

# **COMPILER CONSTRUCTION**

## **LANGUAGE SPECIFICATION**

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## **INTRODUCTION :**

Our language is a python based language. Below, we will be discussing the structure, syntax and data structures of our language. Our language is a python based language. Below, we will be discussing the structure, syntax and data structures of our language.

## **DATA TYPES :**

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1- <b>int</b>  | 2- <b>string</b> |
| 3- <b>char</b> | 4- <b>float</b>  |
| 5- <b>bool</b> |                  |

## **KEYWORDS :**

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1- <b>return</b> | 2- <b>true</b>     |
| 3- <b>false</b>  | 4- <b>print</b>    |
| 5- <b>none</b>   | 6- <b>def</b>      |
| 7- <b>break</b>  | 8- <b>continue</b> |
| 9- <b>global</b> | 10- <b>import</b>  |
| 11- <b>from</b>  | 12- <b>in</b>      |
| 13- <b>while</b> | 14- <b>for</b>     |
| 15- <b>with</b>  | 15- <b>class</b>   |
| 16- <b>if</b>    | 17- <b>else</b>    |
| 18- <b>elif</b>  | 19- <b>as</b>      |
| 20- <b>try</b>   | 21- <b>except</b>  |
| 22- <b>raise</b> | 23- <b>finally</b> |

## **CONDITIONAL STATEMENTS :**

Our language contains if statements. The keyword used are **if , elif and else**.

## **LOOPS :**

Our language also consists of loops. Following are the types of loops;

### **1- for loop**

Keyword used in for loop are **for , in**.

### **2- while loop**

Keyword used in this loop is **while**.

## **DATA STRUCTURES :**

Our language also consists of different kind of data structures;

### **1- List ( 1D , 2D or Multi-D )**

It can contain any kind of data type. It is denoted with [ ].

### **2- Dictionaries**

It has a key and value pair. It is denoted with { }.

## **OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING :**

Our language support all the object oriented concepts.  
Following are some major OOP concepts;

- 1- Inheritance
- 2- Polymorphism
- 3- Abstraction
- 4- Encapsulation

### **Exception Handling :**

In our language, keyword used for exception handling are **try , except , raise and finally**.

## **OPERATORS :**

There are many kind of operators in our language.

### **Arithmetic Operator :**

It consists of operators like **- , + , \* , / , %** .

### **Relational Operator :**

It consists of operators like **> , < , <= , >= , == , !=** .

### **Increment / Decrement Operator :**

It consists of operators like **++ , --** .

## **Logical Operator :**

It consists of keyword like **and** , **or** , **not** , etc.

## **Assignment Operator :**

It consists of keyword like **=** , **+=** , **-=** , **\*=** , **/=** , **%=**.

## **PUNCTUATORS :**

In our language, there is **no use of semi-colon ( ; )** .

However, there is an additional concept of **indentation**.

The dot ( . ) is used for calling methods using objects.

{ } is used in dictionary while [ ] is used in lists.

## **CASE SENSITIVITY :**

Our language is **not** case sensitive.

## **VARIABLE NAMING :**

In our language, you can name according to some rules. You can name variable what ever you want but your variable **cannot start with any digit and special characters except underscore ( \_ )**.

!x-----x-----x!