Governance

A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

Recruitment and use of bureaucratic elites, as well	
as the development of military professionals, became more common among rulers who wanted to maintain centralized control over their populations and resources.	
Rulers continued to use religious ideas, art, and monumental architecture to legitimize their rule.	
Rulers used tribute collection, tax farming, and innovative tax-collection systems to generate revenue in order to forward state power and expansion.	
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