

# HCDW TDD - PBI Workspace

All reports for Model Documentation will be named with pre-fix, "**MODEL DOC -**", and are deployed in the workspace "**HCDW TDD Models**".

Link	Resource	Description
<a href="#">HCDW TDD Models</a>	Power BI workspace	The Model Documentation reports will be published & analyzed in this PBI Workspace, "HCDW TDD Models". This workspace contains other TDD report as well (such as "Column Cleaner" and "Field Finder"). All reports for Model Documentation will be named with pre-fix, " <b>MODEL DOC -</b> ".
<a href="#">MODEL DOC - VA Time to Hire Dashboard</a>	Power BI report	Example documentation, <a href="#">MODEL DOC - VA Time to Hire Dashboard</a> . This is one example of model documentation report created by this template plugin.

## REPORT PAGES



### Different Report Examples

Please note:

- To demonstrate documentation capabilities, different report examples are used in the screenshots below
- HCDW Template examples are included, as well as the Default Template examples

## Info

The Info page includes all generic information about the data model, such as **compatibility mode and level**, but also when the data model was created and when it was **last processed**. From here, you can navigate through the report and find all other information about the data model. Also, on top it shows the **name of the model** and the **API path**. NOTE: If the Model Documenter was run from Power BI Desktop files instead of PBI Service model, you will see a GUID shown, instead of the model name.

### HCDW TEMPLATE

This Power BI report describes another data model, that was analyzed by using External Tools capabilities in Power BI Desktop. The Power BI Model Documentation is a plugin to Power BI that quickly and automatically generates the report. The report to PBI Service makes it easy to share and analyze the data model documentation for collaborating with developers and managers of the data. One of the biggest benefits is especially important if we want to share the data for reuse, or need to review or explain how the data is sourced and calculated in the report.

The approach used to generate this report is described in the HCDW Configuration page at [PBI Tools Model Documenter](#).

Features Summary

- Identify all data sources and connection strings in the report
- Identify all tables and data columns
- Show comments/descriptions for Measures, Tables, Columns, Security Roles are implemented
- View all relationships between tables
- Columns analysis (datatype, calculations, cardinality/unique rows)
- View all measures KPIs (calculations, descriptions)
- Copy code scripts to clipboard for review and analysis
- It takes about 2 minutes to Create, Save and Deploy

## Tables

The Tables page includes information about all tables in the data model. Use the "Show Fields" options to customize the metrics fields to be displayed in the table-- **# Rows, # Columns, Table Description, Query Source Type, Query DB/File**.

### DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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### HCDW TEMPLATE

Type	Table Name	M Query (DFFFile)
Power Query	Current Position	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Data	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Departments	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	New Data Job	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Nature of Activity	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Occupational Series	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Pay Plan	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Personal	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Position	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Retirement Eligibility	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Sub Metric	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Power Query	Sub Resource Struc	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000
Table	TableFromRows	ADSPowerBI.Database 'Sheet1'!\$A\$1:\$C\$10000

**Source Type** will tell if the data comes from CSV/ Excel/ SharePoint/ Databases sources. **DB File** says the name of the file pulled from the source. **Table Description** provides functional description of the table describing where it came from. You can also choose to see relevant information like the **storage mode** (Import / Direct Query / Dual), as well as the **number of rows**.

Also the **table type** describes if the table is generated using Data Analysis Expression (DAX), M (Power Query), or using an Incremental Refresh policy. While hovering over a table, the tooltip will show up, containing information about the specific table-- Table state, Last refresh time, Last modified time. By selecting a single table name, you can active the following drill through options-- Measures (button 1), Partition (button 2), or Columns (button 3).

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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## Columns

The columns page shows an overview of all columns in the data model, and to which table they belong. Additional information is shown such as the **column cardinality** (number of unique values in the column), **sort order** (if defined), **format string** (if specified). Also there is an indicator when a column is generated using Data Analysis Expression (DAX).

Use the "Show Fields" options to explore the information and customize the metrics fields to be displayed in the table-- **Format String**, **Data Type**, **Data Size**, **Col Description**, **Col Expression**. The **Col Description** provides functional description of the column describing where it came from or how the data field is derived.

To export the full table dataset and further analyze the columns/values, we use DAX Studio (Read More). Simply copy /paste the name table from documentation, enter the sample script in DAX Studio, and run the script.

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Table Name	Column Name	Calc. columns	# Column Cardinality	Sort by	Col Description
16	9	43	1,302		
		43	1,302		
	Visible Col	43	1,302		
	Hidden Col	0	0		
	Hidden Tot	0	0		
	Calculated Col	0	0		
	Show Fields				
	Select all				
	Group by				
	Data Type				
	Data Size				
	Col Description				
	Col Expression				
	Page Navigation				
	Pay Plan				
	Personnel				
	Position				

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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## DAX Studio (export dataset)

```
// All data in a
table
EVALUATE <Table Name>

// Filtered data in a table
EVALUATE
CALCULATETABLE ( Customer,
Customer[City] = "Redmond"
)
```

# Measures

Measure page includes all details about the **DAX measures** in the data model. The overview directly shows the table where the measures are located, **measure names** and **descriptions** (if added by the developer).

The measure page allows you to show /hide fields such as **DAX expression** or **Description**, allowing you to customize the page for the best viewing experience you need. There is also a "search option", simply type in a string and it will instantly filter to any matching measure names.

Adding functional descriptions are key to your elements created in Power BI, especially if you share the dataset for self-service purposes. Read more about the importance of descriptions in [this blog post](#).

## PQ Parameters

Introduced starting Model Documenter v2.1.0 On the parameter page, you will find two things, being Power Query parameters and referenced queries.

For Parameters, you will see the ***current value of these parameters*** and the expression which tells you whether the parameter is ***required*** and the ***value type***. In case you have a list of options provided in the parameter setting, these will not directly show.

For **Referenced queries**, you will see all queries you build in Power Query, but did not load to your model. These queries are listed and show the M-query expression.

# **Relationships**

The relationships view gives an overview of all data relationships in the semantic model (equivalent to SQL Join in relation database terms). Use the filters for **Relations Both** (table names on either side of the relationship), and **Column Names Both** (see where a particular column is used in the model relations). There are two main visuals on the page: 1) On Top, a list of all relationships with the cardinality, 2) On Bottom, a visual overview of all relationships in the model.

## HCDW TEMPLATE

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## HCDW TEMPLATE

Model Documentation - (OHRA\_CEHRS Prod) VA Time to Hire Dashboard

**Relationships**

Relationship	Cardinality	Relationship Type
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many
7 → 1 (Blank)	1 → M	One-to-Many

**Relationships (Both Sides)**

From Table (Right):

- All

To Table (Left):

- All

Column Name (Both Sides):

Model Documentation - (OHRA\_CEHRS Prod) VA Time to Hire Dashboard

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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There is a reported metrics for **invalid rows count**; This indicator shows is no matching value for rows in relationships. **In-active relationships** will be displayed in a grey font, where all other relationships are displayed like all other information. In case you have relationships with **cross filter direction set to both**, or **many-to-many** relationships, these relationships are highlighted in red, as these types of relationships can lead to ambiguous data models and/or limited relationships.

If you want to learn semantic model relationships concept, refer to this video: [DAX Tools VertiPaq Analyzer 7 - The Relationships page | SQL BI](#).

## Calculation groups

Introduced with Model Documenter v2.1.0 All calculation groups in the model, will show in a dedicated page to calculation groups. They will no longer show up in the tables overview, as no details were shown there. In this new dedicated page, you will see all calculation groups including the calculation items, descriptions and item expressions.

By selecting a calculation item, the expression will show on the right-hand side.

## Partitions and policies

Introduced starting Model Documenter v2.1.0 On the partitions page, you will find more information about the partitions associated to the tables in the model. You can access this page via drill through from the table page, or directly via the page navigation. All tables by default have one partition, which will show as the table name concatenated with a GUID. In case you specified Incremental Refresh, your model will show all the different partitions generated.

Please know that the **partitions from Incremental Refresh** are only generated in the Power BI Service. In order to visualize the partition information, you must connect using the Analysis Services connector to the XMLA endpoint of your Power BI dataset hosted in any type of Power BI Premium. Once connected, you can run the Model Documenter from Power BI desktop to get the results out.

By selecting an individual partition, the expression of this partition will show on the right-hand side of the screen. In case of incremental refresh, the bottom of the page shows the rolling window (period of data in the model) and the incremental period (active section that is refreshed).

## Field parameters

### HCDW TEMPLATE

<No examples yet>

### DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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### HCDW TEMPLATE

Table Name	Partition Name	#	Start	End
Calculations	6d84e1e1-f38b-4b4a-9337-e79122f13a3	1		
ve_dimaction	72000000-0000-4000-8000-40f44-3200	1		
ve_dimdimensionreason	ve_dimdimensionreas0-0000-4000-8000-4af7-8701-e791990504f	1		
ve_dimdate	ve_dimdate0-0000-4000-8000-4e5f5050-1934-4230-9000-264e4e9980	1		
ve_dimdepartment	ve_dimdepartment0-0000-4000-8000-4972-8100-e50000000000	1		
ve_dimfuturefaction	ve_dimfuturefact0-0000-4000-8000-4860-aefc	1		

Please select one table... Rolling window  
Please select one table... Incremental period

### DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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### HCDW TEMPLATE

Introduced starting Model Documenter v2.1.0 In case you were using Field Parameters in versions of the Model Documenter prior to v2.1.0, running the tool might have caused you issues. Introducing v2.1.0 and onwards, these issues are resolved. In case you are using field parameters, they will now show up in this dedicated page including the descriptions and number of items listed in the field parameter. By selecting a field parameter, the expression will show on the right-hand side.

The screenshot shows the 'Field Parameters' tab of the Model Documentation interface. It displays a table with columns for 'Field Parameter Name', 'Description', and 'Items in Field Parameter'. There are three entries:

- 1: Show Measure Fields (DAX expression: `=IF(Show = TRUE, NAIRDYTable[Show] & " = " & NAIRDYTable[Show Measure Fields], "")`)
- 2: Show Measure Fields (DAX expression: `=IF(Show = TRUE, NAIRDYTable[Show] & " = " & NAIRDYTable[Show Measure Fields], "")`)
- 3: Table Measures (DAX expression: `=IF(Show = TRUE, NAIRDYTable[Show] & " = " & NAIRDYTable[Show Table Description], "")`)

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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## Security

The security page shows all security roles applied to the data model. You will see the DAX expression used to filter the table, as well as which table is affected by this. Also, the description of the role is shown. Power BI Desktop does not have a native way of adding descriptions to roles. However, with Tabular Editor you can add descriptions to roles. Please read [this blog post](#) to learn how to do this.

The screenshot shows the 'Security' tab of the Model Documentation interface. It displays two sections: 'Row Level Security Roles' and 'Object Level Security Roles'. Under 'Row Level Security Roles', there is one entry for 'ManagerLookup' with the following details:

- Role name: Manager
- Description: Manager
- Table Name(s): Manager
- Filter Expression: `SELECT \* WHERE [Role] = 'Manager'`

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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## MODEL DOC - REFRESH SOLUTION STEPS

### Solution Steps

The MODEL DOC report solution is created/refreshed by HCDW Developer staff.

Model Documentation cannot be updated directly in the PBI Service, by refreshing the dataset.

PBI Service dataset refresh does not work, because the model documentation is performed on the local computer, by extracting files to local computer during run-time ("C:\Power BI Model Documenter").

To refresh the documentation, use the below instructions on your local developer station

## Process

1. Start with new empty PBIX file
2. Create Analysis Services live connection with XMLA endpoint (PBI workspace)
3. Run the Model Documenter (external tools)
4. Save the file (upload first time only)

## Blank File Connection



### Creating the documentation is just a few clicks

Use a direct connection to existing data model is preferred method for creating documentation.

Using a local file connection information shows local host information, and is not as useful as the model name and workspace information.

#### Start with new empty PBIX file

- Open a blank PBIX

#### Create Analysis Services Live connection with XMLA endpoint (PBI workspace)

- PBI Desktop: PBI Ribbon | Get Data | Analysis Services
  - You may see two options and they work the exact same-- "SQL Server Analysis Services" and "Azure Analysis Services"
- Enter the "Server" connection detail prompts:
  - Use the XMLA endpoint for the PBI Workspace that contains the data model.
  - Example: `powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Team`
- Expand the database you wish to document | Choose the "Model" | then "OK"
- In the "Data" pane on the right, you will notice there are now some tables listed from the model

#### Run the Model Documenter (external tools)

- PBI Desktop: PBI Ribbon | External Tools | Model Documenter
- Some automation will execute
  - A new PBIX file is opened
  - A prompt will appear to enter your credentials
  - Refresh window will appear and will run for 1-2 minutes
  - The model documentation report is created in a file named "Untitled"

#### Save the file (upload first time only)

- Save the "Untitled" documentation report
  - PBI VC library: All reports will be published & analyzed in this PBI Workspace, "[HCDW TDD Models](#)"
  - PBI Report name: All reports for Model Documentation will be named with pre-fix, "[MODEL DOC -](#) ".
  - Example: **MODEL DOC - VA Time to Hire Dashboard**
- Deploy the new documentation report
  - PBI workspace: All reports will be published & analyzed in this PBI Workspace, "[HCDW TDD Models](#)"

## Screenshots

Fig1: Running the Model Documenter plugin

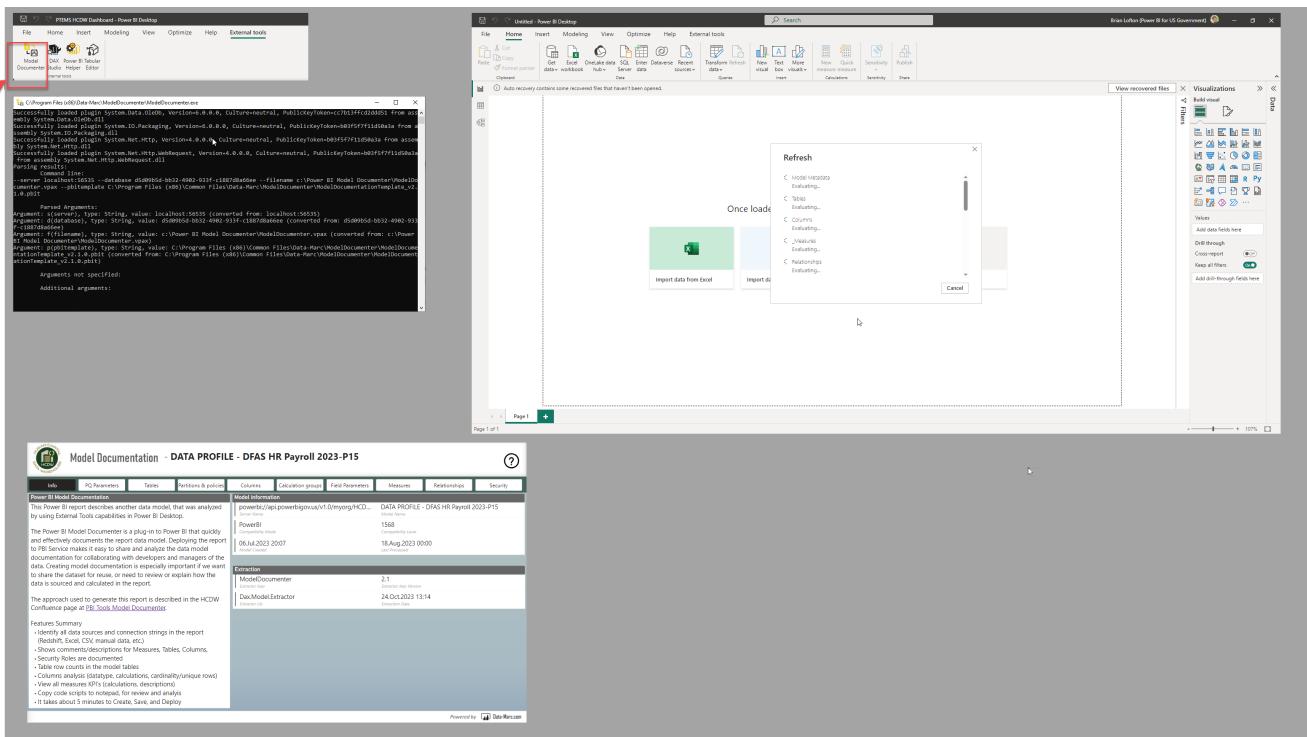
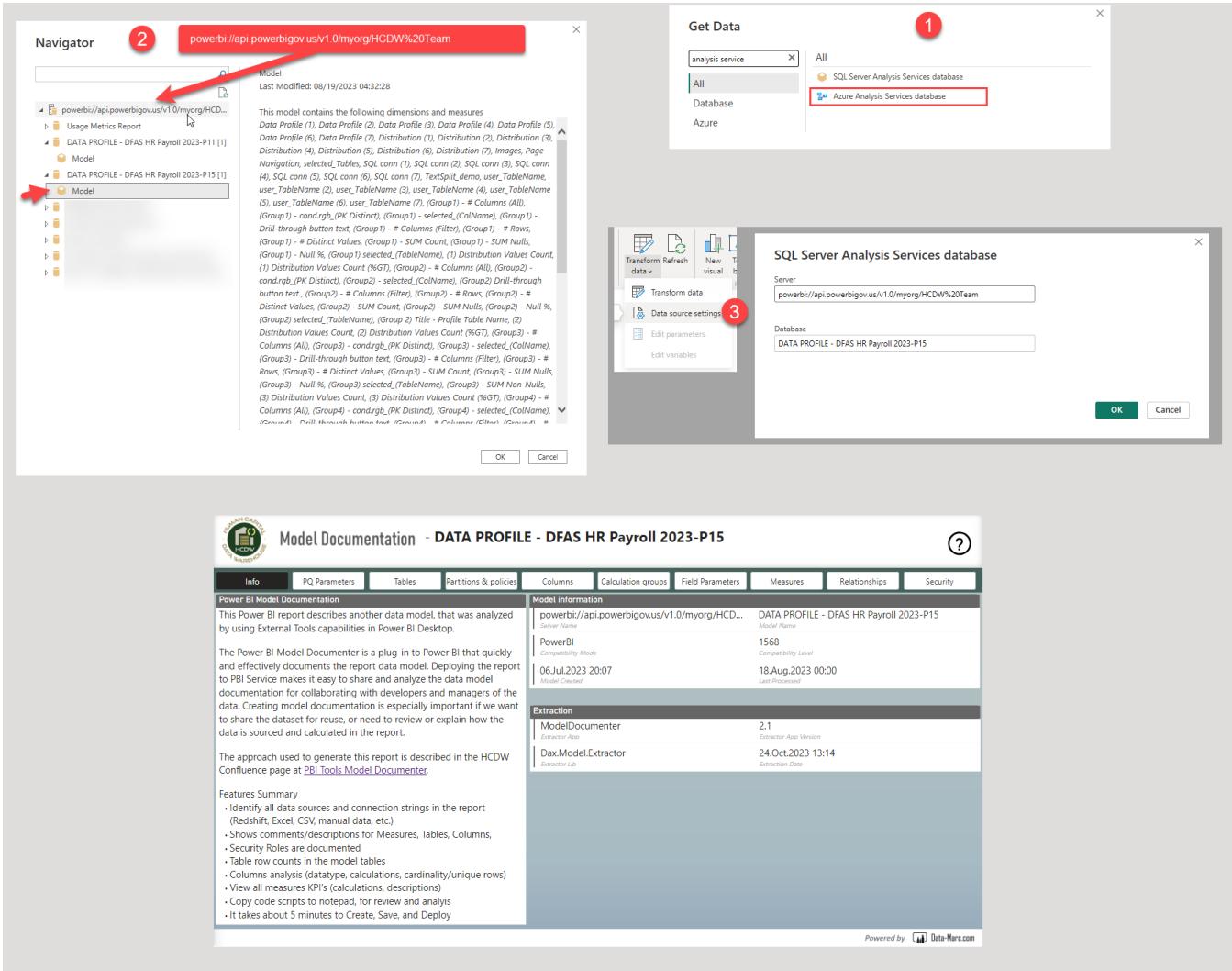


Fig.2: Analysis Services live connection to existing data model

PBI XMLA endpoints	
- HCDW Team	<a href="http://powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Team">powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Team</a>
- HCDW TDD Models	<a href="http://powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20TDD%20Models">powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20TDD%20Models</a>
- HCDW Sandbox	<a href="http://powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Sandbox">powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Sandbox</a>
- HCDW Payroll [TEST]	<a href="http://powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Payroll%20%5BTEST%5D">powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Payroll%20%5BTEST%5D</a>



## MODEL DOC - INSTALLATION

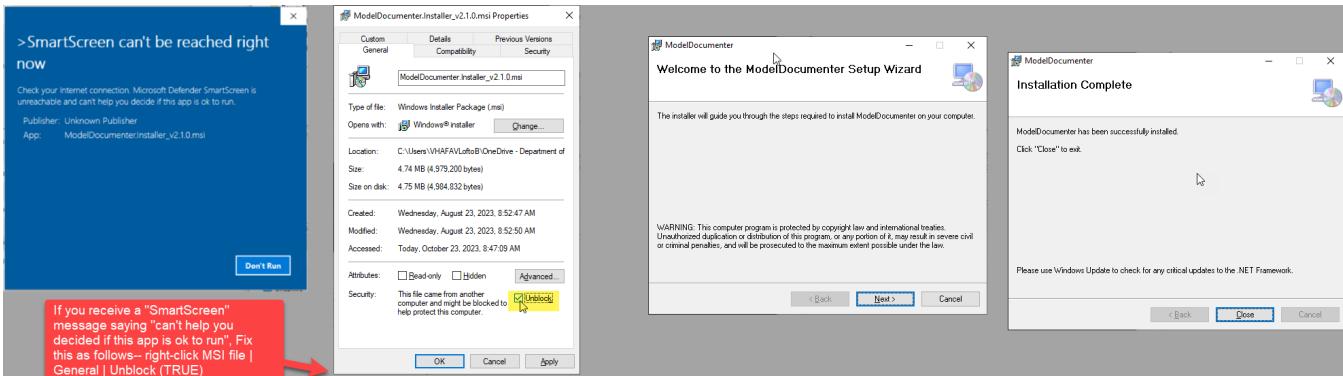
Installation is very simple.

1. Run the installer
2. Updates 2 files using VA HCDW customizations

### A) Run the installer

Below is the installer link, and are screenshots for running the MSI.

Link	Source	Description
<a href="#">ModelDocumenter.Installer_v2.1.0</a>	[Doc Library] SharePoint: HCDW PBI Reports   HCDW PBI Tools - Installs	HCDW Team installs folder, installers for approved tools.



## B) Update 2 files using VA HCDW customizations

Both files to copy are located in PBI VC document library. To update the files you must enter EP account credentials.

**Source Files Directory:**

```
C:\Users\%username%\Department of Veterans Affairs\Power BI Reports Site - VC HCDW TDD
Models\Published Reports
```

Copy File:

**ModelDocumentationTemplate\_v2.1.0\_(VAHCDW).pbit**

- The changes made give us custom visuals and insights created for our team

**Target Directory**

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Data-Marc\ModelDocumenter
```

Copy File:

**Data-Marc\_ModelDocumenter\_v2.1.0.pbitool.json**

- The changes made tells the PBI plugin to use the "VAHCDW" template file, instead of the default template file

**Target Directory**

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\microsoft shared\Power BI Desktop\External Tools
```

## CUSTOMIZATION

## Tables Source Connection

Two calculations are added, for extracting the "DB/File" and the "Source Connection" information from the query expression. Examples included below.

- DB/File:
  - hcd-dev-redshiftcluster.czcd1vi5pn16.us-gov-west-1.redshift.amazonaws.com:5439
  - https://dvagov.sharepoint.com/sites/oithcdwpbireports
- Source Connection:
  - AWS: "hcd-dev-db"."datawarehouse"."dimgpracctg"
  - SPxlsx: PBI Data Upload/HCDW Team/DFAS Type Codes.xlsx""

### M expression: DF/File and Source Connection

```
fnDBFile = Table.AddColumn(Source, "DB/File",
each
let M_expression = () => [Column1] in
// AWS REDSHIFT
let AwsRed_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "AmazonRedshift.Database(", ")" ) in
let AwsRed_Db = () => Text.AfterDelimiter(AwsRed_Conn(), ",") in
let AwsRed_Schema = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "Source{[Name=", "]}") in
let AwsRed_Table = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "mySchema{[Name=", "]}") in
let calc_AwsRed = () => Text.Combine( List.Select({AwsRed_Db(), AwsRed_Schema(), AwsRed_Table()}),
each _ <> "" and _ <> null), ".") in
let print_AwsRed = () => if (calc_AwsRed() = "") then null else "AWS: "& calc_AwsRed() in
// SHAREPOINT FILES
let SharePoint_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "Web.Contents(", ")" ) in
let SP_filename = () => Text.Replace(Text.AfterDelimiter(SharePoint_Conn(), "/"), {2,
RelativePosition.FromEnd}), "%20", " ") in
let SP_type = () => Text.Select(Text.AfterDelimiter(SharePoint_Conn(), ".", {0, RelativePosition.
FromEnd}), {"a".."z", "A".."Z"}) in
let print_SharePoint = () => if (SP_filename() = "") then null else "SP"& SP_type() & ":"&
SP_filename() in
//// Final
print_AwsRed() ?? print_SharePoint()
//print_AwsRed()
//SP_type()
),
fn_SourceConn = Table.AddColumn(fnDBFile, "Source Connection",
each
let M_expression = () => [Column1] in
// AWS REDSHIFT
let AwsRed_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "AmazonRedshift.Database(", ")" ) in
let AwsRed_Conn2 = () => Text.BeforeDelimiter( AwsRed_Conn(), ",") in
let AwsRed_Conn3 = () => Text.Select( AwsRed_Conn2(), {"1".."9", "a".."z", "A".."Z", ":" ,"/", ".", "-"}) in
let print_AwsRed = () => if (AwsRed_Conn() = "") then null else AwsRed_Conn3() in
// SHAREPOINT FILES
let SharePoint_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "Web.Contents(", ")" ) in
let SharePoint_Conn2 = () => Text.BeforeDelimiter( SharePoint_Conn(), "/", 4 ) in
let SharePoint_Conn3 = () => Text.Select( SharePoint_Conn2(), {"a".."z", "A".."Z", ":" ,"/", ".", "-"}) in
let print_SharePoint = () => if (SharePoint_Conn2() = "") then null else SharePoint_Conn3() in
//// Final
print_AwsRed() ?? print_SharePoint()
//print_AwsRed()
//SP_type()
),
```

## APPENDIX