

(1) Directory Operation

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ pwd  
/home/B22040104谢淡恬  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ cd ~  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ mkdir B22040104  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ cd B22040104  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ mkdir 谢淡恬  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls  
谢淡恬  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ rmdir 谢淡恬  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ █
```

(2) File operation

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ cd ~  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ touch 谢淡恬.txt  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ ls  
公共 模板 视频 图片 文档 下载 谢淡恬.txt 音乐 桌面 B22040104 snap  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ echo "hello world" > 谢淡恬.txt  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ cat 谢淡恬.txt  
hello world  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ cp 谢淡恬.txt 谢淡恬2.txt  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ mv 谢淡恬.txt B22040104.txt  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ ls  
公共 视频 文档 谢淡恬2.txt 桌面 B22040104.txt  
模板 图片 下载 音乐 B22040104 snap  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$
```

(3) User Management

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ whoami  
B22040104谢淡恬  
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~$ sudo su root  
[sudo] B22040104谢淡恬 的密码：  
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬#
```

```
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬# whoami
root
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬# groupadd student
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬# adduser b22040104
info: 正在添加用户 "b22040104"...
info: 从 1000 到 59999 中选择 UID/GID...
info: 正在添加新组 "b22040104" (1003)...
info: 正在添加新用户 "b22040104" (1003) 到组 "b22040104" (1003)...
info: 创建主目录 "/home/b22040104"...
info: 正在从 "/etc/skel" 复制文件...
新的 密码:
重新输入新的 密码:
passwd: 已成功更新密码
正在改变 b22040104 的用户信息
请输入新值, 或直接敲回车键以使用默认值
    全名 []:
    房间号码 []:
    工作电话 []:
    家庭电话 []:
    其它 []
这些信息是否正确? [Y/n]
info: 正在添加新用户 "b22040104" 到附加组 "users" ...
info: 正在添加用户 "b22040104" 到 "users" 组...
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬# usermod -g student b22040104
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬#
root@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬# su b22040104
b22040104@ubuntu64:/home/B22040104谢淡恬$ cd ~
b22040104@ubuntu64:~$ touch 谢淡恬.txt
b22040104@ubuntu64:~$ ls -l
总计 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 b22040104 student 0 12月 13 21:38 谢淡恬.txt
b22040104@ubuntu64:~$
```

(4) Permission Management

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ touch demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod 777 demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-rwxrwxrwx 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod a-x demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-rw-rw-rw- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod go-w demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod g+w demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod a= demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
----- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod +t demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-----T 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod u+s demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
---S----T 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod u+rwx demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-r-s----T 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ chmod g+rws demo
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 0
-r-srwS-T 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
```

(5) Other Management

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ mkdir others
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ cd others
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104/others$ touch file1
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104/others$ touch file2
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104/others$ cd ..
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ tar -czvf backup.tar.gz others
others/
others/file2
others/file1
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 8
-rw-rw-r-- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 176 12月 14 18:56 backup.tar.gz
-r-srwS--T 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
drwxrwxr-x 2 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 4096 12月 14 18:55 others
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ tar -xzvf backup.tar.gz
others/
others/file2
others/file1
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ ls -l
总计 8
-rw-rw-r-- 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 176 12月 14 18:56 backup.tar.gz
-r-srwS--T 1 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 0 12月 14 18:27 demo
drwxrwxr-x 2 B22040104谢淡恬 B22040104谢淡恬 4096 12月 14 18:55 others
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ nano myfile
GNU nano 8.3                                         myfile *
no, I study in njupt.
this line ends with 00
this line ends with .00
I am 25 years old.
He is 15. It is 16.00
wy is the short of my name.
```

```
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ grep '^n' myfile
no, I study in njupt.
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ grep '\.00$' myfile
this line ends with .00
He is 15. It is 16.00
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ grep '5\..' myfile
He is 15. It is 16.00
B22040104谢淡恬@ubuntu64:~/B22040104$ grep '^wy' myfile
wy is the short of my name.
```