

# TDD: Power BI Model Documenter

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Human Capital Data Warehouse  
Office of Information Technology (OIT)

TITLE

Power BI Model Documenter



### Version History

Date	Version	Description	Author
18 Oct 2023	1.0	Initial document	Brian Lofton
30 Sep 2024	2.0	Update screenshots to include new version updates.	Brian Lofton

## INTRODUCTION

The article describes the features of the Model Documentation Report, which is delivered for each HCDW PBI published report. Also included is how HCDW developers can install the plug-in and document the model in PBI Service.

### Overview

#### Why create model documentation?

The Model Documenter report template produces essential information in very effective format. Creating model documentation is especially important if we want to share the dataset for reuse, or need to review or explain how the data is sourced and calculated in the report.

#### How to install Model Documenter?

To install the Power BI Model documenter, you can run an easy next-next-finish installer (Model documenter v2.0.0 and up). In the older version (v1.0) the installation required manually adding files to your program files directory. In order to install the tool, you must have local admin permissions on your device. Without these permissions, it is not possible to install or run the Model Documenter.

## Features Summary

The Power BI Model Documenter is a plug-in to Power BI that quickly and effectively documents the report data model.

Deploying the report to PBI Service makes it easy to share and analyze the data model documentation for collaborating with developers and managers of the data.

Some HCDW Team customizations have been implemented.

- Identify all data sources and connection strings in the report (Redshift, Excel, CSV, manual data, etc.)
- Table row counts in the model tables
- Columns analysis (datatype, calculations, cardinality/unique rows)
- Measures and KPI's (calculation expressions, descriptions)
- Security roles are documented
- Table Relationships– from table, to table, type (1:M, 1:1, etc.)
- Shows comments/descriptions for– Measures, Tables, Columns, Security Roles (if the developer has added a comment)
- Copy code scripts to notepad, for review and analysis
- It takes about 5 minutes to Create, Save, and Deploy the report documentation



**Source Type** will tell if the data comes from CSV/ Excel/ SharePoint/ Databases sources. **DB File** says the name of the file pulled from the source. **Table Description** provides functional description of the table describing where it came from. You can also choose to see relevant information like the **storage mode** (Import / Direct Query / Dual), as well as the **number of rows**.

Also the **table type** describes if the table is generated using Data Analysis Expression (DAX), M (Power Query), or using an Incremental Refresh policy. While hovering over a table, the tooltip will show up, containing information about the specific table-- Table state, Last refresh time, Last modified time. By selecting a single table name, you can active the following drill through options-- Measures (button 1), Partition (button 2), or Columns (button 3).

Columns

The columns page shows an overview of all columns in the data model, and to which table they belong. Additional information is shown such as the **column cardinality** (number of unique values in the column), **sort order** (if defined), **format string** (if specified). Also there is an indicator when a column is generated using Data Analysis Expression (DAX).

Use the "Show Fields" options to explore the information and customize the metrics fields to be displayed in the table-- **Format String, Data Type, Data Size, Col Description, Col Expression**. The **Col Description** provides functional description of the column describing where it came from or how the data field is derived.

To export the full table dataset and further analyze the columns/values, we use DAX Studio (Read More). Simply copy/paste the name table from documentation, enter the sample script in DAX Studio, and run the script.

DAX Studio (export dataset)

```
// All data in a table
EVALUATE <Table Name>

// Filtered data in a table
EVALUATE
CALCULATETABLE ( Customer,
Customer[City] = "Redmond"
)
```

DEFAULT TEMPLATE

[blocked URL](#)

HCDW TEMPLATE

Table Name	Column Name	Calc. column	# Column Cardinality	Sort by	Col Description
Reason of Action			1,381		
Organizational Series			1,381		
Job Series Description Full			1,381		
Jobcode			1,381		
Organizational Code			1,381		
VEMICO			1,381		
Page-Header			1,381		
Page-Footer			1,381		
Page-Header			1,381		
Page-Footer			1,381		

DEFAULT TEMPLATE

[blocked URL](#)

Measure page includes all details about the **DAX measures** in the data model. The overview directly shows the table where the measures are located, **measure names** and **descriptions** (if added by the developer).

The measure page allows you to show /hide fields such as **DAX expression** or **Description**, allowing you to customize the page for the best viewing experience you need. There is also a "search option", simply type in a string and it will instantly filter to any matching measure names.

Adding functional descriptions are key to your elements created in Power BI, especially if you share the dataset for self-service purposes. Read more about the importance of descriptions in [this blog post](#).

## PQ Parameters

Introduced starting Model Documenter v2.1.0 On the parameter page, you will find two things, being Power Query parameters and referenced queries.

For Parameters, you will see the **current value of these parameters** and the expression which tells you whether the parameter is **required** and the **value type**. In case you have a list of options provided in the parameter setting, these will not directly show.

For **Referenced queries**, you will see all queries you build in Power Query, but did not load to your model. These queries are listed and show the M-query expression.

## Relationships

The relationships view gives an overview of all data relationships in the semantic model (equivalent to SQL Join in relation database terms). Use the filters for ***Relations Both*** (table names on either side of the relationship), and ***Column Names Both*** (see where a particular column is used in the model relations). There are two main visuals on the page: 1) On Top, a list of all relationships with the cardinality, 2) On Bottom, a visual overview of all relationships in the model.

## HCDW TEMPLATE

[illegible]

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

blocked URL

## HCDW TEMPLATE

[illegible]

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

blocked URL

## HCDW TEMPLATE

[illegible]

## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

blocked URL

There is a reported metrics for **invalid rows count**. This indicator shows is no matching value for rows in relationships. **In-active relationships** will be displayed in a grey font, where all other relationships are displayed like all other information. In case you have relationships with **cross filter direction set to both**, or **many-to-many** relationships, these relationships are highlighted in red, as these types of relationships can lead to ambiguous data models and/or limited relationships.

If you want to learn semantic model relationships concept, refer to this video: [DAX Tools VertiPaq Analyzer 7 - The Relationships page | SQLBI](#).

## Calculation groups

Introduced with Model Documenter v2.1.0 All calculation groups in the model, will show in a dedicated page to calculation groups. They will no longer show up in the tables overview, as no details were shown there. In this new dedicated page, you will see all calculation groups including the calculation items, descriptions and item expressions.

By selecting a calculation item, the expression will show on the right-hand side.

## Partitions and policies

Introduced starting Model Documenter v2.1.0 On the partitions page, you will find more information about the partitions associated to the tables in the model. You can access this page via drill through from the table page, or directly via the page navigation. All tables by default have one partition, which will show as the table name concatenated with a GUID. In case you specified Incremental Refresh, your model will show all the different partitions generated.

Please know that the **partitions from Incremental Refresh** are only generated in the Power BI Service. In order to visualize the partition information, you must connect using the Analysis Services connector to the XMLA endpoint of your Power BI dataset hosted in any type of Power BI Premium. Once connected, you can run the Model Documenter from Power BI desktop to get the results out.

By selecting an individual partition, the expression of this partition will show on the right-hand side of the screen. In case of incremental refresh, the bottom of the page shows the rolling window (period of data in the model) and the incremental period (active section that is refreshed).

### HCDW TEMPLATE

<No examples yet>

### DEFAULT TEMPLATE

[blocked URL](#)

### HCDW TEMPLATE

Table Name	Partition Name	#	Start	End	Expression
Calculations	Calculations-6a6a4e41-1588-483a-b311-471923a71348	1			
vw_dimension	vw_dimension-7a0e0b18-4844-489a-4205-8a774258a4c2	1			
vw_dimensionreason	vw_dimensionreason-e3c32d55-070e-4a7f-8701-e7090504e7	1			
vw_dimdate	vw_dimdate-4a6c124e-193c-4703-af5c-31a6a4e0f960	1			
vw_dimdepartment	vw_dimdepartment-43702a3b-76d2-4872-810a-6a0d0a3a3a00	1			
vw_dimstatusdefinition	vw_dimstatusdefinition-0e4e11d2-477e-486b-a61c-	1			

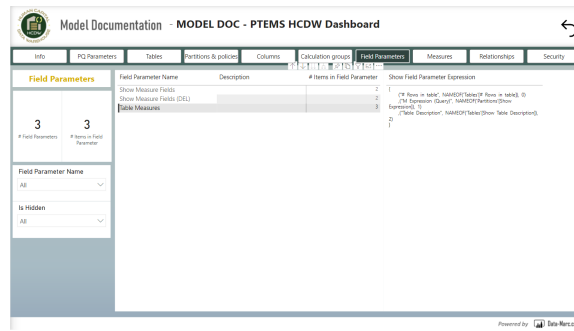
### DEFAULT TEMPLATE

[blocked URL](#)

## Field parameters

### HCDW TEMPLATE

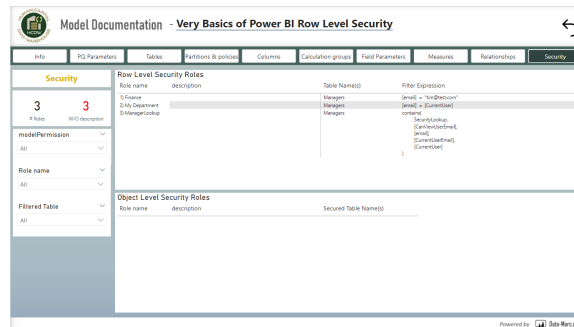
Introduced starting Model Documenter v2.1.0 In case you were using Field Parameters in versions of the Model Documenter prior to v2.1.0, running the tool might have caused you issues. Introducing v2.1.0 and onwards, these issues are resolved. In case you are using field parameters, they will now show up in this dedicated page including the descriptions and number of items listed in the field parameter. By selecting a field parameter, the expression will show on the right-hand side.



## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

blocked URL

## HCDW TEMPLATE



## DEFAULT TEMPLATE

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## Security

The security page shows all security roles applied to the data model. You will see the DAX expression used to filter the table, as well as which table is affected by this. Also, the description of the role is shown. Power BI Desktop does not have a native way of adding descriptions to roles. However, with Tabular Editor you can add descriptions to roles. Please read [this blog post](#) to learn how to do this.

# MODEL DOC - REFRESH SOLUTION STEPS



## Solution Steps

The MODEL DOC report solution is created/refreshed by HCDW Developer staff.

Model Documentation cannot be updated directly in the PBI Service, by refreshing the dataset.

PBI Service dataset refresh does not work, because the model documentation is performed on the local computer, by extracting files to local computer during run-time ("C:\Power BI Model Documenter").

To refresh the documentation, use the below instructions on your local developer station

## Process

1. Start with new empty PBIX file
2. Create Analysis Services live connection with XMLA endpoint (PBI workspace)
3. Run the Model Documenter (external tools)
4. Save the file (upload first time only)

## Blank File Connection



#### Creating the documentation is just a few clicks

Use a direct connection to existing data model is preferred method for creating documentation.

Using a local file connection information shows local host information, and is not as useful as the model name and workspace information.

#### Start with new empty PBIX file

- Open a blank PBIX

#### Create Analysis Services Live connection with XMLA endpoint (PBI workspace)

- PBI Desktop: PBI Ribbon | Get Data | Analysis Services
  - You may see two options and they work the exact same-- "SQL Server Analysis Services" and "Azure Analysis Services"
- Enter the "Server" connection detail prompts:
  - Use the XMLA endpoint for the PBI Workspace that contains the data model.
  - **Example:** `powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Team`
- Expand the database you wish to document | Choose the "Model" | then "OK"
- In the "Data" pane on the right, you will notice there are now some tables listed from the model

#### Run the Model Documenter (external tools)

- PBI Desktop: PBI Ribbon | External Tools | Model Documenter
- Some automation will execute
  - A new PBIX file is opened
  - A prompt will appear to enter your credentials
  - Refresh window will appear and will run for 1-2 minutes
  - The model documentation report is created in a file named "Untitled"

#### Save the file (upload first time only)

- Save the "Untitled" documentation report
  - PBI VC library: All reports will be published & analyzed in this PBI Workspace, "**HCDW TDD Models**"
  - PBI Report name: All reports for Model Documentation will be named with pre-fix, "**MODEL DOC -** ".
  - **Example:** **MODEL DOC - VA Time to Hire Dashboard**
- Deploy the new documentation report
  - PBI workspace: All reports will be published & analyzed in this PBI Workspace, "**HCDW TDD Models**"

## Screenshots

Fig1: Running the Model Documenter plugin

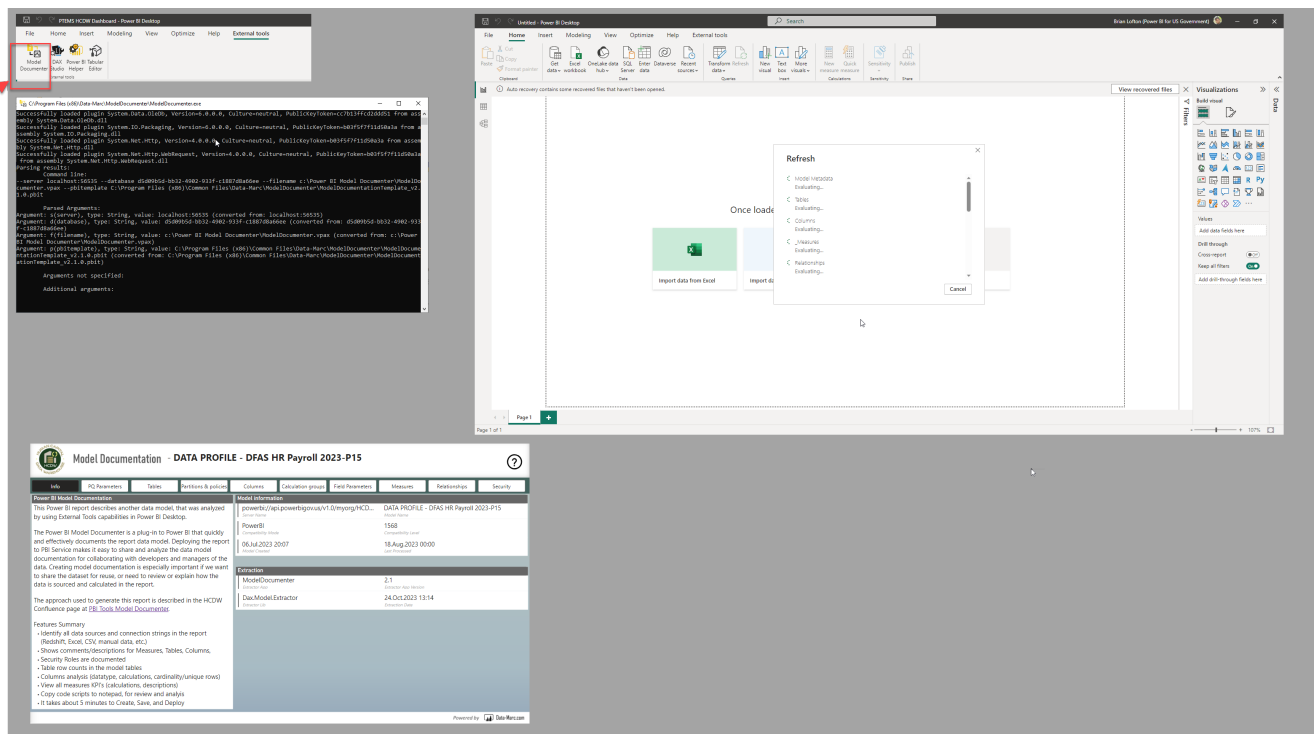
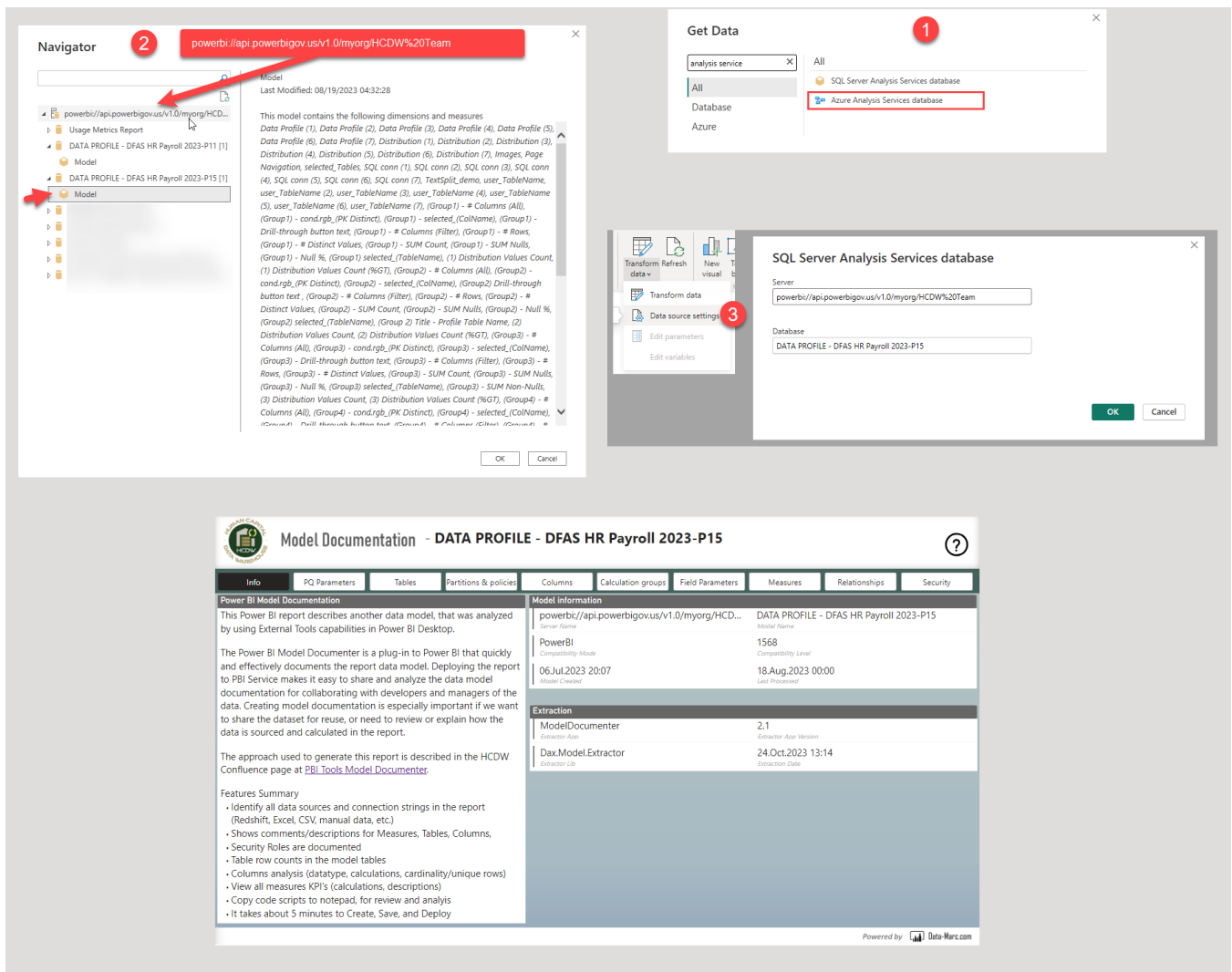


Fig.2: Analysis Services live connection to existing data model

## PBI XMLA endpoints

- HCDW Team  
powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Team
- HCDW TDD Models  
powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20TDD%20Models
- HCDW Sandbox  
powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Sandbox
- HCDW Payroll [TEST]  
powerbi://api.powerbigov.us/v1.0/myorg/HCDW%20Payroll%20%5BTEST%5D



## MODEL DOC - INSTALLATION

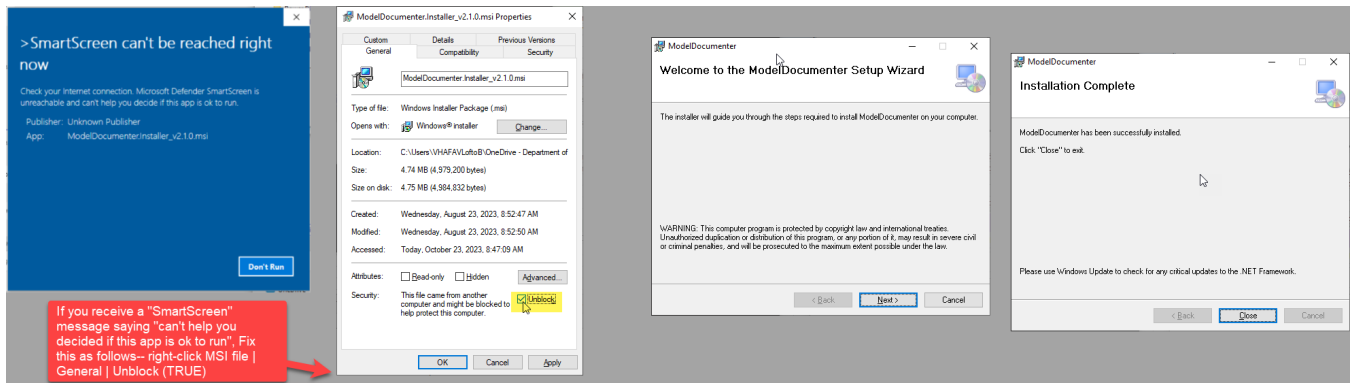
Installation is very simple.

1. Run the installer
2. Updates 2 files using VA HCDW customizations

### A) Run the installer

Below is the installer link, and are screenshots for running the MSI.

Link	Source	Description
<a href="#">ModelDocmater.Installer_v2.1.0</a>	[Doc Library] SharePoint: HCDW PBI Reports   HCDW PBI Tools - Installs	HCDW Team installs folder, installers for approved tools.



## B) Update 2 files using VA HCDW customizations

Both files to copy are located in PBI VC document library. To update the files you must enter EP account credentials.

### Source Files Directory:

```
C:\Users\%username%\Department of Veterans Affairs\Power BI Reports Site - VC HCDW TDD  
Models\Published Reports
```

### Copy File:

#### ***ModelDocumentationTemplate\_v2.1.0\_(VAHCDW).pbix***

- The changes made give us custom visuals and insights created for our team

### Target Directory

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Data-Marc\ModelDocumenter
```

### Copy File:

#### ***Data-Marc\_ModelDocumenter\_v2.1.0.pbitool.json***

- The changes made tells the PBI plugin to use the "VAHCDW" template file, instead of the default template file

### Target Directory

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\microsoft shared\Power BI Desktop\External Tools
```

## CUSTOMIZATION

## Tables Source Connection

Two calculations are added, for extracting the "DB/File" and the "Source Connection" information from the query expression. Examples included below.

- DB/File:
  - hcd-dev-redshiftcluster.czcd1vi5pnl6.us-gov-west-1.redshift.amazonaws.com:5439
  - https://dvagov.sharepoint.com/sites/oithcdwpbireports
- Source Connection:
  - AWS: "hcd-dev-db"."datawarehouse"."dimpracctg"
  - SPxlsx: PBI Data Upload/HCDW Team/DFAS Type Codes.xlsx"

### M expression: DF/File and Source Connection

```
fnDBFile = Table.AddColumn(Source, "DB/File",
each
let M_expression = () => [Column1] in
// AWS REDSHIFT
let AwsRed_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "AmazonRedshift.Database(", ")") in
let AwsRed_Db = () => Text.AfterDelimiter(AwsRed_Conn(), ",") in
let AwsRed_Schema = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "Source{[Name=", "]" } in
let AwsRed_Table = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "mySchema{[Name=", "]" } in
let calc_AwsRed = () => Text.Combine( List.Select({AwsRed_Db(), AwsRed_Schema(), AwsRed_Table()}),
each _<> "" and _ <> null), ".") in
let print_AwsRed = () => if (calc_AwsRed() = "") then null else "AWS: "& calc_AwsRed() in
// SHAREPOINT FILES
let SharePoint_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "Web.Contents(", ")") in
let SP_filename = () => Text.Replace(Text.AfterDelimiter(SharePoint_Conn(), "/"), {2,
RelativePosition.FromEnd}), "%20", " ") in
let SP_type = () => Text.Select(Text.AfterDelimiter(SharePoint_Conn(), ".", {0, RelativePosition.
FromEnd}), {"a".. "z", "A".. "Z"}) in
let print_SharePoint = () => if (SP_filename() = "") then null else "SP"& SP_type() & ": "&
SP_filename() in
//// Final
print_AwsRed() ?? print_SharePoint()
//print_AwsRed()
//SP_type()
),
fn_SourceConn = Table.AddColumn(fnDBFile, "Source Connection",
each
let M_expression = () => [Column1] in
// AWS REDSHIFT
let AwsRed_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "AmazonRedshift.Database(", ")") in
let AwsRed_Conn2 = () => Text.BeforeDelimiter( AwsRed_Conn(), ",") in
let AwsRed_Conn3 = () => Text.Select( AwsRed_Conn2(), {"1".. "9", "a".. "z", "A".. "Z", ":", "/", ".", "-"})
in
let print_AwsRed = () => if (AwsRed_Conn() = "") then null else AwsRed_Conn3() in
// SHAREPOINT FILES
let SharePoint_Conn = () => Text.BetweenDelimiters( M_expression(), "Web.Contents(", ")") in
let SharePoint_Conn2 = () => Text.BeforeDelimiter( SharePoint_Conn(), "/", 4 ) in
let SharePoint_Conn3 = () => Text.Select( SharePoint_Conn2(), {"a".. "z", "A".. "Z", ":", "/", ".", "-"}) in
let print_SharePoint = () => if (SharePoint_Conn2() = "") then null else SharePoint_Conn3() in
//// Final
print_AwsRed() ?? print_SharePoint()
//print_AwsRed()
//SP_type()
),
```

## APPENDIX

## Links

Link	Source	Description
<a href="#">TRM Entry: 16445</a>	TRM Approval	PBI Model Documenter is an approved technology in the TRM.  Current Version: 2.x
<a href="#">HCDW PBI Tools - Installs</a>	[Doc Library] SharePoint: HCDW PBI Reports	HCDW Team installs folder, installers for approved tools.
<a href="#">marcelrijveld / External-Tools-Model-Documentation (Public)</a>	Github Repo	The Github repo includes documentation to learn more about the tool, what an external tool is and a page-by-page explanation of the Model Documenter output. Some HCDW Team customizations have been implemented.