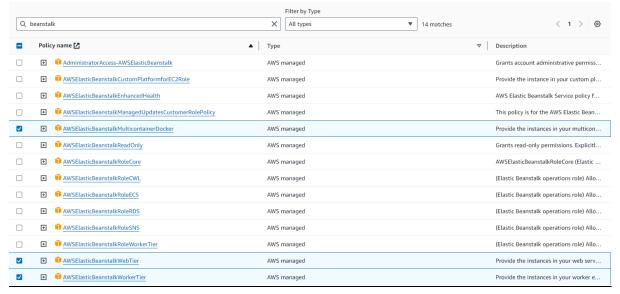


# Users Roles **Policies** Identity providers Account settings Create role AWS service Allow AWS services like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account. Commonly used services EC2 Service or use case EC2 Choose a use case for the specified service. Use case C EC2 Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf.

▼ Access management

User groups

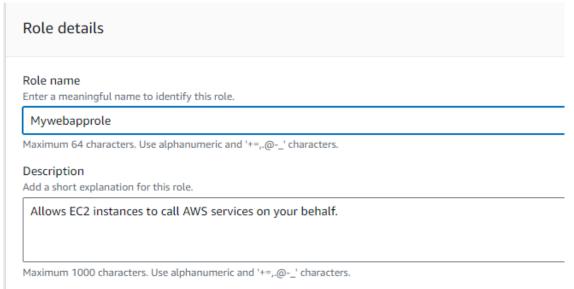
Click next

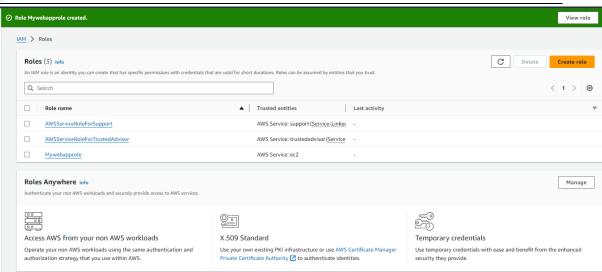


### Worker tier-applications that you run

### Multicontainer -webserver

### Click next





### Go to the previous window

### EC2 instance profile Choose an IAM instance profile with managed policies that allow your EC2 instances to perform required operations. Mywebapprole View permission details Click on create role Service access IAM roles, assumed by Elastic Beanstalk as a service role, and EC2 instance profiles allow Elastic Beanstalk to create and manage your environment. Both the IAM role and instance profile must be attached to IAM managed policies that contain the required permissions. Learn more 🔼 Service role O Create and use new service role O Use an existing service role Service role name Enter the name for an IAM role that Elastic Beanstalk will create to assume as a service role. Beanstalk will attach the required managed policies to it. aws-elasticbeanstalk-service-role View permission details EC2 key pair Select an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances. Learn more 🔀 Choose a key pair C EC2 instance profile Choose an IAM instance profile with managed policies that allow your EC2 instances to perform required operations. Mywebapprole C View permission details

Refresh the instance profile cyclic button

### Refresh the instance profile cyclic button

## Virtual Private Cloud (VPC) VPC Launch your environment in a custom VPC instead of the default VPC. You can create a VPC and subnets in the VPC management console. Learn more 🔼 vpc-0ede570da8526f7b5 | (172.31.0.0/16) Create custom VPC <a>Z</a> Instance settings Choose a subnet in each AZ for the instances that run your application. To avoid exposing your instances to the Internet, run your instances in private subnets and load balancer in public subnets. To run your load balancer and instances in the same public subnets, assign public IP addresses to the instances. Learn more Public IP address Assign a public IP address to the Amazon EC2 instances in your environment. Activated Instance subnets Q Filter instance subnets CIDR **Availability Zone** Subnet Name subnet-01570739f... eu-north-1b 172.31.32.0/20

subnet-05547b7c4...

subnet-0aa0df663...

172.31.16.0/20

172.31.0.0/20

### Three times next

✓

eu-north-1a

eu-north-1c

# Review Info

### Step 1: Configure environment

Edit

### **Environment information**

Environment tier Application name

Web server environment Purva

Application code Environment name Purva-env Sample application

Platform

arn:aws:elasticbeanstalk:eu-north-1::platform/Corretto 21

running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2023/4.2.0

### Step 2: Configure service access

Edit

### Service access Info

Configure the service role and EC2 instance profile that Elastic Beanstalk uses to manage your environment. Choose an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances.

Service role EC2 instance profile

arn:aws:iam::533267007968:role/ser

Mywebapprole

vice-role/aws-elasticbeanstalkservice-role

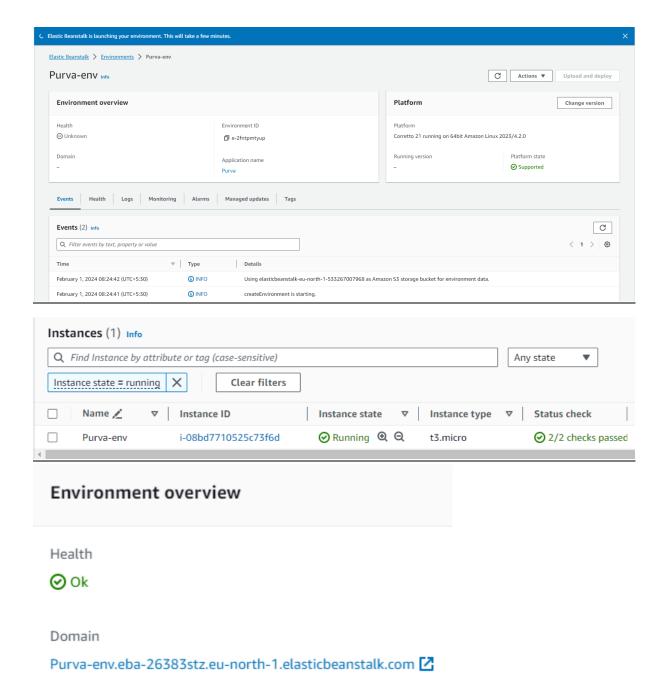
### Step 3: Set up networking, database, and tags

Edit

Networking, database, and tags Info

### Click next next next

At last will get this window



Click on domain url in environment overview

Click submit Go to EC2 and check if running

Should get this message

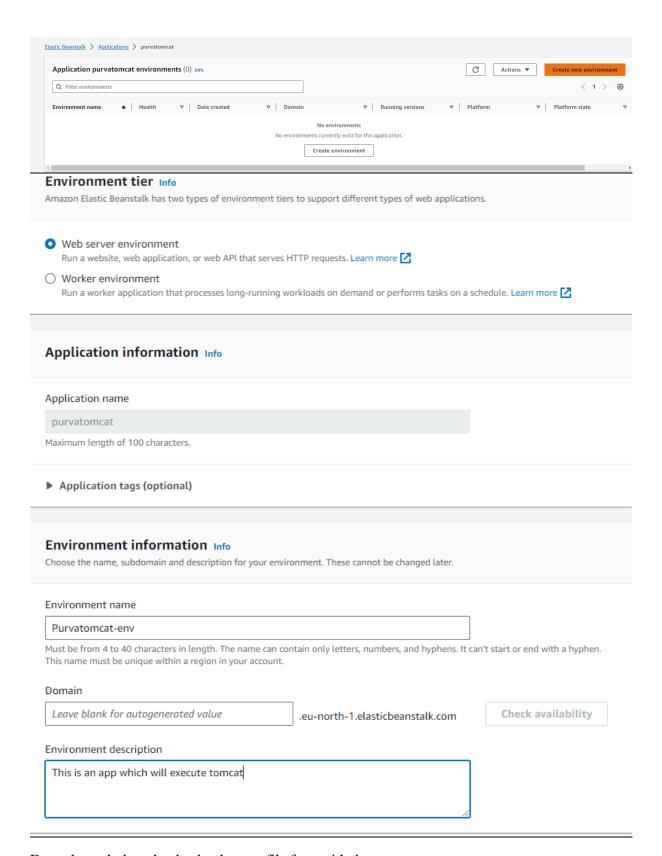
# What's Next? • AWS Elastic Beanstalk overview • AWS Elastic Beanstalk concepts AWS Elastic Beanstalk Corretto application is now running on your own dedicated environment in the AWS Cloud This environment is launched with Elastic Beanstalk Corretto Platform

### **Creating TOMCAT server**

Configure an elastic beanstalk in AWS
GO TO ELASTIC BEANSTALK HOME PAGE
GET started page
Create application



# Application information Application name purvatomcat Maximum length of 100 characters. Description



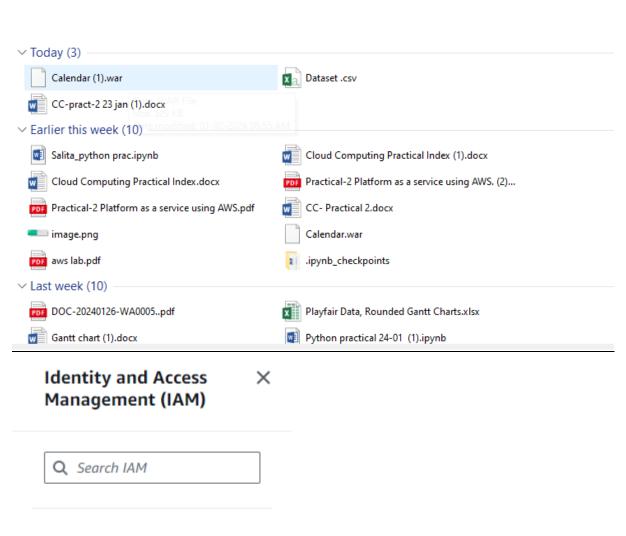
From the web download calendar.war file from github

https://github.com/manulachathurika/Apache\_Stratos\_Tomcat\_Applications/blob/master/Calendar.war

Select local file from option and choose file from your device

| Platform  |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Tomcat  | ▼ |  |
| Platform branch   |   |  |
| Tomcat 10 with Corretto 17 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2023   | ▼ |  |
| Platform version  |   |  |
| 5.1.3 (Recommended)   | ▼ |  |
|   |   |  |
| Application code Info   |   |  |
| Sample application  |   |  |
| Existing version Application versions that you have uploaded.   |   |  |
| <ul> <li>Upload your code</li> <li>Upload a source bundle from your computer or copy one from Amazon S3.</li> </ul> |   |  |
| Version label Unique name for this version of your application code.  |   |  |
| version1  |   |  |
| Source code origin. Maximum size 500 MB   |   |  |
| O Local file  |   |  |
| Upload application  |   |  |
|   |   |  |
| ⚠ Choose file   |   |  |
| File must be less than 500MB max file size  |   |  |

Click next Go to IAM – Roles- Create new role Use case EC2



### Dashboard

### ▼ Access management

User groups

Users

### Roles

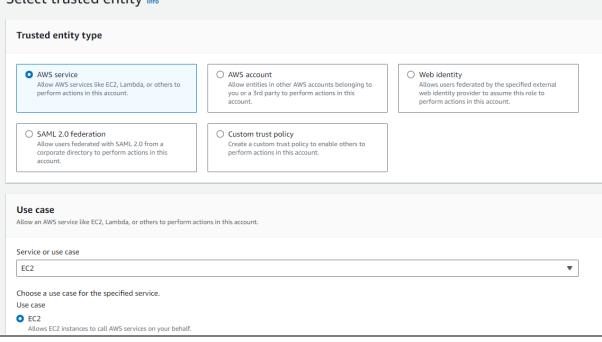
**Policies** 

Identity providers

Account settings

Create role

### Select trusted entity Info



| Permissions policies (3/909) Info Choose one or more policies to attach to your new role. |        |   |  |
|---|--------|---|--|
| Q t   | eansta | lk  |  |
|   | Poli   | cy name 🔼   |  |
|   | +      | AdministratorAccess-AWSElasticBeanstalk             |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkCustomPlatformforEC2Role         |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkEnhancedHealth                   |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkManagedUpdatesCustomerRolePolicy |  |
| <b>✓</b>  | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkMulticontainerDocker             |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkReadOnly                         |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleCore                         |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleCWL                          |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleECS                          |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleRDS                          |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleSNS                          |  |
|   | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleWorkerTier                   |  |
| <b>~</b>  | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkWebTier                          |  |
| <b>✓</b>  | +      | AWSElasticBeanstalkWorkerTier                       |  |

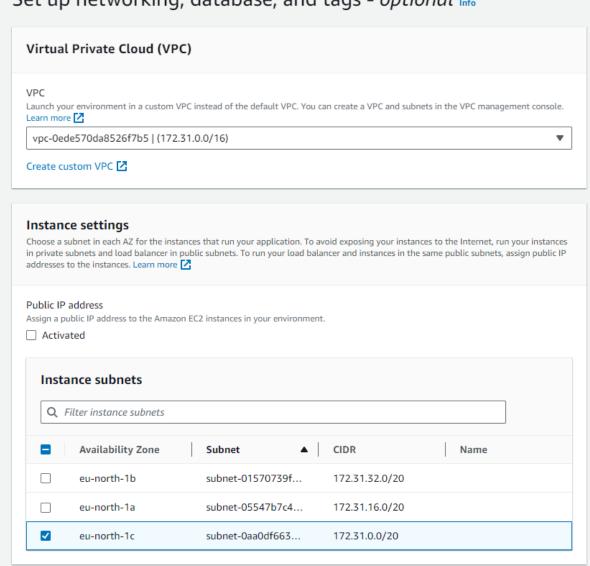
Give role name

# Role details Role name Enter a meaningful name to identify this role. tomcatrole Maximum 64 characters. Use alphanumeric and '+=,.@-\_' characters. Service role O Create and use new service role Use an existing service role Existing service roles Choose an existing IAM role for Elastic Beanstalk to assume as a service role. The existing IAM role must have the required IAM managed aws-elasticbeanstalk-service-role C EC2 key pair Select an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances. Learn more 🔀 Choose a key pair EC2 instance profile Choose an IAM instance profile with managed policies that allow your EC2 instances to perform required operations. C View permission details

In configure services refresh instance profile button

### In virtual private cloud select

## Set up networking, database, and tags - optional Info



Now 3 times next-> the submit

### After launched, click on the domain name

### Review Info

### Step 1: Configure environment

Edit

### **Environment information**

Environment tier Application name
Web server environment purvatomcat

Environment name Application code
Purvatomcat-env Calendar (1).war

### Platform

arn:aws:elasticbeanstalk:eu-north-1::platform/Tomcat 10 with Corretto 17 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2023/5.1.3

### Step 2: Configure service access

Edit

### Service access Info

Configure the service role and EC2 instance profile that Elastic Beanstalk uses to manage your environment. Choose an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances.

tomcatrole

Service role EC2 instance profile

arn:aws:iam::533267007968:role/ser vice-role/aws-elasticbeanstalk-

service-role

### Step 3: Set up networking, database, and tags

Edit

### Must get this

# **GWT Calendar**

Click on day to get date popup. Example Datepicker. Built with the tomcat war builder. <a href="http://code.google.com/p/gwt-examples/">http://code.google.com/p/gwt-examples/</a>

|     | < Febru | uary > |     |     | < 20 | )24 > |
|-----|---------|--------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Sun | Mon     | Tue    | Wed | Thu | Fri  | Sat   |
|     |         |        |     | 1   | 2    | 3     |
| 4   | 5       | 6      | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10    |
| 11  | 12      | 13     | 14  | 15  | 16   | 17    |
| 18  | 19      | 20     | 21  | 22  | 23   | 24    |
| 25  | 26      | 27     | 28  | 29  |      |       |