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Python 3.12.1 (tags/v3.12.1:2305ca5, Dec 7 2023, 22:03:25) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
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>>> #integer
>>> v = 4
>>> print(v)
4
>>> #string
>>> name = "Deepika"
>>> print(name)
Deepika
>>> #list
>>> fruits = ["apples", "oranges", "banana"]
>>> print(fruits)
['apples', 'oranges', 'banana']
>>> #dictionary
>>> data = {"name": "Deepika", "age": 19}
>>> print(data)
{'name': 'Deepika', 'age': 19}
>>> #float
>>> x = 0.7
>>> print(x)
0.7
>>> print(type(x))
<class 'float'>
>>> print(type(v))
<class 'int'>
>>> print(type(name))
<class 'str'>
>>> print(type(fruits))
<class 'list'>
>>> print(type(data))
<class 'dict'>
```

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>>> #Reverse a String using Slicing
>>> word = "Hello, World!"
>>> reversed_string = word[::-1]
>>> print(word)
Hello, World!
>>> #Explore dir() & help()
>>> j = [1,2,3]
>>> print(dir(j))
['_add_', '__class__', '__class_getitem__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__delitem__', '__dir__', '__doc__', '__eq__', '__for__',
mat_', '__ge__', '__getattribute__', '__getitem__', '__getstate__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__iadd__', '__imul__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__',
iter_', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__mul__', '__ne__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__reversed__', '__rmul__', '__setattr__', '__setitem__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__', 'append', 'clear', 'copy',
'count', 'extend', 'index', 'insert', 'pop', 'remove', 'reverse', 'sort']
>>> #List out available attributes for dir()
>>> import math
>>> print(dir(math))
['_doc_', '__loader__', '__name__', '__package__', '__spec__', 'acos', 'acosh', 'asin', 'asinh', 'atan', 'atan2', 'atanh', 'cbrt',
', 'ceil', 'comb', 'copysign', 'cos', 'cosh', 'degrees', 'dist', 'e', 'erf', 'erfc', 'exp', 'exp2', 'expm1', 'fabs', 'factorial',
'floor', 'fmod', 'frexp', 'fsum', 'gamma', 'gcd', 'hypot', 'inf', 'isclose', 'isfinite', 'isinf', 'isnan', 'isqrt', 'lcm', 'ldexp',
', 'lgamma', 'log', 'log10', 'log1p', 'log2', 'modf', 'nan', 'nextafter', 'perm', 'pi', 'pow', 'prod', 'radians', 'remainder', 'sin',
', 'sinh', 'sqrt', 'sumprod', 'tan', 'tanh', 'tau', 'trunc', 'ulp']

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>>> #Experiment those attributes using help()
>>> x = 4
>>> v = 6
>>> print(dir(x))
['_abs_', '_add_', '_and_', '_bool_', '_ceil_', '_class_', '_delattr_', '_dir_', '_divmod_', '_doc_', '_eq_',
'_float_', '_floor_', '_floordiv_', '_format_', '_ge_', '_getattr_', '_getnewargs_', '_getstate_', '_gt_',
'_hash_', '_index_', '_init_', '_init_subclass_', '_int_', '_invert_', '_le_', '_lshift_', '_lt_', '_mod_',
'_mul_', '_ne_', '_neg_', '_new_', '_or_', '_pos_', '_pow_', '_radd_', '_rand_', '_rdivmod_', '_reduce_', '_
_reduce_ex_', '_repr_', '_rfloordiv_', '_rlshift_', '_rmod_', '_rmul_', '_ror_', '_round_', '_rpow_', '_rrshift_
_', '_rshift_', '_rsub_', '_rtruediv_', '_rxor_', '_setattr_', '_sizeof_', '_str_', '_sub_', '_subclasshook_', '_
_truediv_', '_trunc_', '_xor_', 'as_integer_ratio', 'bit_count', 'bit_length', 'conjugate', 'denominator', 'from_bytes', 'im
ag', 'is_integer', 'numerator', 'real', 'to_bytes']
>>> print(x.__add__)
<method-wrapper '__add__' of int object at 0x00007FFF25733A18>
>>> print(x.__float__)
<method-wrapper '__float__' of int object at 0x00007FFF25733A18>
>>> print(x.__class__)
<class 'int'>
>>> |

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