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| | | |

| Education | | | | |
|--|----------------|--|---------------|----------------|
| | | State Hair and the Minerials Tank | 00/2 | 045 05/2024 |
| Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech) 08/2 Ph. D. in Electrical Engineering (thesis) | | | 015 – 05/2021 | |
| | | State University (Virginia Tech) | 08/2 | 019 – 12/2020 |
| M. A. in Data Analy | | , , | | , |
| | | State University (Virginia Tech) | 08/2 | 015 – 05/2017 |
| M. S. in Electrical E | • | | | |
| ~ | • | ogy, Kolkata, India (WBUT) nication Engineering | 08/2 | 006 – 05/2010 |
| B. Tech in Electronic | cs and Commu | ilication Engineering | | |
| Appointments | | | | |
| Virginia Tech | | Postdoctoral Associate | 05/2 | 2021 – Present |
| Tata Consultancy Se | ervices | Information Technology Analyst | 09/2 | 010 – 07/2015 |
| Research Grants | ; | | | |
| • | • | Research Award 'lonospheric responses | | 2022 – 2026 |
| | | and gravity waves over the continental US posal: Investigation of ionospheric density | | 2024 – 2027 |
| | | g coordinated radio observations with | | 2024 – 2027 |
| support' | | 8 | | |
| Co-I of NASA Re | search Award | 'Determining the connections between | en driving | 2024 – 2025 |
| conditions, magnet and geoelectric dist | | phere-ground properties, and extreme ge | omagnetic | |
| PI of NSF-GEM Res | earch Award 'C | Collaborative Research: GEM: Modeling Io actions with Submarine Cables' | onospheric | 2024 – 2027 |
| Fellowships & A | wards | | | |
| JSPS(Japan) | JSPS Postdo | octoral Fellowship (Short-term) | | 2022 |
| Nagoya University | ISEE intern | ational joint research fellowship | | 2022 |
| IEEE/WiSEE | | rence paper | | 2021 |
| NCAR/UCAR | ASP-GVP F | • | | 2020 |
| Virginia Tech | · | | 2019 | |
| LANL/ISR | | wship and ISR-1 summer school | , | 2018 |
| Techno India | Won 'Elect | ronically Yours' event in the category 'Nev | vron′ | 2010 |
| Professional Ser | vices | | | |
| | Primary Conv | | | |
| AGU Fall Meeting | r minary com | vener. | | 2022 |

| NASA | Panel Reviewer of NASA Program. | 2023 |
|---------------|---|------------|
| Virginia Tech | Mentor of Google Summer of Code. | |
| SuperDARN | Active member of SuperDARN Data Visualization Working group. | Since 2021 |
| Reviewer | Nature Communication; JGR: Space Physics; Space Weather; Radio Science; Astrophysical Journal; Earth Planet and Science; Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing; Advances in Space Research; EGU Sphere; Journal of Space Weather and Space Climate. | Since 2019 |

Journal Publications – First Authored

- Chakraborty, S, Boteler DH, Shi X, Murphy BS, Hartinger MD, Wang X, Lucas G and Baker JBH (2022) Modeling geomagnetic induction in submarine cables. Front. Phys. 10:1022475. doi: 10.3389/fphy.2022.1022475.
- Chakraborty, S., Qian, L., Baker, J. B. H., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Kuyeng, K., and McInerney, J. M. (2022). Driving influences of the Doppler flash observed by SuperDARN HF radars in response to solar flares. Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 127, e2022JA030342. doi: 10.1029/2022JA030342.
- Chakraborty, S., Baker, J. B. H., and Ruohoniemi, J. M., Probabilistic Short-wave Fadeout Detection in SuperDARN Time Series Observations, 2021 IEEE International Conference on Wireless for Space and Extreme Environments (WiSEE), 2021, pp. 43-48, doi: 10.1109/WiSEE50203.2021.9613835.
- Chakraborty, S., Qian, L., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Baker, J. B. H., McInerney, J. M., and Nishitani, N. (2021). The role of flare-driven ionospheric electron density changes on the Doppler flash observed by SuperDARN HF radars. Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 126, e2021JA029300. doi: 10.1029/2021JA029300.
- Chakraborty, S., Baker, J. B. H., Fiori, R. A. D., Ruohoniemi, J. M., and Zawdie, K. A. (2021). A modeling framework for estimating ionospheric HF absorption produced by solar flares. Radio Science, 56, e2021RS007285. doi:10.1029/2021RS007285.
- Chakraborty, S., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Baker, J. B. H., Fiori, R. A. D., Bailey, S. M., and Zawdie, K. A. (2021). Ionospheric Sluggishness: A Characteristic Time-Lag of the Ionospheric Response to Solar Flares. Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 126, e2020JA028813. doi: 10.1029/2020JA028813.
- Chakrabarty, S. and Morley, S. K. (2020). Probabilistic Prediction of Geomagnetic Storms and the Kp Index., Journal of Space Weather and Space Climate, doi:10.1051/swsc/2020037.
- Chakrabarty, S., Baker, J. B. H., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Kunduri, B., Nishitani, N., and Shepherd, S. G. (2019). A Study of SuperDARN Response to Co-occurring Space Weather Phenomena. Space Weather, 17, doi:10.1029/2019SW002179.
- Chakrabarty, S., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Baker, J. B. H., and Nishitani, N. (2018). Characterization of short-wave fadeout seen in daytime SuperDARN ground scatter observations. Radio Science, 53, 472-484, doi:10.1002/2017RS006488.

Journal Publications – Collaborative Work

Gowtam, V. S., Connor, H., Kunduri, B. S. R., Raeder, J., Laundal, K. M., Tulasi Ram, S., Chakraborty S., et al. (2024). Calculating the high-latitude ionospheric electrodynamics using a machine learning-based field-aligned current model. Space Weather, 22, e2023SW003683. https://doi.org/10.1029/2023SW003683

- Boteler, D. H., Chakraborty, S., Shi, X., Hartinger, M. D., & Wang, X. (2024). An examination of geomagnetic induction in submarine cables. Space Weather, 22, e2023SW003687. https://doi.org/10.1029/2023SW003687
- Coyle, S. E., Baker, J. B. H., Chakraborty, S., Hartinger, M. D., Freeman, M. P., Clauer, C. R., et al. (2023).
 Substorms and solar eclipses: A mutual information-based study. Geophysical Research Letters, 50, e2023GL106432. https://doi.org/10.1029/2023GL106432
- Reiss, M. A., Muglach, K., Mason, E., Davies, E. E., Chakraborty, S., Delouille, V., ... & Veronig, A. (2023).
 A Community Dataset for Comparing Automated Coronal Hole Detection Schemes. Astrophysical Journal Supplement. https://ore.exeter.ac.uk/repository/handle/10871/134745
- Boteler, D., Chakraborty, S., Shi, X., Hartinger, M. and Wang, X. (2023) Transmission Line Modelling of Geomagnetic Induction in the Ocean/Earth Conductivity Structure. International Journal of Geosciences, 14, 767-791. doi: 10.4236/ijg.2023.148041.
- Rout, D., Patra, S., Kumar, S., Chakrabarty, D., Reeves, G. D., Stolle, C., Pandey, K., Chakraborty, S., Spencer E. A., (2023). The growth of ring current/SYM-H under northward IMF Bz conditions present during the 21–22 January 2005 geomagnetic storm. Space Weather, 21, e2023SW003489. https://doi.org/10.1029/2023SW003489
- Liu, J., **Chakraborty, S.**, Chen, X., Wang, Z., He, F., Hu, Z., et al. (2023). Transient response of polar-cusp ionosphere to an interplanetary shock. Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 128, e2022JA030565. doi: 10.1029/2022JA030565.
- Collins, K., Gibbons, J., Frissell, N., Montare, A., Kazdan, D., Kalmbach, D., Swartz, D., Benedict, R., Romanek, V., Boedicker, R., Liles, W., Engelke, W., McGaw, D. G., Farmer, J., Mikitin, G., Hobart, J., Kavanagh, G., and Chakraborty, S., (2023). Crowdsourced Doppler measurements of time standard stations demonstrating ionospheric variability, Earth Syst. Sci. Data, 15, 1403–1418, doi:10.5194/essd-15-1403-2023.
- Prikryl, P., Gillies, R. G., Themens, D. R., Weygand, J. M., Thomas, E. G., and Chakraborty, S. (2022): Multi-instrument observations of polar cap patches and traveling ionospheric disturbances generated by solar wind Alfvén waves coupling to the dayside magnetosphere, Ann. Geophys., 40, 619-639, doi: 10.5194/angeo-40-619-2022, 2022.
- Shi X, Schmidt M, Martin CJ, Billett DD, Bland E, Tholley FH, Frissell NA, Khanal K, Coyle S, Chakraborty
 S, Detwiller M, Kunduri B and McWilliams K (2022) pyDARN: A Python software for visualizing SuperDARN radar data. Front. Astron. Space Sci. 9:1022690. doi: 10.3389/fspas.2022.1022690.
- Fiori, R.A.D., **Chakraborty, S.**, Nikitina, L., Data-based optimization of a simple shortwave fadeout absorption model, Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics (2022), doi: 10.1016/j.jastp.2022.105843.
- Mukhopadhyay, A., Welling, D. T., Liemohn, M. W., Ridley, A. J., Chakraborty, S., and Anderson, B. J. (2020). Conductance Model for Extreme Events: Impact of auroral conductance on space weather forecasts. Space Weather, 18, e2020SW002551. doi:10.1029/2020SW002551.
- Fiori, R. A. D., Koustov, A. V., Chakrabarty, S., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Danskin, D. W., Boteler, D. H., and Shepherd, S. G. (2018). Examining the Potential of the Super Dual Auroral Radar Network for Monitoring the Space Weather Impact of Solar X-Ray Flares. Space Weather, 16, doi:10.1029/2018SW001905.

Conference Papers

• Chakraborty, S., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Baker, J. B. H. and Fiori, R. and Zawdie, K. and Bailey, S. and Nishitani, N. and Drob, D. et al., Sluggishness of the Ionosphere: Characteristic time-lag in Response

- to Solar Flares, 2020 XXXIIIrd General Assembly and Scientific Symposium of the International Union of Radio Science, Rome, Italy, 2020, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.23919/URSIGASS49373.2020.9232206.
- **Chakrabarty, S.**, U. Mukherjee, Circular Micro-strip Antenna Modelling using FDTD method and Design using Genetic Algorithms. CALCON 2015, ID: EC20140700015.
- Chakrabarty, S., Mukherjee, U., Circular Micro-strip (Coax Feed) Antenna Modelling using FDTD Method and Design using Genetic Algorithms: A Comparative Study on Different Types of Design Techniques, ICCCT 2014, IEEE Digital Xplore, doi:10.1109/ICCCT.2014.7001514.
- Chakrabarty, S., Mukherjee, U., Comparative Study of Micro-strip antennas designed by coaxial feed and line feed, ICCCT 2011, IEEE Digital Xplore, doi:10.1109/ICCCT.2011.6075196.
- Chakrabarty, S., Mukherjee, U., Micro-strip antenna optimization using genetic algorithms, ICCCT 2010, IEEE Digital Explore, doi:10.1109/ICCCT.2011.6075196.

Selected Presentation

- Chakraborty, S. (Invited), Characterization of Solar Flare Effects Observed by High Frequency Radar, HAO Colloquium, 12 July, 2023, Online.
- Chakraborty, S., Nishitani, N., Ruohoniemi, J. M., and Baker, J. B. H., Shi, X., Kunduri, B., Solar Flare effects on High Latitude Electrodynamics, Fall AGU, Chicago, IL, 12-16 December, 2022
- Boteler, D., **Chakraborty, S.**, Shi, X., Murphy, B., Hartinger, M., Wang, X., Lucas, G., and Baker, J., Modeling Geomagnetic Induction in Submarine Cable, Fall AGU, Chicago, IL, 12-16 December, 2022.
- Chakraborty, S., Nishitani, N., Qian, L., Ruohoniemi, J., Baker, J., McInerney, J., The Role of Flare-Driven Ionospheric Electron Density Changes on the Doppler Flash Observed by SuperDARN HF Radars, STE, Nagoya University, Japan, 27 September, 2022.
- Chakraborty, S., Qian, L., Mabie, J., McInerney, J. M., Mark, S., Erickson, P. J., Earle, G., Origination of Ionospheric G-condition following a Total solar eclipse, TESS, Bellevue, WA, 8-11 August, 2022.
- Chakraborty, S., Nishitani, N., Ruohoniemi, J. M., and Baker, J. B. H., Ionospheric Response to Solar Flares Observed in SuperDARN HF Radars SoSpIM, Online, 27-28 June, 2022
- Chakrabarty, S. (Invited), Shi., X., Chisham, G., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Baker, J. B. H., Stern, K., and Thomas, E. G., Coordinated Investigation of Antarctic Total Solar Eclipse (TSE) using SuperDARN HF Radars, CEDAR Workshop, Austin, June 2022.
- **Chakraborty, S.**, Qian, L., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Baker, J., and McInerney, J., The effects of solar flare-driven ionospheric electron density change on Doppler Flash, SuperDARN Workshop, 2021.
- Chakraborty, S., Baker, J. B. H., Fiori, R. A. D., Ruohoniemi, J. M., & Zawdie, K. A., Testing the role of Dispersion Relation & Collision Frequency Formulations on Estimation of Shortwave-Fadeout (SWF), URSI GASS, Rome, Italy, 2021
- Chakrabarty, S., Baker, J. B. H., Ruohoniemi, J. M., Bailey, S., Fiori, R. A. D., Nishitani, N., A Study of Solar Flare Effects on Mid and High Latitude Radio Wave Propagation using SuperDARN HF Radar, AGU Fall Meeting, Washington DC, 2018.
- Maimaiti, M., **Chakrabarty, S.**, SuperDARN Radars in Space Science Research, CEDAR Workshop, Keystone, June 2017. (Invited)

Outreach & Activities

- Participated in Summer Camp for the pre-college students, such as (1) Imagination (rising 7th and 8th graders) and Pathways for Future Engineers (first generation rising 10-12th graders), as a volunteer faculty, organized by the Center for the Enhancement of Engineering Diversity (CEED) at Virginia Tech (Since 2021).
- Participated in *Science and Collaborative talks for the freshmen* as a volunteer faculty, organized by the Center for the Enhancement of Engineering Diversity (CEED) at Virginia Tech (Since 2021).

Work Experience

A 4.75 years' work experience at Tata Consultancy Services Innovation Labs as IT Analyst. Worked on several projects, based on Home Energy Management System, Device Management System and working different software development modules (PaaS - Platform as a Service) like API and APP gateway, automated user application deployment module, distributed task queue, Sensor data explorer (Cloudbased). Tools and Software used for projects: Python, Java, C (Language), Java-Script, Lua, HTML, XML and JSON, CSS, Scala, Akka [Parallel computational Framework], Redis, and MySQL.

Also contributed significantly to the development of the new Virginia Tech SuperDARN website using Python-flask framework.

References

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