

第一段：描述图表

图表 (graph/diagram) 包括柱状图 (bar/column chart)、表格 (table)、饼状图 (pie chart)、折线图 (line chart)、曲线图 (curve chart)、流程图 (flow chart)、组图 (a set of charts) 等。

graph / diagram

increase rise grow climb go up ascend

soar surge leap

decrease fall reduce decline descend diminish

drop plunge crash

fluctuate vary wave range

fluctuation variation

remain stay keep stabilize

steady stable constant

the trend of

sharply rapidly dramatically at a considerably rate

slightly steadily modestly

respectively 分别地

reach the peak of

register the bottom of

account for / take up / occupy the largest proportion/percentage/number of

rank the second

comprise / consist of / compose / constitute

about / around / approximately

expect / predict / forecast

display / demonstrate / illustrate / indicate / depict

5 种句型

1. 动词 + 副词：

increased/grew/rose sharply/rapidly/dramatically

2. There was a + 形容词 + 名词 + in + 描述对象 + 时间：

There was a sharp/rapid/dramatic increase/growth/rise

3. 时间 + saw/experienced/witnessed a + 形容词 + 名词：

A 10-year period saw a sharp/rapid/dramatic increase/growth/rise in

4. A + 形容词 + 名词 + took place/occurred + in + 描述对象 + 时间：

A sharp/rapid/dramatic increase/growth/rise took place in

第二段：说明图表数据增长 or 下降的原因。

1. 表述原因总起句

There are many reasons explaining this phenomenon.

2. 分条描述原因

（主要原因）The main reason is that due to (the progress in economy / the improvement of living standards), a growing number of people

（第二个原因）What is more, there is no doubt in saying that , with (the pace of modern society speeding up / the advance of technology) , a majority of people (try their best to catch up with the times and improve themselves) by (pursuing further education) .

（第三个原因）Thirdly , (under the background of modernization / with the rapid development of economy and society) , xx may have gradually become an unstoppable trend (趋势) in recent years.

3. 形容大环境常用的表达方式

with the progress in economy

with the improvement of living standards

with the pace of modern society speeding up
with the advance of technology
with the rapid development of economy and society

under the background of modernization / urbanization / industrialization

第三段：表达自己对此现象的看法以及面对此现象我们该怎么去做。

积极的：Considering all these, I believe that we should take a reasonable attitude toward xx. In conclusion, from my point of view, such a phenomenon is (positive) and (acceptable) .

积极的：Taking into account what has been argued so far, it is not surprising to see the results in the above diagram. Thus, such phenomenon proves to be quite normal and acceptable. And I believe the trend will not change in the near future.

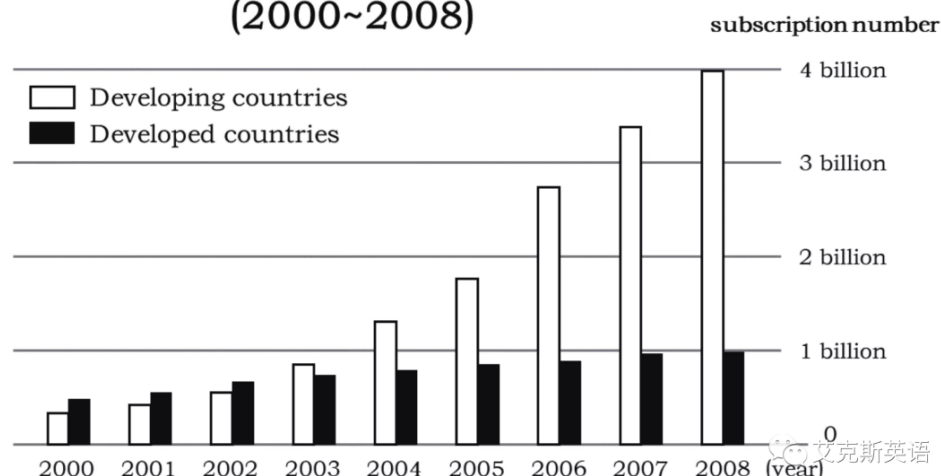
积极的：Definitely, the boom of (the mobile industry) tends to exert a beneficial influence on people's lives, and hence, it should be, from every aspect, encouraged and further advocated.

消极的：In view of the description and analysis above, I'm convinced that actions have to be taken to cope with the problems arising from

趋势预测：From what has been discussed above, a trend can be predicted from the chart that

趋势预测：XX will be a growing trend in today's (busy) society.

Mobile-phone subscriptions (2000~2008)



The bar chart conveys to us the contrast between developing and developed countries in terms of mobile-phone subscriptions from the year 2000 to 2008. We cannot fail to see that a striking increase has taken place in developing countries since 2000, growing from half a billion to four billion in 2008. Meanwhile, it is also not difficult to find that the increase rate of developed countries is not as fast as that of developing countries - no more than 1 billion.

Three major reasons give rise to the phenomenon mentioned above. In the first instance, due to the improvement of living standards, a growing number of people in developing countries are able to afford mobile phones. What's more, the advance of technology has lowered the price of mobile phones. In reference to the developed countries, the small population and relatively saturated market restrict the rapid increase.

From what has been discussed above, a trend can be predicted from the chart that with the rapid development of economy and society, mobile-phone subscriptions in developing countries will probably continue to go up in the following years, and that the rising rate will be higher than that of developed countries. Definitely, the boom of the mobile industry tends to exert a beneficial influence on people's lives, and hence, it should be, from every aspect, encouraged and further advocated.

答案:

The graphs above demonstrate the male's and female's purposes for going to the gym and their choices of exercises. As is known to all, with the soaring development of the society, the quality of individual's life has enhanced quite a little. Accordingly, all kinds of gyms have sprout here and there, with the advertisements of all sorts of things doing in the gym now and then.

There exists a slight distinction of the aims for working out in gyms between males and females. Fitness occupies the highest value among all the other reasons, with 32.37% for males as well as 26.18% for females. For male's part, it is followed by pleasure with 15.52%, while by keeping in shape with 20.94% for female's part. Besides, man hold the view that skills, keeping in shape and hobby outweigh losing weight, on account that they find themselves more charming with masculinity in terms of a well-shaped figure, which will be achieved by cultivating their skills and hobbies of working out regularly. From women's perspective, they believe keeping in shape and losing weight count, which in other words women are more caring about their appearance than men do. Women's pleasure can be achieved by the favorable results of keeping in shape and successfully losing weight after gym. For both males and females, socialization ranks last, with 8.20% and 5.24% respectively. To sum up, gym acts as a place where people are capable of reaping advantages of fitness, for the sake of in great mood and state.

It draws individual's attention of what to do in the gym as well. As far as males are concerned, equipment is of vitally significance, accounting for 47.09% among all. It is followed by yoga and integrated exercises, with 16.90% and 13.85% respectively. For female's part, yoga ranks first with 43.88%, then comes with integrated exercises and equipment. Beyond all doubts, whatever the gender is, the top three items people choose goes to yoga, equipment and integrated exercises. In need of flexibility, Yoga is more appreciated by women. Apart from these, people also opt combat and others, but they are not that highly valued.

On the whole, it gradually takes on a nationwide trend that every individual is consciously presenting the idea to work out, which can be fitness-friendly undoubtedly, but there stands slight distinction between males and females as well.