## U盘挂载

## • U盘挂载遇到的问题

问题:出现下图这种情况,原因是否是U盘挂载不成功?

```
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∠ COM3 - PuTTY

sd 1:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found
sd 1:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through sd 1:0:0:0: [sda] Attached SCSI removable disk
usb 1-1: USB disconnect, device number 3
usb 1-1: new high-speed USB device number 4 using ci hdrc
usb 1-1: New USB device found, idVendor=048d, idProduct=1234
usb 1-1: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3
usb 1-1: Product: DataTraveler 2.0
usb 1-1: Manufacturer: Kingston
usb 1-1: SerialNumber: 9207007035295572127
usb-storage 1-1:1.0: USB Mass Storage device detected
scsi2 : usb-storage 1-1:1.0
scsi 2:0:0:0: Direct-Access
                                  Kingston DataTraveler 2.0
                                                                    PQ: 0 ANSI: 4
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] 30310400 512-byte logical blocks: (15.5 GB/14.4 GiB)
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Write Protect is off
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
sda: sda1
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
sd 2:0:0:0: [sda] Attached SCSI removable disk
```

说明: 如上图显示,如果打印上图信息,并且系统仍正常运作(可以继续输入命令),则表明系统检测到指定的设备,此时,没有尚未挂载∪盘,需要手动去完成挂载操作如下图。

```
_ 0 X
COM3:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Resize Help
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] 30310400 512-byte logical blocks: (15.5 GB/14.4 GiB)
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Write Protect is off
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
sda: sda1
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] No Caching mode page found
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Attached SCSI removable disk
/ # mount dev/sda1 media/sda1
mount: mounting dev/sda1 on media/sda1 failed: No such file or directory
/ # mkdir media/sda1
mkdir: can't create directory 'media/sdal': No such file or directory
/ # ls
bin dev etc
/ # mkdir /media
/ # mkdir media/sda1
                        init init lib
                                                mnt
                                                        proc
                                                               root
                                                                       shin
                                                                               SVS
                                                                                       USF
/ # mount dev/sda1 media/sda1
FAT-fs (sda1): Volume was not properly unmounted. Some data may be corrupt. Please run fsc
k.
/ #
/ # ls media/sda1
random: nonblocking pool is initialized
????_20170614160755.png
                                             log20170517am
Backup
                                             ming
FOUND.000
                                             ref_navigator.cpp
Fuel Cell Controller Board ??????.docx
                                             ref navigator.h
Hybrid Battery
                                             test
RecoverSetupB.exe
                                             update
leddar_test
                                              $$??. vsd
log
log20170505am
/ #
```

操作:创建将要被挂载的目标文件夹(/media/sdal),使用mount命令将指定的设备文件挂载到目标文件夹

解挂操作:使用"umount 设备文件" (mount /dev/sdb1)命令,进行解挂。

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## • 备注:

## df -h #查看文件系统的磁盘空间占用情况

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ df -l
               1K-blocks
                             Used Available Use% Mounted on
Filesystem
/dev/sda1
                40120704 23191996
                                    14867652
                                             61% /
udev
                  503072
                                 4
                                      503068
                                               1% /dev
tmpfs
                  102516
                               756
                                      101760
                                               1% /run
                                               0% /run/lock
none
                     5120
                                 0
                                        5120
                                               1% /run/shm
none
                  512572
                               200
                                      512372
/dev/sdb4
                 7805944 1820868
                                     5985076 24% /media/64B4-4E10
```

NOTE: 上图为查看文件系统及挂载的路径。

参考:Linux下实现自动挂载功能