NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-15



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DBMS LAB

PROJECT ON

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

SUBMITTED BY

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UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

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Shilpi Gupta 205119095 MCA(I Year)

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ABSTRACT

Library management system is a project which aims in developing a computerized system to maintain all the daily work of library .This project has many features which are generally not available in normal library management systems. It also has a facility of admin login through which the admin can monitor the whole system.

It also has facility of an online notice board where teachers can student can put up information about workshops or seminars being held in our colleges or nearby colleges and librarian after proper verification from the concerned institution organizing the seminar can add it to the notice board. It has also a facility where student after logging in their accounts can see list of books issued and its issue date and return date and also the students can request the librarian to add new books by filling the book request form.

The librarian after logging into his account ie admin account can generate various reports such as student report, issue report, teacher report and book report Overall this project of ours is being developed to help the students as well as staff of library to maintain the library in the best way possible and also reduce the human efforts.

INTRODUCTION

This section gives an overview about the aim, objectives, background and operation environment of the system.

PROJECT AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The aims and objectives are as follows:

- Computerized book issue facility.
- Librarian can add new book any time he wants.
- A login page for the Librarian to ensure user authentication.
- Computerized book return facility by just entering Book ID and Student ID.
- A newly admitted student can be added any time with his details.
- A Librarian login page where Librarian can add any new book, new student, issue book, return book.
- Issue/return book details can be seen just by one click. Which student got any book issued all the details can be seen.

BACKGROUND OF PROJECT

Library Management System is an application which refers to library systems which are generally small or medium in size. It is used by librarian to manage the library using a computerized system where he/she can record various transactions like issue of books, return of books, addition of new books, addition of new students etc.

Books and student maintenance modules are also included in this system which would keep track of the students regarding issue/return books in the library and also a detailed description about the books a library contains. With this computerized system there will be no loss of book record or member record which generally happens when a non-computerized system is used. In addition, report module is also included in Library Management System.

The Librarian is able to generate different kinds of reports like lists of students registered, list of books, issue and return reports. All these modules are able to help librarian to manage the library with more convenience and in a more efficient way as compared to library systems which are not computerized.

RESOURCES USED

HARDWARE RESOURCES:

System Type :64-bitOperating System

CPU Type : Intel (R) Core(TM)

Main Processor : i(5) 4440

CPU Clock Speed : 3.10 GHz

Installed RAM : 8 GB

SOFTWARE RESOURCES:

Operating System : Windows 10

Front-end software : NetBeans IDE 8.2

Back-end software : MySQL Server 5.5

Word Processing Software : MS-Word

SYSTEM ANALYSIS

In this section, we will discuss and analyze about the developing process of Library Management System including software requirement specification (SRS) and comparison between existing and proposed system. Besides that, existing vs proposed provides a view of how the proposed system will be more efficient than the existing one.

SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

> PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

Library Management System is a computerized system which helps user (librarian) to manage the library daily activity in electronic format. It reduces the risk of paper work such as file lost, file damaged and time consuming. It can help user to manage the transaction or record more effectively and timesaving.

> PROBLEM STATEMENT:

The problem occurred before having computerized system includes:

• File lost

When computerized system is not implemented file is always lost because of human environment. Sometimes due to some human error there may be a loss of records.

• File damaged

When a computerized system is not there file is always lost due to some accident like spilling of water by some member on file accidentally. Besides some natural disaster like floods or fires may also damage the files.

• Difficult to search record

When there is no computerized system there is always a difficulty in searching of records if the records are large in number.

• Space consuming

After the number of records become large the space for physical storage of file and records also increases if no computerized system is implemented.

Cost consuming

As there is no computerized system to add each record paper will be needed which will increase the cost for the management of library.

SYSTEM OBJECTIVES

• Improvement in control and performance

The system is developed to cope up with the current issues and problems of library .The system can add user, validate user and is also bug free.

• Save cost

After computerized system is implemented less human force will be required to maintain the library thus reducing the overall cost.

• Save time

Librarian is able to search record by using few clicks of mouse and few search keywords thus saving his/her valuable time.

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

> EFFICIENCY REQUIREMENT

When library management system is implemented, librarian will easily access the library as searching and book transaction will be very faster.

> RELIABILITY REQUIREMENT

The system accurately performs admin login, admin validation, report generation, book transaction and search.

> USABILITY REQUIREMENT

The system is designed for a user friendly environment so that the librarian can perform the various tasks easily and in an effective way.

> ORGANIZATIONAL IMPLEMENTATION REQUIREMNTS

In implementing whole system it uses NETBEANS IDE 8.2 in frontend and the backend that is the database part is developed using MySQL 5.5. And furthermore Connectivity is done between frontend and database.

SOFTWARE TOOLS USED

The whole Project is divided in two parts the front end and the back end.

FRONT END

The front end is designed using NETBEANS IDE 8.2

> NETBEANS IDE 8.2

NetBeans IDE 8.2 provides out-of-the-box code analyzers and editors for working with the latest Java 8 technologies--Java SE 8, Java SE Embedded 8, and Java ME Embedded 8. The IDE also has a range of new tools for HTML5/JavaScript, in particular for Node.js, KnockoutJS, and AngularJS; enhancements that further improve its support for Maven and Java EE with PrimeFaces; and improvements to PHP and C/C++ support.

BACK END

The back end is designed using MYSQL which is used to design the database.

> MY SQL 5.5:

("My S-Q-L", officially, but also called "My Sequel") is (as of July 2013) the world's second most widely used open-source relational database management system (RDBMS). The SQL phrase stands for Structured Query Language. The MySQL development project has made its source code available under the terms of the GNU General Public License, as well as under a variety of proprietary agreements .MySQL is a popular choice of database for use in web applications, and is a central component of the widely used LAMP open source web application software stack (and other 'AMP' stacks). LAMP is an acronym for "Linux, Apache, MySQL, Perl/PHP/Python." Free-software-open source projects that require a full-featured database management system often use MySQL.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

PACKAGES IMPORTED

- import java.sql.*;
- import javax.swing.JFrame;
- import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
- import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;

CLASS VARIABLES AND METHODS

> <u>login1.java</u>

Variables Used

- jTextField1-To input username.
- jPasswordField1-To input password.

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To Login to the application.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed:To close the form

≻ <u>home.java</u>

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed: Move to the 'addstudent form' to add new student details.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed:To move to 'addbook' form to add new book details.
- ✓ private void jButton3ActionPerformed:To move to 'issuebook' form to issue book to the students.
- ✓ private void jButton4ActionPerformed: To move to 'returnbook' form to return book.
- ✓ private void jButton5ActionPerformed:To move to 'details1' form to check the records of the books issued and returned by the students.
- ✓ private void jButton6ActionPerformed:To logout from the session.

> addstudent.java

Variables Used

- jTextField1-To input Student ID of the student.
- jTextField2-To input Name of the student.
- jTextField3-To input Father's Name of the student.
- jComboBox1-To input the Course Name of the student.
- jComboBox2-To input Branch Name of the student.

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To Save the details of the student.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed:To close the form.

> addbook.java

Variables Used

- jTextField1-To input Book ID.
- jTextField2-To input Book Name.
- ¡TextField3-To input Book Publisher's Name.
- jTextField4-To input price of the book.
- jTextField5-To input Publishing year of the book.

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To Save the details of the book added.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed:To close the form.

> issuebook.java

This Frame is used to issue book to the students.

Variables Used

- jTextField1-To input Book ID to be issued to the student.
- jTextField2-To input student ID of the student to be issued book.
- jTextField3-To input the student Name to whom the book is issued.
- jDateChooser1-To input the Issue Date of the book.
- jDateChooser2-To input Due Date of the book.

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To Issue the book to the student.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed:To close the form.

> returnbook.java

This Frame is used to return book by the student to the library.

Variables Used

- jTextField1-To input Book ID of the issued book.
- jTextField2-To input student ID of the student to whom the book is issued.
- jTextField3 (uneditable)-To display the Issue Date of the Book after Clicking the 'Search' button.
- jTextField4 (uneditable)- To display the Due Date of the Book after Clicking the 'Search' button.

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To Return the book back to the library.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed:To close the form.
- ✓ private void jButton3ActionPerformed:To search for the book Issue date and due date issued by the student with given book ID and Student ID.

▶ <u>Details1.java</u>

This Frame consists of three Buttons that is, whatever user want he can select. This frame directs the user to the forms to give details about the books issued and books returned, all the details of the student who got book issued and returned.

Methods used

- ✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To move to the frame where you can see the details regarding books issued by the students, student ID ,Name, Book Name and all the other information.
- ✓ private void jButton2ActionPerformed: To move to the frame where you can see the details regarding books returned by the students, student ID ,Name, Book Name and all the other information.
- ✓ private void jButton3ActionPerformed:To close the form.

> idetails.java

This frame is used to display the details of the books issued to the students as well as all the details of the students in the form of a table.

Variables Used

• jTable1-To display details of the books issued.

Methods used

✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To close the form.

> rdetails.java

This frame is used to display the details of the books returned by the students as well as all the details of the students in the form of a table.

Variables Used

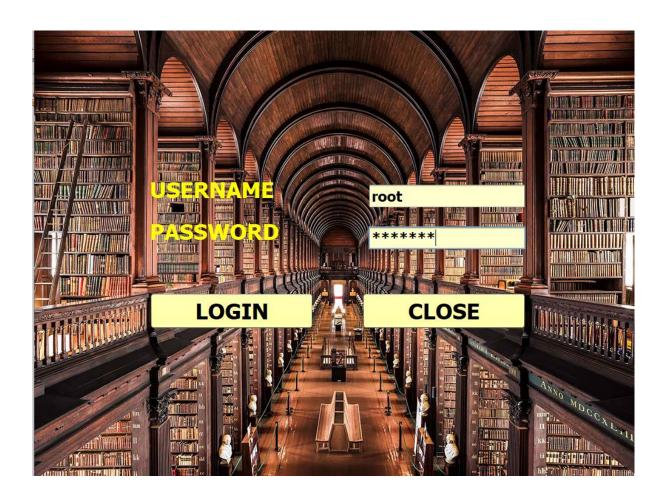
• jTable1-To display details of the books returned.

Methods used

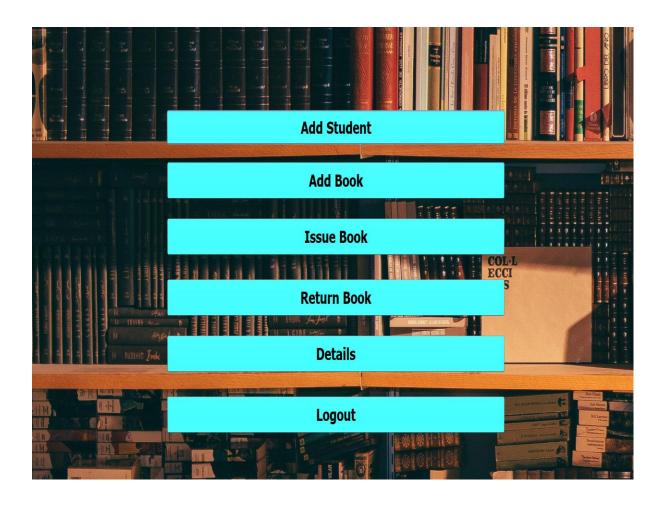
✓ private void jButton1ActionPerformed:To close the form.

SCREENSHOTS AND PICTURES

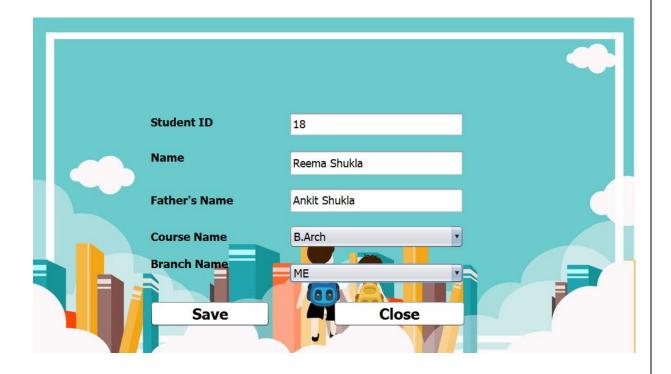
• Screenshot for Login Form

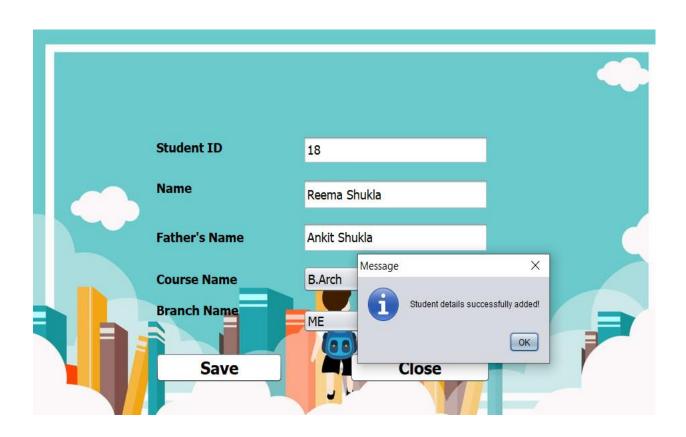


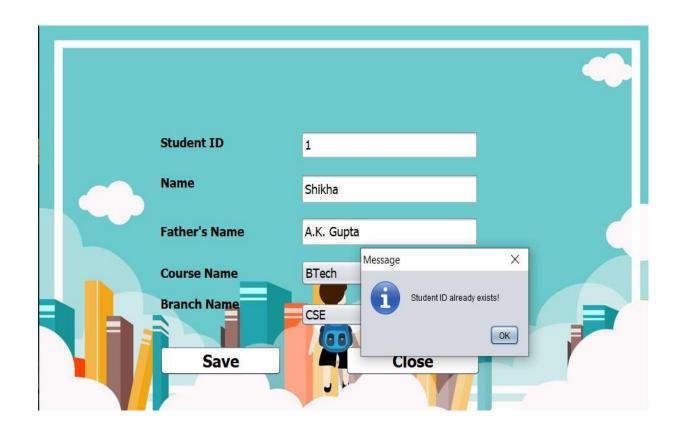
• Screenshot for Home Form



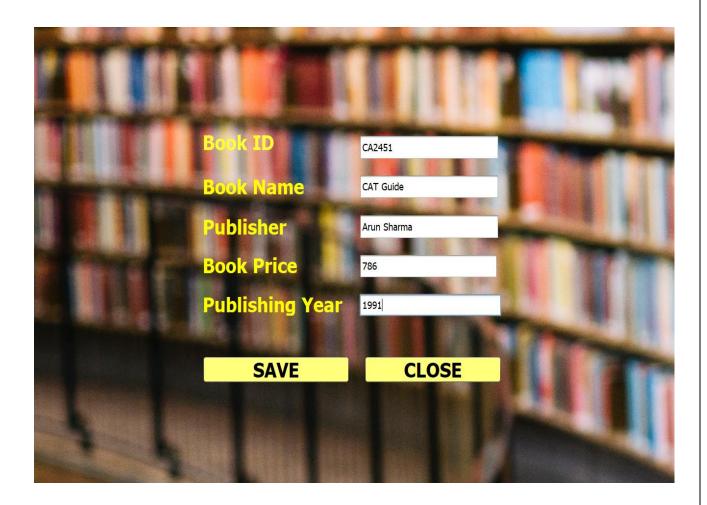
• Screenshot for Add Student Form

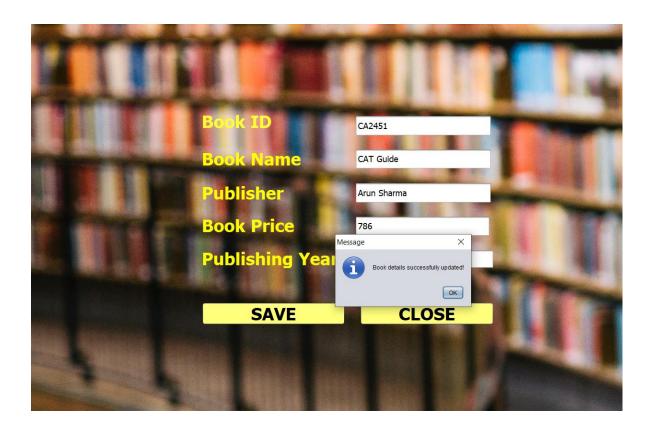


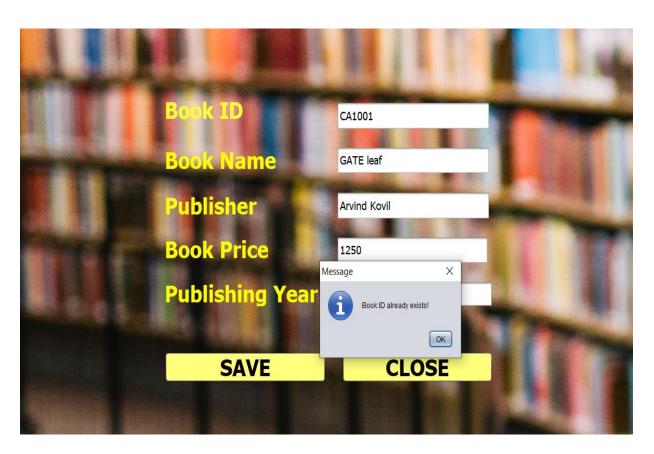




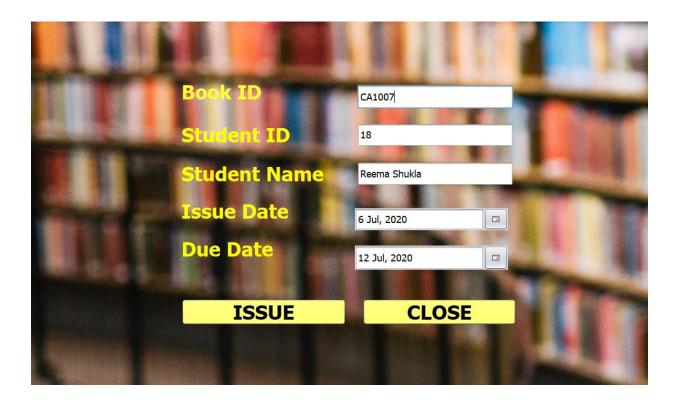
• Screenshot for Add Book Form





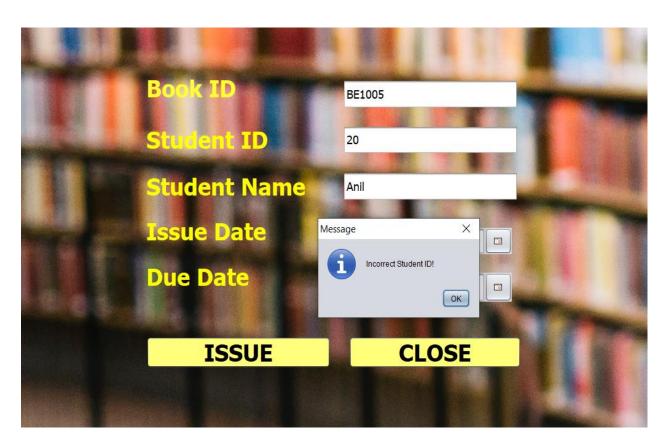


• Screenshot for Issue Book Form

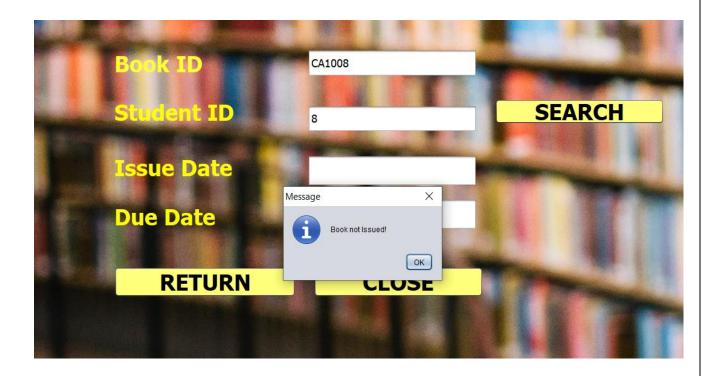






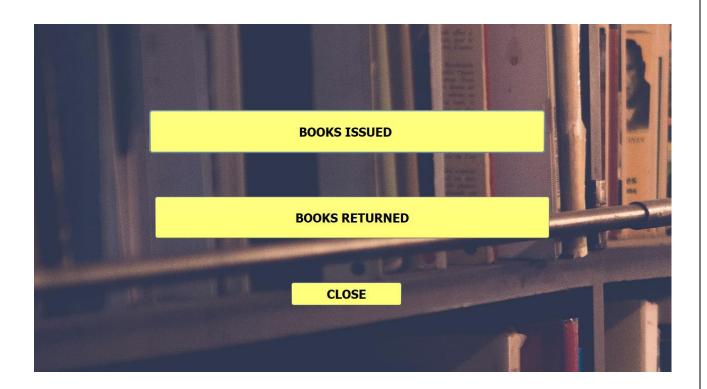


• Screenshot for Return Book Form

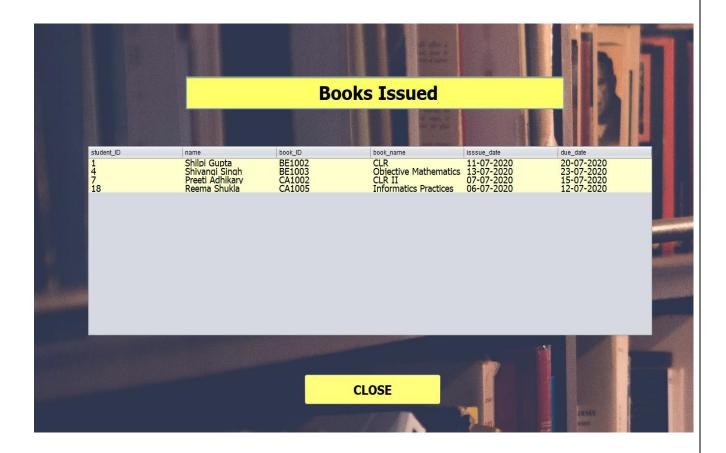




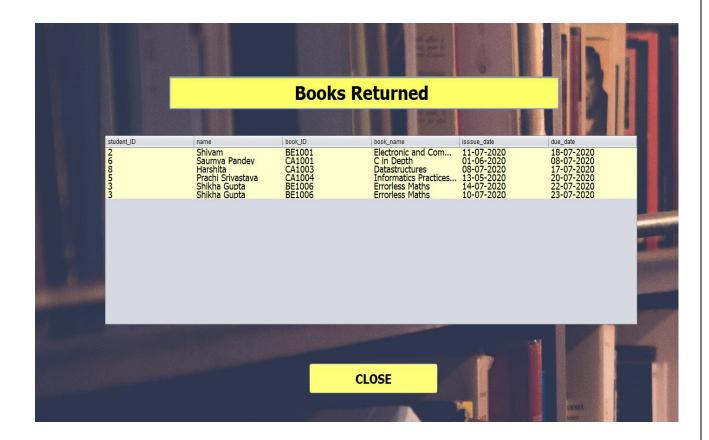
• Screenshot for Details Form



• Screenshot for Issue Details Form



• Screenshot for Return Details Form



SQL TABLE CONTENTS AND DESCRIPTION

Table: student

> Desc student;

mysql> desc st	cudent;				
Field		Null	Key	Default	Extra
STUDENTID NAME FATHERNAME COURSENAME BRANCHNAME	varchar(10) varchar(100) varchar(100) varchar(30)	NO YES YES YES YES YES	PRI	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	
5 rows in set					,

> Select * from student;

TUDENTID	NAME	FATHERNAME	COURSENAME	BRANCHNAME
	Shilpi Gupta	Ashwini Kumar	MCA	Computer Applications
9	Mahima Pandey	M. Pandey	MCA	Computer Applications
1	Avinash Gupta	A.K. Gupta	BTech	CSE
2	Vipin Pal	B.P. Singh	Ph.D	Prod
3	Sachin Kumar Pal	Bhanu Pratap	BTech	ME
4	Anamika Srivastav	Ashok Srivastav	BTech	Electrical
5	Simran Gupta	G. Gupta	B.Arch	Prod
.6	Abhisek Gupta	Ishwar Chanda	BTech	ME
.7	Shreya Gupta	Ishwar Gupta	M.Arch	Prod
8	Reema Shukla	Ankit Shukla	B.Arch	ME
2	Shivam	Chetan Pal	MCA	Computer Applications
}	Shikha Gupta	Ashwini Kumar	Ph.D	CSE
1	Shivangi Singh	Anil Singh	BTech	EEC
5	Prachi Srivastava	Ajay Kumar Srivastava	BTech	Electrical
j	Saumya Pandey	Rajesh Pandey	MTech	CSE
7	Preeti Adhikary	Gautam Adhikary	BTech	IT
3	Harshita	Jha	MCA	Computer Applications
)	Ankita Gupta	M. Gupta	MCA	Computer Applications

Table: addbook

> Desc addbook;

mysql> desc addbool	<; +				
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
book_id BOOK_NAME PUBLISHER BOOK_PRICE PUBLISHING_YEAR	varchar(10) varchar(100) varchar(100) varchar(10) varchar(100)	NO YES YES YES YES	PRI	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	
+5 rows in set (0.01	+ l sec)	+	+	+	++

> Select * from addbook;

book_id	BOOK_NAME	PUBLISHER	BOOK_PRICE	PUBLISHING_YEAR
BE1001	Electronic and Communication	Penguin	1050	2017
BE1002	CLR	Penguin	2000	2001
BE1003	Objective Mathematics	S. Chand	1099	2011
BE1004	Computer fundamentals in C	Reema Thareja	495	2005
BE1005	Fundamentals of ICs	S. Chand	978	2011
BE1006	Errorless Maths	K. N. Murthy	786	2001
BE1007	Informatica	S.K. Srivastava	993	1995
CA1001	C in Depth	Deepali Srivastava	878	2009
CA1002	CLR II	A.K. John	2050	2005
CA1003	Datastructures	Anne K. Alan	695	1998
CA1004	Informatics Practices(Java)	Sumita Arora	991	2011
CA1005	Informatics Practices	Sumita Arora	991	2012
CA1006	DAA	K. N. Shah	1001	1995
CA2451	CAT Guide	Arun Sharma	786	1991

Table: issue

> Desc issue;

mysql> desc iss	sue;				
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
BOOK_ID STUDENT_ID NAME ISSSUE_DATE DUE_DATE RETURN_BOOK	varchar(10) varchar(10) varchar(30) varchar(20) varchar(20) varchar(5)	YES YES YES YES YES YES YES		NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	
frows in set (+	+	+	++

> Select * from issue;

BOOK_ID	STUDENT_ID	NAME	ISSSUE_DATE	DUE_DATE	RETURN_BOOK
BE1001	 2	Shivam	11-07-2020	18-07-2020	Yes
BE1002	1	Shilpi Gupta	11-07-2020	20-07-2020	No
BE1003	4	Shivangi Singh	13-07-2020	23-07-2020	No
CA1001	6	Saumya Pandey	01-06-2020	08-07-2020	Yes
CA1002	7	Preeti Adhikary	07-07-2020	15-07-2020	No
CA1003	8	Harshita	08-07-2020	17-07-2020	Yes
CA1004	5	Prachi Srivastava	13-05-2020	20-07-2020	Yes
BE1006	3	Shikha Gupta	14-07-2020	22-07-2020	Yes
BE1006	3	Shikha	10-07-2020	23-07-2020	Yes
CA1005	18	Reema Shukla	06-07-2020	12-07-2020	No

CODING

➤ Login1.java

• On Close button:

```
System.exit(0);
```

• On Login button:

```
if(jTextField1.getText().equals("root") &&
jPasswordField1.getText().equals("root123"))
    {
        setVisible(false);
        new home().setVisible(true);
    }
    else
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Username or
Password is Invalid! Try Again.");
```

➤ home.java

• On Add Student button:

```
new addstudent().setVisible(true);
```

• On Add Book button:

```
new addbook().setVisible(true);
```

• On Issue Book button:

new issuebook().setVisible(true);

• On Return Book button:

new returnbook().setVisible(true);

• On Details button:

new details1().setVisible(true);

• On Logout button:

new login1().setVisible(true);

> addstudent.java

• On Close button:

SetVisible(false);

• On Save button:

```
String studentID=jTextField1.getText();
   String name=jTextField2.getText();
   String fatherName=jTextField3.getText();
   String courseName=(String)jComboBox1.getSelectedItem();
   String branchName=(String)jComboBox2.getSelectedItem();
   try
   {
        Connection con=ConnectionProvider.getCon();
        Statement st=con.createStatement();
```

> addbook.java

• On Close button:

SetVisible(false);

• On Save button:

```
String bookID=jTextField1.getText();
   String name=jTextField2.getText();
   String publisher=jTextField3.getText();
   String price=jTextField4.getText();
   String publishingYear=jTextField5.getText();
   try
   {
      Connection con=ConnectionProvider.getCon();
      Statement st=con.createStatement();
```

> issuebook.java

• On Close button:

SetVisible(false);

• On Issue button:

```
SimpleDateFormat dFormat=new SimpleDateFormat("dd-MM-yyyy");

String bookID=jTextField1.getText();

String studentID=jTextField2.getText();

String name=jTextField3.getText();

String issueDate=dFormat.format(jDateChooser1.getDate());

String dueDate=dFormat.format(jDateChooser2.getDate());

String returnBook="No";

try

{
    Connection con=ConnectionProvider.getCon();
```

```
Statement st=con.createStatement();
       ResultSet rs=st.executeQuery("select * from addbook
where book_ID=""+bookID+""");
       if(rs.next())
         ResultSet rsl=st.executeQuery("select * from student
where studentID=""+studentID+""");
         if(rsl.next())
          st.executeUpdate("insert into issue
values(""+bookID+"",""+studentID+"",""+name+"",""+issueDate+"",""
+dueDate+"',""+returnBook+"')");
          JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Book issued
successfully!");
           setVisible(false);
           new issuebook().setVisible(true);
         }
         else
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Incorrect
Student ID!");
       }
       else
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Incorrect Book
ID!");
    catch(Exception e)
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Connection
Error!");
     }
```

> returnbook.java

• On Close button:

```
setVisible(false);
```

• On Return button:

```
String bookID=jTextField1.getText();
    String studentID=jTextField2.getText();

try
{
    Connection con=ConnectionProvider.getCon();
    Statement st=con.createStatement();
    st.executeUpdate("update issue set return_book='Yes'
where book_ID=""+bookID+"" and student_ID=""+studentID+""");
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Book returned
successfully!");
    setVisible(false);
    new returnbook().setVisible(true);
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Connection
Error!");
}
```

• On Search button:

```
String bookID=jTextField1.getText();
    String studentID=jTextField2.getText();
    try {
       Connection con = ConnectionProvider.getCon();
       Statement st = con.createStatement();
       ResultSet rs=st.executeQuery("select * from issue where
book_ID=""+bookID+""and student_ID=""+studentID+""");
     if(rs.next())
         jTextField4.setText(rs.getString(4));
         jTextField5.setText(rs.getString(5));
         ¡TextField1.setEditable(false);
         jTextField2.setEditable(false);
       }
     else
     { JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Book not
Issued!");
        setVisible(false);
        new returnbook().setVisible(true);
     catch(Exception e)
       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Connection
Error!");
```

➤ details1.java

• On Books Issued button:

new idetails().setVisible(true);

• On Books Returned button:

new rdetails().setVisible(true);

• On Close button:

setVisible(false);

≻ idetails.java

• On Close button:

setVisible(false);

• formComponentShown:

```
catch(Exception e)
{
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Connection
Error");
}
```

> rdetails.java

• On Close button:

setVisible(false);

• formComponentShown:

CONCLUSION & FUTURE SCOPE

This application provides a computerized version of library management system which will benefit the students as well as the staff of the library.

It makes entire process computerized where staff can generate reports and do book transactions. It has a facility of Librarian login where he/she can add newly admitted students details in a digitalized form. He can also add new books. He can issue books to the students at one click. Book returning procedure also becomes very easy by this application.

Librarian has the authority to see the details of the books issued and books returned in a span of time. This application reduces paper work to a good extend. It helps in saving paper and hence contributes in to a healthy environment.

There is a future scope of this facility that many more features such as online lectures video tutorials can be added by teachers as well as online assignments submission facility, a feature of group chat where students can discuss various issues of engineering can be added to this project thus making it more interactive more user friendly and project which fulfills each users need in the best way possible.

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