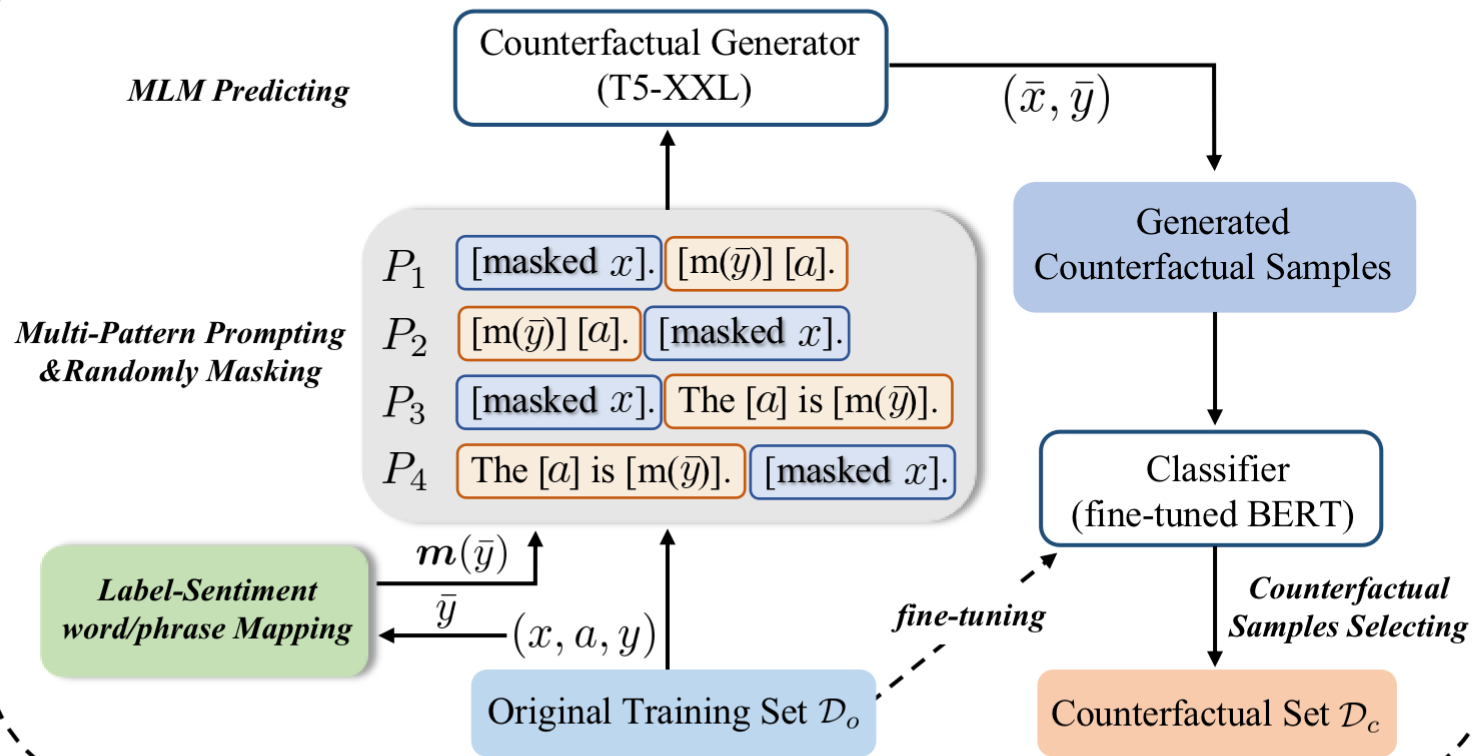


(a) Counterfactual Data Augmentation



(b) Information Bottleneck

