



**Canada's Platinum Oracle Partner**

**Become a Golden DBA for  
GoldenGate Environment**

- ▶ Oracle Platinum Partner
- ▶ Market: **Canada**
- ▶ Services: (Most of Oracle stack)
  - ▶ Architecture
  - ▶ Implementation
  - ▶ Transformation
  - ▶ Managed Services
- ▶ Customers:
  - ▶ Public sector (60%)
  - ▶ Private/commercial sector (40%)





**Shervin Sheidaei**

- Practice lead on database and engineered systems at Eclipsys
- Oracle DBA since 2001
- Blogger
  - [oradbatips.blogspot.com](http://oradbatips.blogspot.com)
- GoldenGate :
  - 6 nodes active-active GoldenGate implementation
  - GoldenGate on distributed Oracle Database Appliance
  - Speaker at conferences : OOW 2011, UKOUG 2012



## GoldenGate implementation

Data differences ?

GoldenGate issue  
e.g. Bad column/index ?

Performance ?

Configuration issue ?

Review data models  
Review processes

Re-discussion with  
business unit

Changes

## GoldenGate implementation

Data differences ?

GoldenGate issue  
e.g. Bad column/index ?

Performance ?

Configuration issue ?

Review data models  
Review processes

Re-discussion with  
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Changes

- First step – Where to start
- Tables
  - Tips on parameter files and replicated table
  - Tables with no PK/UI
  - Nullable columns
- Supplemental logging
  - When it is required
  - Supplemental logging and keycols
  - Supplemental logging and DDL
- Replication between different structures
- What specific to monitor
- Additional quick tips
- Upcoming topics

- ✓ List of replicated tables are determined
- ✓ GoldenGate is installed
- ✓ All tests are done on GoldenGate 11.2 with Oracle 11g
- ✓ Replication is between Oracle databases (Source and Target)
- ✓ Test is done on GoldenGate classic capture.



Basic  
knowledge  
of  
GoldenGate



# First step– Where to start

Oracle GoldenGate database Complete Database Profile check script for Oracle DB (All Schemas) (Doc ID 1298562.1)

----- Distinct Column Data Types and their Count in the Schema: JIRA

DATA_TYPE	TOTAL
LONG RAW	1
TIMESTAMP(6)	1
FLOAT	2
NUMBER	333
CLOB	16
CHAR	1
DATE	48
VARCHAR2	396

----- Tables With No Primary Key or Unique Index in the Schema: JIRA

----- Tables With CLOB, BLOB, LONG, NCLOB or LONG RAW Columns in the Schema: JIRA

TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE
AO_563AEE_ACTIVITY_ENTITY	CONTENT	CLOB
CHANGEITEM	OLDVALUE	CLOB
CHANGEITEM	OLDSTRING	CLOB
CHANGEITEM	NEWVALUE	CLOB
CHANGEITEM	NEWSTRING	CLOB
CUSTOMFIELDVALUE	TEXTVALUE	CLOB
GADGETUSERPREFERENCE	USERPREFVALUE	CLOB
JIRAACTION	ACTIONBODY	CLOB
JIRADRAFTWORKFLOWS	DESCRIPTOR	CLOB
JIRAISSUE	DESCRIPTION	CLOB
JIRAISSUE	ENVIRONMENT	CLOB
JIRAWORKFLOWS	DESCRIPTOR	CLOB
PROPERTYDATA	PROPERTYVALUE	LONG
PROPERTYTEXT	PROPERTYVALUE	CLOB
SEARCHREQUEST	REQCONTENT	CLOB
USERHISTORYITEM	DATA	CLOB
WORKLOG	WORKLOGBODY	CLOB

----- Types of Constraints on the Tables in the Schema: JIRA

CONSTRAINT_TYPE_DESC	TOTAL
REFERENTIAL	15
PRIMARY KEY	140
CHECK	182

----- Tables Defined with Triggers in the Schema: JIRA

TABLE_NAME	TRIGGER_COUNT
AO_60DB71_SPRINT	1
AO_60DB71_ISSUERANKING	1
AO_563AEE_ACTIVITY_ENTITY	1
AO_60DB71_ESTIMATESTATISTIC	1
AO_60DB71_SWIMLANE	1
AO_60DB71_RAPIDVIEW	1
AO_60DB71_RANKABLEOBJECT	1
AO_60DB71_COLUMN	1
AO_60DB71_CARDCOLOR	1
AO_563AEE_MEDIA_LINK_ENTITY	1
AO_563AEE_ACTOR_ENTITY	1
AO_60DB71_QUICKFILTER	1
AO_60DB71_COLUMNSTATUS	1
AO_563AEE_TARGET_ENTITY	1
AO_60DB71_ISSUERANKINGLOG	1
AO_60DB71_SUBQUERY	1
AO_563AEE_OBJECT_ENTITY	1



# First step– Where to start

Oracle GoldenGate database  
Complete Database Profile  
check script for Oracle DB (All  
Schemas) (Doc ID 1298562.1)

Object Types and their Count

Column Data Types and their Count

Special :IOT,cluster table, domain index

Tables With No Primary Key or Unique Index

Tables With No Primary Key or Unique Index >1M

Types of Constraints on the Tables in the Schema

Tables with Deferred constraints

Tables with cascade deletes

Tables with triggers

Limitation/Unsupported  
GG version  
DDL replication

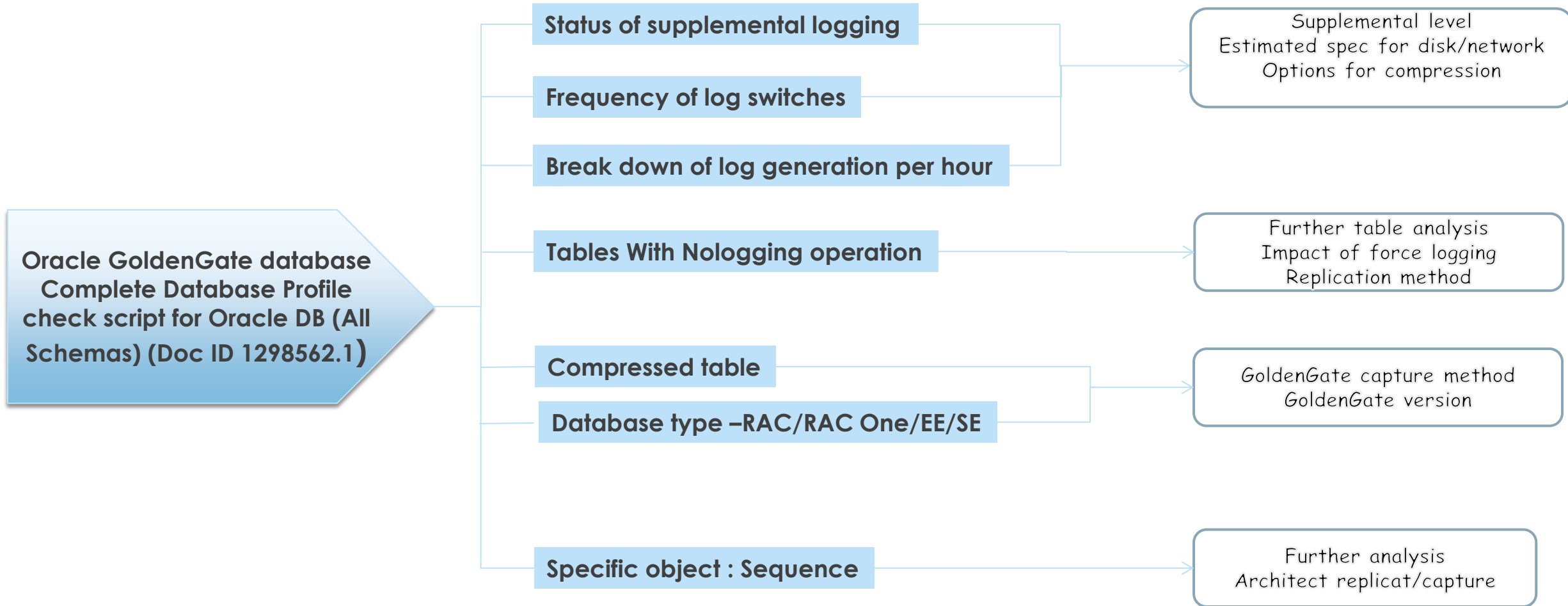
Oracle GoldenGate Oracle Installation and Setup Guide

Further table analysis  
Business rules/Application rules  
Type of changes on these tables

Cross schema constraints  
Cascade delete on target??  
Architecture of replicat, split

Further analysis of trigger changes  
Manual disabling of triggers  
Managing triggers via GoldenGate??

# First step– Where to start



- First step – Where to start
- Tables
  - Tips on parameter files and replicated table
  - Tables with no PK/UI
  - Nullable columns
- Supplemental logging
  - When it is required
  - Supplemental logging and keycols
  - Supplemental logging and DDL
- Replication between different structures
- What specific to monitor
- Additional quick tips
- Upcoming topics

# Parameter file and Table

Table with Primary key  
or unique key

Table with set  
of columns

Table with no  
unique rows

▶ **Each row is unique\***

- ▶ Name table in capture
- ▶ Use wildcard when there are many tables
- ▶ Sample for capture:
  - ▶ table repuser2.testpk
  - ▶ table repuser2.\*

▶ **Application logic makes each row to be unique**

- ▶ Use keycols for combination of columns which are unique
- ▶ Sample :
  - ▶ table repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2)

▶ **No unique row**

- ▶ All rows are captured by default (small table/low DML activity)
- ▶ Issue only for update/delete. No issue with insert only table
  - ▶ Manual copy
  - ▶ Move to keycol
  - ▶ Introduce a unique column (a column with SYS\_GUID) **Doc ID 1271578.1**



# Parameter file and Table

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);  
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP repuser2.*, TARGET repuser2.*;
```

Table with  
PK/UI

Table with  
KEYCOL

## Source

```
desc repuser2.testkeycol  
col1 number  
col2 varchar2(30)  
Col3 varchar2(30)  
  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol  
values(10,1000,'Row10');  
  
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol where  
col1=10;
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
------	------	------

10	1000	Row10
----	------	-------

10	1000	Row10
----	------	-------

# Parameter file and Table

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);  
TABLEEXCLUDE repuser2.testkeycol;  
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP repuser2.*, TARGET repuser2.*;
```

Table with  
PK/UI

Table with  
KEYCOL

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol  
values(30,3000,'Row30');  
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol where col1=30;  
No rows
```

# Parameter file and Table

Table with  
PK/UI

Table with  
KEYCOL

Map with  
PK/UI

Map with  
KEYCOL

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);  
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol  
values(40,4100,'Row41');  
  
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
MAP repuser2.testkeycol, TARGET  
repuser2.testkeycol, KEYCOLS (col1,col2);  
  
MAP repuser2.*, TARGET repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol where col1=40;
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
------	------	------

40	4100	Row41
----	------	-------

40	4100	Row41
----	------	-------

40	4100	Row41
----	------	-------

40	4100	Row41
----	------	-------

# Parameter file and Table

Table with  
PK/UI

Table with  
KEYCOL

Map with  
PK/UI

Map with  
KEYCOL

Table  
excluded

## Source

WILDCARDRESOLVE IMMEDIATE

-- tables with no PK/UI but with specific keycols

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs.inc

WILDCARDRESOLVE DYNAMIC

-- Exclude keycol tables

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs\_exclusion.inc

-- Exclude tables which are excluded from replication.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/eliminated\_tabs.inc

-- Replicat all other tables which have PK/UI.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/pk\_ui\_tabs.inc

## Target

WILDCARDRESOLVE IMMEDIATE

-- map tables with no PK/UI but with specific keycols

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs.inc

WILDCARDRESOLVE DYNAMIC

-- Exclude keycol tables

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs\_exclusion.inc

-- Exclude tables which are not needed

INCLUDE ./dirprm/exclude\_tabs.inc

-- Replicat all other tables which have PK/UI.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/pk\_ui\_tabs.inc

## Pump (Optional)

-- Extract whatever master ext extracted.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/pk\_ui\_tabs.inc



# Parameter file and Table

Table with  
PK/UI

Table with  
KEYCOL

Map with  
PK/UI

Map with  
KEYCOL

Table  
excluded

## Source

### key\_cols\_tabs.inc

```
table repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

### key\_cols\_tabs\_exclusion.inc

```
TABLEEXCLUDE repuser2.testkeycol;
```

### eliminated\_tabs.inc

```
TABLEEXCLUDE repuser2.dummy_table;
```

### pk\_ui\_tabs.inc

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

### key\_cols\_tabs.inc

```
MAP repuser2.testkeycol, TARGET repuser2.testkeycol, KEYCOLS  
(col1,col2);
```

### key\_cols\_tabs\_exclusion.inc

```
MAPEXCLUDE repuser2.testkeycol;
```

### exclude\_tabs.inc

```
MAPEXCLUDE repuser2.seq_*;
```

### pk\_ui\_tabs.inc

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol  
values(60,600,'Row6');
```

```
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol where col1=60;
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
60	600	Row6

-----

60 600 Row6

# First step– Where to start

Category tables to 3 types

- Excluded table
- Table with keycol
- Table with PK/UI

Use include file for each type

WILDCARDRESOLVE  
IMMEDIATE for keycol

Keycol tables to be excluded  
if wildcard is used

Consistency between include  
files in capture and replicat

Validate No duplicates among various process

## Source

WILDCARDRESOLVE IMMEDIATE

--tables with no PK/UI but with specific keycols

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs.inc

WILDCARDRESOLVE DYNAMIC

-- Exclude keycol tables

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs\_exclusion.inc

-- Exclude tables which are excluded from  
replication.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/eliminated\_tabs.inc

-- Replicat all other tables which have PK/UI.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/pk\_ui\_tabs.inc

## Target

WILDCARDRESOLVE IMMEDIATE

-- map tables with no PK/UI but with specific keycols

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs.inc

WILDCARDRESOLVE DYNAMIC

-- Exclude keycol tables

INCLUDE ./dirprm/key\_cols\_tabs\_exclusion.inc

-- Exclude tables which are not needed

INCLUDE ./dirprm/exclude\_tabs.inc

-- Replicat all other tables which have PK/UI.

INCLUDE ./dirprm/pk\_ui\_tabs.inc

Use template for any implementation

Table with set of  
columns  
(Keycol table)

- ▶ Set of columns that will uniquely identify the each row
- ▶ Currently no duplicate records exist
- ▶ Analyze/Examine batch operations such as batch delete

Table with no  
unique rows

- ▶ A logical key column cannot be defined for the table using the KEYCOLS parameter
- ▶ No duplicate rows exist in the table
- ▶ Table contains a small number of rows, so full table lookups on the target database are minimal
- ▶ Table DML activity is very low, so "all column" table supplemental log groups do not negatively impact the source database redo logs

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

## Keycol table

### Source

```
desc repuser2.testkeycol
```

```
col1 number
```

```
col2 varchar2(30)
```

```
Col3 varchar2(30)
```

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey, cols (col1,col2)
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a where table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME
	POSITIONLOGGING_PROPERTY		
REPUSER2GGS_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL1	1 LOG
REPUSER2GGS_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL2	2 LOG

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol;
```

No rows



## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

Keycol  
table

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(1,100,'Row1');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(2,200,'Row2');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(null,null,'Row3');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(null,null,'Row4');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(5,500,'Row5');
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
------	------	------

-----

1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
		Row3
		Row4
5	500	Row5

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

Keycol  
table

## Source

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3	
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAA		1	100	Row1
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAB		2	200	Row2
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAC				Row3
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD				Row4
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAE	5	500		Row5

## Updating 4<sup>th</sup> row

```
update repuser2.testkeycol set col1=4,col2=400 where rowid='AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD';
```

```
Commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
4	400	Row3
		Row4
5	500	Row5

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

Fix ? Adding  
supplemental  
logging

## Source

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey, cols  
(col1,col2,col3)
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a where  
table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG	GROUP_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	TABLE NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
REPUSER2	LOG	GGS_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL1	1	
REPUSER2	LOG	GGS_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL2	2	
REPUSER2	LOG	GGS_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL3	3	

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2);
```

Fix ? Adding  
supplemental  
logging

## Source

```
update repuser2.testkeycol set col1=6,col2=600 where  
rowid='AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD';
```

```
commit;
```

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3
-------	------	------	------

AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAA	1	100	Row1
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAB	2	200	Row2
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAC			Row3
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD	6	600	Row4
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAE5	500		Row5

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol;
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
------	------	------

1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
6	600	Row4
		Row4
5	500	Row5

```
UPDATE "REPUSER2"."TESTKEYCOL" SET "COL1" =  
:a2,"COL2" = :a3,"COL3" = :a4 WHERE "COL1" =  
:b0 AND "COL2" = :b1 AND ROWNUM = 1
```



## Source

```
update repuser2.testkeycol set col1=6,col2=600 where rowid='AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD';
```

Fix ? Adding  
supplemental  
logging?  
**ANSWER:**  
**NO**

## Target

```
UPDATE "REPUSER2"."TESTKEYCOL" SET "COL1" = :a2,"COL2" = :a3,"COL3"  
= :a4 WHERE "COL1" = :b0 AND "COL2" = :b1 AND ROWNUM = 1
```

Where condition in replicat is built based on defined keycols in replicat parameter file

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

What about  
delete ?

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(null,null,'Row6');
```

```
Commit;
```

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a;
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAA	1	100	Row1
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAB	2	200	Row2
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAC			Row3
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD	6	600	Row4
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAE	5	500	Row5
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRXAAA			Row6

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
		Row3
6	600	Row4
5	500	Row5
		Row6

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

What about  
delete ?

## Source

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a;
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3
-------	------	------	------

AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAA	1	100	Row1
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAB	2	200	Row2
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAC			Row3
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD	6	600	Row4
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAE	5	500	Row5
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRXAAA			Row6 --> delete this row....

```
delete from repuser2.testkeycol where rowid='AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRXAAA';  
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
------	------	------

1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
6	600	Row4
5	500	Row5
		Row6 ---> row3 was deleted !!!

```
DELETE FROM "REPUSER2"."TESTKEYCOL" WHERE  
"COL1" is NULL AND "COL2" is NULL AND ROWNUM =  
1
```

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

Fix ? Adding  
supplemental  
logging?

## Source

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey,  
cols(col1,col2,col3)
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a  
where table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME
		POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
REPUSER2	GG5_109979	TESTKEYCOL	
COL1	1	LOG	
REPUSER2	GG5_109979	TESTKEYCOL	
COL2	2	LOG	
REPUSER2	GG5_109979	TESTKEYCOL	
COL3	3	LOG	

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

Fix ? Adding  
supplemental  
logging?

## Source

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a;
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAA	1	100	Row1
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAB	2	200	Row2
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAC			Row3
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD	6	600	Row4
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAE	5	500	Row5
AAAa2bAAEAAAIRXAAB			Row6

```
delete from repuser2.testkeycol where rowid='AAAa2bAAEAAAIRXAAB';  
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a;
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3
AAAPFfAAEAAAANK7AAA	1	100	Row1
AAAPFfAAEAAAANK7AAB	2	200	Row2
AAAPFfAAEAAAANK7AAC	6	600	Row4
AAAPFfAAEAAAANK7AAE	5	500	Row5
AAAPFfAAEAAAANK+AAB			Row6

→ row3 was deleted

```
DELETE FROM "REPUSER2"."TESTKEYCOL" WHERE  
"COL1" is NULL AND "COL2" is NULL AND ROWNUM =  
1
```



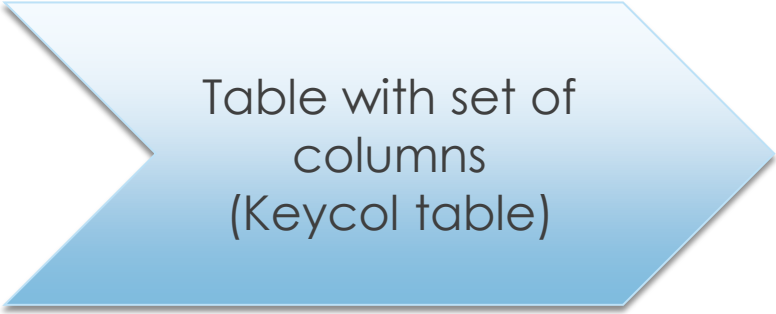


Table with set of  
columns  
(Keycol table)

- ▶ Set of columns that will uniquely identify the each row
- ▶ Table is small
- ▶ Currently no duplicate records exist
- ▶ Analyze/Examine batch operations such as batch delete
- ▶ **At least one column in keycol columns should be NOT NULL (Same case for unique index)**
- ▶ **Make at least one keycol column NOT NULL if all are NULLABLE or have a regular monitoring to alert if there is NULL on keycol columns**

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol;
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL;
```

Table with  
UI

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(1,100,'Row1');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(2,200,'Row2');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(null,null,'Row3');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(null,null,'Row4');  
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(5,500,'Row5');  
  
Create index repuser2.idxui on repuser2.testkeycol  
(col1,col2);
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
-----		
1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
		Row3
		Row4
5	500	Row5

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol;
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL;
```

Table with  
UI

## Source

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3	
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAA		1	100	Row1
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAB		2	200	Row2
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAC				Row3
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD				Row4
AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAE	5	500		Row5

## Updating 4<sup>th</sup> row

```
update repuser2.testkeycol set col1=4,col2=400 where rowid='AAAAa2bAAEAAAIRVAAD';
```

```
Commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testkeycol
```

COL1	COL2	COL3
1	100	Row1
2	200	Row2
4	400	Row3
		Row4
5	500	Row5

- First step – Where to start
- Tables
  - Tips on parameter files and replicated table
  - Tables with no PK/UI
  - Nullable columns
- Supplemental logging
  - When it is required
  - Supplemental logging and keycols
  - Supplemental logging and DDL
- DDL replication and columns
- Replication between different structures
- What specific to monitor
- Additional quick tips
- Upcoming topics

## Supplemental logging

- ▶ Minimum level is required at the database level

`ALTER DATABASE ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG DATA;`

logs the minimal amount of information needed for LogMiner to identify, group, and merge the redo operations associated with DML changes"

GG does not startup (tested in 11.2) if minimum is not set

- ▶ Other : Identification key logging (PK, UK, FK)

- ▶ Database level

- ▶ Schema level (GG >=11.1, bug 13794550)

- ▶ Database : e.g. `DBMS_CAPTURE_ADM.PREPARE_SCHEMA_INSTANTIATION`

- ▶ GoldenGate: e.g. `ADD SCHEMATRANDATA <Schema NAME>`

- ▶ Table level

- ▶ Method

- ▶ Database : e.g. `ALTER TABLE <> ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG GROUP Group_name (Column_name) always;`

- ▶ GoldenGate : e.g. `ADD TRANDATA <Table Name>`



# Supplemental logging

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP repuser2.* , TARGET repuser2.*;
```

No  
supplemental  
logging on  
source

## Source

```
desc repuser2.testsp
```

ID	NUMBER
FNAME	VARCHAR2(100)
LNAME	VARCHAR2(100)
ISSUED	DATE

```
alter table repuser2.testsp add primary key(id);
```

```
select * from dba_log_group_columns where  
table_name='TESTSP';
```

no row → **No supplemental logging**

GG replication

## Target

```
desc repuser2.testsp
```

ID	NUMBER
FNAME	VARCHAR2(100)
LNAME	VARCHAR2(100)
ISSUED	DATE

```
select * from dba_log_group_columns where  
table_name='TESTSP';
```

no row → **No supplemental logging**

# Supplemental logging

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP repuser2.* , TARGET repuser2.*;
```

No  
supplemental  
logging on  
source

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testsp values  
(1,'Test','TestL1',sysdate);  
  
insert into repuser2.testsp values  
(2,'Test','TestL2',sysdate);  
  
insert into repuser2.testsp values  
(3,'Test','TestL3',sysdate);  
  
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testsp a;
```

ROWID	ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
AAAPHzAAEAAAALIAAA	1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
AAAPHzAAEAAAALIAAB	2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
AAAPHzAAEAAAALIAAC	3	Test	TestL3	09/14/2013 08:34:52

# Supplemental logging

## Source

TABLE repuser2.\*;

## Target

MAP repuser2.\* , TARGET repuser2.\*;

No  
supplemental  
logging on  
source

## Source

update repuser2.testsp set  
lname='TestL3Update' where fname='Test' and  
id=3;  
commit;

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
3	Test	TestL3Update	09/14/2013 08:34:52

GG replication

## Target

OCI Error ORA-01403: no data found, SQL <UPDATE  
"REPUSER2"."TESTSP" SET "LNAME" = :a1 WHERE "ID" = :b0>

Operation failed at seqno 49 rba 14584

Discarding record on action DISCARD on error 1403  
Problem replicating REPUSER2.TESTSP to REPUSER2.TESTSP

Record not found, Mapping problem with compressed  
update record (target format)...

\*

ID =

LNAME = TestL3Update

# Supplemental logging

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP repuser2.* , TARGET repuser2.*;
```

Adding  
supplemental  
logging on  
source

## Source

```
ALTER TABLE repuser2.testsp ADD SUPPLEMENTAL  
LOG group testsplog (id) always;
```

```
select owner,table_name,column_name from  
dba_log_group_columns where  
table_name='TESTSP';
```

```
OWNER      TABLE_NAME COLUMN_NAME
```

```
REPUSER2   TESTSP      ID
```

```
update repuser2.testsp set lname='TestL3Update'  
where fname='Test' and id=3;
```

```
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testsp a;
```

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
<b>3</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>TestL3Update</b>	<b>09/14/2013 08:34:52</b>

# Supplemental logging

## Source

Extract : TABLE repuser2.\*;  
Replicat : MAP repuser2.\*, TARGET repuser2.\*;

## Target

Replicat : MAP repuser2.\*, TARGET repuser2.\*;  
Extract : TABLE repuser2.\*;

supplemental  
logging on  
target

## Source

OCI Error ORA-01403: no data found, SQL <UPDATE  
"REPUSER2"."TESTSP" SET "LNAME" = :a1 WHERE "ID" = :b0>  
  
Operation failed at seqno 18 rba 1819,Discarding record  
on action DISCARD on error 1403  
  
Problem replicating REPUSER2.TESTSP to REPUSER2.TESTSP  
  
Record not found  
  
Mapping problem with compressed update record  
(target format)...

\*

ID =  
LNAME = TestL3UpdateFromTarget

GG replication

## Target

update repuser2.testsp set  
lname='TestL3UpdateFromTarget' where fname='Test'  
and id=3;  
  
commit;  
  
select \* from repuser2.testsp a;

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
3	Test	TestL3UpdateFromTarget	09/14/2013 08:34:52



# Supplemental logging

## Source

Extract : TABLE repuser2.\*;  
Replicat : MAP repuser2.\*, TARGET repuser2.\*;

## Target

Replicat : MAP repuser2.\*, TARGET repuser2.\*;  
Extract : TABLE repuser2.\*;

supplemental  
logging on  
target

## Source

select \* from repuser2.testsp a;

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
<b>3</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>TestL3UpdateFromTarget2</b>	<b>09/14/2013 08:34:52</b>

GG replication

## Target

ALTER TABLE repuser2.testsp ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG group testsplog (id) always;

update repuser2.testsp set lname='TestL3UpdateFromTarget2' where fname='Test' and id=3;

commit;

select \* from repuser2.testsp a;

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
<b>3</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>TestL3UpdateFromTarget2</b>	<b>09/14/2013 08:34:52</b>

# Supplemental logging

## Source

```
Extract : TABLE      repuser2.*;
Replicat : MAP repuser2.*, TARGET repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
Replicat : MAP repuser2.*, TARGET repuser2.*;
Extract  : TABLE      repuser2.*;
```

supplemental  
logging on  
target

## Source

```
select * from repuser2.testsp a;
```

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
<b>3</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>TestL3UpdateFromTarget3</b>	<b>09/14/2013 08:34:52</b>

GG replication

## Target

```
delete trandata repuser2.testsp;
add schematrandata repuser2;

update repuser2.testsp set lname='TestL3UpdateFromTarget3'
where fname='Test' and id=3;

commit;

select * from repuser2.testsp a;
```

ID	FNAME	LNAME	ISSUED
1	Test	TestL1	09/14/2013 08:34:51
2	Test	TestL2	09/14/2013 08:34:51
<b>3</b>	<b>Test</b>	<b>TestL3UpdateFromTarget3</b>	<b>09/14/2013 08:34:52</b>

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

supplemental  
logging for  
keycols

## Source

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey, cols  
(col1,col2);
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a where  
table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
-------	----------------	------------	-------------	----------	------------------

REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL1	1
----------	-----	-----------	------------	------	---

REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL2	2
----------	-----	-----------	------------	------	---

## Target

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey, cols  
(col1,col2);
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a where  
table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
-------	----------------	------------	-------------	----------	------------------

REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL1	1
----------	-----	-----------	------------	------	---

REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL2	2
----------	-----	-----------	------------	------	---

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2) ;
```

supplemental  
logging for  
keycols

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(1,100,'Row1');
insert into repuser2.testkeycol values(2,200,'Row2');
Select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a;
ROWID COL1 COL2 COL3
AAAa2qAAEAAAIRXAAA 1 100 Row1
AAAa2qAAEAAAIRXAAB 2 200 Row2
update repuser2.testkeycol set
col1=22,col2=222,col3='Row22' where
rowid='AAAa2qAAEAAAIRXAAB'; → Updating 2nd row
Commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

```
Select * from repuser.keycol;
COL1 COL2 COL3
1 100 Row1
22 222 Row22

UPDATE "REPUSER2"."TESTKEYCOL" SET "COL1" =
:a2,"COL2" = :a3,"COL3" = :a4 WHERE "COL1" = :b0 AND
"COL2" = :b1 AND ROWNUM = 1;
```

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2,col3);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2,col3);
```

supplemental  
logging on  
does not  
match with  
keycols

## Source

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey, cols  
(col1,col2);
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a where  
table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL1	1
REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL2	2

## Target

```
add trandata repuser2.testkeycol, nokey, cols  
(col1,col2);
```

```
select a.* from dba_log_group_columns a where  
table_name='TESTKEYCOL';
```

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL1	1
REPUSER2	LOG	GG_109979	TESTKEYCOL	COL2	2

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.testkeycol, keycol(col1,col2,col3);
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, TARGET  
REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL, KEYCOLS(col1,col2,col3) ;
```

supplemental  
logging on  
does not  
match with  
keycols

## Source

```
Select rowid,a.* from repuser2.testkeycol a;
```

ROWID	COL1	COL2	COL3	
AAAa2qAAEAAAIRXAAA	1	100		Row1
AAAa2qAAEAAAIRXAAB	2	200		Row2

```
update repuser2.testkeycol set col2='Row223'  
where rowid='AAAa2qAAEAAAIRXAAB'; →
```

**Updating 2<sup>nd</sup> row**

```
commit;
```

GG replication

## Target

OCI Error ORA-01403: no data found, SQL <UPDATE "REPUSER2"."TESTKEYCOL" SET "COL1" = :a3,"COL2" = :a4,"COL3" = :a5 WHERE "COL1" = :b0 AND "COL2" = :b1 AND "COL3" is NULL AND ROWNUM = 1>

Mapping problem with compressed key update record (target format)...

COL1 = 2

COL2 = 200

COL3 = NULL

COL1 = 2

COL2 = Row223

COL3 = NULL



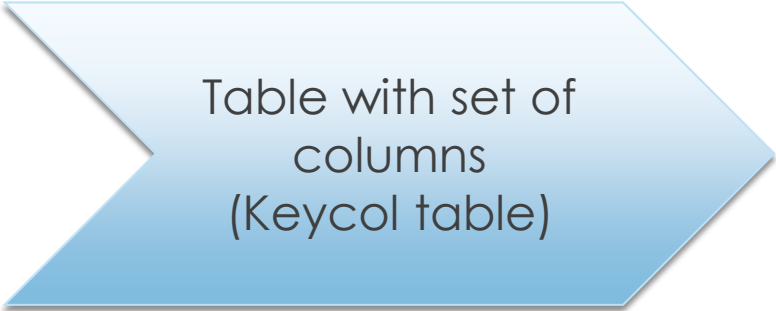


Table with set of  
columns  
(Keycol table)

- ▶ Set of columns that will uniquely identify the each row
- ▶ Table is small
- ▶ Currently no duplicate records exist
- ▶ Analyze/Examine batch operations such as batch delete
- ▶ At least one column in keycol columns should be NOT NULL (Same case for unique index)
- ▶ Make at least one keycol column NOT NULL if all are NULLABLE or have a regular monitoring to alert if there is NULL on keycol columns
- ▶ **Supplemental logging should be added on both side**
- ▶ **It is critical that column list in source and target are matched and supplemental logging on the all keycol columns to be added.**
  - ▶ For each table : Keycol columns in source = keycol columns in target = columns with supplemental logging

Table with Primary key or unique key

## ▶ Supplemental logging

- ▶ Database level
  - ▶ ALTER DATABASE ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG DATA (PRIMARY KEY) COLUMNS;
  - ▶ ALTER DATABASE ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG DATA (UNIQUE) COLUMNS;
- ▶ Schema level
  - ▶ ~~exec~~  
DBMS\_CAPTURE\_ADM.PREPARE\_SCHEMA\_INSTANTIATION('REPUSER2', 'ALLKEYS\_ON');
  - ▶ Add schematrandata repuser2;
- ▶ Table level
  - ▶ ALTER TABLE repuser2.testsp ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG group testsplog (id) always;
  - ▶ Add trandata repuser2.testsp
  - ▶ **Both sides if it is bi-direction replication**

Table with keycols

## ▶ Supplemental logging

- ▶ Database level
  - ▶ ~~ALTER DATABASE ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG DATA (ALL) COLUMNS; (??)~~
- ▶ Schema level
  - ▶ ~~exec~~  
DBMS\_CAPTURE\_ADM.PREPARE\_SCHEMA\_INSTANTIATION('REPUSER2','ALL'); (??)
  - ▶ ~~Add schematrandata repuser2~~ **(only works for PK or UK)**
- ▶ Table level
  - ▶ ALTER TABLE repuser2.testsp ADD SUPPLEMENTAL LOG group testsplog (column1,column2) always;
  - ▶ Add trandata repuser2.testsp, nokey, cols (column1,column2)
  - ▶ **Both sides if it is bi-direction replication**

supplemental  
logging in  
DDL  
replication

## Source

TABLE repuser2.\*

**DDL &**

**INCLUDE ALL OBJNAME REPUSER2.\* &**

**EXCLUDE OBJTYPE SEQUENCE**

## Source

create table repuser2.testddl (col1 number not null,  
col2 varchar2(100) not null, col3 varchar2(100) not null,  
col4 date);

alter table repuser2.testddl add primary key ( col1 );

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

**no rows**

**GG  
replication**

## Target

MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;

## Target

desc repuser2.testddl

COL1	NOT NULL	NUMBER
COL2	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)
COL3	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)
COL4		DATE

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

**no rows**

supplemental  
logging in  
DDL  
replication

## Source

TABLE repuser2.\*

DDL &

INCLUDE ALL OBJNAME REPUSER2.\* &

EXCLUDE OBJTYPE SEQUENCE

DDLOPTIONS &

ADDTRANDATA &

REPORT

## Target

MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;

## Source

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
-------	----------------	------------	-------------	----------	------------------

REPUSER2	GG5_110129	TESTDDL	COL1	1	LOG
----------	------------	---------	------	---	-----

→ Supplemental logging is created

GG  
replication

## Target

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

no rows

supplemental  
logging in  
DDL  
replication

## Source

TABLE repuser2.\*

DDL &

INCLUDE ALL OBJNAME REPUSER2.\* &

EXCLUDE OBJTYPE SEQUENCE

DDLOPTIONS &

ADDTRANDATA & -- To add SL to source

GETREPLICATES & -- To capture SL DDL and send it to target

REPORT

## Target

MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;

## Source

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
-------	----------------	------------	-------------	----------	------------------

REPUSER2	GG5_110129	TESTDDL	COL1	1	
LOG					

→ Supplemental logging is created

GG  
replication

## Target

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

no rows

supplemental  
logging in  
DDL  
replication

According to MOS 1472420.1

“If your TRANSLOGOPTIONS EXCLUDEUSER specified in the Extract is the same as the EXTRACT USERID, the DDL to add supplemental logging is not captured and sent to the target.”

Do not use the same database user for extract  
and replicat.

Extract DB USER <> Replicat DB USER



supplemental  
logging in  
DDL  
replication

## Source

TABLE repuser2.\*

DDL &

INCLUDE ALL OBJNAME REPUSER2.\* &

EXCLUDE OBJTYPE SEQUENCE

DDLOPTIONS &

ADDTRANDATA & -- To add SL to source

GETREPLICATES & -- To capture SL DDL and send it to target

REPORT

USERID ggadmin, PASSWORD #####

TRANLOGOPTIONS EXCLUDEUSER ggsdb

## Target

MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;

## Source

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
-------	----------------	------------	-------------	----------	------------------

REPUSER2	LOG	GG_110129	TESTDDL	COL1	1
----------	-----	-----------	---------	------	---

→ Supplemental logging is created

GG  
replication

## Target

select \* from dba\_log\_group\_columns where  
table\_name='TESTDDL';

OWNER	LOG_GROUP_NAME	TABLE_NAME	COLUMN_NAME	POSITION	LOGGING_PROPERTY
-------	----------------	------------	-------------	----------	------------------

REPUSER2	GG_110140	TESTDDL	COL1	1	LOG
----------	-----------	---------	------	---	-----

→ Supplemental logging is created

supplemental  
logging in  
DDL  
replication

## Source

TABLE repuser2.\*

DDL &

INCLUDE ALL OBJNAME REPUSER2.\* &

EXCLUDE OBJTYPE SEQUENCE

DDLOPTIONS &

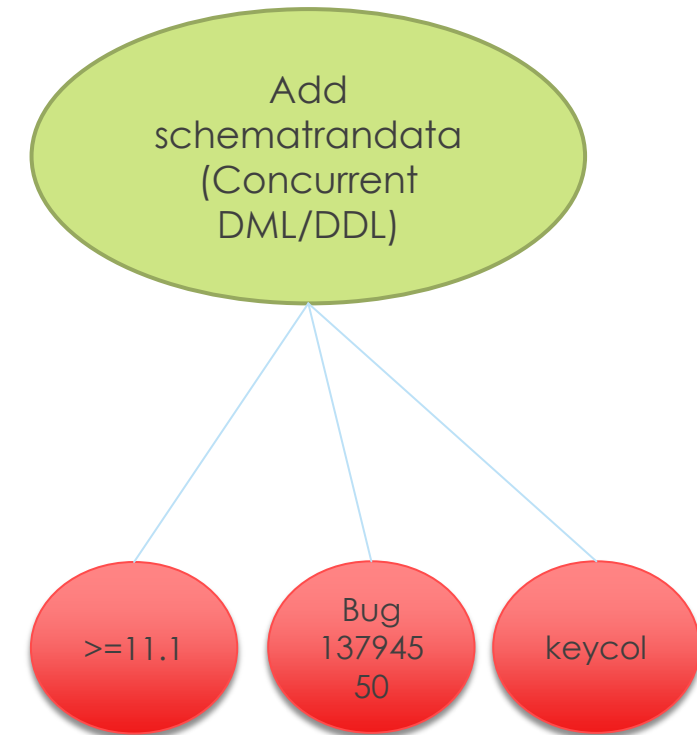
ADDTRANDATA & -- To add SL to source

GETREPLICATES & -- To capture SL DDL and send it to target

REPORT

USERID extract\_user\_db, PASSWORD #####

TRANLOGOPTIONS EXCLUDEUSER replicat\_user\_db



Two way replication requires more changes

- First step – Where to start
- Tables
  - Tips on parameter files and replicated table
  - Tables with no PK/UI
  - Nullable columns
- Supplemental logging
  - When it is required
  - Supplemental logging and keycols
  - Supplemental logging and DDL
- DDL replication and columns
- Replication between different structures
- What specific to monitor
- Additional quick tips
- Upcoming topics

# DDL replication/Columns

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.*, TARGET REPUSER2.*;
```

## Source

```
create table repuser2.testcol (id number not null,  
name varchar2(100) not null);  
alter table repuser2.testcol add primary key ( id );
```

**GG replication**

## Target

```
desc repuser2.testcol
```

Name	Null?	Type
ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
NAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)

# DDL replication/Columns

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.*, TARGET REPUSER2.*;
```

## Source

### Adding 3 new columns →

```
alter table repuser2.testcol add (fname  
varchar2(100) not null);
```

```
alter table repuser2.testcol add (salary number);
```

```
alter table repuser2.testcol add (debt number);
```

GG replication

## Target

```
desc repuser2.testcol
```

Name	Null?	Type
------	-------	------

ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
----	----------	--------

NAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)
------	----------	---------------

FNAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)
-------	----------	---------------

DEBT	NUMBER	
------	--------	--

→ Missing salary column

# DDL replication/Columns

## Source

**TABLE repuser2.\*;**

## Target

**MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;**

## Target

013-09-15 08:34:23 INFO OGG-00482 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm:DDL found, operation [alter table repuser2.testcol add (fname varchar2(100) not null)(size 65)].

2013-09-15 08:34:23 INFO OGG-00489 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: DDL is of mapped scope, after mapping new operation [alter table repuser2."TESTCOL" add (fname varchar2(100) not null)

2013-09-15 08:34:23 INFO OGG-00484 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: Executing DDL operation.

2013-09-15 08:34:23 INFO OGG-00483 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: DDL operation successful.

2013-09-15 08:35:06 INFO OGG-00484 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: Executing DDL operation.

**2013-09-15 08:35:06 INFO OGG-00494 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: DDL error discarded: error code [DEFAULT], filter [include all (default)], error text [Current time: 2013-09-15 08:35:06**

**Error text [Error code [54], ORA-00054: resource busy and acquire with NOWAIT specified or timeout expired SQL alter table repuser2."TESTCOL" add (salary number)**

**/\* GOLDENGATE\_DDL\_REPLICATION \*/], operation [alter table repuser2."TESTCOL" add (salary number) (size 50)]Operation failed at seqno 53 rba 25196].**

2013-09-15 08:35:06 INFO OGG-01408 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: Restoring current schema for DDL operation to [ggadmin].

2013-09-15 08:35:57 INFO OGG-00482 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: DDL found, operation [alter table repuser2.testcol add (debt number) (size 48)].

2013-09-15 08:35:57 INFO OGG-00484 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: Executing DDL operation.

2013-09-15 08:35:57 INFO OGG-00483 Oracle GoldenGate Delivery for Oracle, renb\_na.prm: DDL operation successful.



# DDL replication/Columns

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.*, TARGET REPUSER2.*;
```

Manual fix

## Target

### Manual run →

```
alter table repuser2.testcol add (salary number);
```

Name	Null?	Type
------	-------	------

ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
----	----------	--------

NAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)
------	----------	---------------

FNAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(100)
-------	----------	---------------

DEBT		NUMBER
------	--	--------

SALARY		NUMBER
--------	--	--------

# DDL replication/Columns

## Source

```
TABLE repuser2.*;
```

## Target

```
MAP REPUSER2.*, TARGET REPUSER2.*;
```

## Replication

## Source

```
insert into repuser2.testcol  
values(1000,'Goerge','Anderson',80000,1000);
```

```
commit;
```

```
select * from repuser2.testcol;
```

ID	NAME	FNAME	SALARY	DEBT
1000	Goerge	Anderson	80000	1000

GG replication

## Target

```
select * from repuser2.testcol;
```

ID	NAME	FNAME	DEBT	SALARY
1000	Goerge	Anderson	80000	1000

Table with  
different  
col. order

## Source

After Image: Partition 4 G s

```

0000 0008 0000 0004 3130 3030 0001 000a 0000 0006 | .....1000.....
476f 6572 6765 0002 000c 0000 0008 416e 6465 7273 | Goerge.....Anders
6f6e 0003 0009 0000 0005 3830 3030 3000 0400 0800 | on.....80000.....
0000 0431 3030 30 | ...1000

Column 0 (x0000), Len 8 (x0008)
0000 0004 3130 3030 | ....1000

Column 1 (x0001), Len 10 (x000a)
0000 0006 476f 6572 6765 | ....Goerge

Column 2 (x0002), Len 12 (x000c)
0000 0008 416e 6465 7273 6f6e | ....Anderson

Column 3 (x0003), Len 9 (x0009)
0000 0005 3830 3030 30 | ....80000

Column 4 (x0004), Len 8 (x0008)
0000 0004 3130 3030 | ....1000

```

1. Column order between source and target should match
2. Replicat should be setup to crash if DDL statement fails
3. DDL lock timeout should be set
4. Column order between source and target should be compared and any issue should be reported.
5. Silent issue or with "Bad Column index" error depends on the situation.

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Different structure

## DB1 (Active – Application release)

**Extract :**

TABLE repuser2.\*

DDL INCLUDE ALL OBJNAME REPUSER2.\*

DDLOPTIONS ADDTRANDATA GETREPLICATES REPORT

**Replicat :**

MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;

## DB2 (Active – User changes)

**Extract :**

TABLE repuser2.\*

**Replicat :**

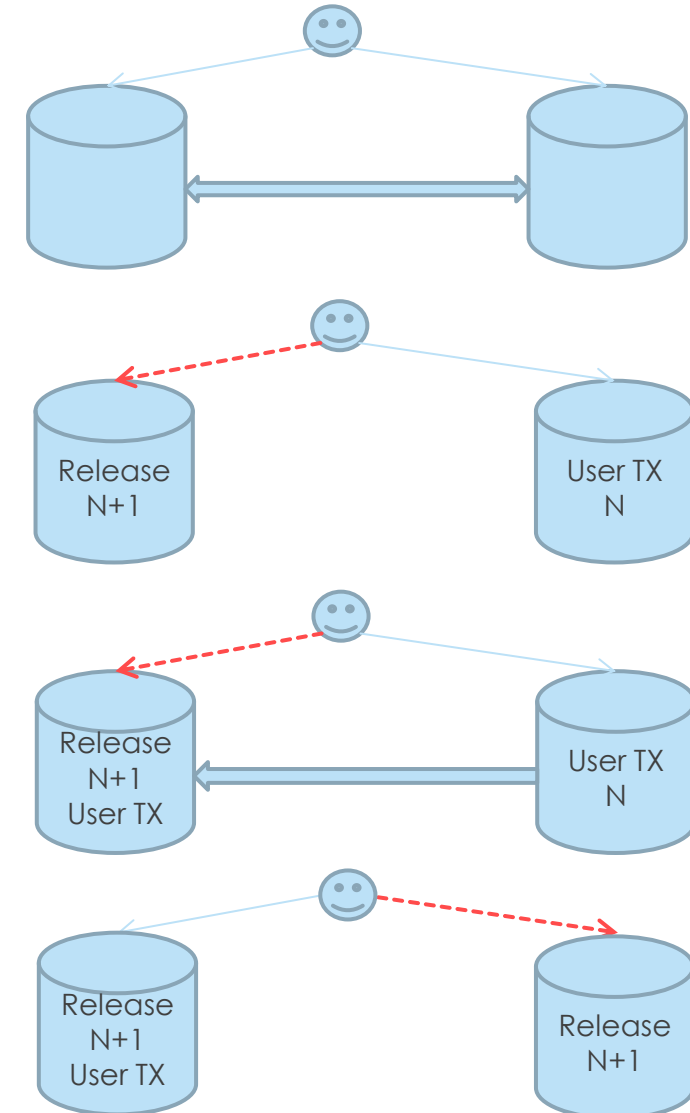
MAP REPUSER2.\*, TARGET REPUSER2.\*;

**ASSUMETARGETDEFS (Default)**

**Identical column name**

**Identical column order**

**Identical data type**



## Different structure

### Defgen

Utility which comes with Oracle GoldenGate software  
(No Extra cost !!!)

This tool generates a definition of source tables in a file

### Sample Defgen

\*

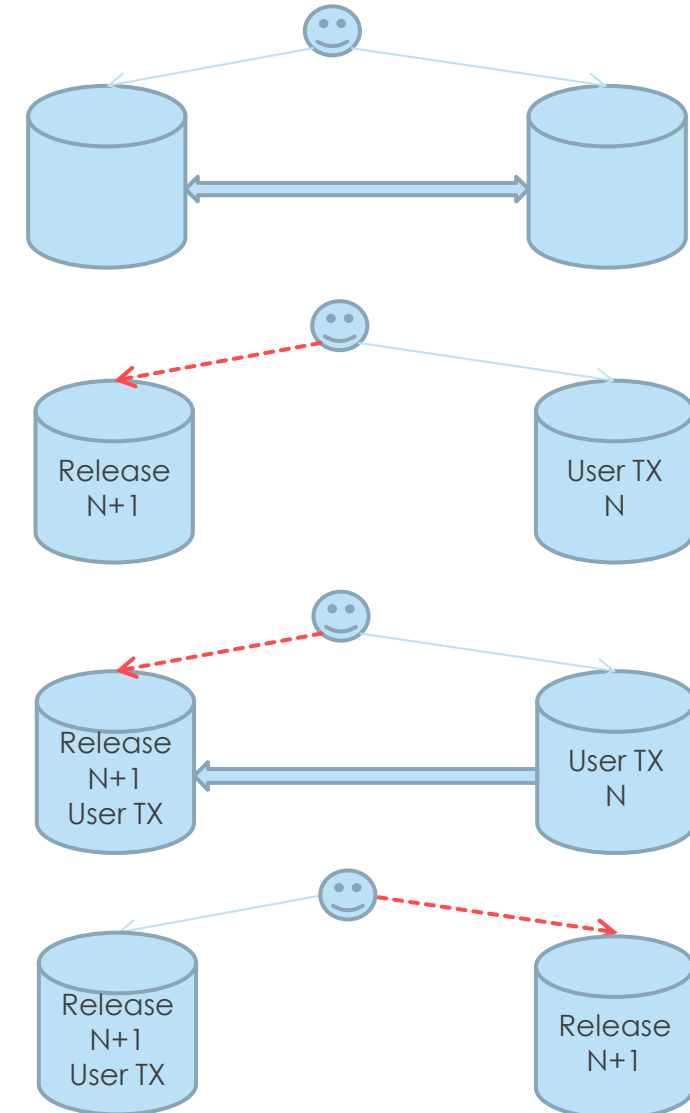
Definition for table REPUSER2.TESTKEYCOL

Record length: 128

Syskey: 0

Columns: 3

COL1	64	50	0 0 0 1 0	50	50	50 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 2
COL2	64	30	56 0 0 1 0	30	30	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 1 0
COL3	64	30	92 0 0 1 0	30	30	0 0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0



# Different structure

Table with  
Structure  
change

Drop  
Column

## DB1

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```



## DB2

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```

## DB1

```
Alter table mytab drop column name;
```

## DB2

```
Insert into mytab values(1,'TEST01');
Insert into mytab values(2,'TEST02');
```

## DB1

### Replicat :

```
-- assumetargetdefs
Sourcedefs dirsqli/db2defgen.sql
MAP mytab, TARGET mytab,
COLMAP (
ID=ID);
```

## DB2

```
Generate defgen and copy to DB1
Defgen paramfiledefgen.prm → output to
db2defgen.sql
```

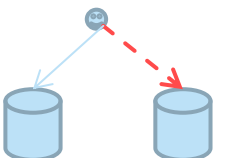
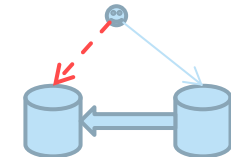
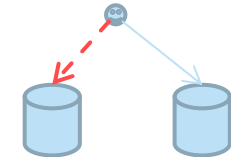
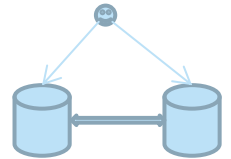
## DB1

```
Select * from mytab;
1
2
```



## DB2

```
Select * from mytab;
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```





# Different structure

Table with  
Structure  
change

Drop Table

## DB1

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```

## DB1

```
Drop table mytab;
```

## DB1

**Replicat :**

```
-- assumetargetdefs
Tabexclude mytab
```

## DB1

```
Select * from mytab;
ORA-00942 table or view does not exist
```

## DB2

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```

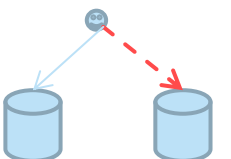
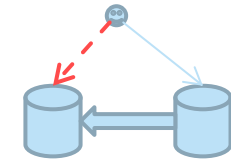
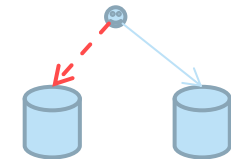
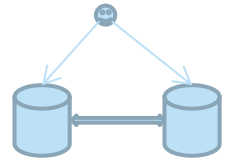
## DB2

```
Insert into mytab values(1,'TEST01');
Insert into mytab values(2,'TEST02');
```

## DB2

## DB2

```
Select * from mytab;
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```



# Different structure

Table with  
Structure  
change

Modify  
column

## DB1

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```



## DB2

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```

## DB1

```
Alter table mytab modify column name
varchar2(6);
```

## DB2

```
Insert into mytab values(1,'TEST011');
Insert into mytab values(2,'TEST022');
```

## DB1

```
Replicat :
Sourcedefs dirsqli/db2defgen.sql
MAP mytab, TARGET mytab,
COLMAP (
USERDEFAULTS,
NAME=@STREXT(NAME,1,6)
);
```

## DB2

```
Generate defgen and copy to DB1
Defgen paramfiledefgen.prm → output to
db2defgen.sql
```

## DB1

```
Select * from mytab;

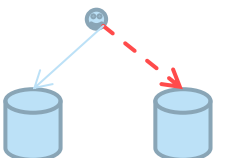
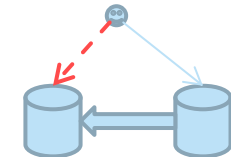
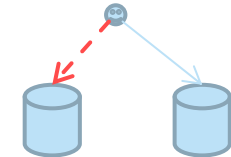
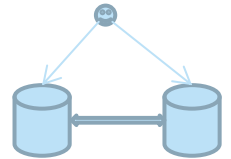
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```



## DB2

```
Select * from mytab;

1 TEST011
2 TEST022
```



# Different structure

Table with  
Structure  
change

Rename  
column

## DB1

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```



## DB2

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```

## DB1

```
Alter table mytab rename column name to
firstname;
```

## DB2

```
Insert into mytab values(1,'TEST01');
Insert into mytab values(2,'TEST02');
```

## DB1

```
Replicat :
Sourcedefs dirsqli/db2defgen.sql
MAP mytab, TARGET mytab,
COLMAP (
USERDEFAULTS,
FIRSTNAME=NAME
);
```

## DB2

```
Generate defgen and copy to DB1
Defgen paramfiledefgen.prm → output to
db2defgen.sql
```

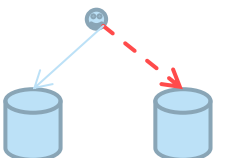
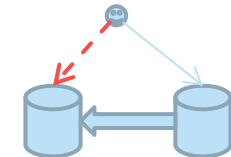
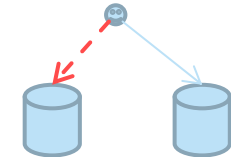
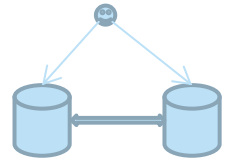
## DB1

```
Select * from mytab;
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```



## DB2

```
Select * from mytab;
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```



# Different structure

Table with  
Structure  
change

Rename  
table

## DB1

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```



## DB2

```
desc mytab
ID NOT NULL number
NAME      varchar2(10)
```

## DB1

```
Alter table mytab rename mynewtab;
```

## DB2

```
Insert into mytab values(1,'TEST01');
Insert into mytab values(2,'TEST02');
```

## DB1

### Replicat :

```
MAP mytab, target mynewtab;
```

## DB2

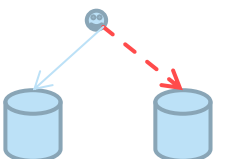
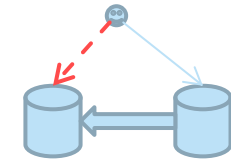
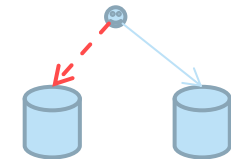
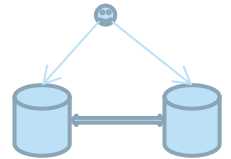
## DB1

```
Select * from mynewtab;
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```



## DB2

```
Select * from mytab;
1 TEST01
2 TEST02
```



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# What specific to monitor?

## Basic health/function

- ▶ GG processes are running
- ▶ GG lag of processes
- ▶ Resource usage (CPU/IO)

## Discard file

- ▶ Alert any new discard entry
- ▶ Keep history of any discard issue
- ▶ Pipe to a table and run real time query for new and historical

## Different data

- ▶ Table comparison between source and target.
- ▶ Oracle Veridata tool or script
- ▶ Built in incremental feature if possible

## Null on keycol columns

- ▶ If table
  - ▶ **Uses keycols &**
  - ▶ **Receives Update/delete**

Nullable keycol columns should be monitored for any NULL value

## Column order

- ▶ Order of columns in source and target database should be identical. (as long as there is not mapping/transformation)

## Supplemental logging

- ▶ Supplemental logging on DB is must.
- ▶ Supplemental logging for keycols columns should exist and should be identical between source and target.

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# Just some quick tips

## DDL vs Truncate

- ▶ No DDL does not mean no truncate in various places
- ▶ Be specific if truncate is used
- ▶ GETTRUNCATES

## Parameter

- ▶ Make sure always set NLS\_LANG in parameter files
- ▶ Do not ignore any warning in ggserr.log

## Classic vs Integrated

- ▶ Utilize classic GoldenGate unless there is a show stopper

## Replicat error

- ▶ If replicat encounters an error, it should be stopped and should not skip transaction.
- ▶ No discard for replicat

## Stats

- ▶ Before any major change, reset stats
- ▶ By default stats are reported since startup a process

# Golden DBA-Upcoming topics

Golden DBA  
-Advanced configuration setup

Golden DBA  
- Performance tuning- Solutions/Issues

Golden DBA  
- Deep dive troubleshooting

Golden DBA  
-Two way replication and conflict  
resolution

