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AVL TREE:

CODE:

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3
4  struct Node {
5      int data;
6      struct Node *left;
7      struct Node *right;
8      int height;
9  };
10
11 int max(int a, int b) {
12     return (a > b) ? a : b;
13 }
14
15 int height(struct Node *n) {
16     if (n == NULL)
17         return 0;
18     return n->height;
19 }
20
21 struct Node* newNode(int data) {
22     struct Node* node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
23     node->data = data;
24     node->left = node->right = NULL;
25     node->height = 1;
26     return node;
27 }
28
29 struct Node* rightRotate(struct Node *y) {
30     struct Node *x = y->left;
31     struct Node *T2 = x->right;
32
33     x->right = y;
34     y->left = T2;
35 }
```

```

36     y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
37     x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
38
39     return x;
40 }
41
42 struct Node* leftRotate(struct Node *x) {
43     struct Node *y = x->right;
44     struct Node *T2 = y->left;
45
46     y->left = x;
47     x->right = T2;
48
49     x->height = max(height(x->left), height(x->right)) + 1;
50     y->height = max(height(y->left), height(y->right)) + 1;
51
52     return y;
53 }
54
55 int getBalance(struct Node *n) {
56     if (n == NULL)
57         return 0;
58     return height(n->left) - height(n->right);
59 }
60
61 struct Node* insert(struct Node* node, int data) {
62
63     if (node == NULL)
64         return newNode(data);
65
66     if (data < node->data)
67         node->left = insert(node->left, data);
68     else if (data > node->data)

```

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68     else if (data > node->data)
69         node->right = insert(node->right, data);
70     else
71         return node;
72
73     node->height = 1 + max(height(node->left), height(node->right));
74
75     int balance = getBalance(node);
76
77     if (balance > 1 && data < node->left->data)
78         return rightRotate(node);
79
80     if (balance < -1 && data > node->right->data)
81         return leftRotate(node);
82
83     if (balance > 1 && data > node->left->data) {
84         node->left = leftRotate(node->left);
85         return rightRotate(node);
86     }
87
88     if (balance < -1 && data < node->right->data) {
89         node->right = rightRotate(node->right);
90         return leftRotate(node);
91     }
92
93     return node;
94 }
95
96 void inorder(struct Node *root) {
97     if (root != NULL) {
98         inorder(root->left);
99         printf("%d ", root->data);
100         inorder(root->right);
101     }
102 }
103
104 int main() {
105     struct Node *root = NULL;
106
107     int values[] = {157, 110, 147, 122, 111, 149, 151, 141, 123, 112, 117, 133};
108     int n = sizeof(values) / sizeof(values[0]);
109
110     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
111         root = insert(root, values[i]);
112
113     printf("Inorder traversal of AVL Tree:\n");
114     inorder(root);
115
116     return 0;
117 }

```

OUTPUT:

```
Inorder traversal of AVL Tree:  
110 111 112 117 122 123 133 141 147 149 151 157  
-----  
Process exited after 0.4461 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . . |
```