CS589 Project

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1. Introduction

This project provided an EFSM model with an implementation GasPump class. The goal of this project is to test this GasPump class that exhibits state behavior specified by the EFSM model. We need to test the class in three model:

1. Model Based Testing

2. Default Transitions Testing

3. Multiple Condition Testing

In model based testing, we should use the provided EFSM model to test the GasPump class. What we should do is to design test cases for the GasPump class so that all 2-transition sequences testing criterion is satisfied based on the provided EFSM.

Then we should design a set of additional test cases so each default transition in the EFSM is tested.

The third part we should use multiple-condition testing to test predicates of conditional-statements in operations.

2. Model-Based Testing

According to the EFSM model, there are 7 different states. First, we identify the transition pairs.

State S0:

Incoming edge:T0,T3,T5,T13,T14

Outgoing edge:T1,T15

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T0	T1	Test 2
Т3	T1	Test 3
T5	T1	Test 4
T13	T1	Test 3
T14	T1	Test 4
T0	T15	Test 1
Т3	T15	Test 4
T5	T15	Test 3
T13	T15	Test 5
T14	T15	Test 2

State S1:

Incoming edge:T1

Outgoing edge:T2,T6

T1	T2	Test 2
T1	T6	Test 3

State S2:

Incoming edge:T2

Outgoing edge:T3,T4

T2	Т3	Test 3
T2	T4	Test 2

State S3:

Incoming edge:T4,T6

Outgoing edge:T5,T7,T8

T4	T5	Test 4
T4	T7	Test 2
T4	Т8	Test 5
T6	T5	Test 3
T6	T7	Test 3
T6	Т8	Test 4

State S4:

Incoming edge:T7,T8

Outgoing edge:T9

T7	Т9	Test 2
T8	Т9	Test 4

State S5:

Incoming edge:T9,T10

Outgoing edge:T10,T11,T12

State S6:

Incoming edge:T11,T12

Outgoing edge:T13,T14

T11	T13	Test 5
T11	T14	Test 3
T12	T13	Test 4
T12	T14	Test 3

Test case:

Test1:Activate(3,4),TurnOff

Transitions:T0,T15

Pairs: (T0,T15)

Test2: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Approved, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt, Turn Off

Transitions: T0, T1, T2, T4, T7, T9, T10, T11, T14, T15

Pairs: (T0,T1), (T1,T2), (T2,T4), (T4,T7), (T7,T9), (T9,T10), (T10,T11), (T11,T14), (T14,T15)

Test3: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Reject, Start, Pay Cash (6), Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, No Receipt, Start, Pay Cash, Cancel, Turn Off Transitions: T0, T1, T2, T3, T1, T6, T7, T9, T10, T10, T10, T10, T14, T1, T6, T5, T15 Pairs: (T0, T1), (T1, T2), (T2, T3), (T3, T1), (T1, T6), (T6, T7), (T7, T9), (T9, T10), (T10, T10), (T10, T10), (T10, T14), (T14, T1), (T6, T5), (T5, T15)

Test 4: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Approved, Cancel, Start, Pay Cash (10), Super, Start, Pump, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, Receipt, Start, Pay Credit, Reject, Turn Off

 $Transitions: T0, T1, T2, T4, T5, T1, T6, T8, T9, T10, T10, T12, T13, T1, T2, T3, T15 \\ Pairs: (T0, T1), (T1, T2), (T2, T4), (T4, T5), (T5, T1), (T1, T6), (T6, T8), (T8, T9), (T9, T10), (T1, T6), (T6, T8), (T8, T9), (T9, T10), (T9$

 $(T10,T10),\!(T10,T12),\!(T12,T13),\!(T13,T1),\!(T1,T2),\!(T2,T3),\!(T3,T15)$

Test5:Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Approved,Super,StartPump,StopPump,Receipt,TurnOff

Transitions: T0, T1, T2, T4, T8, T9, T11, T13, T15

Pairs:(T0,T1),(T1,T2),(T2,T4),(T4,T8),(T8,T9),(T9,T11),(T11,T13),(T13,T15)

Test6:Activate(3,4),Start,PayCash(2),Super,StartPump,PumpGallon,

Receipt, Turn Off

Transitions:T0,T1,T2,T8,T9,T12,T13,T15

Pairs:(T0,T1),(T1,T2),(T2,T8),(T8,T9),(T9,T12),(T12,T13),(T13,T15)

3. Default Testing

Ghost/Default transitions are those transitions that nothing should or will happen after executing them. The state of the GasPump class should not change, nor attributes of the GasPump class should not change.

State S0 (13 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:

Activate, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash, Regular, Super, Start Pump, PumpGallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt, Receipt.

Test7: Activate(3,4), Activate(3,4), PayCredit(), Reject()

Coverage: Activate, PayCredit, Reject

Test8:Activate(3,4),PayCredit(),Approved(),Cancel()

Coverage:PayCredit,Approved,Cancel,

Test 9: Activate (3,4), Pay Cash (2), Regular (), Start Pump (), Pump Gallon (), No Receipt (), Pump Gallon (), Pump Gallon (), No Receipt (), Pump Gallon (), Pump

Coverage: Pay Cash, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt Coverage: Pay Cash, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt Coverage: Pay Cash, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt Coverage: Pay Cash, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt Coverage: Pay Cash, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt Coverage: Pay Cash, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt Coverage: Pay Cash, Pay Cash

Test 10: Activate (3,4), Pay Credit (), Approved (), Super (), Start Pump (), Pump Gallon (), Stop Pump (), Receipt ()

Coverage:Super

State S1(14 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:Activate,Start,Reject,Approved,Cancel,PayCash,Regular,Super,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff.

Test11:Activate(3,4), Start, Activate(3,4), Start, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(0), Regular, StartPump,PumpGallon, StopPump, Receipt, TurnOff Coverage:Activate,Start,Reject,Approved,Cancel,PayCash,Regular, StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,Receipt,TurnOff.

Test12:Activate(3,4), Start, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCash(0), Super, StartPump, StopPump, Receipt Coverage: Super, Receipt.

State S2(13 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Cancel,PayCash,Regular,Super,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff

Test13:Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Cancel,PayCash(4),Regular,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceiptCoverage:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Cancel,PayCash,Regular,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt.

Test14:Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Super,Start Pump,StopPump,Receipt,TurnOff

Coverage:Super,Receipt,TurnOff.

State S3(12 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,PayCash, StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff.

Test 15: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Approved, Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Reject, Approved, Pay Cash (3), Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt, Receipt, Turn Off

Coverage:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,PayCash,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff

State S4(14 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,Cancel, PayCash,Regular,Super,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff

Test16:Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Approved, Regular, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(3), Regular, Super, PumpGallon, StopPump, Receipt, NoReceipt, TurnOff Coverage:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,Cancel, PayCash,Regular,Super,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt, TurnOff

State S5(13 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,Cancel,PayCash,Regular,Super,StartPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff

Test17:Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Approved, Regular, StartPump, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(10), Regular, Super, StartPump, Receipt, NoReceipt, TurnOff Coverage: Activate, Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash, Regular, Super, StartPump, NoReceipt, Receipt, TurnOff

State S6(13 ghost-transitions):

Ghost-transitions:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,Cancel, PayCash,Regular,Super,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,TurnOff

Test18:Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Approved, Regular, StartPump, PumpGallon, StopPump, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(10), Regular, Super, StartPump, PumpGallon, StopPump, TurnOff

Coverage:Activate,Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,Cancel,PayCash,Regular,Super,StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,TurnOff

4. Multiple-condition

Activate(a,b)

s==-1	a>0	b>0	Test
Т	Т	Т	Test1
Т	Т	F	Test19
Т	F	Т	Test20
Т	F	F	Test21
F	Т	Т	Test22
F	Т	F	Test23
F	F	Т	Test24
F	F	F	Test25

Start()

s=0	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test26

PayCredit()

s=1	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test27

Reject()

s=2	Test
Т	Test3
F	Test28

Approved()

s=2	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test29

Cancel()

V		
s=3	Test	
Т	Test3	
F	Test30	

w=0	Test
Т	Test3
F	Test4

PayCash(c)

s=1	c>0	Test
Т	Т	Test3
Т	F	Test31
F	Т	Test32
F	F	Test33

Regular()

3 (/	
s=3	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test34

Super()

I V	
s=3	Test
Т	Test4
F	Test35

StartPump()

1 0	
s=4	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test36

PumpGallon()

s=5	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test37

w=1	cash>price*(G+1)	w=0	Test
Т	Т	Т	No test
Т	Т	F	No test
Т	F	Т	No test
Т	F	F	Test2
F	Т	Т	Test3
F	Т	F	No test
F	F	Т	Test4
F	F	F	No test

w=0	cash <price*(g+1)< th=""><th>Test</th></price*(g+1)<>	Test
Т	Т	Test3
Т	F	No test
F	Т	No test
F	F	No test

w=0	total <cash< th=""><th>Test</th></cash<>	Test
Т	Т	Test4
Т	F	Test3
F	Т	No test
F	F	No test

StopPump()

s=5	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test38

w=0	total <cash< th=""><th>Test</th></cash<>	Test
Т	Т	Test39
Т	F	Test40
F	Т	No test
F	F	Test5

NoReceipt()

s=6	Test
Т	Test2
F	Test41

Receipt()

s=6	Test
Т	Test4
F	Test42

TurnOff()

s=0	Test
Т	Test1
F	Test43

Test19: Activate(3,-4)

Test20: Activate(-3,4)

Test21: Activate(-3,-4)

Test22:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(3,4)

 $Test23:Activate(3,\!4),\!Start(),\!Activate(3,\!-4)$

Test24:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(-3,4)

Test25:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(-3,-4)

Test26:Start()

Test 27: Activate (3,4), PavCredit ()

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Test28:Activate(3,4),Reject()
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Test29:Activate(3,4),Approved()

Test 30 : Activate (3,4), Cancel ()

Test31:Activate(3,4),Start(),PayCash(0)

Test32:Activate(3,4),PayCash(5)

Test33:Activate(3,4),PayCash(0)

Test34:Activate(3,4),Regular()

Test35:Activate(3,4),Super()

Test36:Activate(3,4),StartPump()

Test37:Activate(3,4),PumpGallon()

Test38:Activate(3,4),StopPump()

Test39:Activate(3,4),Start(),PayCash(6),Super(),StartPump(),PumpGallon(),

StopPump(),Receipt(),TurnOff()

Test40:Activate(3,4),Start(),PayCash(8),Super(),StartPump(),PumpGallon(),

PumpGallon()StopPump(),Receipt(),TurnOff()

Test41:Activate(3,4),NoReceipt()

Test42:Activate(3,4),Receipt()

Test43:Activate(3,4),Start(),TurnOff()

5. Test Case and Test Result

Test1:Activate(3,4),TurnOff

Activate(3,4)

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

TurnOff

Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Output: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success.

Test2: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Approved, Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, stop Pump, No Receipt, Turn Off

Activate(3,4)

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Approved:

Expect: state = 3, return = 1

Output: state = 3, return = 1

Regular:

Expect: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 5, G=1, total=3, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=1, total=3, return = 1

StopPump:

Expect: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 1

Output: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 1

NoReceipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

TurnOff:

Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Output: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success

Test 3: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Reject, Start, Pay Cash (6), Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, No Receipt, Start, Pay Cash, Cancel, Turn Off Gallon, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, No Receipt, Start, Pay Cash, Cancel, Turn Off Gallon, Pump Gallo

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Reject:

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCash(6):

Expect: state = 3, cash=6, return = 1

Output: state = 3, cash=6, return = 1

Regular:

Expect: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

StartPump:

```
Expect:
                  state = 5,
                                           total=0,
                               G=0,
                                                        return = 1
      Output:
                                           total=0,
                                                        return = 1
                  state = 5,
                               G=0,
PumpGallon:
      Expect:
                               G=1,
                                           total=3,
                                                        return = 1
                  state = 5,
      Output:
                  state = 5,
                               G=1,
                                           total=3,
                                                        return = 1
PumpGallon:
      Expect:
                                           total=6,
                  state = 5,
                               G=2
                                                        return = 1
      Output:
                               G=2,
                                           total=6,
                  state = 5,
                                                        return = 1
PumpGallon:
      Expect:
                               G=2,
                                           total=6,
                                                        return = 1
                  state = 6,
      Output:
                  state = 6,
                               G=2,
                                           total=6,
                                                        return = 1
NoReceipt:
      Expect:
                  state = 0,
                               return = 1
      Output:
                               return = 1
                  state = 0,
Start:
      Expect:
                               return = 1
                  state = 1,
                  state = 1,
                               return = 1
      Output:
PayCash(6):
      Expect:
                  state = 3,
                               cash=6,
                                           return = 1
      Output:
                  state = 3,
                               cash=6,
                                           return = 1
Cancel:
```

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

TurnOff:

Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Output: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success.

Test 4: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Approved, Cancel, Start, Pay Cash (10), Super, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, Pump Gallon, Receipt, Start, Pay Credit, Reject, Turn Off

```
Activate(3,4):
      Expect:
                   state = 0,
                                return = 1
                                return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 0,
Start:
      Expect:
                   state = 1,
                                return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                                return = 1
PayCredit:
      Expect:
                   state = 2,
                                return = 1
                                return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 2,
Approved:
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                                return = 1
                                return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 3,
Cancel:
      Expect:
                   state = 0,
                                return = 1
                                return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 0,
Start:
      Expect:
                   state = 1,
                                return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                                return = 1
PayCash(10):
                                cash=10,
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                                             return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 3,
                                cash=10,
                                             return = 1
Super:
      Expect:
                   state = 4,
                                price=4,
                                             return = 1
                                             return = 1
      Output:
                                price=4,
                   state = 4,
StartPump:
                                             total=0,
      Expect:
                   state = 5,
                                G=0,
                                                          return = 1
```

Output: state = 5, total=0, return = 1G=0, PumpGallon: Expect: total=4, state = 5, G=1, return = 1Output: state = 5, G=1, total=4, return = 1PumpGallon: Expect: state = 5, G=2total=8, return = 1Output: total=8, G=2state = 5, return = 1PumpGallon: Expect: G=2, total=8, state = 6, return = 1Output: state = 6, total=8, G=2return = 1Receipt: Expect: state = 0, return = 1Output: state = 0, return = 1Start: Expect: state = 1, return = 1Output: return = 1state = 1, PayCredit: Expect: state = 2, return = 1Output: state = 2, return = 1Reject: Expect: state = 0, return = 1Output: state = 0, return = 1TurnOff: Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success.

Output:

Test 5: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Approved, Super, Start Pump, Stop Pump, Receipt, Turn Off

return = 1

state = -2,

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Approved:

Expect: state = 3, return = 1

Output: state = 3, return = 1

Super:

Expect: state = 4, price=4, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=4, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

StopPump:

Expect: state = 6, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 6, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Receipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

TurnOff

Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Output: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success.

Test 6: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Cash (2), Super, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Receipt, Turn Off

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCash(2):

Expect: state = 3, cash=2, return = 1

Output: state = 3, cash=2, return = 1

Super:

Expect: state = 4, price=4, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=4, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 6, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 6, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Receipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

TurnOff:

Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Output: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success.

Test7: Activate(3,4), Activate(3,4), PayCredit(), Reject()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Reject:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test8: Activate(3,4), PayCredit(), Approved(), Cancel()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Approved:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Cancel:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 9: Activate (3,4), Pay Cash (2), Regular (), Start Pump (), Pump Gallon (), No Receipt (), Pump Gallon (), Pump

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PayCash(2):

Expect: state = 0, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, cash=0, return = 0

Regular:

Expect: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

StartPump:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

NoReceipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 10: Activate (3,4), Pay Credit (), Approved (), Super (), Start Pump (), Pump Gallon (), Stop Pump (), Receipt ()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Approved:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Super:

Expect: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

StartPump:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

StopPump:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Receipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Testl1:Activate(3,4), Start, Activate(3,4), Start, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(0), Regular, StartPump,PumpGallon, StopPump, Receipt, TurnOff Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

```
Expect:
                  state = 1,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                  state = 1,
                               return = 0
Start:
      Expect:
                               return = 0
                   state = 1,
      Output:
                  state = 1,
                               return = 0
Reject:
      Expect:
                               return = 0
                   state = 1,
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                               return = 0
Approved:
      Expect:
                  state = 1,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                  state = 1,
                               return = 0
Cancel:
      Expect:
                   state = 1,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                               return = 0
PayCash(0):
      Expect:
                               cash=0,
                                            return = 0
                   state = 1,
      Output:
                  state = 1,
                               cash=0,
                                            return = 0
Regular:
      Expect:
                                            return = 0
                   state = 1,
                               price=0,
      Output:
                  state = 1,
                               price=0,
                                            return = 0
StartPump:
      Expect:
                                            total=0,
                                                         return = 0
                  state = 1,
                               G=0,
      Output:
                  state = 1,
                               G=0,
                                            total=0,
                                                         return = 0
PumpGallon:
      Expect:
                                            total=0,
                   state = 1,
                               G=0,
                                                         return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                               G=0,
                                            total=0,
                                                         return = 0
StopPump:
      Expect:
                  state = 1,
                               G=0,
                                            total=0,
                                                         return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                               G=0,
                                            total=0,
                                                         return = 0
```

Receipt:

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

TurnOff:

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test12:Activate(3,4), Start, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCash(0), Super, StartPump, StopPump, Receipt

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

PayCash(0):

Expect: state = 1, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 1, cash=0, return = 0

Super:

Expect: state = 1, price=0, return = 0

Output: state = 1, price=0, return = 0

StartPump:

Expect: state = 1, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 1, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Receipt:

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 13: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Cancel, Pay Cash (4), Regular, Start Pump, Pump Gallon, Stop Pump, No Receipt

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

Start:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

Cancel:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

PayCash(4):

Expect: state = 2, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, cash=0, return = 0

Regular:

Expect: state = 2, price=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, price=0, return = 0

StartPump:

Expect: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

StopPump:

Expect: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

NoReceipt:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 14: Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Activate (3,4), Start, Pay Credit, Super, Start Pump, Stop Pump, Receipt, Turn Off

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

Start:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

Super:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

StartPump:

Expect: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

StopPump:

Expect: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 2, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Receipt:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

TurnOff:

Expect: state = 2, return = 0

Output: state = 2, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test15:Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Approved,Activate(3,4),Start,PayCredit,Reject,Approved,PayCash(3),StartPump,PumpGallon,StopPump,NoReceipt,Receipt,TurnOff

```
Activate(3,4):
      Expect:
                   state = 0,
                               return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 0,
                               return = 1
Start:
      Expect:
                   state = 1,
                               return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 1,
                               return = 1
PayCredit:
                               return = 1
      Expect:
                   state = 2,
      Output:
                   state = 2,
                               return = 1
Approved:
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 1
      Output:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 1
Activate(3,4):
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
Start:
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
PayCredit:
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
Reject:
      Expect:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
      Output:
                   state = 3,
                               return = 0
```

Approved:

Expect: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

Output: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

PayCash(3):

Expect:
$$state = 3$$
, $cash=0$, $return = 0$

Output:
$$state = 3$$
, $cash=0$, $return = 0$

StartPump:

Expect: state =
$$3$$
, G= 0 , total= 0 , return = 0

Output: state =
$$3$$
, G= 0 , total= 0 , return = 0

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 3,
$$G=0$$
, total=0, return = 0

Output: state =
$$3$$
, G= 0 , total= 0 , return = 0

StopPump:

Expect: state = 3,
$$G=0$$
, total=0, return = 0

Output: state =
$$3$$
, G= 0 , total= 0 , return = 0

NoReceipt:

Expect:
$$state = 3$$
, $return = 0$

Output: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

Receipt:

Expect: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

Output: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

TurnOff:

Expect: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

Output: state =
$$3$$
, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test16:Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Approved, Regular, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(3), Regular, Super, PumpGallon, StopPump, Receipt, NoReceipt, TurnOff

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 1, return = 1Output: return = 1state = 1, PayCredit: Expect: state = 2, return = 1Output: state = 2, return = 1Approved: Expect: state = 3, return = 1Output: state = 3, return = 1Regular: Expect: price=3, return = 1state = 4, Output: price=3, return = 1state = 4, Activate(3,4): Expect: return = 0state = 4, Output: return = 0state = 4, Start:

state = 0,

state = 0,

return = 1

return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect:

Output:

Expect:

Output:

Start:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

state = 4,

state = 4,

return = 0

return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

Reject:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

Approved:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

Cancel:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

PayCash(3):

Expect: state = 4, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 4, cash=0, return = 0

Regular:

Expect: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

Super:

Expect: state = 4, price=3, return = 0

Output: state = 4, price=3, return = 0

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 4, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 4, G=0, total=0, return = 0

StopPump:

Expect: state = 4, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 4, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Receipt:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

NoReceipt:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

TurnOff:

Expect: state = 4, return = 0

Output: state = 4, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test17:Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Approved, Regular, StartPump, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(10), Regular, Super, StartPump, Receipt, NoReceipt, TurnOff

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Approved:

Expect: state = 3, return = 1

Output: state = 3, return = 1

Regular:

Expect: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 5, return = 0

Output: state = 5, return = 0

Start:

Expect: state = 5, return = 0

Output: state = 5, return = 0

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 5, return = 0

Output: state = 5, return = 0Reject: return = 0Expect: state = 5, Output: state = 5, return = 0Approved: Expect: state = 5, return = 0Output: return = 0state = 5, Cancel: Expect: state = 5, return = 0Output: state = 5, return = 0PayCash(3): Expect: cash=0, state = 5, return = 0Output: state = 5, cash=0, return = 0Regular: Expect: price=3, state = 5, return = 1Output: price=3, return = 1state = 5, Super: Expect: return = 0state = 5, price=3, Output: price=3, return = 0state = 5, StartPump: Expect: total=0, return = 0state = 5, G=0, Output: state = 5, total=0, G=0, return = 0Receipt: return = 0Expect: state = 5, Output: return = 0state = 5, NoReceipt: Expect: state = 5, return = 0Output: state = 5, return = 0

TurnOff:

Expect: state = 5, return = 0

Output: state = 5, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test18:Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Approved, Regular, StartPump, PumpGallon, StopPump, Activate(3,4), Start, PayCredit, Reject, Approved, Cancel, PayCash(10), Regular, Super, StartPump, PumpGallon, StopPump, TurnOff

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 2, return = 1

Output: state = 2, return = 1

Approved:

Expect: state = 3, return = 1

Output: state = 3, return = 1

Regular:

Expect: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=3, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Pump Gallon:

Expect: state = 5, G=1, total=3, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=1, total=3, return = 1

StopPump:

Expect: state = 6, total=3, G=1, return = 1Output: total=3, state = 6, G=1, return = 1Activate(3,4): Expect: state = 6, return = 0return = 0Output: state = 6, Start: Expect: state = 6, return = 0Output: state = 6, return = 0PayCredit: Expect: state = 6, return = 0Output: state = 6, return = 0Reject: Expect: state = 6, return = 0Output: return = 0state = 6, Approved: Expect: return = 0state = 6, Output: state = 6, return = 0Cancel: Expect: state = 6, return = 0Output: state = 6, return = 0PayCash(10): Expect: return = 0state = 6, cash=0, Output: state = 6, cash=0, return = 0Regular: Expect: price=3, return = 0state = 6,

Output:

Expect:

Output:

Super:

state = 6,

state = 6,

state = 6,

price=3,

price=3,

price=3,

return = 0

return = 0

return = 0

StartPump:

Expect: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 0

Output: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 0

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 0

Output: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 0

StopPump:

Expect: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 0

Output: state = 6, G=1, total=3, return = 0

TurnOff:

Expect: state = 6, return = 0

Output: state = 6, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test19: Activate(3,-4)

Activate(3,-4):

Expect: state = -1, return = 0

Output: state = -1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test20: Activate(-3,4)

Activate(-3,4):

Expect: state = -1, return = 0

Output: state = -1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test21: Activate(-3,-4)

Activate(-3,-4):

Expect: state = -1, return = 0

Output: state = -1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test22:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(3,4)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test23:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(3,-4)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

Activate(3,-4):

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test24:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(-3,4)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

Activate(-3,4):

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test25:Activate(3,4),Start(),Activate(-3,-4)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

Activate(-3,-4):

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test26:Start()

Start:

Expect: state = -1, return = 0

Output: state = -1, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test27:Activate(3,4), PayCredit()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PayCredit:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test28:Activate(3,4),Reject()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Reject:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test29:Activate(3,4),Approved()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Approved:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test30:Activate(3,4),Cancel()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Cancel:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test31:Activate(3,4),Start(),PayCash(0)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCash(0):

Expect: state = 1, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 1, cash=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test32:Activate(3,4),PayCash(5)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PayCash(5):

Expect: state = 0, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, cash=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 33: Activate (3,4), Pay Cash (0)

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PayCash(5):

Expect: state = 0, cash=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, cash=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test34:Activate(3,4),Regular()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Regular:

Expect: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test35:Activate(3,4),Super()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Super:

Expect: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, price=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 36: Activate (3,4), Start Pump ()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test37:Activate(3,4),PumpGallon()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test38:Activate(3,4),StopPump()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

StopPump:

Expect: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, G=0, total=0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test 39: Activate (3,4), Start(), Pay Cash(6), Super(), Start Pump(), Pump Gallon(), Stop Pump(), Receipt(), Turn Off()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

PayCash(6):

Expect: state = 3, cash=6, return = 1

Output: state = 3, cash=6, return = 1

Super:

Expect: state = 4, price=4, return = 1

Output: state = 4, price=4, return = 1

StartPump:

Expect: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=0, total=0, return = 1

PumpGallon:

Expect: state = 5, G=1, total=4, return = 1

Output: state = 5, G=1, total=4, return = 1

StopPump:

Expect: state = 6, G=1, total=4, return = 1

Output: state = 6, G=1, total=4, return = 1

Receipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

TurnOff:

Expect: state = -2, return = 1

Output: state = -2, return = 1

Result:Success.

Test 40: Activate (3,4), Start(), Pay Cash(8), Super(), Start Pump(), Pump Gallon(), Pump Gallon(), Stop Pump(), Receipt(), Turn Off()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

```
Output:
                  state = 0,
                               return = 1
Start:
      Expect:
                  state = 1,
                               return = 1
      Output:
                               return = 1
                  state = 1,
PayCash(8):
      Expect:
                  state = 3,
                               cash=8,
                                           return = 1
      Output:
                               cash=8,
                                            return = 1
                  state = 3,
Super:
      Expect:
                  state = 4,
                               price=4,
                                            return = 1
      Output:
                               price=4,
                                            return = 1
                  state = 4,
StartPump:
                                           total=0,
      Expect:
                  state = 5,
                               G=0,
                                                        return = 1
      Output:
                  state = 5,
                                           total=0,
                               G=0,
                                                        return = 1
PumpGallon:
      Expect:
                                           total=4,
                  state = 5,
                               G=1,
                                                        return = 1
      Output:
                                           total=4,
                                                        return = 1
                  state = 5,
                               G=1,
PumpGallon:
      Expect:
                  state = 5,
                               G=2,
                                            total=8,
                                                        return = 1
      Output:
                                                        return = 1
                  state = 5,
                               G=2,
                                            total=8,
StopPump:
                                           total=8,
      Expect:
                               G=2,
                  state = 6,
                                                        return = 1
      Output:
                                           total=8,
                               G=2
                  state = 6,
                                                        return = 1
Receipt:
                               return = 1
      Expect:
                  state = 0,
                               return = 1
      Output:
                  state = 0,
TurnOff:
      Expect:
                  state = -2,
                               return = 1
```

Result:Success.

Output:

state = -2,

return = 1

Test41:Activate(3,4),NoReceipt()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

NoReceipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test42:Activate(3,4),Receipt()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Receipt:

Expect: state = 0, return = 0

Output: state = 0, return = 0

Result:Success.

Test43:Activate(3,4),Start(),TurnOff()

Activate(3,4):

Expect: state = 0, return = 1

Output: state = 0, return = 1

Start:

Expect: state = 1, return = 1

Output: state = 1, return = 1

TurnOff:

Expect: state = 1, return = 0

Output: state = 1, return = 0

Result:Success.

6. Conclusion

In this project, I have well practiced by combining the knowledge I studied in class and actual problems. In real problem, we may take more time to analysis the problem and find out the optimum test cases. There may be some status or paths that we cannot test, which is non-executable.

In this project, we should find some defects by myself. But for some reason, one may not able to find out all defects. And I also find that by providing test case, we should build a test driver that we can use test driver to execute our test code and cases. There will be a defect if we find the output and status are different from what we expected.

In all, this project gives me a lot of practice and I have learned a lot by finishing this project.